

The Union Advocate

VOL XLVI.

NEWCASTLE, N. B., WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1913

NO. 39

COUNCIL HELD LENGTHY SESSION AT REGULAR MEETING

Matters of Much Importance Came Before the Meeting—Plebiscite Will be Taken to Decide Grant by Town.

The regular September session of the Town Council was held on the 15th inst., the full Board present.

A letter was read from E. H. Scamell of Ottawa, secretary of committee organizing the celebration of the 100th anniversary of peace between the U. S. A. and Canada and Britain signed at Ghent in 1814. Border monuments, public thanksgivings and other international amities were planned, and the Mayor was urged to see that Newcastle should do all in her power to assist. On motion of Ald. Miller and Ritchie, letter was referred to His Worship for action.

Mayor Morrissey and Ald. Stuart and Miller were elected delegates to the eighth annual convention of the Union of N. B. Municipalities which will meet in Moncton October 15 and 16.

Letter was read from Crandall Harrison Co., that \$4,300 worth of the lumber on their wharves, all of which was assessed at \$5,000, was the property of Shepherd & Morse, New York, and therefore not taxable. They asked to have their assessment on personal property cut down to \$1,000, in consequence. The fact that this company made a similar request last year was unfavorably commented upon, and it was pointed out that they should have applied to the assessors within 30 days of publication of assessment list. The letter was referred to the Petitions Committee.

Mayor Morrissey wanted the Council to let the Minister of Public Works know at once what they proposed doing with the electric service, whether they could supply power to work the draw in the new bridge or not. The Minister did not want to allow gasoline power to be arranged for if the town could make any reasonable proposition about power. Let the council say if they were going to install an all-day service, or if they would guarantee power direct from 4 p. m. to 9 a. m., and arrange for storage batteries the rest of the time. Surely it could be arranged somehow. Gasoline would not be as satisfactory as electricity, for it was liable to give out at any moment and also to frighten horses. Time was pressing, as the construction company must soon know which kind of power to arrange for. An all-day service ought to pay. For a large part of the year the electric plant now runs nearly 20 hours a day, and an all-day service would not cost twice as much as now. The barber shops and drug stores and many other places would use day electricity, and also the proposed new factory in Nordin. If the Town was to keep up with the times it must keep moving and provide for the future. But if the extra expense of an all-day service was thought too high at present, let a definite proposition be made regarding what could be done with storage batteries.

Some of the council thought storage batteries would work, some favored an all-day service if it could be made to pay, and all wanted more information.

On motion of Ald. Miller, seconded by Ald. Belyea the matter of electric service was left to the Water & Light committee to make arrangements with the Minister of Public Works, subject to ratification by the council.

Ald. Miller reported having made arrangements with the Radio Syndicate for water.

The following letter was read, and filed, as the latter part of it had already been attended to, and the first part was coming up in a different form:

Quebec, August 30, 1913.
To the Mayor and Town Council
Newcastle, N. B.

Universal Radio.
Gentlemen:—On behalf of the Syndicate, I respectfully ask that a valuation for town tax purposes be placed upon the land owned by the Syndicate, said land being bounded by Sweeney Road, the right of way of the Intercolonial Railway and abutting on the properties of Jas. and Agnes Falconer, R. C. Woodworth, and the trustees of St. James Church, the valuation to serve as a basis of taxation on the land and all improvements for a period of twenty years. With regard to the water and sewer question, it would seem to me that much time would be saved if we went ahead and installed a 4 inch water main and 10 inch sewer pipe ourselves, which we are willing to do, if you will grant us 5000 gallons of water daily and sewerage service free for a period of ten years and then give us water and

sewerage service on terms equally favorable with those granted to other town users. We are anxious to get the plant running by the end of November if possible and the above arrangement would save much time. If it is acceptable to you our Mr. Sawyer is authorized to go ahead with the work immediately and to your satisfaction.

Respectfully yours,
(Sgd.) C. P. ELWELL,
Chief Engineer.

Ald. Miller reported the Radio Syndicate had agreed to put in 8 more "y's" and one more hydrant than had been stipulated for.

The following resolution—prepared by A. A. Davidson for the town—was moved by Ald. Sargeant and seconded by Ald. Falconer.

"Whereas, The Universal Radio Syndicate, Limited (hereinafter called the Syndicate) is erecting and establishing a receiving station in the Town of Newcastle, and for the purpose of its said undertaking and industry has purchased and acquired:

"All that lot of land situate in the said Town, bounded northerly by the Intercolonial Railway lands, easterly by Mitchell Lane, so-called, westerly by the Sweeney Lane, so-called, and southerly or in front by the properties of the trustees of St. James Church, Newcastle, of Reuben E. Woodworth, by James Falconer, and by lands formerly owned by the late William Falconer, Jr., and now by his daughters, and comprising and including all the several parcels of land conveyed to the said Syndicate by James Falconer, by deed of conveyance bearing date the eighth day of July, A. D. 1913, by Edward Hickey by deed bearing date the eighth day of July, A. D. 1913, by Reuben E. Woodworth by deed bearing date the seventh day of July, A. D. 1913, and Alexander Morrison and wife by deed bearing date the seventh day of July, A. D. 1913;

"And whereas the several pieces or parcels of the said lot of land are now assessed in sums not exceeding in the whole the sum of four thousand dollars (\$4,000);

"And whereas the said Syndicate has applied to this council to fix for assessment purposes the valuation of the real and personal property and income of the said Syndicate at the said sum of four thousand dollars for the period of twenty years now next ensuing;

"And whereas this council deems it expedient and in the interest of the said town to comply with the said request, and to so fix the said valuation under and by virtue of the provisions of Chapter 88 of the Acts of General Assembly of this Province, 1910, in such case made and provided;

"Be it therefore resolved that if the said Syndicate do forthwith establish its proposed receiving station on the said lands, that then and in any such case and so long as the same shall be maintained and operated as such receiving station, the town council shall and hereby doth fix the valuation of the said real estate and all buildings and improvements now or hereafter to be erected thereon in connection with the said receiving station, and for the direct and immediate furtherance of the purposes of the said station, and all plant machinery and personal property of every kind of the said Syndicate situate or being on the said site, and the income of the said Syndicate at the sum of four thousand dollars;

"Saving and excepting and hereby providing and excepting that the said fixing of valuation shall not and does not extend to nor include the fixing of valuation of said property and income for school assessment purposes and that the period of such fixed valuation extends for the period of twenty years from this date and no longer;

"And further resolved that the town clerk be and he is hereby authorized and directed to give the said Syndicate a copy of this resolution certified under his hand and the corporate seal of the said town."

Some of the Aldermen feared that the sixth paragraph was not definite enough. It might allow the company to build dwelling houses for rental under complete tax exemption. The Mayor and town clerk thought the agreement was as tight as could be drawn.

An amendment was moved by Ald. Belyea, seconded by Ald. Miller, that the resolution be referred back to Mr. Davidson for the purpose of eliminating any doubt that may exist as to exemptions.

(Continued on page 4)

NEW WIRELESS STATION THE MOST POWERFUL IN WORLD

Will be Able to Converse with San Francisco 3200 Miles Away-- System to be Used Differs Materially from Marconi System, in That Its Messages Cannot be Picked up by Other Wireless Operators

