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WHO'S WHO AT THE CONGRESS

International Council of Women
Toronto, June 1909

Price 25 Cents

Who's Who

AT THE

Third International Congress of Women

Held in the Buildings of the University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada
June 24th to 30th, 1909.

(Prepared by the Toronto Branch of the Canadian Women's Press Club.)

General Officers and Conveners of Committees

International Council of Women

ABERDEEN, COUNTESS OF, Ishbel Maria Marjoribanks; was born March 14th, 1857. By parentage on both sides she comes of a notable and vigorous ancestry; on her father's side, that of the well known Border family of Marjoribanks of Berwickshire, Scotland, and the de Latours of France; and on her mother's side, that of the Swintons, of ancient Scottish lineage, and the Hoggs, who through intermarriage with the O'Neills, trace descent from that Clan of Irish Mediaeval fame.

Much of Lady Aberdeen's childhood was spent in the Scottish Highlands, her father having acquired the beautiful Estate of Guisachan, Strathglass. Of this region one of the old-fashioned guide books truly declares that—"the traveller here finds an assemblage of rock, wood and water, on a scale so extended and magnificent that the far-famed scenery of the Trossachs and Loch Katrine sinks into insignificance beside it."

To the dwellers in these romantic glens there was for years no more welcome sight than that of this young girl, who on her beautiful Arab pony could traverse the steepest and most rugged of mountain paths, and who soon became at home in every cottage in the locality; while the large attendance at her Sunday School gave early proof of the power to attract and interest children. During all this period also she was brought into acquaintance with a constant succession of guests at the Manor House, many of them being prominent in the world of politics and public life. Amongst these was the late Mr. Gladstone; and between him and the young

girl a friendship was then formed which continued with ever increasing strength during the remainder of the great statesman's life.

Ishbel Marjoribanks was married in 1877 to the seventh Earl of Aberdeen. After a trip to Egypt, the young couple took up their abode in Lord Aberdeen's country home, situated in the agricultural part of the East of Scotland. The family estates are extensive, and being divided into numerous holdings, the population thereon must be fully six thousand.

Amongst these, and especially amongst the young, Lady Aberdeen's activity and resourcefulness soon found beneficial scope, the first organization founded by her being the "Onward and Upward Association" which brought "mistress and maid" into a fuller and mutually helpful relation. This society continues to thrive.

The first public and official position with which Lady Aberdeen was connected, was that of the Representative of the Sovereign (Lord High Commissioner) at the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland, to which Lord Aberdeen was appointed in 1881, and which he filled on four or five successive occasions. During his official residence in Edinburgh, the Lord High Commissioner occupies the ancient Palace of Holyrood; and here Lady Aberdeen showed those gifts of the hostess, and the capacity for organization, which have since so often and so successfully been called forth.

In 1886, Lord Aberdeen was appointed Viceroy of Ireland. The duration of Lord and Lady Aberdeen's official stay in Ireland at that time was only about six months, but the period was eventful and

historic, and the leave-taking scene at their departure was one of almost unexampled enthusiasm, regret, and good will.

During this brief sojourn in Ireland, Lady Aberdeen founded and organized the Irish Industries Association, which has continued its beneficent work continuously during the subsequent twenty-three years, and has brought practical advantage to countless Irish homes.

At the end of 1886, Lord and Lady Aberdeen started on a tour round the world, visiting India and Australia, and returning home through the United States.

Soon after this, Lady Aberdeen became, first Chairman, and afterwards President, of the Women's Liberal Federation of England. The Chairmanship of this extremely vigorous organization of able and active women (the membership amounting to about 80,000) implied a test and task, the successful fulfilment of which is perhaps as significant as anything that has been accomplished by the subject of this sketch.

The Presidency of the Scottish Women's Liberal Federation was likewise occupied by Lady Aberdeen, who also edited the Monthly Magazine of that Association. (Her successor in this particular position and work is her daughter, Lady Pentland, whom many Canadians remember as Lady Marjorie Gordon).

In 1890 and again in 1891, Lord and Lady Aberdeen had made private visits to Canada, travelling on both occasions as far as Victoria, B.C., and back; and it was during the second visit that Lord Aberdeen purchased the Coldstream Estate, which has become well known as a pioneer fruit growing enterprise, on a large scale, in that district. At that time also Lady Aberdeen, during a visit to Chicago, made full preparations for the holding of the Irish Village at the World's Fair in 1903, which was so successful in promoting Irish Home Industries.



LADY ABERDEEN

President of the International Council of Women

In that year, 1893, Lord and Lady Aberdeen returned to Canada officially, Lord Aberdeen having been appointed Governor-General, which position he occupied until the latter part of 1898.

Space will not permit of any detailed reference to the leading features of Lady Aberdeen's work during the five years of her official life in that country, but the organization of the National Council of Women, and the formation of the Victorian Order of Nurses, must at least be mentioned; also the "Aberdeen Association" for providing literature to settlers in outlying parts, this having been initiated by Her Excellency during her first visit, as the result of observation when travelling in Manitoba and the North-West.

In 1899, Lady Aberdeen presided over the proceedings of the International Council of Women, held that year in London, and at the Berlin Congress in 1905 she was again unanimously elected President of the International Council of Women.

In 1906, Lady Aberdeen returned once more to Ireland in an

official capacity, Lord Aberdeen having been again appointed Viceroy, which position he at present occupies.

Among the many activities with which Lady Aberdeen has since then been associated, the most prominent is that of the Women's National Health Association of Ireland, of which she has been the President and leader from its commencement in 1907. This society has now 170 branches, and the success attending the movement in its various phases has been remarkable.

Its operations include, a vigorous and wide-spread crusade against tuberculosis; the establishment of a Pasteurised milk depot, and various other means to reduce infant mortality; the placing of trained district nurses in numerous localities; and many other kindred arrangements.

The monthly magazine, *Sláinte* (Health), is edited by Lady Aberdeen, who is also, and has been for many years editor of the monthly organ of the Scottish Mothers' Union, a religious and social organization in Scotland.



HIERTA-RETZIUS, HON. MRS. ANNA (Stockholm, Sweden). Daughter of statesman who introduced important reforms in favor of women during his parliamentary career. She founded evening schools for female servants, and introduced first penny savings bank in Stockholm. Started first exchange for sale of ladies' work. With others founded first school for co-education in Sweden. In 1873, with her sister, organized first society for Women's Rights, and was for many years president. In 1897 published an extensive report "The Workshops of Children in Sweden," and in 1900 another illustrated work, "Series of Models from Swedish Workshops of Children." Has been President of Swedish National Council of Women for ten years, and was at Berlin Congress in 1904. Elected 2nd Vice-President of International Council of Women, and has taken part in the Congresses of London and Berlin and in the Executive in Paris and Geneva.



HON. FRU ANNA HIERTA-RETZIUS
2nd Vice-President



MRS. MAY WRIGHT SEWALL
Honorary President

SEWALL, MRS. MAY WRIGHT (United States). In 1875 she aided in founding the Woman's Club of Indianapolis. Since then she has organized over fifty women's clubs in various parts of United States. One of the founders and 1st Vice-President of the General Federation of Women's Clubs. Chairman of the Executive Committee of the National Woman Suffrage Association for seven years. Represented women of United States in series of congresses held under auspices of French Government during Paris Exposition, 1900. President of the National Council of Women of the United States from 1891 to 1895, and from 1897 to 1899. In 1896, as Vice-President of the International Council of Women, presided over the Executive of the International Council held in London, England. President of the same body from 1899 to 1904, when she presided over the Third Quinquennial of the International Council, held in Berlin. In 1904, elected Honorary President

STRITT, FRAU MARIE, born in Segesvar, Hungary, 1855. First Vice-President of the International Council of Women, and President of the National Council of Women of Germany; has worked for the women's movement in Germany since 1891. Founder of the first Legal Aid Society in Dresden. Took an active part in the campaign against the new civil code. Became member of Executive of the German National Council, 1896; Acting President, 1899; and was elected President in 1900. Since then, Frau Stritt has represented the National Council of Women of Germany at all the Council meetings and meetings of Executive of the International Council of Women in London, Paris, The Hague, Copenhagen, Dresden, Berlin, Geneva and Toronto. At the Berlin meeting, 1904, she was elected 1st Vice-President of the German Council of Women and was the President of the International Congress. Editor of the official paper of the National Council of Women of Germany.



FRAU MARIE STRITT
1st Vice-President



MRS. W. E. SANFORD
Treasurer

of International Council, and Chairman of the Committee on Peace and Arbitration of the Council. Honorary President of the National Council of Women of the United States.

SANFORD, MRS. W. E., widow of the late Hon. W. E. Sanford, of the Senate of Canada; Treasurer of the International Council of Women; a Vice-President of the Canadian National Council, and President of the Hamilton Local Council. In her extensive travels Mrs. Sanford has had unusual opportunities of studying questions relating to the welfare of women. Besides many private benefactions, she maintains "Elsinore," a rest home for needy convalescent women and children, situated at Hamilton Beach.

OGILVIE GORDON, MRS. MARIA M., D.Sc., Ph.D., F.L.S., F.R.P.S., eldest daughter of the late Rev. Alex. Ogilvie, M.A.,



MRS. OGILVIE GORDON
Corresponding Secretary

L.L.D., Aberdeen. Married, 1895, Dr. John Gordon, Aberdeen; educated at Ladies' College, Edinburgh (Dux Medallist and Traveling Scholar); Gold Medallist in Zoology and Comparative Anatomy under Sir E. Ray Lankester, University College, London, 1889-90; graduated D.Sc., 1893, London University, studied Geology and Palaeontology, Munich University, 1891-95, and was awarded the Ph.D. degree with the highest honours in 1900 when the degree was for the first time conferred by that University on women; was elected Fellow of the Linnean Society of London in 1906 when that Society for the first time admitted women Fellows, and a Fellow of the Royal Physical Society on the first admission of women Fellows in 1909. Is a Vice-President of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; a Vice-President of the Scottish Association for Promotion of Women's Public Work, and Hon. Corresponding Secretary to the International Council of Women, 1904-1909.



