

# The Union Advocate.

## A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

Our Country, with its United Interests.

Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, June 4, 1879.

EDITORS & PROPRIETORS.

WHOLE No. 604.

No. 32.

Law and Collection Offices

ADAMS & LAWOR,

Barristers and Attorneys at

Law, Solicitors in Bankruptcy

Conveyancers, Notaries Public, &c.,

Real Estate & Fire Insurance Agents.

CLAIMS Collected in all parts of the

Province.

OFFICES:

NEWCASTLE AND BATHURST.

M. ADAMS. R. A. LAWOR.

July 18th, 1878.

SAMUEL THOMSON,

Barrister and Attorney-at-Law,

Solicitor in Bankruptcy,

NOTARY PUBLIC & C.

LOANS Negotiated, Claims Promptly Col-

lected, and Professional Business in all its

branches, executed with accuracy and des-

patch.

OFFICE—PUBLIC BUILDINGS,

NEWCASTLE, MIRAMICHI, N. B.

July 17th, 1878.

WILLIAM A. PARK,

Barrister & Attorney at Law,

SOLICITOR,

NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICE—Over the Store of William

Park, Esq.

Castle Street, - - - NEWCASTLE.

May 1st, 1877.

L. J. TWEEDIE,

ATTORNEY & BARRISTER

AT LAW,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

CONVEYANCER, &c.,

CHATHAM, - - - N. B.

OFFICE—Snowball's Building

May 13th, 1877.

CARD.

JOHN H. COTTER,

Barrister-at-Law,

NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.

Dalhousie, N. B.

IN THE

OFFICE formerly occupied by the late

R. J. Bennett, Esq., Barrister-at-Law.

April 16th, 1879.

JOHN McALLISTER,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

NOTARY PUBLIC,

Conveyancer, &c.,

CAMPBELLTON, N. B.

May 5th, 1879.

A. H. JOHNSON,

BARRISTER AT LAW,

SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC,

&c., &c.,

CHATHAM, N. B.

July 10th, 1877.

WILLET & QUICLEY,

BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS,

NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.,

Princess St., Ritchie's Building, (up stairs).

ST. JOHN, N. B.

John Willet,

John F. Quicley, LL. B., B. C. L.,

ap80 Commissioner for Massachusetts.

A. D. SHIRREFF,

AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

Life, Fire & Marine Insurance

AND

GENERAL AGENT,

Chatham, N. B.

August 29th, 1876.

HERBERT T. DAWSON, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.

OFFICE—In Mr. John Dalton's House;

RESIDENCE—

At Mr. Wm. Greenley's, opposite Office.

W. J. LORRAIN,

Lumber, Building Materials, Coal,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND

General Agent.

CONSIGNMENTS and Orders solicited

and promptly attended to.

GOOD STORAGE.

Purves' Wharf, Pictou, N. S.

References kindly permitted:—

John Cavan, Jr., Pictou.

Isaac A. Grant, Jr., Pictou.

Pictou, Feb. 24, 1879.

PETER LOGGIE,

Wood Moulding & Planing

MILL,

Near the Ferry Landing,

CHATHAM.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

FINISHING

For House or Ship Work, manufactured

to order.

Venetian Blinds, Doors and Sashes.

Pine and Walnut Mouldings.

Jig Sawing and Planing, a Specialty.

Estimates and Specifications furnished

on application.

Orders attended to with despatch.

P. LOGGIE.

THOS. B. PEACE,

MANUFACTURER OF

ALL KINDS OF SAWS,

Is prepared to fill orders from any part of

the country. His saws are now being widely

used, and are made of the very finest quality of

English Steel, and are warranted to be equal

to the best English or American manu-

factures. A trial will prove the correctness

of these statements.

All kinds of Repairing Done.

References By Permission:—

Hon. Wm. Muirhead, Chatham;

J. B. SNOWBALL, Esq.,

D. & J. RITCHIE & Co., Newcastle;

J. FLEET, Nelson;

BAKER & Co., North Esk.

SHOP—Water Street, Chatham, N. B.

September 18, 1876.

Carriage Repairing.

The Subscriber has erected a shop on the

property lately owned by Dr. J. S. Benson,

and is prepared to attend to the Making and

Repairing of

CARRIAGES, HEAVY FARM

AND LUMBER WAGGONS, &c.

Prompt attention given to all orders.

Good Work guaranteed.

ANGUS McLEAN.

Newcastle, July 22, 1878.

Grocery & Provision Department

JUST RECEIVED FROM HALIFAX.

PRIME NO. 1

LABRADOR HERRING.