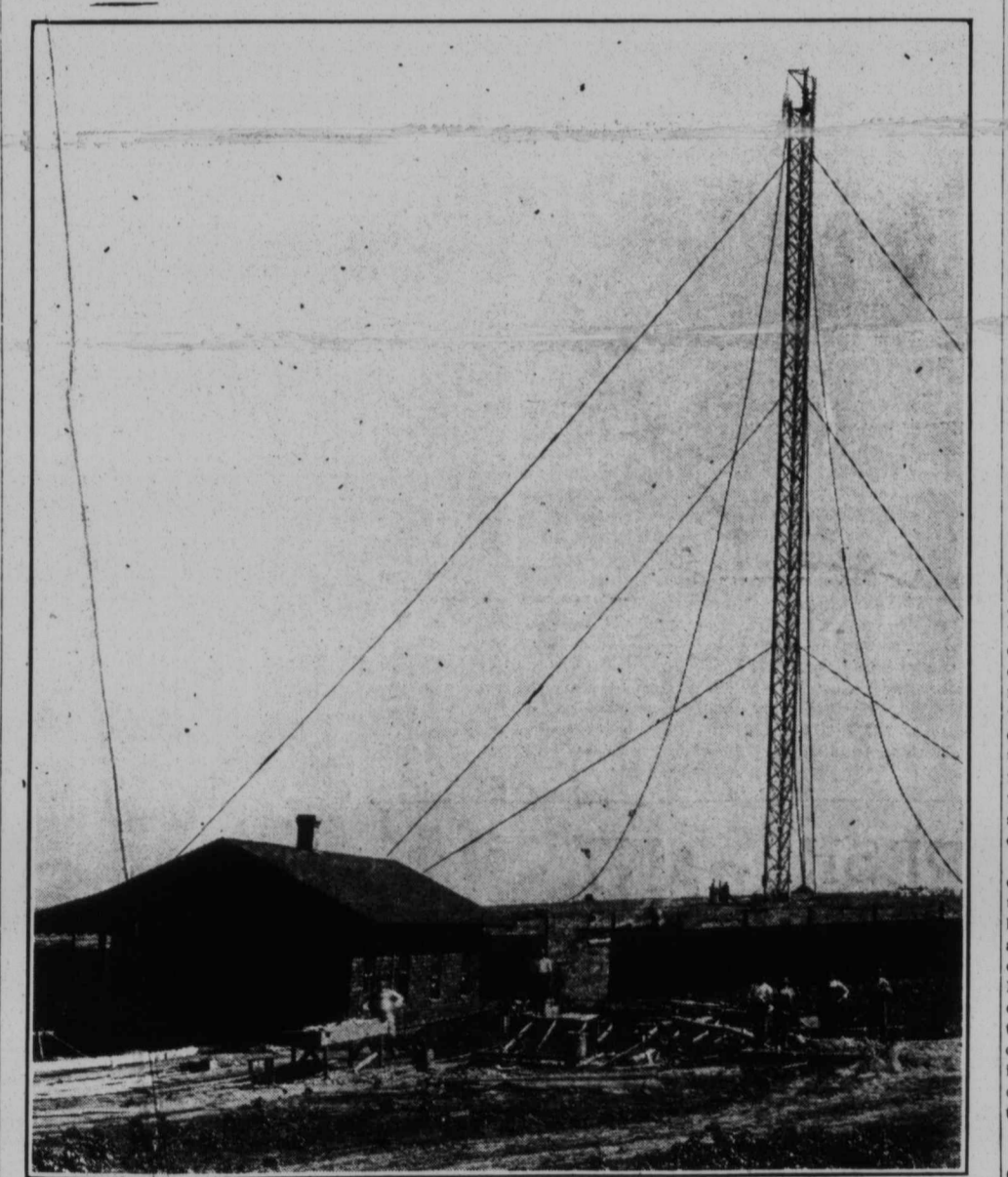
Construction of the new wireless station for the Universal Radio Syndicate is now well under weigh, there being now some 160 men at work. Part of the plant is being erected under contract with Messrs. Galbraith and Caté of Montreal, and other part is being built by the company itself. Already the foundation for the central steel tower is laid and also the foundation for some of the six wooden towers. At the foot of the steel tower, foundations are being prepared for the office, which will be a building with a concrete basement and upper structure of concrete blocks, 105 feet long by 35 feet wide. This will provide accommodation for the general offices, two operating rooms, one for sending and the other for receiving messages, and offices for other purposes. Between the central tower and the railway the power house is being built. This is a building also of cement base and concrete block upper structure, 55 feet by 45 and 30 feet from the ground floor to the eaves. In this power house will be installed two of the latest design Diesel oil engines, each of 250 h. p. nominal, though under actual tests these engines have developed 340 h. p. each, with dynamos attached. The fly wheels of these engines are 11 feet diameter and the outside measurements of each engine are 21 feet long by 12 feet wide and 13 feet high. Overhead is a travelling crane. The power house will also contain a small auxiliary engine and storage batteries for supplying light to the plant.

Between the central steel tower 500 feet high and the six auxiliary towers 300 feet high will be stretched a network of copper wire of which from 120,000 to 150,000 feet will be used, the whole forming when complete, one gigantic skeleton umbrella. Another 100,000 feet of wire is laid in bundles around the towers to furnish proper "groundings". The steel tower has been built in England and is now on its way out here; the wooden towers will be built on the ground and will be constructed of Georgia Pine, 8 x 8 for the first hundred feet or so and 6 x 6 above, braced together with 2 x 8 and 3 x 8 cross ties.

This station will be the most powerful wireless station in the world, though at present the station at San Francisco which communicates with Honolulu, 2350 miles away, enjoys that distinction. That station is rated as a 30 Kilowatt station and has a voltage of 550 and covers 25 acres, while this at Newcastle will be a 40 Kilowatt station with a voltage of 1000, covering 54 acres. The distance across the Atlantic to the corresponding station now in course of erection at Ballybunion on the S. W. coast of Ireland, will be about 2700 miles, so if the smaller station at San Francisco is able to operate so satisfactorily over 2350 miles, the more powerful one here should have no difficulty in covering 2700 miles over the Atlantic, in fact the company's engineer says they will be able to "talk" to San Francisco 3200 miles away with ease.

Through the kindness of the company's resident engineer, Mr. E. W. Sawyer, we have been able to acquire a considerable amount of information with regard to this wireless service, and a brief outline may not be without interest to readers of The Advocate. Shortly it may be said that all wireless telegraphy is founded on the discovery made many years ago by a German scientist named Hertz that electro magnetic impulses could be made to travel great distances through the air, and these impulses were called, after their discoverer, "Hertzian Waves." For many years Marconi and other scientists have been experimenting with these "waves" with the idea of perfecting a system that would turn them to practical use, in which, as all the world knows, they succeeded. The system however which will be used at the station here was invented by Dr. Valdemar Poulsen, a distinguished Danish scientist, and while fundamentally like the others, differs very materially from them in many essential features. Briefly the difference is this: The Marconi system makes signals by closing and breaking an electric circuit. Every dot and dash signal represents

(Continued on page 5)



THE WIRELESS STATION AT SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. The above picture shows part of the Wireless Station at San Francisco, California, when under construction, and will give some idea of what the towers at the station now being built here will be like. At the San Francisco station, there are only two towers, both of wood and 440 in height. That shown above had at the time reached the height of 210 feet only. 35,000 feet of copper wire are strung between these two towers, which are 600 feet apart. The station connects with Honolulu, 2350 miles across the Pacific, and is at present the most powerful wireless station in the world. The station being built here, will, however, be infinitely more powerful than at San Francisco.

FATAL HEAD ON COLLISION NEAR AMHERST LAST EVENING

Two Freight Trains Collided Killing Both Drivers and Firemen and one Brakesman--Ran Past Orders.

A terrible head-on collision occurred about six o'clock last evening about four miles west of Amherst on a blind curve, at a place known as Fiddler's point, when two freight trains, Nos. 231 and 234 collided, killing both drivers and firemen and one brakeman.

Nothing authentic at time of writing can be had, but report says that one of the trains ran past its orders. Enoch Rushton formerly a resident of Newcastle, was one of the engineers killed.

LOYALIST MEMORIAL TABLET UNVEILED

Impressive Sermon Delivered by Rev. Dr. W. O. Raymond

This Year's Show was Greatest Held Yet--Had Record Attendance

His Worship Mayor Frink officiated at the unveiling of a memorial tablet to the United Empire Loyalists on Sunday in Trinity church, St. John. The tablet is the gift of the Loyalist Chapter, Imperial Order of Daughters of the Empire, and is of bronze mounted on oak. The tablet is 20 by 26 inches and bears an appropriate inscription. An address was delivered by the rector, Rev. R. A. Armstrong, and Rev. Dr. W. O. Raymond, chaplain of the Loyalist Society, delivered an impressive sermon. The ceremony was performed at the morning service Rev. Mr. Armstrong, after a brief appreciation of the Loyalists, referred to the inspiration which the presence of a table in their memory would afford to young and old alike to emulate their fearlessness and devotion to God and King. Rev. Dr. Raymond referred to the number of instances in history where the hand of God is apparent and memorials which had just been unveiled commemorated an event of this description. "In the words of the Psalmist," said the preacher, "We have thought of Thy loving kindness, O God, in the midst of Thy temple." With all of their faults, the founders of our city were a God-fearing race and instead of erecting towers for defence, the towers of their churches were their first thought." Continuing, the speaker described the arrival of the Loyalists in their twenty vessels. At first their lot was hard and they were compelled to endure innumerable hardships, but they displayed marked courage, throughout their vicissitudes. The spirit of the Loyalists, which still animated their descendants, was in large measure responsible for the ascendancy of the British flag on the northern half of the continent in a country which was destined to take its place among the greatest of the world.

An announcement will be made later with regard to the finances of the exhibition. In the past the Fredericton exhibition never had a deficit and it is expected that 1913 fair will make an excellent showing.

Special trains went out Sunday taking race-horses and stock to Chatham where an exhibition is being held this week. Some of the fairs and other entertainments also went to Chatham, but the majority of those connected with attractions, midway shows, etc., went to the States, many being booked at fairs there.

The Fredericton exhibition of 1913 came to a close Saturday night at 10.30 when the band of the 71st York Regt. played "God Save the King." The grounds are now deserted by the fakers and the tents and booths are no more. Exhibitors have taken away their property but the Administration Building is still a lively place, Secretary W. S. Hooper and his staff being engaged in cleaning up the business of the fair.

WILL INVESTIGATE 'BIG TIM'S' DEATH

An investigation into "certain features" of the death of Congressman Timothy D. Sullivan, whose mangled body was recently found at a railroad crossing in the Bronx Borough, has been begun by District Attorney Whitman.