MRS. WILLOUGHBY CUMMINGS

Con. Press Committee

CUMMINGS, MRS. WILLOUGHBY; Convener of the Press Committee of the International Council, and Corresponding Secretary of the National Council of Women of Canada.

D'ABBADIE, MADAME, D'ARRAST, of Paris; Convener of the International Standing



MME. D'ABBADIE D'ARRAST

Con. Committee on Laws concerning the Legal Position of Women

Committee on Laws concerning the Legal Position of Women ; also Chairman of the same Committee of the National Council of Women of France.

SHAW, REV. ANNA HOWARD; formerly Vice-President of the National Council of



REV. ANNA HOWARD SHAW

Con. Committee on Suffrage and Right or Citizenship

Women of the United States. Ordained clergywoman of the Protestant Methodist denomination. Formerly in successful charge of a parish near Cape Cod, Massachusetts. Ardent advocate of equal political rights for women, and of total abstinence.

Delegates

UNITED STATES



MRS. MARY WOOD SWIFT

SWIFT, MARY WOOD, President of the National Council of Women of the United States. Representative from California for the Daughters of the American Revolution, and the National Council at Washington. She is the widow of John F. Swift, for many years American Ambassador to Japan. A woman of brilliant personality, with a marked talent for organization. She has taken a leading part in club and society life in San Francisco.



MRS. L. M. HOLLISTER

HOLLISTER, MRS. LILLIAN M., Secretary of the National Council of Women of the United States, born in Milford, Michigan. After her marriage, removed to Detroit, where she became prominent in the work of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, was elected president of the society, and is connected with leading international movements among women. Mrs. Hollister was elected Great Commander of the Great Hive of the Lady Maccabees of Michigan in 1893, and Supreme Commander in 1896.

AVERY, MRS. RACHEL FOSTER, has been for thirty-one years engaged in work for woman suffrage; was Secretary of Committee of Arrangements for National Council of Women at Washington, D.C., in 1888; was the first Corresponding Secretary of the International Council of Women from 1888 to 1893; from 1891 to 1894 Corresponding Secretary of the National Council of Women of the United States.



MRS. RACHEL F. AVERY

BARRETT, MRS. KATE WALLER, born at Clifton, Virginia, widow of Rev. Dean Barrett; took course in nursing at Florence Nightingale Training School, London, afterwards taking degree of Doctor of Medicine in Georgia State College; present Vice-President of National Council of Women of United States; delegate to recent Conference for the Care of Delinquent Children; has devoted her efforts to professional education for women, and better laws for the protection of young girls.



MRS. KATE W. BARRETT



MRS F. J. MILLER

MILLER, MRS. FLO. JAMISON. Prominently identified with the work of the Woman's Relief Corps in Illinois; an energetic worker for woman's rights; has served as State Chairman of the Republican Women of Illinois; has been State Delegate to National Conference of Charities and Corrections and National Prison Congress. Represented the Woman's Relief Corps in the National Council and acted as Corresponding Secretary of the American Council. Is the editor and publisher of a newspaper in the interests of her work and is the present Vice-President for Illinois of the National American Women's Press Association.

GRANNIS, MRS. ELIZABETH B. President National Christian League for Preservation of Social Purity, New York; editor and proprietor for 23 years of a successful religious newspaper; actively connected with National Woman's Christian Temperance Union from its beginning; interested in kindergarten work, missionary labors, peace and arbitration, child protection and in providing homes for homeless children; a strong exponent of woman's political enfranchisement.



MRS. E. B. GRANNIS



MRS. P. STEINEM

STEINEM, MRS. PAULINE. President Local Council of Women, Toledo, Ohio; Chairman Education Committee of National Council of Women. Educated in Germany, graduating from Royal Teachers' Seminary, Menningen, Bavaria. First woman elected to public office in Toledo. Delegate to Executive Meeting International Council, Geneva, Switzerland, 1908. President Ohio Woman Suffrage Association and Chairman Education Committee National American Woman Suffrage Association.

AMERICAN, MISS SADIE. Secretary of Congress of Jewish Women, World's Fair, Chicago, 1893. Was instrumental in the formation of the Union of Jewish Women Workers, England; member of the Executive Committee of the Council of Women of the United States since 1895; President of Consumers' League of New York State, 1901-1906; founder Vacation Schools, Chicago, 1896; one of the founders Army and Navy League of Illinois during the Spanish-American War, 1898; one of the founders of the Playground Association of America; delegate and speaker at the International Congress on Tuberculosis, Washington, 1908.



MISS SADIE AMERICAN



COUNTESS GREY

HER EXCELLENCY COUNTESS GREY, wife of the Governor-General of Canada; Honorary President of the National Council of Women of Canada. Lady Grey will give a few words of welcome at the opening of the Congress.

EDGAR, LADY. President of the National Council of Women of Canada; occupies a prominent position among Canadian women. She has been at different times President and Vice-President of the Women's Canadian Historical Society, and Vice-President of the United Empire Loyalist Society. Her husband, the late Hon. Sir James David Edgar, K.C.M.G., P.C., was for years Speaker of the House of Commons. Lady Edgar's first publication, "Ten Years of Upper Canada in War and Peace," won the praise of no less a critic than the late Mr. Glad-

CANADA



MRS. J. M. GIBSON



LADY DRUMMOND



LADY EDGAR

stone. "The Life of General Brock" followed, and has been very favourably received.

DRUMMOND, LADY, wife of Sir George Drummond of Montreal; first life patron of National Council of Women of Canada; Past President of Montreal Local Council, of which she is also a patron. Founded Home for Incurables, Montreal, 1894; has taken a leading part in the charity organizations of Montreal. Lady Drummond has been for years a moving spirit in all that has been done for art and literature in Eastern Canada.

GIBSON, MRS. J. M., wife of His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario; is one of the Honorary Vice-Presidents of the National Council of Women of Canada; and was for many years President of the Local Council of Women in Hamilton.



LADY TAYLOR

TAYLOR, LADY, born in Hamilton, Ontario; married Thomas Wardlaw Taylor, afterwards Chief Justice of Manitoba. Lady Taylor was for ten years First Directress of the Children's Home in Winnipeg, organized the Aberdeen Society, and was President until 1899. Was connected with the Local Council of Women at Winnipeg from its inception, and was President 1896-1899. In the autumn of that year succeeded Lady Aberdeen as President of the National Council of Women of Canada, and held office until 1902.



MISS CARRIE M. DERICK

DERICK, MISS CARRIE M., Assistant Professor of Botany, McGill University, Montreal, eldest daughter of the late F. U. Derick, Esq., a descendant of United Empire Loyalists. Graduated from McGill University. Studied and carried on research work at the Marine Biological Laboratory; at the Royal College of Science, London, Eng.; and at the University of Bonn, Germany. Miss Derick is a Vice-President of the National Council of Women of Canada; Chairman of the Montreal Local Council.

DENNIS, MRS., wife of William Dennis, editor and proprietor of The Halifax Herald. President of Halifax Local Council of Women for five years. Mrs. Dennis has been especially active in work for the feeble-minded, the children's hospital, home gardens for school children, supervised playgrounds, industrial education for girls, the establishment of a welcome hostel for girls, and the anti-tuberculosis campaign. Assisted in organizing the Victorian Order of Nurses and has been President of the Committee for six years; is an active member of the Board of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Presbyterian Church (Eastern Section).



MRS. WILLIAM DENNIS

DAY, MRS. ROBERT SCOTT, has been actively engaged in public work since 1889 when she was instrumental in organizing the first benevolent society in Kimberley, South Africa. Coming to Canada, she was appointed first Vice-President of Women's Local Council of Victoria; afterwards Vice-President for British Columbia; originator and organizer of the first Alexandra Club in Victoria.



MRS. R. S. DAY



MRS. O. E. EDWARDS

EDWARDS, MRS. O. E.; Provincial Vice-President for Alberta, and Convener of the Standing Committee on Laws that concern Women and Children. Mrs. Edwards' gifts and abilities are unusually varied. She is an accomplished ceramic artist and miniature painter. Last year Mrs. Edwards published for the Council a valuable compilation of the laws, Provincial and Dominion, that chiefly affect women and children. Is an active member of the Women's Christian Temperance Union. Convener of the section on "Laws" in the Congress.

THOMSON, MRS. ROBERT, St. John, New Brunswick; Vice-President of the National Council of Women of Canada, was President of this Council from 1903-1907. Has always taken a deep interest in philanthropic work; and has held many important offices in connection with the same in St. John. A member of the Committee of Arrangements.



MRS. ROBERT THOMSON



MRS. D. McEWEN

McEWEN, MRS.; Provincial Vice-President for Manitoba of National Council of Women of Canada; President of the Brandon Local Council. Mrs. McEwen, when a resident of Toronto, interested herself in securing the admission of women to lectures in the provincial university. Is a foremost worker in the cause of temperance.

BOOMER, MRS. HARRIET A.; formerly Vice-President for Ontario of National Council; for years President of London Local Council; three years a member of the London School Board; is largely identified with the playgrounds and other interests of London. Author of "On Trek in the Transvaal." Mrs. Boomer is a member of the editorial staff of "The Farmer's Advocate."



MRS. H. A. BOOMER



MRS. ADAM SHORTT

SHORTT, MRS. ADAM, second daughter of Sylvester Smith, born at Winona, Ontario. Was the first regularly matriculated woman student to enter on a course in Queen's University, Kingston. Received degree of M.D. in 1884. Married Adam Shortt, Professor of Political Economy in Queen's University. Has been active in various educational and philanthropic work; President of the Ladies' Musical Club, of Kingston; and a member of the Executive of the Women's National Council.