PRIME NO. 1

Newfoundland Codfish.

HOME LIGHT OIL nonexplosive.

1 CAR VICTOR PARAFFINE OIL, low to

the trade.

W. S. LOGGIE.

Chatham, Dec. 14, 1878.

Holiday Goods.

REAL HAIR AND IMITATION

SWITCHES; GOLD AND SILVER

BRAIDS AND CORDS;

Chenille and Tassels to match; Gold and

Silver Card Board; Silver and Gold

Embossed Paper; Hat, Hair and Neck

Ornaments; Lookets, Chains, Bangles,

and Dog Collars.

Scrap Pictures, Pottery do;

Real and Imitation Feather Trimmings; Flat

G. A. BLAIR,

Merchant Tailor,

CHATHAM, N. B.

Always on hand a large and select assort-

ment of

BROADCLOTHS, Doestings,

Cassimeres, Beavers, Meltons, &c.

SCOTCH, ENGLISH, & CANADIAN TWEEDS,

Velvet and other Fancy Vestings.

Gentlemen's APPAREL,

Made up promptly, and in the best and most

Fashionable Styles.

Orders from a distance will receive

Special Attention.

LATEST FASHIONS

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Remember the Stand.

Stone Building, adjoining Dr. Pallen's

Water Street, Chatham.

June 25th, 1879.

CUSTOM TAILORING.

THE Subscriber has opened a FIRST CLASS

TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT in the

Shop formerly occupied by Mr. E. H. An-

drew, and owned by the Hon. William Muir-

head, near Leeson's Scales, Water Street,

Chatham.

Gentlemen wanting clothes made to order

will do well to examine his splendid assort-

ment of

ENGLISH & CANADIAN CLOTHS

to select from.

GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS made up

under the general supervision of a First Class

Cutter.

Cloth Purchased elsewhere will be

made up on the premises.

W. S. MORRIS.

Chatham, April 30, 1877.

FREDERICTON

Custom Tailoring & Clothing

ESTABLISHMENT.

James R. Howie,

MARBLE HALL, QUEEN ST.

DESIRE to return his thanks to his

many patrons in the North and else-

where, for the generous patronage extended

to him, and would assure them that no pains

will be spared to retain their custom, as it is

his aim to have all the work performed in a

satisfactory and workmanlike manner. For a

particular attention is given to all orders from

the country.

Now in hand, a

FINE STOCK OF CLOTHS

SUITABLE FOR

Spring & Summer Wear,

which will be made up in the latest styles.

Orders respectfully solicited.

A good Fit guaranteed in every case.

I keep on hand a full stock of READY-

MADE CLOTHING and GENTS' FUR-

NISHING GOODS, which will be sold at

"Hard Times" prices.

JAMES R. HOWIE.

Fredericton, May 12, 1879.

CUSTOM TAILORING.

(OF SCOTLAND.)

late Cutter for W. S. Morris, Esq., wishes to

announce to the people of Newcastle and

surrounding District, that he has commened

business over James W. Davidson's store,

where with all the modern ideas in cutting,

and the latest New York Fashions, he is pre-

pared to make up clothes equal to any made

abroad.

A PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED.

Newcastle, 22nd April, 1878.

D. E. DUNHAM,

ARCHITECT,

OFFICE—MARSHALL'S BUILDING,

"VEGETINE,"

Says a Boston physician, "has no equal as a

blood purifier. Hearing of its many wonder-

ful cures after all other remedies had failed,

I visited the Laboratory, and convinced my-

self of its genuine merit. It is prepared from

barks, roots, and herbs, each of which is

highly effective, and they are compounded in

such a manner as to produce astonishing re-

sults."

Vegetine

Is the great Blood Purifier.

Vegetine

Will cure the worst case of Scrofula.

Vegetine

Is recommended by physicians and apoth-

ecaries.

Vegetine

Has effected some marvelous cures in cases

of Cancer.

Vegetine

Cures the worst cases of Canker.

Vegetine

Meets the wonderful success in Mercurial dis-

eases.

Vegetine

Will eradicate Salt Rheum from the system.

Vegetine

Removes Pimples and Humors from the face.

Vegetine







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VOL. XII.—No. 32.

WAVERLY HOTEL,

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

This Hotel has lately been refitted, and every possible arrangement made to ensure the comfort of travellers.

EVERY STABLE, WITH GOOD OUTFIT, ON THE PREMISES.

ALEX. STEWART,

Proprietor.

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

"MIRAMICHI HOUSE,"

Cor. Prince Wm. and Water Sts.,

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

WM. McKEEN, Proprietor.