The funeral of "Big Tim," rumors have been persistent that he had not met death accidentally, some versions being that he had been set upon by foot pads and left unconscious on the track, or murdered outright. No autopsy was performed on his body. Coroner Healy set Sept. 27 as the date for the inquest.

JUMPED FROM BROOKLYN BRIDGE

"Dare Devil Murphy" as Joseph F. Murphy is known, because of his high diving feats, took what he called a "practice" jump off the Brooklyn bridge, Sunday and was picked up unharmed by three of his friends in a row boat and afterwards went calmly to sleep in a police station cell, where he was placed on a charge of "attempted suicide." Murphy made his 125 foot jump clad in a bathing suit, which he wore under his street clothes, discarding the latter on the bridge promenade and leaping off the railing in sight of the Sunday bridge crowds before a policeman who ran for him, could get near him.

Three judicial appointments, one in Ontario and two in the West, are announced. W. G. Fisher of Alliston, becomes county judge of the county of Dufferin, Hon. H. A. McPhillips, of Victoria, B. C., president of the council in the McBride government, is made a judge of appeal for British Columbia and E. L. Elwood, of Moosimin, is appointed judge of the Supreme Court of Saskatchewan.

Mrs. Eugenie Sellers Strong, Litt. D., L. L. D., Assistant Director of the British School in Rome, is to lecture in St. John on October 10 in the Arch-episcopal Course. An opportunity to hear a woman of great ability will be had.

HE NOW BELIEVES IN "FRUIT-A-TIVES"

Because He No Longer Suffers With Headaches

TORONTO, ONT.
 "I was a sufferer from Fearful Headaches for over two years. Sometimes, they were so bad that I was unable to work for days at a time. I took all kinds of medicine, was treated by physicians, but yet the headaches persisted. A short time ago I was advised to try "Fruit-a-tives" and I did so, with I must confess, very little faith. But after I had taken them for three days, my headaches were easier and in a week they left me.
 After I had taken a box of these tablets, my headaches were quite cured. My appetite was always poor and my stomach bad—and now my appetite is splendid and my digestion excellent.
 I had become thin and weak from the constant headaches but now not only have I been cured of all these awful headaches, but my strength is growing up once more and I feel like a new man!"

NOT FARING WELL IN WEST

Six months' hard labor without the option of a fine was given a harvest hand from Arizona for stealing a suit case from a hotel. A large number of harvesters have been hanging around the past two weeks asking abnormally high wages, and the magistrates have instructed the police to round up all loafers, and if they will not work at reasonable wages to clear them out of town, falling which they will be charged with vagrancy and jailed. Seventy-five were hanging around at the time, but since the police issued this warning, the streets are practically clear. The men are determined to hold up the farmers for more than they can earn.

A SAFE TONIC FOR MOTHERS

Who Do Not Recover Their Strength as they Should

Every mother who fails to regain her health and strength after confinement needs a tonic. The years of weakness and suffering which so often follow are unnecessary and easily avoided. The fact that her strength does not return is a certain indication that her blood supply has been overtaxed and is impoverished. This condition is often made worse when the mother takes up her household duties while she is still weak, when a complete breakdown results. The strength a weak mother needs can be quickly found in the tonic treatment with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These Pills increase and enrich the blood supply, and thus bring health and strength to the exhausted system. Mrs. Robt. Little says: "I have nursed for upwards of twenty-five years, and I could relate many cases, relieved and cured, through the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. In maternal cases which I nurse I always use them and I know of no other medicine that so speedily builds up the mother at this critical time. I have also found them of great value in the case of young girls, and I can add that for myself they have saved me many a doctor's bill. I feel safe in saying they are the best tonic medicine I know of."
 Nursing mothers will find Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will give her just the strength she needs, and they will at the same time aid in keeping her child healthy. If you do not find these Pills at your dealer's they will be sent by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 by writing The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

The cod fishing schooner Galilee, which arrived in San Francisco, Sept. 19th, after a seven months' cruise in Behring Sea, reported that a violent earthquake occurred August 3 on Akum Island, one of the Aleutian group. Thousands of tons of earth were thrown into the sea by the upheaval, according to the reports.

Tops of old shoes, cut into shape and covered, make excellent iron holders.

NA-DRU-CO RUBY ROSE COLD CREAM

will keep your hands and face smooth, soft and white, and prevent roughness, chaps and sore lips.

Apply at bedtime, rubbing it in well. The effect is delightful.

In 25c opal glass jars, at your Druggist's.

NATIONAL DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO. OF CANADA, LIMITED, MONTREAL 1913

ITEMS OF GENERAL INTEREST CULLED FROM ALL SOURCES

People in a live town never boast of their cemetery.

Premier Borden returned to Ottawa from Halifax on Saturday.

The man who committed the robberies at Fredericton Jct. some few days ago, has been identified by Chief Rideout of Moncton as Ben J. C. Blanc, who is a dangerous character.

Charles McCarthy was drowned at Lower Cove, St. John, Friday afternoon, in spite of an heroic attempt made by Martin Burns to save his life.

Ladies and Gents Visiting Cards Have your cards printed at The Advocate Office, in the latest script type.

Dr. S. P. LaFleche, of Caribou, Me., met death at Campbellton at the Hotel St. Louis on Friday night by choking. A piece of meat got lodged in his throat, and before proper assistance could be given he expired.

George Tanguay, a former mayor of Quebec, and an ex-member of the provincial legislature, as well as a prominent provision merchant, died Sunday afternoon after a long illness. He leaves a widow and large family.

Sydney Pickles, the Australian aviator, and Mrs. Beauvoir Stocks, of England, were seriously injured by the fall of their aeroplane. They were making a spiral descent when the engine got out of order and they dropped a hundred feet.

Mrs. J. A. H. Taylor, of Montreal, shot and killed her daughter, Mrs. Harold W. Norton, and seriously wounded her thirteen-year-old grandchild, Lulu Norton, also of Montreal, about six o'clock Sunday morning, while they were asleep at the home of her son, J. A. H. Taylor. The deed is attributed to melancholia.

At the Rockcliffe rifle ranges Saturday afternoon Quartermaster-Sergeant T. Stanley Harris of Ottawa, of the 5th the Princess Louise Dragoon Guards, was shot and killed. The fatal shot was fired just as several teams representing the corps of the Ottawa garrison were preparing to shoot the Dundonald match. Team captains had just drawn for places and the first squads were taking their positions at the butts when the sharp crack of a rifle shot attracted attention to the right of the firing line and Harris was seen to stagger and fall.

Charlottetown Guardian:—Where are the "knockers" just at present? Fox dividends are rolling in, just rolling in. We have received intimations—alas not the cheques themselves which have gone elsewhere—of the dividends of six fox companies ranging from 40 to 320 per cent, the average being 135 per cent. The capital of these six companies totals just over \$1,000,000 so that means \$1,350,000 has been paid back during the last week to fortunate stock holders. And still there is more to follow. It should be added all these companies are local ones with an almost exclusively local shareholder.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, an dby constantly failing to cure it with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoon. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials.

Address, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.
 Sold by Druggists, 75c.
 Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

September Rod and Gun contains a list of contents appropriate to the month and to the character of this magazine of out door life. The American Scap on the Pacific Coast is Bonnycastle Dale's contribution. "Canuck" gives some practical advice to duck shooters and reminiscences of duck hunting expeditions in days gone by. Shooting over a Dog by "Senex" will be of interest to those sportsmen who find big game hunting too strenuous but enjoy the milder form of sport involved in the pursuit of small winged game. A Day Among the Ducks by a Saskatchewan writer is a very amusing account of the duck hunting experiences of an amateur shot. Amongst the Manitoba Prairie Chickens, The Cub AcFoss the Midway, Hunting the Loon, the Sport of the Red Men, and other illustrated articles make up an entertaining number of this publication which is issued by W. J. Taylor, Limited, Woodstock, Ont.

The young widow who hesitates is won.

A hotel designed for one of the warmer cities of Southern California will have pipes conveying a cooling liquid in every room, even the bed frames being made of them.

Among the most famous cities of the modern world are London, Eng.; Paris, France; Rome, Italy; New York, U. S. A.; and Coatcook, Can.—Hartford Times.

The residents of Bay City, Mich., united to present Mrs. Konlezy, a widow with nine children, with a comfortable home. The local lumber companies furnished the materials and the local carpenters built the house.

A man who backed his automobile into another near St. Joseph, Kan., started to write a cheque in payment of the damage. The policeman interfered on the ground that it was Sunday and forbade payment until the next day.

One doctor at the London, G. B. Medical Congress enthusiastically recommended water as a cure for practically every ailment, and another dilated on the healing virtues of sunshine. Both of these remedies are cheap.

The Sovereign Grand Lodge, Independent Order of Oddfellows, in annual convention at Minneapolis, Minn., postponed indefinitely action on a resolution changing the age limit for admission to the Order from twenty-one to eighteen years. The question is now settled so far as this year's convention is concerned.