MRS. FRANCIS FROST

FROST, MRS. FRANCIS, Smith's Falls, wife of Hon. Senator Frost; Treasurer of the National Council of Women for Canada. Is deeply interested in Sunday school and missionary work, and has always been a leader in philanthropic matters in Smith's Falls. A member of the Committee of Arrangements.

RITCHIE, MISS ELIZA, Ph.D., Halifax, Nova Scotia. Convener of the Section "Professions for Women" in the Congress; Convener of the Standing Committee on Education, National Council; Vice-President of the Halifax Local Council; Graduate of Dalhousie University, Halifax; Fellow of Cornell University, U.S.A.; Associate Professor of Philosophy, Wellesley College, 1890-97; daughter of the late Hon. John W. Ritchie. Miss Ritchie has devoted much time to the critical and historical study of Art, and has frequently lectured on the subject.



MISS ELIZA RITCHIE

TORRINGTON, MRS.; President Local Council of Women, of Toronto; Member of the Executive of the National Council of Women of Canada; the Board of the Young Women's Christian Association; Toronto Playgrounds Association; Women's Welcome Hostel, Toronto; Women's College Hospital and Dispensary Board.



MRS. F. H. TORRINGTON

GERMANY

KIRCH, FRAULEIN IDA, born and educated at Frankfurt-on-Main. She has latterly given her entire time to what is known in Germany as the Woman's Movement. Since the founding of the Academy for Social and Commercial Science in Frankfurt she has attended all lectures having a practical bearing on her work. She is leader of the Frankfurt Legal Aid Society for Women, and is actively interested in the founding of a "State Industrial School" for boys.



FRL. IDA KIRCH



FRL. E. DRENKHAHN

DRENKHAHN, MADAME EL-EONORE; President of the Altona branch of the Union of North German Women's Clubs; President of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; Member of the Women's Suffrage Association; and Superior Member of the Liberal Association for Altona. Her chief attention is devoted to the care of children. She has given lectures on "Woman's Suffrage," "Co-operative Housekeeping," and "Justice for Children."



DR. ALICE SALOMON

SALOMON, DR. ALICE; prominently identified with philanthropic effort in Berlin, and has acted for many years as Corresponding Secretary of the National Council of Women of Germany.

PAPPENHEIM, FRAULEIN BERTHA, Frankfurt-on-the-Main; born in Vienna. Is engaged in the care of the poor and of orphans, in connection with the town of Frankfurt. Author of translation of the "Vindication of the Rights of Women," by Mary Wollstonecraft; "The Condition of the Jewish People in Galicia," and "The Rights of Women," a play.



FRL. BERTHA PAPPENHEIM

HAGEMANN, FRAULEIN E.; was born in Hanover; educated in England. She took an active part in the political movement of women in London. Is a member of the "Somerville," the first woman's club in London; was for some years its Chairman of Committees. On her return to Germany took part in the movement for the higher education of women; founded in Wiesbaden, where she now resides, a branch of the International Abolitionist Federation, of which she is the President.



FRL. E. HAGEMANN



GRAFÍN SELMA VON DER GROBEN

GROBEN, GRAFÍN SELMA VON DER, eldest daughter of General der Kavallerie Graf Georg von der Gröben, was born in Potsdam, 1856. She spent her youth in her father's garrisons, and on his country place in West Prussia. After his death the family settled at Hanover. There she made the acquaintance of Fräulein Paula Müller, who won her for social work in the Deutsch Evangelischen Frauenbund. When the latter lady, a few months after, was elected President of the Deutsch Evangelischen Frauenbund, Gräfin Selma Gröben took her place as leader of the Ortsgruppe, Hanover.



DR. FRANZISKA TIBURTIUS

TIBURTIUS, DR. FRANZISKA; was born on the Island of Rügen in the Baltic. She studied medicine in Zürich, Switzerland, because, at that time, the German universities were not open to women. Dr. Tiburtius and Dr. Emilie Lehmus from South Germany were the first women to practice medicine in Germany, and for thirty-one years the former had an extensive practice in Berlin, which she resigned to younger hands two years ago. Since then her life has been spent in travel.

HERZ, FRAULEIN MARIE; was born in Dresden in 1879. From her sixth to fourteenth years she attended the higher board-school of her native town, and later passed through the five classes of the Royal Saxon Seminary for teachers in Dresden. Three years afterwards she took the final examination for board-school teachers. Since the autumn of 1907 she has been board-school teacher in Dresden.



FRL. MARIE HERZ

SWEDEN



COUNTESS A. LAGERBERG

LAGERBERG, COUNTESS ANNA, daughter of General Count Sven Lagerberg; has been for several years member of the Council of the Fredrika Bremer Association, a society for the advancement of women morally, intellectually, socially and economically.

MALMSTRÖM, MISS HEDVIG, M.D.; graduated from the Royal Gymnastic Central Institute, Stockholm, 1885; graduated from the Cooper Medical College, San

Francisco, California, 1896. Practised medicine in San Francisco, 1896-1900; teacher at the Royal Gymnastic Central Institute, Stockholm, since 1900; delegate to the Swedish National Council of Women since 1907.



DR. H. MALMSTRÖM

VON PLATEN, BARONESS ELLEN, eldest daughter of Baron Ludvig von Platen and Helen Erskine; for several years, at different periods, served as one of the Honorary Secretaries of the C.O.S. in Stockholm; written articles on social work in various Swedish



FROKEN A. TORSTENSON

reviews and papers; travelled extensively; stayed in settlements in London in 1895-1897, studied their work and reported upon it. Baroness von Platen took part in the International Council of Women at London in 1899. At the 2nd International Congress of Women's Work and Societies in Paris, in 1900, she was one of the Swedish delegates, and read a paper upon C.O.S. in Sweden, of which she is a delegate in the Swedish National Council of Women and one of the Corresponding-Secretaries.

TORSTENSON, FROKEN AXIANNE; a Director of the Fredrika Bremer Society, Stockholm.

ULRICH, MISS SIGRID; daughter of the late Commodore Bror Ulrich (Governor of the Island of St. Bartholomew in the West Indies); member of the Council and Honorary Secretary of the Fredrika Bremer Association.



BARONESS VON PLATEN



MISS SIGRID ULRICH

GREAT BRITAIN

JANES, MISS EMILY; was Honorary Organizing Secretary with Miss Ellice Hopkins, of Ladies' Associations for the Care of Girls, 1886-1895, and Secretary to the National Union of Women Workers of Great Britain and Ireland; is an elected member of the Executive Committee of the National Union of Women Workers; is *ex-officio* member of all its Sectional Committees, and Hon. Secretary to the Committees for International Business and for Public Health; delegate to the International Council of Women, and proxy for the President; is also on the Executive Committees of the Central Employment Bureau for Women, the British Institute of Social Service, the School of Sociology, and of the Rural Housing Association. Edited "A Threefold Cord," 1891-93, and "The Englishwoman's Year Book," 1899-1908.



MISS EMILY JANES



MRS. EDWIN GRAY

GRAY, MRS. EDWIN; President of the National Union of Women Workers of Great Britain and Ireland; is the wife of Mr. Edwin Gray, Under-Sheriff of Yorkshire. Mrs. Gray's entry into public life was made in the capacity of Lady Mayoress, her husband having held the office of Lord Mayor of York in 1897, and again in 1902. The discharge of official duties developed the power of organization and the gift of conducting public meetings, which have subsequently been devoted in large measure to the various philanthropic interests of York. She has been a Guardian of the Poor since 1898, and is President of the York Female Friendly Society. Mrs. Gray has many American relatives, her mother, Mrs. Albert Vickers, having been formerly Miss Helen Gage, of Boston.

FORBES, MRS.; Vice-President of the National Council of Great Britain and Ireland, and Vice-President of the Aberdeen Branch; County President for Banffshire of the Scottish Mothers' Union, and President of the Rothiemay Branch; Vice-President of the Onward and Upward Association for the past twenty-four years, and President of the Rothiemay and Huntley Branches of the same; a member of the Scottish Council of the Young Women's Christian Association. Wife of Colonel Forbes, of Rothiemay Castle, Banffshire, N.B., a retired officer of His Majesty's Indian Army, and a landed proprietor.



MRS. FORBES



HON. MRS. E. L. FRANKLIN

FRANKLIN, THE HON. MRS. E. L.; delegate National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; daughter of Lord Swaythling, and wife of E. L. Franklin, Esq. Mrs. Franklin has been Honorary Organizing Secretary of the Parents' National Educational Union for the last twelve years, and writes and lectures on educational matters. She was elected member of the Executive Committee of the National Union of Women Workers in October, 1908.



DR. M. C. MURDOCH

the Glasgow Municipal Housing Commission, and gave valuable evidence. Is on Executive Committee of the "Scottish Council for Women's Trades."

MURDOCH, DR. MARY C.; delegate National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; was born at Elgin, Scotland, educated at Elgin Academy, afterwards in Edinburgh, London and Lausanne. Medical education, Royal Free Hospital, London, 1887-1892; qualified Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh, 1892. House Surgeon, Victoria Hospital for Sick Children, Hull, two years; Curator of Museum London School of Medicine

BLACKIE, MISS MARION B.; delegate National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland, is a daughter of the late Dr. W. G. Blackie, of Glasgow, head of publishing firm of Messrs. Blackie & Son. She has been a member of the Glasgow Union of Women Workers, of which she is Vice-President, since its origin, 1885. With others, she started the first "Working Girls' Club" in Glasgow. In 1889 she entered upon the management of houses occupied by the poorer of the working classes, on Miss Octavia Hill's system. Miss Blackie was called as a witness before



MISS MARION BLACKIE

for Women; Medical Officer Fever Hospital, Tottenham, London. In practice in Hull since 1896 up to present date.

EATON, MISS E. M.; is a member of the Executive Committee of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland, and editor of its "Occasional Paper." She is also on the Executive Committees of the North Kensington Primrose League, the Kensington Women's Unionist Association, the Conservative and Unionist Women's Franchise Association, and a member of the Ladies' Grand Council of the Primrose League.



