FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

THE

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HALIFAX ASSOCIATION

FOR

OF THE

Improving the Condition of the Boor.

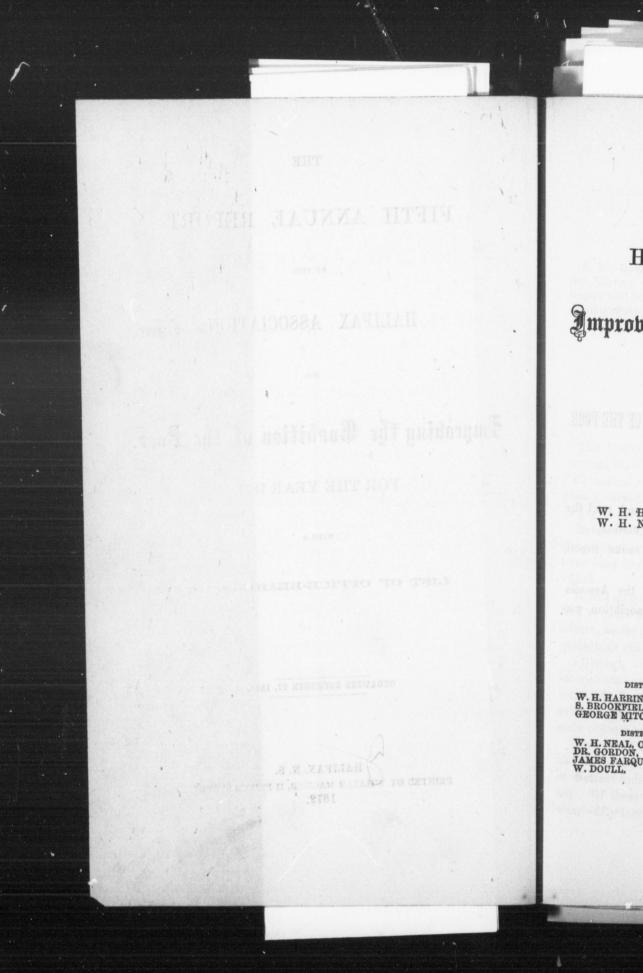
FOR THE YEAR 1871.

WITH A

LIST OF OFFICE-BEARERS, &c.

ORGANIZED DECEMBER 27, 1866.

HALIFAX, N. S. PRINTED BY WILLIAM MAONAB, 11 PRINCE STREET. 1872.



THE

HALIFAX ASSOCIATION

Amproving the Condition of the Poor.

OFFICE-BEARERS.

President.

JOHN DOULL, ESQ.

Vice-President. C. C. VAUX, ESQ.

Members of the Central Board. W. H. HARRINGTON, W. ROCHE, JR. W. H. NEAL, C. C. VAUX.

> Treasurer. W. S. STIRLING.

Honorary Secretary. M. H. RICHEY.

Recording Secretary. CYRIL FRANCKLYN.

ADVISORY COMMITTEES.

DISTRICT ONE.

W. H. HARRINGTON, Chairman. S. BROOKFIELD, GEORGE MITCHELL.

DISTRICT TWO. W. H. NEAL, Chairman, DR. GORDON, JAMES FARQUHAR, W. DOULL. DISTRICT THREE.

WILLIAM ROCHE, JR., Chairman. EDWARD JOST, JOHN D. LONGARD, DAVID ELLIS.

DISTRICT FOUR. C. C. VAUX, Chairman. REV. J. F. CAMPBELL, JOSEPH BELL, D. HENRY STARR.

PROCEEDINGS

AT THE

ANNUAL MEETING

OF THE

HALIFAX ASSOCIATION FOR IMPROVING THE CONDITION OF THE POOR.

HELD NOVEMBER 30th, 1871.

The Vice-President in the Chair.

The Secretary reported from the Central Board and read the Treasurer's Annual Statement, whereupon it was on motion,

Resolved, 'That the Central Board be authorized to have the Annual Report, with the Treasurer's Statement, printed and circulated.

Conversation ensued regarding the operations of the Association, and the election of office bearers of the Association was then made.

N.B.—Don Mr. Stirling, hoped that fr contributions

The Centra PROVING THE C fifth annual m been received of its existence

Reference to the amount red have been der voted.