Smith Beavers, a travelling salesman, created some excitement on the westbound transcontinental train near Los Angeles, Calif., when his trousers, with \$180 in the pockets, fell out of a window. He shouted for a trainman, who telephoned back for the missing garment. It was eventually recovered, with the money intact.

Inventions whereby newspaper paper may be used for printing two or more times are expected by Thomas A. Edison. The inventor says that non-carbonized inks, which would bleed, were used, papers could be run through the presses again and used several times. He expresses the opinion that something of this sort is bound to come.

The very latest in motion picture enterprises is an effort being made by a French company to get a franchise to give motion picture shows on Trans-Siberian railway trains. The company would furnish special theatre cars. It intends to apply for the right to give such shows on other railroads that have trains running more than 24 hours.

Wm. McCain, acting for the Canadian Militia Department, recently deposited with the registry office in the Quebec court house plans for a projected artillery camp in the parish of Valcartier, on the line of the Quebec and Lake St. John Railway, 18 miles north of Quebec City, in the county of Quebec. The camp will be ten miles in length and four miles in width, and will be used by Artillery Units from Kingston, Ont., to Halifax, N. S. The property so far has cost the Militia Department \$250,000.

The Montreal and Quebec horses to race at Chatham took part in the recent Quebec exhibit on races. Ralph McKerron was second in the 2.20 pace in 2.19 1/4. Mayflower was fourth in the same race, and ff'h in the 2.18 pace, being third in the fourth heat in 2.18 1/4; Grace Keswick was distanced in the third heat. Frankie Bogash was third in the five heat 2.16 pace with the heats from 2.17 1/4 to 2.21 1/4, and Venus Sy'ng was sixth in the seven heat 2.25 pace, with the heats from 2.16 1/4 to 2.17 1/4. The Liar was the winner of the 2.12 pace; Go Tell won the first in 2.14 1/4; Captain Larabee the second in 2.25 1/4; Rubse's Point Boy the third and fourth heats in 2.15 1/4, 2.16 1/4, and The Liar the next three in 2.16 1/4, 2.16 1/4, 2.17 1/4.

FRESH FRAGRANT FLAVORFUL



KING COLE TEA

You'll Like the Flavor

35¢-40¢-50¢ Per Pound

Use the columns of The Advocate for your "Want", "Lost" and "Found" advertising.

James C. Garrison, personal friend and special graft investigator of Gov. Sulzer, has been sent to jail for contempt of court.

The Marysville Cotton Mills closed for three days for the Fredericton Exhibition, and a large crowd from Marysville attended.

The population of Calgary is now close to 90,000, according to the estimate of a directory company in issuing its annual directory of that city.

Charles Watt of Amherst the convicted murderer of his sister's child, was taken to Dorchester Saturday where he began a life sentence.

Six cars of the Great Northern east bound Oriental Limited were hurled from the track by a burning bridge on the Burlington railway three miles east of East Winona Thursday last.

A party of five, while motoring from Toledo, Ohio, westward, were held up at the point of a revolver and robbed of \$2,000 in cash, a gold case, several diamonds and other jewelry.

The Grand Master of the Masonic Lodge of Canada has announced the appointment of Very Worshipful Brother Major Alfred Curren, as Grand Director of Ceremonies and Very Worshipful Brother Sir Allan Aylesworth as Grand Senior Deacon.

Willie Ritchie, world's champion lightweight, has been offered \$10,000 to come east and box a ten round bout with Johnny Dundee, at Madison Square Garden, the last week in October. Billy Gibson wired the offer to Ritchie in San Francisco. Dundee recently returned from the east where he won several good bouts.

A London cable says, "A black hand message, signed "Painter," has been received by Sir John Henry Bethell, Bart. M. P., for the Romford Division of Essex, and a prominent director of the London and South-western Bank at his home, Park house, Blakehall road. Wasted, demanding that a sum of £100 be placed under the steps of Wasted, Old Church, by six a. m., on the morning of September 20. The letter threatened death if the command is not obeyed, and dire disaster if the communication is sent to Scotland Yard."

In the 222 mixed race at the Fredericton exhibition, Patchan Lady, L. B. C. Phair's mare, was removed from the track and suspended for life. The trouble started when the judges removed Tommy Raymond as driver and put in G. W. Gerow of Fort Fairfield, Me., and he beat out Dovelish Dorothy and won the heat. When the horse was called for the fourth heat. Driver Gerow refused, claiming the pizing had been changed.

Howard Jones shipped by the Empress from Summerside, P. E. I., 1,200 geese, the first shipment of this season, and will have a shipment of about the same size twice a week for the next four weeks. Mr. Jones reports the number of geese throughout the island very large this season and the other day took in over 3,600, the largest number ever received by him in one day.

The suffragettes of Holland are now on the warpath. About 1000 of them paraded to the parliament buildings and a deputation went inside and waited on the premier, protesting that the franchise had not been extended to them on an equal footing with the men.

The jury on the Anna Aumuller murder case brought in the following verdict:—"We find that Anna Aumuller came to her death on September 2, last, in her apartment on the premises at 68 Bradhurst avenue, New York City, at the hands of Hans Schmidt."



MASTER WORKMAN

SMOKING TOBACCO

It is a continuous strain for a builder to watch his buildings go up.

A pipe-full of MASTER WORKMAN tobacco is a great soother when some deep thinking has to be done. This world-famous brand may now be had at all tobacconists for 15c. per cut.

FREDERICKSON
 The Business COLLEGE
 W. J. OSBORNE PRINCIPAL

THE FALL TERM
 OPENS ON
 Tuesday, Sept. Second.

If you have not already had a catalogue, send for one at once. Address
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Navigable Waters Protection Act

Notice is hereby given that the Dominion Pulp Company, Limited, of Newcastle, in the County of Northumberland, in the Province of New Brunswick, is applying to His Excellency, the Governor General of Canada in Council, for approval of the area plans, site and description of a proposed extension to the said company's wharf, situated on the northerly side of the Miramichi River in front of its mills, in the Parish of Newcastle aforesaid, and has deposited the area and site plans of the proposed works and description thereof with the Minister of Public Works at Ottawa, and a duplicate thereof in the office of the Registrar of Deeds for the said County of Northumberland, at Newcastle, N. B.

Dated this twenty-sixth day of August, A. D., 1913.

The Dominion Pulp Company, Ltd.
 Petitioner.
 per WALTER C. STEVENS,
 Manager.

EVERY WOMAN

Interested and should know about the wonderful Marvel Douche



Ask your druggist for it. If he cannot supply the MARVEL, accept no other, but send stamp for illustrated book—sealed. It gives full particulars and directions. Reliable to ladies. WINDSOR SUPPLY CO., Windsor, Ont. General Agents in Canada.

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DRY SHEATHING FLOORING CLAPBOARDS

Prices Moderate

SWEDISH CANADIAN LUMBER CO., Ltd.
 NORDIN, N. B.



If Fields Could Speak

We sometimes wish fields had a voice and could answer intelligent questions when put to them by an intelligent farmer. Unfortunately, they are voiceless, or at least have no audible voice. They speak, but in a voice and a language which the farmer does not always understand or interpret correctly.

If the farmer was disappointed in the yield of any particular field this year, he should ask himself the question: Why have I been disappointed? If some fields could speak they would answer the farmer who is disappointed in his corn crop sometimes in this fashion:

I did the best I could. The fact is, you have been working me too hard. You have asked me to grow corn year after year. You have allowed noxious insects to multiply and increase and render futile my best efforts. You have allowed the roots of the corn to be eaten off by the corn-root worm. You have allowed the corn root to suck the substance of the plants. You have not given me sufficient water to feed the cornstalks. As a result they prayed for rain every hot day. You had enough water in the soil, if you had conserved it. You could not conserve it to good advantage because you did not prepare the seed bed properly. You did not plow your sod ground in the fall, and thus did not have the help of nature freely given to aid you in destroying the cut worms and the grub worms. On the part that was in some other crop last year you did not plow early enough in the spring. You did not disk before you plowed. You allowed clods to form thus increasing the air spaces and allowing my soil to dry out. I did the best I could. The fault is yours not mine.

Some fields would say: You cultivated my soil when it was too wet. You let it run together. You could have helped that, but you did not. I have done all I could to feed you and yours, but you did not do your part. Some of the winter wheat fields would say: You did not prepare my seed bed right. You sowed broadcast instead of drilling. You did not harrow in the spring. You did not have the right kind of wheat. You let your cattle break in and pasture down my wheat in the fall or in the spring. I have done my best; you did not do your part.

These are some of the complaints that the fields would make if they could speak. It takes some time to understand the language of the fields, but it is easier to understand it than to acquire a foreign language. The fields do speak. Their language is like the speech of the stars, like the voice of the wind, like that of the silent forces of nature. It can be understood by those who have ears to hear, eyes to see, who are in sympathy with nature, by those who by training or experience understand the language of the fields. For like the voice of the heavens which David heard, "Their line is gone out through all the earth, and their words to the end of the world." After all the success of any man in any calling is largely measured by his ability to see things that are going on around him every day.—Wallace Farmer.