MISS E. M. EATON

CREIGHTON, MISS MARY E., Eden Mount, Carlisle. Proxy National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; Member of Carlisle Education Committee; Working Associate and Head of Members' Department Carlisle City Branch of Girls' Friendly Society; Member of Executive Committees of Charity Organization Society, Carlisle, and of Blencathra Sanatorium for Consumptives; Member of National Art Collection Fund.

WILKINSON, MISS FANNY R.; Member of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; born in Manchester, England; educated privately at home and in Brussels by governesses. Afterwards trained as a landscape gardener at the Crystal Palace School of Gardening under Mr. Milner, the eminent landscape gardener. Appointed Landscape Gardener to the Metropolitan Public Gardens Association and the Kyrle Society in 1886; a Governor of the Horticultural College, Swanley, in 1895, and Resident Principal in 1902. Has always been keenly interested in horticultural pursuits, and in movements for the education of women and especially in that for giving them the franchise.



MISS M. E. CREIGHTON



MISS F. R. WILKINSON



MISS OLGA HERTZ



MISS E. C. HARVEY

HERTZ, MISS OLGA; Member of the London Executive Council of the National Union Women Workers since 1896; Member of the Executive of the Manchester and Salford Branch; Member of the Chorlton Union Board of Guardians, 1892-94, and from 1900 to the present time. Representative of the Manchester and Salford Sick, Poor and Private Nursing Institution; on the Council of the Queen Victoria Jubilee Institute for Nurses since 1899; Associate of the Girls' Friendly Society since 1889; Member of the Board of Management of Henshaw's Blind Asylum, Manchester.

HARVEY, MISS E. C.; was at Bedford College, London, as Arnott Scholar, 1873-75; at Stuttgart 1875-76. Taught in London, chiefly arithmetic and mathematics; Teacher of Arithmetic at Bedford College, London, 1881-1890. Honorary Secretary or Treasurer to various philanthropic and political societies since about 1885; became active member of Brighton Branch of the National Union Women Workers in 1899; has been a member of the Legislation Committee since 1901.



DR. L. MARTINDALE

MARTINDALE, DR. LOUISA; was educated in Germany, at the Brighton High School and at the Royal Holloway College; studied medicine in London, Dublin, Berlin and Vienna, taking the M.B. B.S. (Lond.) degree in 1899. Commenced practice in Hull, where she was appointed Medical Officer to the Board of Education. In 1907 took the M.D. (Lond.) degree and the following year started private practice in Brighton, where she was appointed Physician to the Lewes Road Dispensary. Is a member of the Executive Committee of the National Union of Women Workers.



MISS N. E. GREEN

GREEN, MISS NORAH E.; daughter of G. F. Green, Esq., of Upper Norwood, London, and grand-daughter of the Hon. James Caulfield of the Ceylon Civil Service. Delegate from the British National Council of Women; Secretary of the National Union of Women Workers (British National Council) since 1904. Formerly on the staff of the Technical Education Board of the London County Council.



MRS. R. M. WITHINGTON

WITHINGTON, MRS. R. MARSDEN; one of the proxies for the delegates in the International Congress at Toronto; is the daughter of the late Samuel Giles of Manchester. She married the Rev. R. M. Withington, senior curate of a large Doncaster parish, where she learned much of parochial organization. In her present home Great Ayton in Cleveland, Yorkshire, she was for ten years secretary for the Girls' Friendly Society. Much active work has had to be given up through ill health.



MISS EMILY BUCHANAN

BUCHANAN, MISS EMILY; a proxy for delegates National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland. Was born near Omagh, County Tyrone, Ireland. She has been a Poor Law Guardian of the South Dublin Union since 1902, and is chairman of the Children's Committee. Gave evidence before the Vice Regal Commission on Irish Poor Law in 1903 and before the Royal Commission in 1908. Is a member of the Executive Committees of the Women's National Health Association, the Irish Workhouse Association, and the Irish Women's Suffrage Association.

CAMPBELL, MISS MARY; proxy National Council Great Britain and Ireland; has been six years member of Ayr Parish Council, Scotland; Secretary of Ayr District Nursing Association for five years, and member of Executive Committee for fifteen years; member of Executive Committee of Prevention of Cruelty to Children (Ayr Branch) since its beginning in Scotland; also ex-Chief Ranger of Women's Court of the Ancient Order of Foresters (Ayr); also one of the lady lecturers for the Scottish Council of Women's Trades, which has its headquarters in Glasgow.



FROKEN MARIE PEDERSEN

DENMARK

PEDERSEN, FROKEN MARIE, Copenhagen, Denmark; is interested in the matter of the training of Domestic Servants, and will speak on that subject in the Congress. She is a member of the Committee of the "Institution for the Training of Domestic Servants," Copenhagen, which has now grown to be a very large and important organization.



FROKEN ANNA BUCH

BUCH, FROKEN ANNA, Denmark; teacher in Girls' Private School, 1886-1891. In 1892 founded a gratis continuation school for girls; was head-mistress until it was dissolved in 1896. From 1904 to 1906, Pres-

ident of Women's Gymnastic Association and Secretary of same since 1906. Leader of the Educational Information Bureau of the Danish National Council of Women in 1907; founded Women's Suffrage Association of Hellerup in 1908; and was delegate for the National Council at the special meeting of the International Council of Women, at Geneva, September, 1908.



FROKEN ELISABETH GAD

GAD, FROKEN ELISABETH; after 35 years of school-work gave up her position as head-mistress of a Higher Girls' School in Copenhagen to devote her time to private lessons and philanthropic and social work. She is Hon.-Treasurer of the Danish National Committee for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic; attended the International Women's Congress in London in 1899, and was delegate for the Committee for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic at the Congress in Frankfurt in 1902.

HANSEN, FRU ANNA; obtained certificate as a midwife in 1886 and practised for 18 years. Was President of the Copenhagen Association, 1900-1908; was active in founding the Danish National Midwives' Association. Took part in Congress in Berlin, 1900, and in Gottenburg in 1905.



FRU ANNA HANSEN

NETHERLANDS



MEJ. E. BAELDE

BAELDE, MEJ. E.; President National Council of the Netherlands ; Vice-President General Dutch Alliance ; Director Information Bureau, Rotterdam ; President Rotterdam Branch Suffrage Alliance ; member of the Executive of the Society for Art, Rotterdam.



MEJ. A. M. GERTH VAN WYK

BODDAERT, MEVR. M. ; Secretary of the Women's Society, Tesselshade ; Officer of the Union for Amelioration of the Social and Civil Condition of Women in the Netherlands ; lately Vice-President of the National Council of Women of the Netherlands.

VAN WYK, MEJ. A. M. GERTH ; has been living for fourteen years in the Dutch Indies. For several years she was teacher in English history and singing at the High Burghal School for girls at Batavia, Island of Java.



MEVR. M. BODDAERT



MEJ. E. VAN VOORST VAN BEEST



MEJ. M. STEEDMAN

VAN EWYCK, MEJ. A., Zeist near Utrecht; has been working for the amelioration of the position of women and the protection of children; has lately taken an active part in the cause of suffrage; as a patroness of "Pro Juventute" she is taking to heart the interests of juvenile offenders; is a member of the executive of a society for boarding out destitute children.



MEJ. A. VAN EWYCK

DRUCKER, MEJ. W.; may be called the author of feminism in Holland. Edited the woman's paper, "Evolution," in that country. Was one of five women who founded the Free Women's League in 1889, of which she is still President, and the first woman who spoke on the public platform in Holland for Woman's Rights.



MEJ. W. DRUCKER

AUSTRALASIA

GOUGH, MRS. EVELYN; is Honorary International Secretary National Council of Women of Victoria; President's proxy and delegate from the Victorian Council to the International Council of Women's Quinquennial at Toronto. Mrs. Gough is a well-known writer of prose and verse; she was joint

proprietor-editor of the "Sun" weekly newspaper, subsequently of the "Arena-Sun," and for some years editor of the "Federal Co-operative News." Mrs. Gough is press representative of the "Melbourne Age," the "Leader," its weekly issue, and the "Tasmanian Mail." She has been Honorary International Secretary of the National Council of Women of Victoria since its formation, and was first Treasurer of the Writers' Club, Melbourne, whose delegate she is on the Council.



MRS. EVELYN GOUGH

DOBSON, MRS. HENRY; President of the National Council of Women of Tasmania; President of Convalescent Home; Ministering Children's League; Crèche; Alliance Française. Honorary President of Deutsche Verein. Vice-President of Women's Health Association; Peace Society; Art Society; Society for Blind, Deaf and Dumb; Women's Political Association; Psychic Research and Psychological Society; Amateur Writers' Club. Organizing Secretary for Society for Protection of Children and Brabazon Employment Society.



MRS. HENRY DOBSON



MRS. SMYTH

SMYTH, MRS.; a member of the Executive of the National Council of Women of Queensland and a delegate to the Quinquennial Meetings of the International Council of Women; is an Australian by birth. Her husband, Mr. William Smyth, was a Member of the Legislative Assembly of Queensland. Since his decease, Mrs.

Smyth has devoted much of her time to philanthropic work and is a member of the Committee of a Woman's Hospital. Mrs. Smyth represented the Queensland Council at the Geneva Conference in 1908.

BAKER, MRS. THOMAS., The Grange, Abbotsford, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia; Vice-President National Council of Women of Victoria; is an ardent worker in charitable and reform work; Honorary Life Governor of the Melbourne Hospital; Vice-President and member of Committee of the Australian Salon; member of Committee of the Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, and the Collingwood Crèche; member of Council of Victoria League of Victoria.