W. McKEEN, Proprietor.

Public notice is hereby given that the

House lately occupied by Mr. D. Kirk, where he is now residing, is

date Permanent and Transient Boarders in

first class shape and at rates in accordance

with the times, viz:—PERMANENT BOARD,

\$3.00 per week and transient at rates correspond-

ingly low.

Good Stabling on the Premises.

Newcastle, May 9, 1879.

UNITED STATES HOTEL,

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

THIS HOTEL is very pleasantly situated.

It has recently been fitted up in first

class style, is in close proximity to the

C. & N. B. Railway Station, and the wants of

travellers will be attended to promptly.

Meals prepared at any hour. Oysters

served up in every style

at short notice.

JOHN FAY, Proprietor.

Newcastle, Oct. 8, 1877.

CANADA HOUSE,

HATHAM, N. B.

WM. JOHNSTON, Proprietor.

CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on

this house to make it a first class Hotel, and

travellers will find it a desirable temporary

residence both as regards location and comfort.

It is situated within two minutes walk of

the C. & N. B. Railway Station, and the

wants of the public for the encouragement

given him in the past, and will endeavor by

courtesy and attention to merit the same in

the future.

Good Stabling on the Premises.

MAY 1879.

METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

1162 to 1168 Washington Street,

BOSTON, MASS.

\$2.50 PER DAY.

FRANK S. BROCKWAY,

Proprietor.

February 6, 1879.

ROYAL HOTEL,

KING SQUARE.

THIS HOUSE is much pleased in informing

its numerous friends and the public generally

that it has leased the Hotel formerly

known as the "CONTINENTAL," and

thoroughly renovated the same, and

affords a splendid view of the St. Lawrence

and being one of the best Hotels in the

Province.

Excellent Bill of Fare, First-class Wines,

Liquors and Cigars, and superior accommo-

dations.

Blackhall's Livery Stable attached.

ST. JOHN, July 9, 1877.

VICTORIA HOTEL,

RIVER DU LOUP,

JOSEPH A. FOUNTAIN, Proprietor.

THIS HOUSE is situated in the immediate

vicinity of the Railway Station, and is well

calculated to meet the requirements of

travellers, and is a desirable place of

residence for those who wish to be in

close proximity to the St. Lawrence

and being one of the best Hotels in the

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July 15th, 1878.

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John Willet, Esq.,

Commissioner for Massachusetts.

ap30

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To Mill Owners and Mechanics.

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ANGUS McLEAN.

Newcastle, July 23, 1878.

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HOME LIGHT OIL, nonexplosive,

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Chatham, Dec. 14, 1878.

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SWITCHES; GOLD AND SILVER

BRAIDS AND CORDS;

Chemise and Tassels to match; Gold

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Embroidered Paper; Hat, Hair and Neck

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Scrap Pictures, Pottery do;

Real and Imitation Feather Trimmings; Flat

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Always on hand a large and select assort-

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RETAIL CLOTHS, Doekings,

Casimires, Reavers, Meltons, &c.

SOFTEN, ENGLISH, & CANADIAN TWEEDS.

Velvet and other Fancy Vestings.

Made up promptly, and in the best and most

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Leslie's Scales, Water Street,

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Gentlemen wanting clothes made to order

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GENTLEMEN'S GARMENTS made up

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Chatham, April 30, 1877.

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Now in hand, a

FINE STOCK OF CLOTHS

SUITABLE FOR

Spring & Summer Wear,

which will be made up in the latest styles.

Orders respectfully solicited.











## METEOROLOGICAL.

Reported for the Dominion Gov't by G. A. Blair, Esq.

MAY.		Height of Rain.		Thermometer.		Barometer.	
DATE.	Time.	Barometer.	Thermometer.	Barometer.	Thermometer.	Barometer.	Thermometer.
Sun.	18	5.20 a.m. 30.06	63.8	5.15 p.m. 30.12	66.8	5.15 p.m. 30.12	66.8
Mon.	19	5.20 a.m. 30.16	62.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8
Tues.	20	5.20 a.m. 30.02	62.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8
Wed.	21	5.20 a.m. 30.02	62.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8
Thurs.	22	5.20 a.m. 30.02	62.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8
Fri.	23	5.20 a.m. 30.02	62.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8
Sat.	24	5.20 a.m. 30.02	62.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8	5.20 p.m. 30.00	65.8

The column for Maximum Thermometer shows the highest temperature for every day.

The column for Minimum Thermometer shows the lowest temperature for every day.