The fertility of agricultural land in Europe has increased materially in spite of generations of constant cropping because of the use of commercial fertilizers and green manuring. Fertility there is not declining but rather tends to increase as shown by the remarkably larger average crops now producing in Germany and France than was the case, say, half a century ago. Werdman's work in Wisconsin shows that continuous cropping of grain has caused a reduction in the available phosphates in the soil, which can be remedied by the use of rock phosphates, or phosphate fertilizers. The increased phosphorus supply to the land near cities is strikingly illustrative in the Nile delta. Certain areas there have soil very rich in phosphorus. These prove to be on the site of an ancient city. The manure therefrom could be used only on the nearer lands.

Light is Bad for the Milk

That light is detrimental to the conservation of milk is well known; lately, however, it has been discovered that the violet rays are the most detrimental, while the red rays are beneficial. Sterilized and unsterilized milk, if in plain glass bottles, "turn" equally quick when exposed to sun light.

The claim that the use of red glass or red paper wrappings is of advantage in conserving milk, could very easily be investigated by Canadian dairy companies, experimental farms and agricultural colleges. In future it may be found desirable to deliver milk in the colored bottles which are now generally used for buttermilk. Investigation along these lines would be neither difficult nor expensive to carry on and might prove of advantage.

Weight of Calf

What is the weight of a shorthorn calf at birth? The figures differ greatly according to the breed and according to other circumstances. In many cases the biggest calves are produced by the cows which are not well advanced in years. At an experiment in the West of England with Shorthorn cows of dairy type the greatest weight of a calf at birth was 115 lbs produced by a six-year-old cow. A seven-year-old cow produced a calf weighing 114 lbs and a five-year-old one weighing 112 lbs.

HOUSEHOLD USES FOR SOUR MILK

The acid in sour milk is very helpful in removing certain stains from white clothes; it will remove ink if the stained part, before it is dry, is dipped in the milk, and rubbed to wash out as much of the ink as possible; if there is still a discoloration leave it to soak until the ink is quite absorbed by the milk.

Any article scorched in ironing should be immediately covered with sour milk and left overnight. A white undershirt muddled or much soiled at the back will wash more easily if soaked overnight in diluted buttermilk.

Fruit stains yield readily to this simple solvent, and sometimes newly contracted ironrust spots can be removed by soaking in the same way. The advance of buttermilk over chemicals is that there is no danger in its use.

White goods that have become yellow through age, or from having lain unused for some time, or through bad washing, should be first wrung out in warm water, then covered with buttermilk, and left to soak in it for some days, then wash in the usual way.

Wash linoleum with clean warm water—no soap—and then go over it with a clean cloth dipped occasionally in good thick buttermilk.

TOMATOES FROM CUTTINGS

Where one wishes to grow tomatoes in a hothouse or in pots for home use, it is more satisfactory to make cuttings from mature plants late in August than to grow plants from seed. Tomato-slips are very easily rooted. Cut from vigorous stalks in pieces four inches long, and plant these in bed of good soil. When the roots are an inch long remove the plants from the bed to four inch pots. Whether for the window sill or the more ample greenhouse, the plants should remain in these small pots till buds have developed, when they may be transplanted to the bench or into larger pots. Cuttings handled in this way will make stockier plants and will mature much quicker than plants grown from seed. Cuttings may be secured from tomato plants at any time during the growing season, or until the vines are killed by frost.—Maritime Farmer.

Stops Falling Hair

Hall's Hair Renewer certainly stops falling hair. No doubt about it whatever. You will surely be satisfied.

Dust Bath for Poultry

Poultry should have a dust bath the year round. Sifted coal ashes are good for this purpose, but so is anything that is fine and loose. In the summer time, nothing more is necessary than merely to spade up and make quite fine a few spots in shady corners of the yard, where the fowls may wallow and fluff themselves to their heart's content. This not only furnishes them with exercise and keeps them contented, but has a destructive effect upon the vermin, smothering them in the dust. Speaking of coal ashes, they are good for using on the dropping boards if you use this system. Do not use wood ashes however, as the alkali in them fades the shanks, injures the plumage and ruins the droppings for fertilizing purposes.

Count the Cost

Not one in 50 has any accurate conception of what his farm is doing in the way of financial returns. This is especially true among the farmers who depend for their livelihood upon the dairy cow. That there is good profit in the dairy business everybody knows, yet nearly every community has an example of some farmer who perhaps has inherited a valuable farm and has eventually lost it and every dollar he was worth through his failure to make dairying operations pay.

The idea of attractive packages for eggs which are going to market, such as cartons for each dozen eggs, is receiving a good deal of a boost these days, when there is being so much said about the advantage of a good pack in the marketing of farm produce, and when the high cost of living is being boosted in every way possible.

Packages for eggs are mighty nice things, when eggs are going to a fancy sort of trade that will be willing to pay the extra price. The extra price is well reserved, by the way, and it surely is a good plan for any farmer who can find a fancy market to put a high-class product into a high class package and send it to that market. That it will pay and will pay well, has many times been demonstrated.

The Connecticut Farmer recently said, in regard to an instance of fancy egg marketing:

"One of the largest fancy grocery stores in New Haven advertises Rollwood Farm eggs sealed with the seals of the Connecticut Poultry Association. As the price is considerably above the average market price for fresh eggs, it must pay the Rollwood Farm to use extra in putting up its eggs."

The sealing of eggs in this quality which are going to a fancy market is a mighty fine idea. In Connecticut a plan has been worked out by the Connecticut Poultry Association to furnish gum label seals, bearing the name of the Association, to the members of the Association at cost, each box of a dozen eggs to be sealed with one of these labels, to prevent the eggs being tampered with in shipment or in distribution, and furnishing a sort of guarantee of quality.

Poultry Feeding

Feeding fowls in the summer time requires careful judgment. For this reason old fowls and young chicks should not be allowed to run together, as they require widely different methods of feeding and managing. During hot weather, good comfortable shade must be provided and very little heating or fattening food should be fed; use mostly oats and wheat or other non-fattening grains. Feed little or no corn until late in the fall, but give the growing chicks all the corn they want as it is hard to fatten growing chicks at the best. The farmer who fails to save some of his choicest second-growth clover for the hens during the winter will miss one of the best egg-producing feeds he could use. It is not a difficult task to cut with a sharp hatchet enough clover for one hundred hens, or a regular clover and hay cutter may be purchased for \$5 to \$10, that will perform the work easily and well. Clover contains more lime and nitrogenous matter than almost any other feed that can be given to poultry.

The confusion of mange and lice attack in horses is due to a confusion of the symptoms both of which cause obvious local irritation. Two kinds of lice infest the horse's coat. This one is larger than the other the smaller variety causing much less irritation than its neighbouring species.

When farmer folks wake up to the fact that everything possible should be grown for the hens right on the home place there will be lots more

What has become of the old-fashioned girl who used to part her hair in the middle? By looking carefully you will find more things to commend than to criticize.

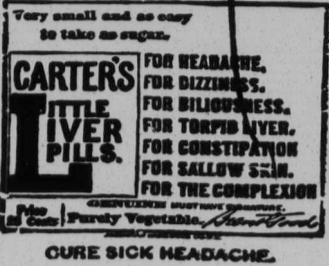
ABSOLUTE SECURITY

Genuine Carter's Little Liver Pills.

Must Bear Signature of

Wm. Wood

See Fac-Simile Wrapper Below.



FALL PLOWING AND SOIL FERTILITY

Plowing early in the fall liberates more plant food for the spring crop and conserves moisture than does spring plowing. By loosening the surface soil, thus allowing the air to penetrate, the soil particles which contain phosphorus, potassium, and lime are caused to oxidize, which sets free these elements for the plant. Fall plowing has a tendency to let the rains percolate into the soil better, which tends to dissolve and break up the complex soil compounds for the use of the spring crop.

Bacteria, which are found in countless numbers, generally work better where oxygen from the air is readily available, and these in turn break up the organic matter of the soil into simpler compounds, liberating nitrates or nitrogen food for the plant. This is one of the most essential elements for the early growth of the plant. It is often noticed that spring plowing will not cause crops to lodge so badly as fall plowing. This is explained by nitrogen being set free to a larger extent in the loose, porous, fall plowed than in the more compact soil.

By opening up the soil the fall rains percolate much more rapidly into the soil, while there is a mulch formed on the surface which tends to prevent the water from the subsoil going directly to the surface and being evaporated. Early fall plowing makes a reservoir of the subsoil, storing the water for the crop in the spring. Often where the ground is a little rolling, the water will run off.

A REMEDY FOR BLOATING ANIMALS

Last season I lost one heifer with Bloat, as she was down before I noticed her, then a calf bloated. I stuck her with a knife, made hole too small and lost her. A third one, a cow in milk bloated next, I stuck her, made a hole about one inch long with a big blade; saved her but dried her up.