MRS. THOMAS BAKER



MRS. M. E. HODGE

HODGE, MRS. MARGARET E.; lecturer at the Maria Grey Training College, London, England, 1884-1897; lecturer on Education and principal of private school, Sydney, Australia, 1897-1908.

land, 1887-1897; lecturer on Education and principal of private school, Sydney, Australia, 1897-1908.

BAGE, MRS. EDWARD, Cranford, St. Kilda, Melbourne, Victoria; is a quiet, unobtrusive worker in philanthropic and reform movements. Honorary Treasurer National Council of Women of Victoria; Honorary Treasurer Literature Branch, Victoria League of Victoria; member of Committee Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, Charity Organization Society, Parents' National Educational Union, Australian Health Society, the City Newsboys' Society, and the Convalescent Home for Women.



MRS. EDWARD BAGE



MRS. H. C. NEWCOMB

NEWCOMB, MRS. HARRIET C.; lecturer Maria Grey Training College, London, Eng



MRS. W. CARVOSSO

CARVOSSO, MRS. W. H.; Corresponding Secretary of the National Council of Women of Queensland. Of English birth, Mrs. Carvosso has lived in Australia from her youth; has been engaged in philanthropic work of all kinds, and is at present Hon. Secretary of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union of Australia; Honorary Secretary of the Lady Lannington Hospital for Women, as well as member of various committees which are engaged in work for women and children in Queensland.

ITALY

BERNOCCO-FAVA PARVIS, MADAME JULIA; delegate from National Council of Women of Italy; was born in Piedmont, Italy; has dedicated herself since youth to the education of girls and young women. Was Professor of Italian Literature in the Normal School at Turin. After her marriage became Inspector of Schools in Turin. For seven years she has been director of the Superior Female School in that city. She took part in the Congress at Berlin, reading a paper on Professional Life for Women in Italy.



MADAME BERNOCCO-FAVA PARVIS

Madame Bernocco-Fava Parvis is the author of several volumes on literature and education. She was one of the originators of Alpine resorts for sick children in Italy.

AUSTRIA

HAINISCH, FRAU MARIANNE, Austria; was first brought face to face with the woman question by considering the position of a friend whose husband, suffering from an incurable disease, was unable to maintain her. The fact that women far lower in the social scale and much less accomplished, would have been able to earn their own living, arrested her attention. In 1870 she brought forward a motion at a meeting of the Vienna Women's Benefit Society in the Commercial Academy, proposing the establishment of a Girls' High School. Is an active member of the Vienna Society for the Higher Education of Women, and as such took an active part in the establishment of a Girls' High School in Vienna in 1892. Was at first opposed to women's political activity, but is now an ardent champion of women's suffrage.



FRAU MARIANNE HAINISCH



FRAU DORA URBIEN



FROKEN ANNA HOLCK



FROKEN RAGNHILD TAHLIE

HANSEN, FROKEN AMALIA; began teaching in a private school in Bergen, Norway, at seventeen, and since 1881 has been manager and owner of this school. Has taken a deep interest in the movement for the emancipation and help of women. One form of this movement, the abolition of various restrictions in education, claims Miss Hansen's special attention.

NORWAY

HOLCK, FROKEN ANNA, a member of the Government of the Norwegian Suffragettes, and President of the Suffragette Society in Hamar.



FROKEN A. HANSEN



FROKEN ANNA RAVENSBORG

BELGIUM

NYST, MADAME ELSIE, Brussels, Belgium; Actress and Authoress.



MADAME ELSIE NYST



Mlle. LEPNIE LA FONTAINE

LA FONTAINE, Mlle. LÉPNIE, Brussels; has taken an active part in the feminist movement in Belgium; was one of the founders of the Belgian League for the Rights of Women. She participated in the formation of the National Council of Belgian Women, and was elected to preside over the sections on Peace and Woman Suffrage. Founder of the Co-operative Society of Female Labor, she is now one of its directors.

POPELIN, Mlle. MARIE; President of the National Council of Belgian Women, Doctor of Laws of University of Brussels; was engaged in the State educational institutions of her country. Founded, at Mons, the first secondary school for girls. Having obtained the degree of Doctor of Laws, Mlle. Popelin asked admission to the bar in Brussels and was refused after a long legal contest. As a consequence Mlle. Popelin was led to study the condition of laws concerning women. She founded the Belgian League of the Rights of Women, and has directed for sixteen years the review called "The League."



Mlle. MARIE POPELIN

Speakers, and Conveners of Committees



MISS JANE ADDAMS
United States

ADDAMS, MISS JANE; head resident of Hull House; born Cedarville, Illinois, Sept. 6th, 1860; daughter of Hon. John H. Addams; graduate Rockford College, 1881; spent two years in Europe, 1883-85; studied in Philadelphia, 1888; in 1889 opened with Miss Ellen Gates Starr, social settlement of Hull House; has been Inspector of Streets and Alleys in the neighborhood of Hull House; writer and lecturer on social and political reform; author "Democracy and Social Ethics," "Newer Ideals of Peace."

ARCHIBALD, W. P., Dominion Parole Officer; born in Nova Scotia; has been a close student of penology, and the treatment of the delinquent and the criminal classes for the past twenty years.

AUSTIN, MRS. ALBERT; Joint Convener with Mrs. Dignam in the Art Section of the Congress. Mrs. Austin is greatly interested in both art and



MR. W. P. ARCHIBALD
Canada



HELEN A. ALBEE
United States



MRS. ALBERT AUSTIN
Canada

music and takes an active share in furthering artistic and musical undertakings.

BARRETT, MISS ROSA M.; originated, in 1879, the Cottage Home for Little Children in Kingstown, County Dublin, with some fifty inmates, of which Home she has ever since been Honorary Secretary. Her first published book was a Guide to Dublin Charities, and she has since written "Foreign Legislation on Behalf of Destitute Children," "Juvenile Criminals" (awarded the Howard Prize Medal by the Royal Statistical Society, London), Guide Books to Dublin, Donegal, Belfast, Antrim, etc., also "Memoir of Ellice Hopkins." In 1890 she contributed a paper to the Royal Statistical Society. Miss Barrett is a member of many philanthropic societies, of the Irish Women's National Health Association, and is also a contributor to various English and foreign magazines and conferences on subjects relating to the welfare of children.



MISS JULIA ARTHUR
(Mrs. Cheney)
United States

ARTHUR, JULIA; born in Hamilton, Ontario; a distinguished actress who won her first success in the United States; later was a member of Sir Henry Irving's company; has played with success such characters as Imogen, Rosalind, Juliet. Retired from the Stage on her marriage to Mr. Cheney, of Boston.



MISS E. A. BARNETT
Ireland

BARNETT, MISS EDITH A.; National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; was a student at University College when the classes were first thrown open to women in 1877. She undertook lecturing for the National Health Society on Hygiene, Cookery and Sick Nursing. In connection with this work she published (with Miss H. C. O'Neill) "Out Nurses," "New Life," Macmillan's "Domestic Economy Primer," and "The Training of Girls for Work." In "A Champion in the Seventies," she described the upward struggles of the girls who lived through that eventful decade. Lately Miss Barnett has given most of her time to writing.



MISS BEEVOR
England

BROWN, MRS. FAITH FENTON, wife of Dr. John N. Elliott Brown, Superintendent of Toronto General Hospital. Before her marriage, Mrs. Brown was a well-known journalist, one of the pioneer women in Canadian press work. For two years, Mrs. Brown has been Convener of the Press Committee of the National Council of Canada, and has edited the Council Department in the Saturday issue of The News, Toronto.



MRS. FAITH FENTON BROWN
Canada

BEEVOR, MISS, of The Beeches, Carlisle and Gonville, Croxley Green, Herts, belongs to a Norfolk family; was educated at home, entered service of Girls' Public Day Schools, and was appointed Head Mistress of Carlisle High School for Girls 1892, retired 1902. Miss Beevor is a member of English Committee of Naples Society, member of Executive Committees of Blencathra Sanatorium for Consumptives, member of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland, and represents it upon the Press Committee of the International Council of Women.



MRS. J. T. BOWEN
United States

BOWEN, MRS. JOSEPH TILTON ; President of the Juvenile Protective Association of Chicago ; Treasurer and Trustee of Hull House ; President of the Hull House Woman's Club ; Vice-President of the International Juvenile Court Association ; Vice-President of the Playground Association of Chicago ; Trustee for the League for the Protection of Immigrants of Chicago ; Chairman of the Committee in charge of the School Nurses of Chicago.



DR. AGNES BLUHM
Germany

BLUHM, DR. AGNES ; was born in 1862 at Constantinople, the daughter of German parents. Her father was a General in the Turkish army. She was educated in Germany, studied medicine and took her degree in Zürich. She practised as a specialist in women's diseases in Vienna and Munich and later on in Berlin. In 1905 she gave up her practice to devote herself to literary and scientific work, specializing in social and race hygiene.

BECKETT, MISS ; a member of the Glasgow Branch of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland ; member of the Scottish Council of Women's Trades and an active worker in the Glasgow "Feeing Market" for Women Farm Servants.



MISS BECKETT
Scotland

BILLINGTON, MISS MARY FRANCES ; daughter of the late Rector of Chalbury, Dorsetshire. Received her education entirely at home. Is on the regular staff of The Daily Telegraph. She has done special corresponding of all kinds and was at Cowes during the whole fortnight of Queen Victoria's illness, death and funeral. She was sent to The Hague for Queen Wilhelmina's marriage, and is frequently called upon to investigate trade and other conditions affecting women and children.



MISS MARY F. BILLINGTON
England



MRS. AGNES KNOX BLACK
Canada



MISS C. T. BLACKIE
Scotland



REV. MRS. L. K. COMMANDER
United States

BLACK, MRS. AGNES KNOX, second daughter of Andrew Wright Knox; educated at St. Mary's Collegiate Institute, Toronto Normal School, and University of Toronto; studied in Philadelphia, London (Eng.), and Paris (France). Platform Reader; Lecturer, Ontario Normal College; Professor, New England Conservatory and Emerson College; Snow Professor at Boston University.