## Farm and Household.

## Manures.

Anything, which, being added to the soil, directly or indirectly promotes the growth of plants, is a manure. Manures directly assist vegetable growth, either by destroying vermin or weeds, by decomposing in the soil, by protecting plants from sudden changes of temperature, or by improving the texture of the soil. The manure from cows and all animals that chew the cud, is considered cold, and suited to a light soil; that of horses, hogs and poultry is hot, and best suited to a cold, heavy soil. All new and fresh manure engenders heat during fermentation, and has a tendency to lighten the soil, while old, rotten manure is thought to render it more compact and firm. The manure of birds is richer than that of any other animals. Three or four hundred weight of the manure of fowls, turkeys, etc., is equal in value to from fourteen to eighteen loads of animal manure. Guano is a manure of this class. It is well to apply about two hundred weight per acre, with one-fifth of the usual quantity of other manure. Guano should never, in a fresh state, come in contact with seeds or the roots of plants, as it is sure to destroy their vitality. A thick coat of log-pen or barn yard manure, spread on the garden and turned in every spring, will enrich, warm and lighten the ground better than any application of other manures. The principal animal manures are those of the horse, the dog, the cow and the sheep. Of these, the horse manure is the most valuable in its fresh state, but it should be exposed as little as possible, as it begins to heat and lose its nitrogen immediately, as may be perceived by the smell; mix it with other manures, and cover it with absorbents as soon as possible. That of the hog comes next in value, while the cow is at the bottom of the list. The richer the food given the animals, the more powerful is the manure. If animal manures are employed in a fresh state, they should be well mixed with the soil, and given to coarse feeding crops, such as corn and the garden peas; but nearly all plants do better if the manure is composted and fully fermented before use. Bone dust, mixed with ashes or pulverised charcoal, and sown broadcast over the ground at the rate of three bushels per acre, is very beneficial, and the most valuable of the mineral manures, and the quantity needed for an acre is so small that the expense is less than almost any other application. Common salt, at the rate of six bushels per acre, sown in the spring, on lands distant from the sea shore, not only promotes fertility, but is very useful in destroying worms and slugs. It may be applied with advantage, especially to sandy soils. Salt is excellent to drive off insects and vermin. Very little of it can be obtained, but it should be carefully preserved, and applied in small quantities to cabbages, turnips, cucumbers, melons, squashes, and all plants infected with insects. Charcoal renders the soil light and friable, and gives it a dark color and additional warmth for early crops. When composted with night soil, it becomes *poudrette*, and is second only to guano as a fertilizer. Leaves, straw and rubbish, thrown together, and moistened with a mixture of lime and salt, kept in a heap until decomposed, forms the best known manure for trees and shrubs. Swamp muck, mixed with salt, lime or leached ashes, is of value where it can be obtained, but of still more value is the leaf mould, or black surface soil of the woods. For the vegetable garden, it is best composted with fresh animal manure, but can be applied directly to most plants in the flower garden, many of which will not flourish unless this material is present in the soil. Tanbark, decayed chips, sawdust and shavings, covered with soil, are of great advantage to potatoes. Wood ashes, leached or unleached, may be used with decided benefit, as a top-dressing, to most growing vegetables, especially onions and turnips. Plaster sown upon the growing crop, is good for turnips, cabbages, beans, cucumbers, squashes, melons, and all broad leaved plants.

## Working Hares when in Heat.

That graceful and intelligent writer upon the horse, "S. T. H." in an article published several months since, in a New York paper, has the following upon the effect of working mares when in heat:—"The writer's experience in working brood mares while in foal has been exceedingly valuable. Three road mares, all of which could trot faster than 2.40, were driven on the road within three months of their time of foaling, and in every instance, they produced colts not only gifted with remarkable

trotting action, but with great ambition to trot in the field after they became a few weeks old. The same mares, since they have been devoted exclusively to breeding, have not dropped foals equally gifted or desirous to trot, either in the field or when broken to harness. The first great colt trotter—the celebrated Cora, who was sired by Neave's Clay, master of Straddle's Clay, as published by "Hark Comstock"—was the daughter of the celebrated road mare Queen, that, both before and after proving with foal, was used as a road mare. Cora, like a bright school girl, was talented from birth. After her dam was used exclusively for breeding and never a live colt had five foals in a row, they could trot in three minutes. Mark the history of the breeding of the gem of the Fearnought family! Galatea, with a record of 2.25 1-2 as a four year old, was out of Grand Duchess, who was trotted continuously in the races through the grand circuit at Buffalo, Utica, Springfield, and at Taunton, winning her record of 2.26 1-2 after she had borne the weight of the future Galatea five months in her womb. Harry W. Genet and many other historical trotters, will trace the secret of their speed to the same cause. It stands the test of reason. If the trotting brain and trotting muscles are constantly stimulated while the mare is carrying the foal, the formation and development and ambition must be impressed upon the growing fetus. I believe in the colt receiving its action and ambition from the dam, if her action and ambition are stimulated during the period of gestation by judicious driving. Trot the mare during pregnancy, and the colt will inevitably trot."