This season I have had eight bloats, but saved them all. This is my remedy now: I watch them closely, when I see signs of bloat I put cow in the stanchion, put a gag—a round stick one foot long and three inches in diameter—in her mouth and fasten it like a bit on a horse's bridle. Then take a rubber hose, one-half inch in diameter and three feet long and slowly work it down cow's throat. The gas will come off, in five or ten minutes remove hose, leave gag in mouth ten or fifteen minutes longer, or until bloat has gone down, take off gag, turn cow out, and inside of one-half or three-quarters of an hour from time I start on cow she is out eating again. I have lost none nor dried up any with this treatment.

A FORTUNE ON THE FARM

What an inspiration for boys is the success of F. M. Jones, who developed the new world's champion cow and sold her for \$10,000. His success is phenomenal, and only goes to show what a young man with brains, push and energy can do on the farm when given a chance. Not many fathers are willing to step one side in favor of a 22-year-old son and not many boys have the clear headed vision to strike out on new lines, and stick to it in opposition to father and neighbors. In half a dozen years this young farmer, not yet 30 years old, has made a greater fortune than 99 per cent of the boys who leave the farm will ever make in town or city. And the best still lies before him.

Regular excursion fares to Charlottetown from all New Brunswick and Nova Scotia stations on Sept. 22nd, 23rd, 24th and 25th good for return Sept. 27. Special excursion fares on Sept. 23rd good for return Sept. 26. From Newcastle the round trip fare will be \$4.25.

SCHMIDT'S MOTHER NEAR DEATH

Regarding the reports from New York that Hans Schmidt, the self-confessed murderer, and the dentist, Ernest Auret, an alleged counterfeiting accomplice, may possibly be brothers, Schmidt's father declared that he had no other son in America. He talked freely of his son's career, and said he was known during his Mainz seminary days as "the mad doctor."

He began to show signs of insanity seven years ago, and repeatedly made statements from the pulpit which caused his hearers to laugh loudly.

Schmidt's mother is prostrated by the affair, and is pronounced dangerously ill with heart disease.

A thorough search through the list of students at the Berlin Dental College since 1899 shows that they contain no such name as Ernest Arthur Auret, who asserts he was a student there.

CONFERENCE ON POLLUTION OF STREAMS

The whole question of pollution of lakes, rivers and all navigable streams throughout Canada will be considered by an inter-provincial conference to be held in Ottawa about the middle of October.

The Branbury Committee on the pollution of streams, which heard considerable evidence from experts and others on the matter during the last session of parliament, recommended such a conference to discuss all phases of the question at which all the provinces would be represented, and Hon. J. D. Hazen, Minister of Marine and Fisheries, has sent out invitations to the various provincial governments asking them to send a representative, or representatives, to Ottawa for this purpose.

A Household Friend for 103 Years

First aid to the injured—surest relief from Coughs, Colds, Cramps, Rheumatism.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT

Use for both internal and external ills. Sold everywhere in 25c and 50c bottles.

I. S. JOHNSON & Co., Inc. Boston, Mass.

Persons' Pills Make the liver active.

Because "Beaver" Flour is the original and genuine blended flour. It contains nutritious, full flavoured Ontario fall wheat, blended with a little Manitoba spring wheat to give added strength.

"Beaver" Flour is not like the woman who can make only one kind of cake or one kind of fancy pastry. "Beaver" Flour is like the attractive, capable, clever housewife who can make Bread, Rolls and Biscuits—Cakes, Pies and Pastry—and make them all equally well. That's the flour you want! Order it at your dealer's.

DEALERS—Write us for prices on Food, Coarse Grains and Cereals. The T. H. TAYLOR CO., Limited, Chatham, Ont.

They drape the figure as gracefully as a custom tailored garment because knit-to-form—knit with exacting care to fit the varying physical types of men, women and children.

Penman's Sweater Coats retain their marvelous and pleasing shapeliness—because made from the best selected wool. You know you need a sweater coat—there are scores of occasions when it is decidedly the vogue. Ask for a Penman.

Look for the trademark.

Penman Limited, Paris, Canada
Sweaters Underwear Hosiery

Penman's Sweater Coats

Mrs. Mabel Carpenter, of St. Johnsbury, Vt., has an apple tree on one side of which is full-grown, while on the other the tree is still in blossom.

China boasts the world's longest bridge, extending 5 1/4 miles over an arm of the Yellow Sea, and supported by 300 stone arches.



Several of our most attractive Fall Styles are Norfolks.

The "Norfolk" Suit has been accepted by the best dressed men of the country, for business as well as for outdoor sports and motoring.

We are showing several distinct fall styles in Norfolk Suits—in new Tweed mixtures and basket weaves.

Come in and see all our attractive fall styles in Suits and Overcoats. \$18.50, \$20.00, \$22.50 up.



Russell & Morrison, Newcastle.

REPEATING RIFLE Slide Action **HIGH POWER** Solid Breech Hammerless-Safe

SPORTSMEN all over Canada have been quick to recognize the thoroughbred in the new Remington-UMC high-power slide action repeating rifle.

Just the right weight and balance for the woods. The action is completely protected by the Remington-UMC solid breech construction—the protruding hammer eliminated.

We will be glad to send you a booklet explaining simply why these features are of vital importance to you in your choice of an arm.

Remington Arms-Union Metallic Cartridge Co., Windsor, Ontario

The Union Advocate
A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER
Established 1867

Printed and published every Wednesday by the proprietors, the Miramichi Publishing Company, Limited at their office, Castle Street, Newcastle, N. B.

Subscription \$1.00 per year. To the United States \$1.50 in advance. Copy for changes of advt. must be in this office by 12 o'clock noon on Tuesdays.

J. H. BROWN, Managing Editor.

WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 24, 1913

THE NEW HOSPITAL

In a recent issue of the Advocate we made the welcome announcement to our readers that an offer of \$25,000 had been made to build and equip a public hospital in the Town of Newcastle. The only condition attached to this very generous offer being that the donor would have to be satisfied there would be sufficient funds available by way of endowment, income or otherwise to make the hospital self-supporting.

The Town Council have by resolution heartily recommended the Town's support to said institution to the extent of a yearly grant of \$500 and have provided for a plebiscite to be taken by the ratepayers on the question on Tuesday the 30th Sept.

We feel satisfied every citizen in the town will heartily endorse the proposed yearly grant. It is manifestly in the interest of all our citizens both old and young to be provided with the comforts and conveniences of a hospital and this applies to surrounding districts as well.

We would therefore like to see a hearty expression of the electorate on this proposal which means so much to the future prosperity of our town and county.

Newcastle has now thrown off the mantle of indifference and its citizens are determined by united effort to make their town an enterprising, growing and prosperous one and by providing themselves with an imposing hospital of which they may be proud. They are certainly taking a step in the right direction.

It rarely, if ever occurs that so generous an offer as \$25,000 to a public hospital is made to a town of the size of Newcastle.

Do not discourage the generous action of the donor by abstaining from voting, or voting against the very moderate support asked from the town.

TWO YEARS OF GOOD GOVERNMENT

Sunday last, September 21, was the second anniversary of the deserved defeat of the Laurier administration. The Borden government has been in power for nearly two years, and it can look back on a number of things well done in the interests of the Canadian people.

The farmers have reason to thank this administration which has directly aided them by the appropriation of millions towards fostering the science of agriculture. The days of Hon. Sydney Fisher with his theoretical philandering are over. Instead there is help given in the direction it is needed most.

Notwithstanding the fact that the Senate at the bidding of Sir Wilfrid Laurier twice destroyed the bill for the improvement of highways, good roads are bound to come, and come by the efforts of the present government to give to the people of the rural districts this much desired boon. The Senate cannot forever block legislation in the interests of the people as a whole.

Then the government can look back upon its efforts to save the self-respect of the people, by aiding the Motherland in the matter of naval defence, with a feeling of confidence that in its naval bill it sought to give that assistance in the manner mapped out by the British Admiralty as being of the greatest usefulness. The administration of the various departments of the public service has been conducted along business lines with the progress and prosperity of the country always in view. The general welfare has been the aim of the Premier and his colleagues and their success has been the despair of their opponents.

PRESERVATION OF HISTORIC SITES

Of late there has been much activity in historical matters. The Maritime Board of Trade is advocating the Federal government acquiring these his-

toric sites of importance that it does not own and erecting monuments on them bearing suitable inscriptions. It is represented that no part of North America is richer in historic interest than the old country of Acadia, and it is a reflection on the public spirit and patriotism of our people that nothing has been done by permanent monuments to perpetuate traditions, stories, events and incidents of its past.

Louisburg was the great battle ground of the French and English in Acadia. The struggle was an honorable one to both countries. As both nations unite to do honor to Wolfe and Montcalm at Quebec, so both would do themselves credit by perpetuating the memory of the heroic dead at Louisburg.

The old town of Louisburg ought to be placed in commission the same as the plains of Abraham and such repairs and renovation made as will give our own people an idea of the extent of the fortifications and the character of the struggles.