BLACKIE, MISS CLARA T.; is a daughter of the late Dr. W. G. Blackie, of Glasgow, head of the publishing firm of Messrs. Blackie & Son. She helped to carry on for a number of years a large and successful Working Girls' Club. For about nine years she has been Secretary of the Glasgow Houses of Shelter for Women. She has also had a variety of other experience in social, philanthropic and political work.

COMMANDER, REV. MRS. LYDIA KINGSMILL; author, editor, lecturer, minister and sociologist; born in Ontario, educated there and in United States. Began career as pastor of the Free Congregational Church, Baraboo. From 1899 to 1905 was editor of

several New York papers and magazines. Is official lecturer for the New York Humane Society.

CLEPHAN, MISS ANNIE E.; National Council of Women, Great Britain and Ireland; is interested in educational questions; member of the Leicester School Board from 1891 to 1900; and now a co-opted member of the Leicester Council Technical and Art Schools' Committee. Her principal work now is in the interest of the feeble-minded. In connection with this work, a member of the Education Committee; Subcommittee for the Management of the Deaf and "Special" Classes; also Honorary Corresponding Secretary to the Home for Feeble-Minded

Girls, opened in Leicester under the management of the "After Care" Committee.



MISS META CHAPMAN
England



MISS A. E. CLEPHAN
England



MR. W. A. COOTE
England

BOWER, DR. EMMA E.; graduate of University of Michigan; a member of Ann Arbor Board of Education; Treasurer of the Michigan Woman's Press Association; Great Record Keeper of the Ladies of the Modern Maccabees since 1893.

CRAWLEY, MISS M. S.; Central Honorary Treasurer of the Brabazon Employment Society, sent as representative by its Foundress and President, the Countess of Meath. Miss Crawley has for the past seven years been head of one of the twenty-four London branches of the Society.

COOTE, MR. WM. ALEX.; Secretary of the National Vigilance Association, and International Bureau for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic.



MISS DENDY
England



MISS M. S. CRAWLEY
England

DENDY, MISS; National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; eldest daughter of the late Rev. John Dendy, and grand-daughter of the late Rev. J. R. Beard; was educated for the most part at home, but spent some time at Bedford College; was co-opted to the Manchester School Board in 1896, and is still serving as a member of the Education Committee. Experience in the schools, combined with the insight obtained into the life of the poverty-stricken in Manchester, led Miss Dendy to take up the question of weak-minded children. She founded in 1898 the Lancashire and Cheshire Society for the Permanent Care of the Feeble-Minded. This Society now possesses five homes for children and young people, and a school house, with over one hundred acres of land.



DR. EMMA E. BOWER
United States



MRS. J. S. DIGNAM
Canada

of Women of Canada. Mrs. Dignam is specially interested in the national development of Art and Handicrafts.



MISS ALICE DEANE
United States

DIGNAM, MRS. J. S.; President of the Women's Art Association of Canada; honorary member of the Art Club, New York, and the International Art Club, London, England. Member of the Canadian Society of Authors, and the Lyceum Club and Women's Institute, London, England. Member of the Executive Committees of the Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire, the United Empire Loyalists, Toronto Local Council of Women and the National Council

DEANE, MISS ALICE; Manager and Assistant Cashier of the Woman's Department of the People's State Bank, Detroit, Mich., for the past seven years; daughter of the late W. Deane, Esq., Civil Engineer; born and educated in Lindsay, Ont.

DICKSON, MRS. MARY HENDERSON FLETT; born in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada; father, Captain Thomas Flett; mother, Mary Tait,

both from the Island of Pomona, of the Orkney Islands, Scotland. Past President of the Toronto Local Branch National Council of Women of Canada and President for seven years of the Toronto Women's Musical Club; 2nd Vice-President of the Woman's Canadian Club, Toronto; and Managing Director of St. Margaret's College for Girls, Toronto, Canada.



MRS. GEORGE DICKSON
Canada

DOCKRELL, LADY; daughter of the late Mr. G. W. Shannon, of Dublin; was educated at the Alexandra College. When the Local Government Act came into operation in 1898, she was asked to contest the seat on the Council of the Urban District of Blackrock, and was elected a Councillor; she has at all times taken a keen interest in the work of her Council, and was for three years Vice-Chairman. Lady Dockrell belongs to the Irish Women's Suffrage and Local Government Association; in 1899 she attended as a delegate the International Congress of Women held in London, where she delivered an address on the administrative work of Irish Women in Local Government.



LADY DOCKRELL
Ireland



HERR EDWARD FIGDOR
Austria

FIGDOR, HERR EDWARD; is an extensive land owner in Austria; son-in-law of Frau Hainisch; will speak in the Congress on "Women's Work in Agriculture and Gardening," a subject in which he is much interested.



MISS N. EDWARDS
England

EDWARDS, MISS N., Coaley Poultry Farm, North Dursley, Gloucester, England; she is President of the

Ladies' Poultry Club; Buff Orpington Club Judge; on the Advisory Board of the Utility Poultry Club, and the Council of the Women's Horticultural and Agricultural International Union.



MRS. LEO GRINDON
England

GRINDON, MRS. LEO.; L.L.A., F.R.M.S., is the widow of Leo. H. Grindon, Esq., of Manchester, Author and Lecturer; she is the President and Director of the Life Study Association; President and Director of the Leo Grindon Flower Lovers' Association, since its foundation in 1905; President of the Manchester and District Beekeepers' Association; is Vice-President and Science Lecturer to the Manchester Field

Naturalists' Society; Vice-President of the Manchester North of England Suffrage Society; Honorary Lecturer to the Stratford-on-Avon Shakespeare Festival Committee; Author of "Studies in Shakespeare."

HAINISCH, PROFESSOR MICHAEL; the founder of Public Libraries in Austria; son of Frau Hainisch;

will speak in the Congress on "The Influence of Libraries for the Public Weal."

HANSEN, FROKEN META; political candidate; passed University examination in Political Economy in 1893; in the State's Statistical Bureau since 1896; on Committee of the Copenhagen Women's Suffrage Association since 1905; from 1907 the President of the same; Leader of the Information Bureau of the Danish National Council of Women 1906-1908; on the Committee of the National Council since 1907; represented the National Council at Women's Congress in Rome, 1908.



PROFESSOR HAINISCH
Austria



FROKEN META HANSEN
Denmark



MISS F. V. KEYS
Canada

KEYS, FLORENCE V.; Associate Professor of English in Vassar College, is a native of Toronto, Canada; studied for eight years in Germany, Switzerland and France, and graduated from the University of Toronto in 1891. From 1891-92 she held the Fellowship in Greek in Bryn Mawr College, from 1892-93 the Fellowship

in English, and from 1893-97 a Readership in English. Before her connection with Vassar College she spent several years studying at English and German universities, and has since continued at intervals her work abroad. Miss Keys has contributed literary essays to periodicals and reviews.

IMLACH, MRS.; a member of the Edinburgh Branch of the British National Council of Women, and of the Committee of the Deanbank Institution, Edinburgh, a Preventive Home for thirty-five children. Interested in the moral and physical welfare of children.



MRS. IMLACH
Scotland

HANBURY-WILLIAMS, LADY, wife of Sir John Hanbury - Williams, Secretary to His Excellency the Governor General of Canada. Lady Hanbury-Williams is much interested in the work of the Women's Art Association, and will preside at some of the Art Sections of the Congress.



LADY HANBURY-WILLIAMS
Canada

HIGGS, MRS. MARY, daughter of Rev. W. Kingsland, of Bradford; married Rev. Thomas Kilpin Higgs, M.A. Sunday School teacher for forty-two years. Author of "The Master,"

Nisbet & Co. Became interested in work-house and rescue work, and was Secretary of Ladies' Visiting Committee several years. In 1902 founded "Beautiful Oldham Society" for town betterment. This Society has produced various fruits, such as measures for lessening smoke, betterment of slum areas, tree-planting, etc. A large Junior Society embracing 10,000 children in the schools, with a localized magazine (of which Mrs. Higgs is editor) works for "Beautiful Oldham" ideals. Also a "Young Oldham" Society among those leaving school.



MRS. MARY HIGGS
England



MRS. HOODLESS
Canada

HOODLESS, MRS., born in County of Brant, Ontario; Treasurer for National Council of Women of Canada for eight years; now Vice-President for Ontario. Proposed first Women's Institute in connection with Farmer's Institutes in Canada, 1897; represented Technical Education for Canada at International Congress, London. Has done much to introduce study of Domestic Science into Canadian schools. Prepared in 1908, at request of Minister of Education of Ontario, a report on Trades Schools for Girls.



MISS A. M. A. KING-TURNER
England

KING-TURNER, MISS A. M. A.; representative of Cheltenham Branch of National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland; proprietress of Southend House School for Children of Slow Mental Development; member of the National Association for the Welfare of the Feeble-Minded; member of the National Special School Union; member of the Child-Study Society; and member of the Teachers' Guild.

HOOPER, DR. ELIZABETH M.; Secretary of the Supreme Board of Medical Examiners, Ladies of the Maccabees of the World,



DR. HOOPER
United States

Port Huron, Michigan. A graduate of the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania; she served one term as Resident Physician of the Woman's Hospital of Philadelphia. Has been connected with the Ladies of the Maccabees of the World, as one of the Supreme Medical Examiners, since 1902. Chairman of the Committee on Health and Hygiene of the National Council of Women for the United States, and Corresponding Member for the Department of Health for the Quinquennial Congress.

KIRK, MRS. HERBERT W.; was educated at private schools.



MRS. H. W. KIRK
England

Member of the National Council of Women Workers of Great Britain and Ireland since 1906; member of the Executive Committee of the Hull and East Riding Branch of the National Union of Women Workers since 1907; member of the Hull Boarding-Out Committee since 1907; member of the Committee for the After-Care of Boarded-Out Children; headmistress of the Hull Vacation School in 1908; Honorary Secretary of the Hull Women's Suffrage Society since 1904. Official Correspondent of the Women's Local Government Association for East Hull.