## Shoeing Horses.

The Rev. W. H. Murray, whose advice is worth heeding, says about shoeing: "The nails should be quite small and driven in more gently than the custom. There is no reason why the smith should strike a blow at the little nail head as strong as he would deliver at the head of a spike in an oak beam. The hoof of the horse is not an oak stick, and the delicately pointed and slender headed nail is not a wrought iron spike, and yet you will see the nailer whack manure at them as if it was a matter of life and death to get them entirely set in at two blows of his hammer. Insist that the nailer shall drive his nails slowly and steadily, instead of using violence. In this case, if his nail is badly pointed and gets out of proper line of direction, no great injury is done. It can be withdrawn, a new one substituted, without harm having been done the foot. But the swift, blind, and violent way prevents all such care, and exposes the horse to temporary, if not permanent injury. Gentleness should be exercised in clinching the nails. Never allow a smith to touch a rasp to the outer surface of the hoof. Nature has covered it with a thin filament of enamel, the object of which is to protect the inner membrane and fiber from exposure to water and atmosphere. The enamel is exactly where it is put on the surface of your finger nail, reader. Under no circumstance should it ever be touched. If it is removed nature will immediately supply it with a covering, and cruelly left exposed to the elements."

## The Farmer's Position.

The farmer occupies the most useful, the most important station in society. It is to his exertions that the support, the food, the employment of every other rank is owing. To the surplus produce of the farm, or we owe the institutions and preservation of distinct employment, the origin of commerce and manufactures, and the existence of government. It is the surplus produce of the farmer that sets the wheel of manufacture in motion; that bids the sails of commerce whiten every sea; that gives to religion her ministers, to education her students; that supports the busy population of the crowded city, and that tends to government its resources, its energy and its very being. Let the farmer but raise only enough for his own support, and the mighty wheel, which, by its beatings, communicates life to every extremity, would be chilled and every member of the great body politic be palsied in a moment—*Mason.*

## Rose Bugs.

Peter Henderson furnishes *Gardener's Monthly* some interesting statements on the habits of the rose bug. John May, of Madison, N. J., after years of perseverance, has cleared his rose plants, and his roses are now models of health and vigor. He finds that no substance will destroy the insect in the larva state without injury to the plant. They feed at the roots, and when symptoms of their presence are observed, the only certain course is to dig up the plants by the roots. The symptoms are weak growth, pale shoots and few or no flowers. But the remedy is to destroy the perfect insect under the leaves, always fewer in number than the grubs; their presence is not observed by those who view the leaves from their upper surface. They crawl down and deposit their eggs at the roots, says John J. Thomas, in the *Country Gentleman*.

## Recipes.

**OATMEAL CAKES.**—Into a quart of cold water stir oatmeal enough to make it about half as thick as heavy pudding. Be sure that the meal is sprinkled in slowly and that the stirring is so active that the mush will have no lumps in it. Now put it on the buttered pan, where it can be spread out to half the thickness of a common cracker, and smooth it down with a case knife. Run a sharp knife across it so as to divide it into the sized pieces you wish, and then place it in a warm oven, and bake slowly, being careful not to brown it.

**FRIED POTATOES AND EGGS.**—Slice cold boiled potatoes and fry in good butter until brown; beat up one or two eggs and stir into them just as you wish them for table. Do not leave them a moment on the fire after the eggs are in, as if they harden they are not half so nice. One egg is enough for three or four persons, unless they are very fond of potatoes; if they are, have plenty and put in two.

To KEEP THE HANDS SOFT.—Mix honey, almond meal and olive oil in a paste; use after washing with soap. Castile soap is best for use; it will cure a scratch or cut, and prevent any spot.

A RED NOSE OR FACE.—Refined chalk made into a thick plaster with one-third as much glycerine as water and spread on the parts will cool inflammation and reduce redness of the nose or face.

WARTS.—To destroy any kind of wart, paint occasionally with butter of antimony.

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## DISEASES, GENERAL DEBILITY, CHRONIC RHEUMATISM, RICKETS,

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## WASTING DISEASES OF CHILDREN AND ADULTS, NER-

## VOUSNESS AND PROSTRATION, AND WHENEVER IT IS

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