It will no do tion to mark th stitute, as far gratuitous reli

Although th amount that ca small, the Boan evince a dispose main objects of

The record last winter the of distinct indi ten. Of these was,—fifty-three N.B.—Donations and Subscriptions will be thankfully received by Mr. Stirling, the Treasurer of the Association, at the Union Bank. It is hoped that friends of the Association will not wait to be called upon for contributions.

REPORT.

The Central Board of Management of the Association for Im-PROVING THE CONDITION OF THE POOR, meet its members at this their fifth annual meeting with thankfulness for the support which has been received in the past year, as well as in the preceding years of its existence.

Reference to the financial statement by the Treasurer will show the amount received and expended, the sources whence the receipts have been derived, and the objects to which they have been devoted.

It will no doubt be encouraging to the members of the Association to mark the results of the efforts made by the Board to substitute, as far as possible, compensation for labor in the place of gratuitous relief.

Although the work provided is of the hardest kind, and the amount that can be earned by it in the majority of cases is very small, the Board have found it eagerly sought by many, who thus evince a disposition towards self-reliance, which it is one of the main objects of the Association to promote.

The record kept at the Labor Shed shows that in the course of last winter the number employed therein,—taking only the names of distinct individuals, without repetition,—was one hundred and ten. Of these the largest number in attendance on any one day was,—fifty-three : the smallest,—twenty.

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N OF THE POOR.

d and read the on motion, as Annual Report,

of the Associa Association was

REPORT.

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The number of bushels of stone broken was 46,945, at a cost of \$2445.67, and their sale realized \$2347.25. The Board are cherishing the hope that the time will come when the success of the Association in this direction will justify them in seeking—and their experience will enable them to devise—some additional kinds of labor to which the deserving poor may be put, under competent direction, with greater profit to themselves and without affecting by the competition of such an association as this, the earnings of any class of operatives in their legitimate spheres.

While the test of labor is provided for men seeking relief from this Association, it is very desirable that it should be able to apply the same test in the case of females, and the present Board of Managers hope that their successors may mature some plan by which this object can be beneficially effected.

The following tabulated statement compiled from the returns received from the several districts indicates the amount of visitation performed, and the aid afforded through the visitors of this Association, from December to April inclusive, when the relief was mainly dispensed.

					REL	IEF	AFF	ORDE	D.	and a second
	Families Visited.	No. in Families.	Visits Made.	Bushels of Coal.	Feet of Wood.	Loaves of Bread.	Pounds Cornmeal	Pounds Oatmeal.	Galls. Molasses.	Articles to Sick Poor.
First District,	115		214	347		446	143	421	1.1	Tea, 13‡ pounds , Beef, 17 pounds, Broma, ‡ pound, Sugar, 3 pounds, Boots, 1 pair.
Second District,	202	665	387	490		790	183	757	623	Although the work p
Third District,.	-	815	274	7871	16	695	315	485	72§	Flour, 40 pounds, Tea, 23 pounds, Sugar, 4 pounds, Cash, \$3.40.
Fourth District	, 158	474	180	783	24	455	1341	875	92	8 pounds Tea, 2 pounds Sugar, 16 pounds Rice, 22 pecks Polatocs, 5 Codfish, 2 dozen Herring, 1 Salad Oll.

As the foregoing figures are simply the sums total of the monthly returns, repetition of the same cases under the head of "families relieved," same perso every mon view of the ing table, a be also su from the r

First District,... Second District, Third District,. Fourth District,.

The Board appears to p many connecits work is s pression is al tution and ob all kinds of la able and willinization has but inasmuch there are sure be held to be and no member the visitor of time for reliev 5, at a cost of rd are cherishnuccess of the ing—and their ional kinds of der competent hout affecting , the earnings 5.

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ea, ugar, Rice, latoes,	nain obje The re
erring, l.	itaiw tasi <u>na uta</u> a
tal of the head of '	monthly families

REPORT.

relieved," &c., is inevitable, for no doubt in many instances the same persons received assistance in more than one, and probably in every month. It will therefore aid in obtaining a more correct view of the cases of poverty met if in connection with the foregoing table, a summary of the visitation in *one* of the severer months be also supplied. The following is such a summary compiled from the returns for February.