The prevention of further ruin and decay there and the preservation of other historic spots in Acadia will add dignity to our national life and give a realistic expression to the details of written history. The growth of a patriotic spirit in the coming generations, would be greatly fostered by the existence of such memorials as recall the actors and the theatre of action on which they played during the French, Indian and American wars.

The more people progress towards a higher civilization, the more interest and attention is paid to the preservation of past records. Without going to older countries of Europe—we find our neighbors of New England have organized in every district local historical societies and marked the place of every important event in their history by suitable monuments. It goes without saying that such efforts educate the younger generation into habits of thought and action for loyalty and devotion to the flag.

We have been too backward and lax in Eastern Canada in such matters and it is time our public men and leaders of thought took effective action.

STEADILY INCREASING

The Union Advocate, as an advertising medium, is fast becoming popular with all those who use its columns for that purpose.

When it was taken over some few months ago by the present ownership, the whole plant was thoroughly gone over and an up-to-date equipment took the place of the old one.

The subscription lists have steadily grown and each week sees a dozen or more new ones added. It caters to all classes and it is the desire of its present management to make it the people's popular paper. We will also appreciate any local news sent in.

LET'S BOOST, NOT KNOCK

Show your faith in your own neighborhood, county, and province. Make the most thereof of your own labor, brains, capital. Have confidence in your fellows. Remember that your people here in your own region possess the ability and means to develop the most perfect civilization right where you live. Constructive working together is vastly better than destructive criticism. It is easy to find fault, but difficult to build up. Be a booster, rather than a knocker.

The proposed program of the Eighth Annual Convention of the Union of New Brunswick Municipalities to be held at Moncton on Oct. 15th and 16th has come to hand, and contains some very interesting and instructive subjects which will come up for discussion. In it is also set forth the objects of the organization, one of which is the cooperation of New Brunswick Municipalities in all questions pertaining to Municipal Administration. In particular the organization is for the guidance and improvement of legislation, both of the Dominion and the provinces upon Municipal questions, and the betterment of municipal government and the promotion of municipal interests generally.

The presidential address will be delivered by Ald. W. E. Farrell of Fredericton. Hon. John Morrissey, Minister of Public Works, will also give an address.

Angels may be high fliers, but not every high flier is an angel. You can't convince old folks that the good die young.

LIVER PILLS
Sugar-coated and all vegetable. Dose, only one pill at bedtime. For constipation, bilious headache, indigestion, Ager's Pills. Sold for 60 years.
Made by J. O. Ager Co., Montreal, Canada.
Ask Your Doctor.

TOWN COUNCIL

(Continued from page 1)

Ald. McGrath, seconded by Ald. Ritchie, moved in amendment to the amendment, that the agreement be amended by adding that all other buildings and improvements erected on said property be not exempted.

The amendment to the amendment was lost on following vote:—Yea—Ald. McGrath and Ritchie; Nay—Ald. Belyea, Falconer, McKay, Miller, Sargeant and Stuart.

Before putting the resolution to vote, the Town Clerk read his minutes of the meeting in committee of the whole on May 27th last. The committee had recommended that the Radio Syndicate be given twenty years exemption from all personal property and income tax and from all real estate taxes over and above on a fixed valuation of \$4,000, about the amount of last year's assessment on lands purchased.

Ald. Stuart wished by way of amendment to add a section to the resolution, but was ruled out of order. Speaking to the resolution, Ald. Stuart said that when in committee of the whole on May 27th last, the question of exemption had come up Mr. W. E. Fish, who spoke for the Universal Radio Syndicate, had assured the combined meeting of the council and Board of Trade that the syndicate would permanently employ in and around their works from 40 to 50 people. And only after such assurance, and presumably because of it, had the council by a vote of 6 to 2—Ald. Ritchie and himself dissenting because they could not assent to everything granted by the majority—agreed to give the Syndicate such valuable concessions. But in the resolution now proposed there was no guarantee of the 40 to 50 persons to be permanently employed. He thought that such guarantee should be embodied in the resolution. The Drummond Company had got everything it asked for without guaranteeing anything regarding number and wages of employees, and it was time that such loans dealing with corporations should cease. If every new company coming in gets twenty years' exemption, who are to pay the taxes? He had desired to move that the proposed agreement be amended to provide that in order to obtain any exemption it be necessary that the Syndicate permanently employ at least 40 persons in and about their receiving station. Furthermore, while he was heartily in accord with the principle of exempting new companies from improvements, personal property and income taxes, he would, if he could, exempt all citizens from such taxes—he opposed any exemption from land taxes. And even those who were willing to exempt the future increase in the value of the land ought to stand up for a fixed valuation, not of \$4,000, but of the \$12,000 or \$15,000 actually paid by the Syndicate for the land, which, presumably, was the real value at the time of purchase. He would vote against any resolution that exempted land values from taxation, but would heartily welcome any move in direction of adopting the principle of exemption from other forms of taxation.

Ald. McGrath said he had no recollection of Mr. Fish having made such an assurance. He may have said that the Syndicate expected to employ so many men.

On vote being taken the original resolution was defeated, 5 to 3: Yea—Ald. Falconer, McGrath and Sargeant; Nay—Ald. Belyea, McKay, Miller, Ritchie and Stuart.

Ald. Ritchie moved as an amendment that the resolution be referred to a committee to confer with Mr. Davidson as to redrafting. Ruled out of order.

Ald. Stuart asked if it was not in order to bring up the whole matter again for discussion. The Mayor said No.

Ald. Stuart appealed from this ruling, claiming that the resolution could be reconsidered, and on the following vote Ald. Stuart was sustained: Yea—Ald. Belyea, McKay, Miller, Ritchie and Stuart; Nay—Ald. McGrath, Falconer and Sargeant.

Ald. Stuart moved that the matter be reconsidered now.

Ald. Miller thought it could not be reconsidered till next meeting.

Ald. Ritchie read in the by-laws that a motion could be reconsidered at the same time or at a subsequent meeting.

It being late reconsideration was left over.

NOTICE OF SALE

Valuable Timber Lands at Auction Containing About 800 Acres

There will be offered for sale at Public Auction, in front of the Post Office, in the Town of Newcastle on Wednesday, the fifteenth day of October next, at twelve o'clock noon the following lots of land situated in the parish of Northesk:—

Lot numbers 3 and 4, on the easterly side of the North West Branch of the Miramichi River, commonly called the Peninsula Lot.

Lot number 6, on the westerly side of said branch, originally granted to A. Nicholson.

Lot number 12 on the westerly side of said branch, originally granted to John Stewart, and known as the Gillon Lot.

Notice to Ratepayers

Notice is hereby given that a Plebiscite of the ratepayers of a Town of Newcastle will be held on

TUESDAY SEPT. 30
For the purpose of deciding if the Town of Newcastle shall make an ANNUAL GRANT OF \$500.00 towards the maintenance of a PROPOSED HOSPITAL

Polling will take place at the Town Hall from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.
Dated at Newcastle this 20th day of September, 1913.

J. E. T. LINDON, Town Clerk

Janitor Wanted

Application addressed to the undersigned will be received up to six o'clock p. m. on

MONDAY OCTOBER 6TH
for the position of Janitor at Harkins Academy. For particulars apply to

J. E. T. LINDON, Sec. School Trustees.

Timber Limits for Sale

I am instructed by MRS. JOHN McLAGGAN to sell at Public Auction in front of the Post Office, in the Town of Newcastle on WEDNESDAY THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER NEXT, at Twelve o'clock noon, the following parcels of land:

Two lots of land, numbers 11 and 13, with an island, being part of J. J. Donald property in the parish of Blissfield, containing 300 acres more or less.

200 acres on Bartholomew River, being the upper or westerly half of the Fowler lot so called, adjoining the part of the said lot sold to Thomas May.

Also the Lowe property containing about three acres situate on both sides of the Kings Highway in Blackville being part of the land known as the Dutton place.

TERMS:—10 per cent. at time of Sale, and balance on completion of Deed. For further particulars apply to W. A. Park, Newcastle.
Dated 18th September, 1913.
J. R. LAWLOR, Auctioneer.

FOR SALE

JOHNSON FARM FOR SALE

15 minutes from growing town of Newcastle. 45 acres highly cultivated, 60 acres wood and timber lot. Ideal for fruit, vegetables and milk. Milk trade established and increasing. 4 cows, 3 extra good ones. Good team and complete modern machinery. Will sell as going concern. Apply to

REV. S. J. MACARTHUR, 39-1m. Box 192 Newcastle

Mr Dunstan G. Leeke-Roe

A. R. C. O. Professor of Music Organist and Choirmaster of St. Mary's Church, Chatham.

Accepts pupils for Tuition in VOICE PRODUCTION, PIANOFORTE Theory of music, harmony, etc.
Residence—Opp. Methodist Church, Wellington Street, Chatham. 39-1m.

"Oh I long for the glow of a kindly heart and the grasp of a friendly hand, And I'd rather live in Newcastle than in any other land"

SO COME ALONG AND DO BUSINESS WITH US

CAKE

Why fuss and fume over a hot stove making Cake, while eggs are 30c. a dozen and butter 30c. to 35c. a pound, with a chance of failure, when you can buy your cake from us fresh every week, with the other fellow taking chances on the failure.