HUESTIS, MRS. ARCHIBALD M.; a member of the Committee on "Social Work and Reform" in the Congress; 2nd Vice-President of Toronto's Local Council; President of the Household Economic Association; member of Executive Committee Toronto Playgrounds Association. As Convener of Public Health Committee of Toronto Local Council, Mrs. Huestis has done much useful work in purification of Toronto's water supply. She has given much time working for medical inspection of schools.

LAURELL, DR. INEZ, Stockholm, Sweden; Medical Degree, 1904; Assistant Physician, the Hospital for Epidemic Diseases in Stockholm, 1905; Assistant Physician, the "Crownprincess Lovisa's" Hospital for Children, 1906; Assistant Physician, the Orphan and Children's Asylum in Stockholm, 1906-7; Practising Physician in Stockholm from 1908;

Specialist for Children's Diseases; Teacher of Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene in three High Schools for Girls in Stockholm.



DR. INEZ LAURELL
Sweden



MRS. A. M. HUESTIS
Canada



MISS A. A. KITSON
England

KITSON, MISS ANNETTE A.; has had experience in hospital nursing, and in Settlement work in the East End of London; was elected a Poor Law Guardian for the Union of Scarborough, 1905; is a member of the Distress Committee of that town. Is one of the Secretaries for the local branch of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, and has been active in this work both in Scarborough and in the neighborhood.

LAUT, MISS AGNES C., author, is a native of Ontario. Her grandfather was Principal of Queen's University, Canada. She was taken to Winnipeg in childhood; left Manitoba University in junior year on account of ill health; spent summers in Rockies and Selkirks. She became an editorial writer on Manitoba Free Press, 1895; later was correspondent for United States, Canadian and English publications. She is a contributor to the foremost American magazines, is on the staff of Outing, and has earned distinction as an historical writer. Miss Laut is the author of: Lords of the North, 1900; Heralds of Empire, 1902; Story of the Trapper, 1902; Pathfinders of the West, 1904; Vikings of the Pacific, 1906; The Conquest of the North-West, 1908.



MISS AGNES C. LAUT
Canada



MISS JESSIE LLOYD
England

LLOYD, MISS M. JESSIE, daughter of Samuel Lloyd, Esq.; at present engaged in the work of the Birmingham Infants' Health Society.

MUFF, MRS. MAUDE, The Red House, Bexley Heath, England. A quinquennial patron of the International Council of Women.

MARTIN, MRS. CARLAW, Dundee, Scotland; member of School Board for nine years, six of these as Convener of the Domestic Economy Committee and three as Convener of the Evening Continuation Schools Committee. Inaugurated a scheme of Flower Culture in connection with the public schools. Member of the Free Public Library Committee, and has wrought for many years for the better co-operation of the public schools with the library and the museum. A Governor of University College, Dundee; and Vice-President of Women's Hospital.



MRS. MAUDE MUFF
England



MRS. CARLAW MARTIN
Scotland



MISS M. E. R. MARTIN
England

MARTIN, MISS M. E. R., only child of the late Rev. T. Martin, formerly Vicar of St. Andrew the Great, Cambridge, England. Miss Martin has worked for the Church of England Temperance Society, and organized work amongst servants and elder women, and also served for a short time on the local Committee of the Charity Organization Society when she lived in Cambridge. After coming to reside in Bournemouth, she became Girls' Friendly Society Branch Secretary, and for a time chairwoman of the local lodge. Miss Martin is now one of the local Honorary Secretaries for the Missions to Seamen, also Honorary Secretary for Women's Work in connection with the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, for the Rural Deanery of Christ Church, Hampshire.

MORTON, DR. ROSALIE SLAUGHTER; of the American Society of Sanitary and Moral Prophylaxis.



DR. R. S. MORTON
United States

MARTINDALE, MRS. LOUISA ; eldest daughter of the late James Spicer, of Harts, Woodford, Essex ; has always taken a keen interest in the emancipation of women, and as a Congregationalist for the advancement of religious and civil liberty. For some time Director of the London Missionary Society, and on the Executive of the Woman's Liberal Federation for several years ; Vice-President of the Brighton Branch of the National Union of Women Workers. She is also interested in the ministry of women, and has been able to arrange for a woman preacher in the village hall.



MRS. LOUISA MARTINDALE
England

MARTINDALE, MISS HILDA ; educated at Brighton High School for Girls, Royal Holloway College, Egham, and Bedford College for Women, London. Inspected for Children's Country Holiday Fund, and for Dr. Barnardo's Homes, National Incorporated Association. In 1900-1901 visited India, Australia, New Zealand, the United States of America, enquiring in the last three mentioned countries into the methods of dealing with State children. Appointed temporarily H. M. Inspector of Factories under the Home Office in October, 1901, and permanently in June, 1902 ; worked principally in London, the Potteries, and Ireland. In July, 1908, appointed H. M. Senior Lady Inspector of Factories for Ireland, which appointment is still held.

MITCHELL, MISS LUCY ERSKINE ; a daughter of the late John Oswald Mitchell, LL. D., author of "Burns and his Times," "Old Glasgow Essays." Educated at Bath High School, Princess Helena College, Cheltenham Ladies' College and abroad ; B. A. of London University ; member of Local Executive of National Union of Women Workers.



MISS L. E. MITCHELL
Scotland



MISS HILDA MARTINDALE
England

MONSTER, FROKEN GUNVAR ; founder in Copenhagen of the Women's Union for the International Help Language, the aim of which is : "One tongue which would be sufficient for relations with any nation outside one's own." Froken Monster is Corresponding Secretary of this Union.



FROKEN G. MONSTER
Denmark



MISS P. MUELLER
Germany

MUELLER, FRAULEIN PAULA; has been engaged in social work for sixteen years; active in the care of Orphans and in Women's Clubs. In 1901 she was put at the head of the German Evangelical Women's Union. Since 1900 has been the editor of the Evangelical women's newspaper. In lectures and literary activity she re-

presents the thought of the moderates in the women's movement.

OLIPHANT, MRS. HEWES; born in Toronto; widow of Dr. W. Hewes Oliphant, a graduate of Trinity College, Dublin. Mrs. Oliphant won the prize given by the Navy League of Canada for an essay on "Shall Canada have a Navy of her Own?"

MACMILLAN, MISS CHRYSAL; a native of Edinburgh; went to University of Edinburgh in 1892, the year it was first opened to women; graduated B.Sc. with Special Distinction in Mathematics and Natural Philosophy; studied at the University of Berlin. Secretary of the Standing Committee of the Scottish



MRS. HEWES OLIPHANT
Canada

District Unions of Women Workers. Was Secretary of the Committee of the Scottish Women Graduates which conducted a lawsuit in which they claimed that under the existing law women graduates had the right to vote at Parliamentary elections. Was one of the two graduates who pleaded the case when it was heard

before the House of Lords. Is a member of the Executives of the Edinburgh National Women's Suffrage Society, and of the Scottish University Women's Suffrage Union.



MISS C. MACMILLAN
Scotland



MRS. M. H. MORRISON
England

MORRISON, MRS. MILLICENT H.; has contributed general and special articles to Windsor Magazine, Temple Magazine, Lady's Realm, Girl's Realm, Women of all Nations, Hearth and Home, etc. Reported verbatim for some years the Annual Conferences of the National Union of Women Workers, (the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland). Has travelled extensively. Is a member of Lyceum Club, and on Committee of Co-Educational Public Schools Trust.

MACDONALD, MISS M. A.; is a native of Arbroath, Scotland; she is interested both in religious and social work; Vice-President of the Arbroath Branch of the Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, and was a member of the Arbroath School Board from 1903 to 1909.

O'SULLIVAN, MRS. D. A.; Superintendent of the Andrew Mercer Ontario Reformatory for Females, at Toronto; has lived in Toronto continuously since her marriage to the late D. A. O'Sullivan, Esq., M.A., LL.D. Mrs. O'Sullivan is the daughter of the late W. H. Higgins, editor and proprietor of the *Whitby Chronicle*. She was born in the town of Whitby, Ontario, attending there the High School, and later the Ontario Ladies' College, and Loretto Abbey, Toronto.



MISS M. A. MACDONALD
Scotland

PAINE, MABEL, M.B., B.S., Lond.; was educated at a private school and at the London School of Medicine for Women, in connection with the Royal Free Hospital. Qualified in 1900; held resident posts for five years after qualification, at a Sanatorium, the New Hospital for Women, London, and at Chelsea Infirmary, London. Now engaged in private practice and out-patient hospital work.

MACLEAN, ANNIE MARION, B.A., M.A., Ph. M., Ph. D., Professor of Sociology, Adelphi College, Brooklyn, New York; born in Nova Scotia; B.A. 1893, M.A. 1894, Acadia College; Ph. M. 1897, Ph. D. 1900, the University of Chicago; Instructor in Sociology, Royal Victoria College, Montreal, 1900-01; Professor of Sociology, Stetson University, 1901-03; Instructor, Extension Department, University of Chicago, since 1903; Director, Sociological Investigation of the National Board of the Y.W.C.A., 1907-09; Professor in Adelphi College since 1906; co-author with Dr. C. R. Henderson and others of "Modern Methods of Charity" 1904; author of "Wage-Earning Women" (in press) 1909; co-editor of "Guide to Occupations other than Teaching for College Women" (in preparation).



MRS. D. A. O'SULLIVAN
Canada



MISS MABEL PAINE
England



MISS A. M. MacLEAN
United States



MRS. ELIA W. PEATTIE
United States

PEATTIE, MRS. ELIA W. ; journalist and author ; born Kalamazoo, Michigan ; removed to Chicago in early girlhood ; married Robert Burns Peattie, journalist ; reporter Chicago dailies until 1888 ; now literary editor Chicago Tribune ; has written a number of popular works.