		1,110	12/13/11	19 8	1	DENOM	INATIO	NS.	hn
 And primination only when the Anticipation only when the Anticipation only when the Anticipation of the	No. of Families.	No. in Families.	No. of Visits.	Roman Catholics.	Church of England,	Presbyterians.	Baptists.	Methodists.	Not Ascertained.
First District,	46	150	77	37	34	3	1	5	70
Second District,	88	294	198	45	35	24	27	20	143
Third District,	96	364	130	33	54	42	48	13	174
Fourth District,	123	474		58	61	10	190	27	128

The Board deem it desirable to notice the misapprehension which appears to prevail in some quarters, and from which they fear many connected with the Association are not altogether free, that its work is strictly confined to the winter months. Such an impression is altogether inconsistent with the true idea of its constitution and objects. Happily in the summer season the demand for all kinds of labor is so fully equal to the supply that none who are able and willing to work experience want, and therefore our organization has practically fallen during those months into disuse; but inasmuch as there may then arise cases demanding relief, and there are sure to be attempts at imposition, the Association must be held to be in operation in fact as much in July as in January, and no member should be deterred from referring an applicant to the visitor of the proper section, under the impression that the time for relieving has gone by. It is assumed that the visitors will

REPORT.

readily investigate any case referred to them at any time of the year and, in the few instances where relief may be necessary after the fund on which they have been authorized to draw shall have been exhausted, will report to the chairman of their district, in order that special provision may be made to meet the exigency of the particular case.

The Board would again impress upon all connected with the Association the extreme importance of a faithful adherence to its fundamental principles as enunciated in its rules and regulations. It will be in vain that the visitors promptly and painstakingly investigate every case referred to them and relieve only when the circumstances are found to justify relief, if members continue to suffer themselves to be imposed upon by plausible stories, or neglect in any particular the forms which have been provided for them; and in vain that the members cheerfully contribute, and observe carefully the conditions required by them, if any of the visitors should fail to discharge their trust with all fidelity. Mutual co-operation in the maintenance of the system-admirable in itself-which has been adopted by the Association, is essential to its success ; and with this, there seems to be no reason why in Halifax-whatever may be the case in larger and older communities-the deserving poor should suffer or the vicious impostor succeed.

The Board, in conclusion, repeat their grateful acknowledgment of the spontaneous contributions which have hitherto enabled them to meet all the claims made from time to time upon them without experiencing the necessity for personal solicitation of subscriptions; and it becomes them on this occasion to make special recognition of the liberal bequest of their lamented fellow citizen, the late Alexander Doull, who by his last will directed the sum of two thousand dollars to be invested and the annual interest paid into the funds of this Association so long as it shall continue in really effective and satisfactory operation.

By order and on behalf of the Central Board.

JOHN DOULL, President. M. H. RICHEY, Secretary. ASURER'

Halifax, 1st November, 1871.

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ted with the erence to its regulations. painstakingly nly when the s continue to e stories, or provided for ntribute, and if any of the h all fidelity. m-admirable n, is essential reason why in lder communicious impostor

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oard. ULL, President. HEY, Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Halifar Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, in acct. with W. S. Stirling. Hon. DR.

)-71. balance in hand per last Statement\$ 180.	(1869-70 balance) or 1910 and 875 (1869-70 balance) or 1445 Donations and Subscriptions	TRA Komo A TO A	
1870-71. To total payments on orders issued in District 1\$ 117.22 By balance in hand per last Statement\$ 180.	Jur	July 1. To balance brought down \$893 on yr c	Currency, converted

REPORT.

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As but three small items appear on the treasurer's account between the months of Jane and November, it was deemed isable to close the annual financial statement on the 1st of July, on account of the change of currency at that date. advisable to close Doeth Information

W. S. STIRLING,

Honorary Treasurer.

BY-LAWS.

ARTICLE I.

Every person who becomes an annual subscriber of one pound currency, or upwards, or a visitor, shall be a member of the Association. Donations of smaller sums will be thankfully received.

ARTICLE II.

The President and all officers, except the secretary of the Association, shall perform such duties as usually pertain to their office, gratuitously.

ARTICLE III.

The Treasurer shall take in charge all funds of the Association ; keep an account of all receipts and disbursements, and pay all duly authorized demands. At the annual meeting, to be held in November, when a report of its proceedings will be submitted, and officers and directors chosen, he shall render a particular and correct statement of his receipts and disbursements to the Association. He shall exhibit a summary report to the Board of Directors at their stated meetings whenever called upon for that purpose.

ARTICLE IV.

The Board of Directors shall have exclusive control of the funds of the Association, and authority to make By-Laws; to fill vacancies in its own body, subject to the approval of a general meeting of the Association; and generally to adopt such measures as the objects of the institution may require. It shall meet for the transaction of business once every month.

ARTICLE V.

Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the secretary, at the request of the president or vice-president, or on receiving must be

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It shall obtain su may occur lies requi placing at distribution convene a ing their r mutual lab the treasu priated to their disbumoney. Thures to the not be entit

It shall sively to the shall receipt to which he cases referred tion, habits and extend discriminate nent welfare duty to ing needed; we society. We may draw

receiving a requisition signed by four members. Two days' notice must be given of the time of this meeting.

ARTICLE VI.

The City shall be divided into four districts : The 1st to include Wards 1 and 2.

2nd	**	66	2 and 4.
3rd	"	"	5.
4th	"	66	6.
ch Dist	int shall	have	on Admina

Each District shall have an Advisory Committee, to consist of three members. who shall divide their district into sections.

ARTICLE VII.

It shall be the duty of the advisory committee to endeavor to obtain suitable visitors for each section, supply vacancies which may occur, apportion to each visitor an adequate number of families requiring attention, make the necessary arrangements for placing at the disposal of the visitors, food, fuel, and clothing for distribution; and on some day in the first week of every month to convene all the visitors of the sections, for the purpose of receiving their returns and conferring with them on the subject of their mutual labors. The committees shall be authorized to draw upon the treasurer for such proportion of the funds as may be appropriated to their districts. They shall keep a strict account of all their disbursements, and only in extreme cases make donations of money. They shall monthly render an account of their expenditures to the Board of Directors, and in default of this duty, shall not be entitled to draw on the funds of the Association.

ARTICLE VIII.

DUTIES OF DISTRICT VISITORS.

It shall be the duty of each visitor to confine his labors exclusively to the particular section assigned him, so that no individual shall receive relief, except in the section where he is known and to which he belongs. The visitors shall carefully investigate all cases referred to them before granting relief; ascertain the condition, habits of life, and means of subsistence of the applicants; and extend to all, such kind services, counsel, and assistance, as a discriminating and judicious regard for their present and permanent welfare requires. And in cases of sickness, it will be their duty to inquire whether there is any medical or other attendance needed; whether relief is afforded by any religious or charitable society. When no other assistance is provided or available, they may draw from the resources of the Association such articles of

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Association ; and pay all to be held in be submitted, articular and to the Associbard of Directhat purpose.

ol of the funds ; to fill vacanneral meeting easures as the t for the trans-

e called by the resident, or on

food, fuel, clothing, and similar supplies as the necessities of the case require.

ARTICLE IX.

It shall be the duty of the members of the Association to endeavour, in all suitable ways, to give practical effect to its principles; especially to discountenance indiscriminate alms-giving and street-begging; and instead of giving alms to unknown applicants, whose cases they cannot themselves investigate, to refer them to the visitors of the section in which the applicants reside, in order that such cases may be properly inquired into, and, if deserving, be relieved.

ARTICLE X.

The printed forms of tickets and orders for relief shall be designed by the Board of Directors, and no others shall be used.

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discriminating and judicions regard for their present and perma-near welfare requires. And in cases of sichness it will be their daty to inquire whether these is any medical or other standards asseded : whether relief is afforded by any religious or other inside

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BY-LAWS.

ABSTRACT OF THE FUNDAMENTAL RULES BY WHICH THE ASSOCIATION IS TO BE GOVERNED.

1 To consider each applicant for relief as entitled to charity, until a careful examination proves the contrary.

2. To give relief only after a personal investigation of each case, by visitation and enquiry.

3. To relieve no one except through the visitor of the section in which the applicant lives.

4. To give necessary articles, and only what is immediately necessary.

5. To give what is least susceptible of abuse.

6. To give only in small quantities, and in proportion only to immediate need; and of coarser quality than might be procured by labour, except in cases of sickness.