PLUMMER, MISS MARY WRIGHT ; Librarian, Director of the Pratt Institute Library School, Brooklyn ; born at Richmond, Indiana ; graduated from the Friends' Academy there. Special student at Wellesley, 1881-2 ; student of Library Science, 1887-8 ; President, New York Library Club, 1900-1 ; Member of Council, American Library Association, 1897 ; United States Delegate to International Congress of Libraries, Paris, 1900 ; President, New York State Library Association, 1906. Miss Plummer is the author of "Hints to Small Libraries," 1894 ; "Verses," 1896 ; "Roy and Ray in Mexico," 1907 ; "Roy and Ray in Canada," 1908.



MISS M. W. PLUMMER
United States

POLLARD, MRS. ALICE, studied Natural Science at Newnham College ; took an Honours' Degree in the Natural Science Tripos in 1883. Married in 1887 Mr. Alfred W. Pollard, of the British Museum. For fifteen years a member of the Executive Committee and twice President of the Association of Assistant Mistresses in Secondary Schools. President of the Women's Institute, London ; member of the Executive Committee of the National Union of Women Workers.

RUUTH, COUNTESS ANNA, Sweden. For many years a delegate of the Swedish National Council, in Stockholm. Has taken a prominent part in philanthropic work. President of the General Swedish Ladies' Association for the Protection of Animals. Was Swedish delegate in the International Finance Committee at the Conference in Geneva, September, 1908. Married Count Magnus Ruuth, Officer and Director-General for the Royal Swedish Pilotage, who died in 1903.



MRS. ALICE POLLARD
England



COUNTESS RUUTH
Sweden



MISS M. ROSE
Scotland

ROSE, MISS M. 14 Lennox St., Edinburgh.

RITCHIE-ENGLAND, DR.; a prominent worker in the Montreal Local Council, and Convener of the Section on "Health and Physical Training" in the Congress. Dr. England was one of the first class of ladies who graduated at the McGill University in 1888. In addition to her B.A. she took 1st class honors in Natural Science. She took a post-graduate course in Vienna, and afterwards took up general practice in Montreal.



DR. RITCHIE-ENGLAND
Canada



MRS. B. RABONE
England

RIDDELL, MISS AGNES RUTHERFORD, M.A.; is a native of Glasgow, Scotland, and came to Toronto about sixteen years ago. She is a graduate of the University of Toronto, and since graduation has been engaged principally in teaching, interesting herself also in Council and other work.

RABONE, MRS.; was for many years Secretary and is now President of the Handsworth District Nursing Society; is a member of the Handsworth Education Committee. Has been a Poor Law Guardian of Birmingham for about seven years, and has taught in a Women's Adult School for twenty-one years.



MISS AGNES R. RIDDELL
Canada

SMILLIE, MRS. JENNIE E.; Convener of Civic Hygienic Committees of the Montreal Local Council; for ten years past has been identified with many public movements in Montreal, chiefly that of the establishment of medical inspection in schools, recently secured by the Montreal Women's Club.

ROBINSON, MISS CHRISTOBEL; Corresponding Secretary of the Local Council of Women of Toronto, and a member of the Committee of Arrangements. Miss Robinson is a graduate of Trinity University, Toronto.

SYMES-THOMPSON, MRS., widow of Edmund Symes-Thompson, M.D., F.R.C.P.; member of the Central Council of the Church of England Temperance Society, and of its Women's Union; Head of the Domestic Economy Department of the Girls' Friendly Society for London; President of the French Salon in London; Co-Secretary of the Ishmaelite



MRS. JENNIE SMILLIE
Canada

Debating Society, and Vice-President of the Shakespeare Reading Society. She is on the Council of the Ealing Society for Training Teachers of the Deaf on the Speech System; member of Primrose League and Women's Local Government Society. She has written "Memories of Edmund Symes-Thompson, a Follower of St. Luke," 1908, and various magazine articles.

STONES, MISS ELLEN, born in London, granddaughter of the late Mr. James Waterlow, a descendant of an old Huguenot family of silk-weavers; educated at home and in private schools, afterwards spending a year at the Ladies' College, Cheltenham; subsequently entered Newnham College, Cambridge, where she took the Natural Sciences Tripos in 1885. For some years she has worked as School Manager under the London School Board and County Council, and serves on a Skilled Labor Committee.



MISS C. ROBINSON
Canada



MISS ELLEN STONES
England



MRS. SYMES-THOMPSON
England



MRS. LORING SPENCER
United States

SPENCER, MRS. WM. LORING, widow of General George E. Spencer, formerly United States Senator from Alabama, is named for her uncle, General William W. Loring. Mrs. Spencer had the advantages of European education. Prison Reform and Suffrage are among her studies. The information she gives is the result of practical experience in the criminal courts and Tombs prison of New York City. Mrs. Spencer is the author

of several books,—“Salt Lake Fruit,” on the Mormon question; “The Story of Mary,” on the convict question of the Southern States; “A Plucky One” and “Calamity Jane,” on western mining.

STALL, REV. SYLVANUS, D.D.; born in New York State; graduated from Pennsylvania College, 1872; studied for one year in Union Theological Seminary, New York; ordained to the ministry of the Lutheran Church, 1874. In 1890 he became associate editor of “The Lutheran Observer.” The degree of D.D. was conferred upon him by Pennsylvania College in 1893. Author of “Five Minute Sermons to Children”; “Methods of Church Work,” etc.



REV. SYLVANUS STALL
United States

TWEEDIE, MRS. ALEC, writer; daughter of the late Dr. George Harley, F. R. S.; widow of Alec Tweedie. Mrs. Alec Tweedie was educated at Queen's College, London, afterwards in Germany; served on several committees International Council of Women, London, 1899; was Convener, and took the chair at the Agricultural Section; invited speaker, Paris Exhibition, 1900. Publications: “A Girl's Ride in Iceland,” “A Winter Jaunt to Norway,” “Wilton, Q.C.” (a story), “Danish versus English Butter-making,” “Through Finland in Carts,”



MRS. ALEC TWEEDIE
England

“The First College for Women,” “George Harley, or the Life of a London Physician,” Contributions to Encyclopædia of Sport and Isthmian Book on Ice Sports, “Mexico as I Saw It,” “Behind the Footlights,” “Sunny Sicily,” “Porfirio Diaz, seven times President of Mexico,” Contributions to Encyclopædia Britannica.

SKOGLUND, DR. ALEXANDRA; a graduate of the University of Upsala; chief instructor in history at a Girls' College in Stockholm; Recording Secretary of the National Council of Women of Sweden; Secretary of the Fredrika-Bremer Association Committee of Laws.



MISS MARY VICKERS
England

VICKERS, MISS MARY ; Recording Secretary to the Public Health Sectional Committee of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland, and first Honorary-Secretary of its York Branch ; late member of Naburn Parish Council ; member of Care Committee of the London County Council Schools ; First Secretary of the Bristol Kyrle Society, also of Ladies' Visiting Committee of the Bristol Poor Law Cottage Homes for Children ; was Assistant Secretary to the York Charity Organization Society, and has done district nursing (as an untrained volunteer) in town and country.

WILKINSON, THE HON. MRS. ; Member of the National Council of Women of Great Britain and Ireland, and one of its proxies at the Toronto Meetings of the International Council of Women ; President of the York Women's Suffrage Society, the National Home Reading Union, York, the Slavonic Circle, Lyceum Club, London ; Hon.-Secretary Ladies' Collecting Committee, National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, York ; Co-Hon.-Secretary, University Extension Society, York ; on Executive Committee, British Women's Emigration Association, London.



HON. MRS. WILKINSON
England



MISS MARY WILLIAMS
England

WILLIAMS, MISS MARY ; President Girls' Friendly Society in St. Asaph's Diocese, London, 1892-1906, and now Vice-President of same ; on both Executive and Colonial Committees of Girls' Friendly Society, Central Council, and on Council of the British Women's Emigration Association. Member of Victoria League, and has belonged to the National Union of Women Workers since its formation. Third daughter of late Sir Hugh Williams, Bt., of Bodelwyddau.



MISS ALICE YOUNGER
Scotland

YOUNGER, MISS ALICE; proxy, Great Britain and Ireland; educated at Park School, Girls' School Co., Limited, Glasgow, and at Girton College, Cambridge, Historical Tripos, M.A. (Trinity College, Dublin); Secretary to the Scottish Women's Liberal Federation; Convener of Council of Queen Margaret College Settlement, Glasgow.

WARNOCK, MISS A. B.; born at Galt, Canada; a resident of Toronto. Adopted singing as a profession, also journalism, working on the staff of "The Mail and Empire" of Toronto, as Editor of the department of "Contemporary Literature." Has contributed verse, short stories and travel articles to English, American and Canadian magazines. Appeared last summer at the Lyceum Club of London, England, in Lecture-Recital work, also in Canadian and American cities.



MISS AMELIA WARNOCK
Canada



MISS ELSIE ZIMMERN
England

ZIMMERN, MISS ELSIE MARY; was born at Surbiton, England, of German parents, and was educated at the Surbiton High School. Spent two years at a private school at Geneva to learn French. Trained as a kindergarten teacher at the Cheltenham Ladies' College. Taught for two and a half years in England and one and a half years privately at Shanghai, China. Honorary-Secretary to the School Affiliation Scheme of the League of the Empire during 1905 and 1906. Member of the Women's Industrial Council and Honorary-Secretary of the Women's Industrial Council Education and Technical Training Committee. Has worked for many years at the Daisy Club for Working Girls in South London.

DOUGALL, MISS LILY; born in Canada; daughter of Mr. John Dougall of "The Montreal Witness;" one of the foremost Canadian novelists. Author of: *Beggars All*; *What Necessity Knows*; *The Zeitgeist*; *The Paths of the Righteous*, etc.



MISS LILY DOUGALL
Canada

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