7. To give assistance at the right moment; not to prolong it beyond the duration of the necessity which calls for it; but to extend, restrict, and modify relief according to that necessity. 8. To require of each beneficiary abstinence from intoxicating

liquors as a drink; of such as have young children of a proper age, that they be kept at school, unless prevented by unavoidable circumstances; and that those of suitable years be apprenticed to some trade, or sent to service. The design being to make the poor parties to their own improvement and elevation, the wilful violation or disregard of these rules, shall debar them from further relief.

9. To give no aid to persons who, from infirmity, imbecility, old age, or any other cause, are likely to continue unable to earn their own support, and consequently to be permanently dependent, except in extreme cases, for two or three days, or until they can be referred to the Commissioners of the Poor, or to the Churches to which they belong.

10. To discontinue relief to all who manifest a purpose to depend on alms, rather than on their own exertions for support, and whose further maintenance would be incompatible with their good and the objects of the Institution.

In all cases of want coming to the knowledge of the visitors, they will be expected to perform the same duties, although no application has been made. It shall be their duty, moreover, to render a written report of their labours, and also an account of their disbursements, to their respective committees, at the stated monthly meeting. No visitor neglecting these duties will be entitled to draw on the funds of the Association.

Most of the Rules will, doubtless commend themselves at once to approval. As it respects others, the propriety of which may appear less obvious, the following explanations are offered.

In the 9th Rule, the permanently dependent are not regarded as proper subjects for relief, because, if they should continue to be relieved, the entire funds of the Association would soon be exhausted in the support of a permanent list; and its primary objects—the elevation of the moral and physical condition of the Poor—be defeated. Such persons should become a public charge, which is far preferable to reliance on incidental relief.

The 10th Rule refers to those who have become so pauperized in spirit by long-continued vagrancy or gratuitous relief, or so debased by other causes, that there is no hope of inciting them to self-support, and to aid whom would encourage sin and indolence, and foster a great social evil.

The complaints of unrelieved applicants who have been sent to the Association should not be listened to, until they have produced a card from the visitor, for a card assigning the reason of refusal should always be given to the unrelieved applicants, which, if produced, will show why he was not relieved; and, if unproduced, a proof that he has been attended to. In either case, the member will thus be made acquainted with the action of the visitor, and the reason for it.

Two or three important results involved in the observance of the foregoing rules deserve notice. First, by refusing aid to the persons described, none are necessarily left to suffer. Even those who obstinately persist in their vicious courses, and cannot be relieved without injury to them and the community, still have a resource in the legal relief provided by the Commissioners of the Poor; so that all are cared for. Second, the Association does not supersede existing charities, but so far as is practicable, makes them available for those for whom they are designed. Third, that it is governed by such humane and economical considerations as have most important moral and social bearings on the individuals concerned, and the public.

Visitors, in complying with the foregoing Rules, should carefully direct their attention to such particulars bearing on the different classes indicated therein, as will qualify them for an intelligent and judicious discharge of their highly important and responsible duties.

The attention of members is also called to the said Rules, and their co-operation with the visitors most earnestly solicited, for, without it, the great and difficult work in which the Association is engaged cannot be effectually accomplished. Albermarle st Argyle street, Grafton street, Sackville stree Albert Street, Pleasant street South Hollis s Lane...... Barrington street

Barrington str Blowers street, Granville stre Hollis 1 to street..... Birmingham, P Spring Garden

Brenton street, Rottenburg Church, Dundon Morris sts.,

Morris sts., Green Street, S Lower Water s Tower Road, In lying south Quinpool Road,

Albermarle strupper side...

lower side... Argyle street, 5s Barrack street, 1 Barrack street, 1 Barrack street, 5 Bedford Row... Buckingham street Duke street.... Grafton street, 40 Grafton street, 40 Grafton street, 40 Grafton street, 5acl Jacob street.sacl Jacob street.sa

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LIST OF VISITORS.

LIST OF VISITORS-1872.

DISTRICT ONE-WARDS ONE AND TWO. W. H. HARRINGTON, Chairman. Advisory Committee-S. M. BROOKFIELD, Geo. MITCHELL, JE.

Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
Albermarle street, 1 to 39. Argyle street, 1 to 33, 2 to 28. Grafton street, 1 to Sackville. Sackville street, South side. Albert Street, Gas Lane.	R. C. Hamilton	51 Spring Garden Road.
Pleasant street, 1 to 103, 2 to 48 South Hollis street, Victoria street, Gas	S. M. Brookfield	59 Spring Garden Road.
Barrington street, 1 to 49, 2 to 40 Blowers street, Fawson street. Granville street, 1 to Sackville street Hollis 1 to Sackville, Salter, Wallace street.	W. H. Harrington	4 Tower Boad.
Birmingham, Park, Queen streets Spring Garden Road	and a state of a state of the s	South Park Street.
Church, Dundonald, South, Harvey, Kent		59 Spring Garden Road.
Green Street, Smith's Lane, Tohin street		Victoria Road.
Lower Water street, east side		Smith street.
ower Road, Inglis street, all the district)		Adam's Lumber Wharf.
lying south of Inglis street	C. Franklyn W. H. Harrington	Emscote, North West Arm Tower Read.

DISTRICT TWO-WARDS THREE AND FOUR. W. H. NEAL, Chairman.

Advisory Committee-DE.	GORDON, J. FARQUHAR. W. D.	OUL
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Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence
Barrack street, 67 to end. Barrington street, Sackville to Jacob	John McLean Dr. Lawson. T. H. Sutherland. W. Doul H. Fielding. S. Noble. Frank Graham. Frank Graham. S. Waddell. C. M. Robinson George Esson H. McD. Henry L. G. Matheson Frank Graham. S. Noble O. Reynolds. A. Stephen, Jr.	148 Hollis street. 148 Hollis street. 67 Hollis street. 67 Hollis street. 63 Blackwood & Sutherland's. Doull & Miller's. 94 Granville street. Carleton street. J. Northup & Sons. J. S. Maelean & Co. J. S. Maelean & Co. Barnet, S. Maelean &

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LIST OF VISITORS.

DISTRICT THREE WARD FIVE. WM. ROCHE, JR., Chairman. Advisory Committee-ED. JOST, J. D. LONGARD, D. ELLIS.

Streets. Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
	James G. Smith	North Ferry Drug Store.
Lane. Lockman, including Gray's Lane, Jacob to Gerrish. Brunswick, Jacob to Gerrish, and south side Gerrish.	Jas. Anderson J. D. Longard	296 Brunswick steect. 129 Brunswick street.
Bide Gernalder and Stars street, north side Jacob, Cornwallis from Gottingen to Water	Edwd, Jost	. 69 Brunswick street,
Brunswick Lane	. Rufus Sweet James Mitchell	
Iand, Bauer, from Cogswell to Cunard, and Cornwallis, from Park to Gottin- gen streets	D. Ellis	. 17 Bauer street.
Moren, Bayer, James, Agricola, West, Garrick street.	Thomas Goudge	

DISTRICT FOUR-WARD SIX. C. C. VAUX, Chairman. Advisory Committee-D. HENRY STARR, JOSEPH BELL.

Streets	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
Albro street. Almon street. Artz Lane. Bilby street. Brunswick, Gerrish to North. City street. Gottingen, Gerrish to North. Mary street. Mocara street. North street, Water to Gottingen. Upper Water, Gerrish to Night's Road Lockman, Gerrish to North.	John Eckersley. D. M. Sterns. John Eckersley. D. H. Starr. J. T. Edwards. Thomas Conran. Thomas Conran. John Eckersley. John Eckersley. D. M. Sterns.	171 Brunswick street. Russell street. 83 Lockman street. 185 Brunswick street. 130 Mailand street. 171 Brunswick street. 171 Brunswick street. Russell street. Russell street. 83 Lockman street. 636 Uopper Water street. 636 Lockman street.

DISTRICT FOUR-SUBURBAN SECTIONS, WARD SIX.

Streets.	Visitor's Name.	Visitor's Residence.
Kempt Road, frm King's Corner to Three Mile House All the Settlements lying to the north of Knight's Road along the line of Rail-	A COLOR A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Water Works Office, City Campbell Road.
way, including Africylle to Three Mile House	John L. Whytal	204 Hollis street.
Village Leaby Villa to head of N. W. Arm, thence to where Kline's Read joins the Dutch Village	John L. Whytal	204 Hollis street.

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