We have the following varieties just in: Citron, Currant, Fruit Pound, Plain Pound and Sultana, put up in one and two pound cartons. Almond Macaroons and Queen Drops by the pound.

These cakes are made by MOIRS, whose reputation needs no advertising by us. We also carry a full and fresh line of Confectionery, made by the same makers.

Armstrong & Ferguson

Fall Suits and Overcoats

Now is the time to leave your order for your Fall Suit or Overcoat. Fit and Finish Guaranteed by

"MY TAILOR"

A FULL LINE OF SUITINGS AND HEAVY COATINGS
LADIES' TAILORING A SPECIALTY

J. D. KENNEDY, [Next Door to Maltby's Tinware Shop] Pleasant St.

In The Probate Court of Northumberland County

In re the Estate of Robert Swin, Deceased

To the Sheriff of the County of Northumberland or any Constable within the said County Greeting:

Whereas James Robinson, Executor of the last Will and Testament of Robert Swin late of the Parish of Blissfield in the County of Northumberland deceased, hath prayed that he may have the accounts against the said Estate allowed and passed or such other order made by this Honorable Court as may seem meet.

You are therefore required to cite Agnes Swin the sole Legatee under the said Will and all others interested in the said Estate to appear before me at a Court of Probate to be held at the Town Hall, Chatham, in the said County of Northumberland, N. B. within and for the said County of Northumberland on Saturday the twentieth day of September next at eleven o'clock in the forenoon to pass and allow the said accounts against the said Estate or such other order as the said Court may seem meet.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the said Court this twentieth day of August A. D. 1913.

County. (Signed) R. A. LAWLOR, Judge of Probates, County of Northumberland.
(Signed) G. B. FRASER, Registrar of Probates for the said County.

We have on hand a complete range of

HEATING STOVES

All Styles All Prices
CALL AND TAKE YOUR CHOICE

B. F. MALTBY

PLUMBER AND TINSMITH
Next Door to Post Office Phone 121

Navigable Waters Protection Act

Notice is hereby given that under and by virtue of Chapter 112 "Navigable Water Protection Act" R. S. C. 1906, I have this day deposited in the office of the Registrar of Deeds and Wills for the County of Northumberland in the Province of New Brunswick, at Newcastle, in the County of Northumberland aforesaid, a plan showing the proposed Bridge across the Miramichi River at or near the town of Newcastle, in the County of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, together with a description of the site of the said proposed Bridge, and I have also deposited with the Minister of Public Works, at Ottawa, Canada, a plan in quadruplicate showing the said proposed Bridge across the Miramichi River at or near the Town of Newcastle, in the County of Northumberland and Province of New Brunswick, together with a description of the site of the said proposed Bridge.

And notice is further given that one month after the date of such deposit, I shall apply to the Governor General in Council of the Dominion of Canada for approval of the said plan and description and of the construction of the said proposed Bridge.

Dated this 23rd day of August A. D. 1913.

JOHN MORRISSEY, Minister of Public Works for the Province of New Brunswick.

HIGH GRADE

HARDWOOD FLOORING

Always in Stock. Also Dry Spruce Flooring and Sheathing and Spruce Capboards

NEWCASTLE PLANING MILL

J. ANDER, General Manager
Phone 139 Newcastle

CANADIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

TENDER

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned and marked on the outside, "Tender Freight Shed, Fredericton," will be received up to and including Thursday, September 25th, 1913, for the construction of a Freight Shed and platform at Fredericton, N. B.

Plans and specification may be seen at the Office of the undersigned at Ottawa, Ont., at the Station Master's office, Fredericton, N. B., at the Terminal Agent's Office, St. John, N. B., and at the office of the Chief Engineer, Moncton, N. B. where forms of tender may be obtained.

All the conditions of the specification must be complied with.

L. K. JONES, Assit. Deputy Minister and Secretary, Department Railways & Canals, Ottawa, Ont. 38-2.
Ottawa, Sept. 15th, 1913.

NOTICE OF SALE

To the heirs of Margaret Russell, John Russell and Annie Russell, late of the Parish of Newcastle deceased

and all others whom it may concern.

TAKE NOTICE that there will be sold at Public Auction on Monday the thirteenth day of October, A. D. 1913, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, in front of the Post Office in Newcastle in the county aforesaid All that certain piece or parcel of land and premises situate, lying and being in the parish of Newcastle aforesaid and bounded and described as follows:— In front by the Miramichi River, upper or westerly side by lands owned and occupied by heirs of the late McEwan, rear by lands owned and occupied by Oscar Druett and lower or easterly side by lands owned and occupied by John Stothart, same and except therefrom that part of the said lot conveyed to Charles A. Munroe by the said John Russell in his lifetime being the same piece of land devised to the said John Russell by his late father by will dated the sixth day of June, A. D. 1872.

The above sale is made under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage made by the said Margaret Russell, John Russell and Annie Russell and dated the twenty second day of November, A. D. 1879 as by reference thereto will more fully appear.

Further particulars will be given on the day of the sale or on application to the undersigned.

Terms Cash.

Dated at Newcastle aforesaid this twenty-ninth day of July, A. D. 1913.

E. P. WILLISTON, Solicitor for the Mortgage

NEW WIRELESS STATION THE MOST WONDERFUL IN THE WORLD

(Continued from page 1.)

An independent electric current impulse transmitted through the air; the Poulson system makes signals by varying the "will" of the sending operator, the electrical wave length in a continuous current. The Marconi system opens the line of transmission for each separate signal; the Poulson system on the other hand, opens the line once and keeps it open by continuous electric impulses while the signals are being transmitted. In the Marconi system, the question whether these intermittent waves sent out, reach a certain point depends upon the energy of each initial impulse. It is like throwing a stone into a pond, if the stone is big enough and the pond is not too large, the waves which are very large at the spot where the stone falls into the water, will finally reach the shore, although very much diminished in size. In the Poulson system however, the waves not only preserve their original form, but as the energy is being sent out constantly, one wave re-inforces the other.

A drawback to which the Marconi and other similar systems is subject to is, that its efficiency as far as distance is concerned is three or four times as great at night than in the day-time. Stations that can reach a ship at night through a distance of 1000 or 1200 miles cannot send more than 200 or 300 in the day-time. This is supposed to be caused by the electrification of the ether by the sun's rays, which presumably makes it more difficult for the artificially created waves to travel through the ether and also causes a greater absorption of energy by the earth. As the Poulson

system is entirely different from the Marconi and other systems, this drawback does not affect it.

As the Poulson system makes its signals in a manner different from other systems, much greater speed is attainable. A message can be punched on a tape so as to differentiate between the dots and the dashes, and then sent through a mechanical sender at the rate of 150 to 350 words a minute. At the receiving station these impulses are received by a vibrating gold wire of extreme fineness. The shadow of this moving wire is thrown on a moving photographic tape, which furnishes a record for the receiving operator.

Another advantage of the Poulson system is its secrecy. The methods used by the Marconi and other "spark" systems are such that it is impossible to prevent amateur or other wireless stations from reading them, on account of the forced oscillations thus set up. Poulson waves are "tuned" to a certain pitch, and can only be read by the special Poulson receiving apparatus which is very closely patented. The system has also accomplished Duplex sending and receiving which means that two messages can be sent, or received by the same antenna simultaneously. It also possesses many other features which are interesting, both from a technical and practical standpoint. The character of the waves generated especially adapts them for use in wireless telegraphy, in fact conversations by wireless telephony between the stations at San Francisco and Stockton, 100 miles apart, have been heard at Los Angeles, 500 miles away. This feature of the system has not yet been developed as much as the telegraph but it holds great promises for the future.

TOWN COUNCIL

(Continued from page 4)
Oil Co., \$4; Crandall Harrison Co., \$645; Sumner Co., \$3.75; T. McAvity Co., \$8.50.

The Town Clerk read Scott Act Inspector Dickson's report for the month. There were two complaints, resulting in two convictions, each for first offence. More cases in sight. Report was received.

Ald. Falconer, chairman of the Police Committee, said that he wanted to know what the council wished regarding the enforcement of the Scott Act. There was no Scott Act Committee. The Police Committee had no more to do with the Scott Act than had the rest of the council. It was up to the council to see that the Act was better enforced. It was strange that only those two were fined. He was not sorry they were fined, but there were certainly others selling. It should be possible to get a conviction every day, almost every hour. If the council did not wish the Act enforced why not have free rum? Not license! He had no use for license. It was an evil, and it was wrong to license an evil. He was sorry that the Advocate reporter was not present, as he differed from that newspaper when it said that there was very little liquor sold here. The reporter could not have looked very closely. If the present inspectors were no good, dismiss them and get others.

Ald. Stuart replied to Ald. Falconer that if he (Falconer) would move the dismissal of the day inspector for neglect of duty he would second the motion.

Ald. Falconer thought that if the whole council would say that the C. T. A., must be enforced the inspectors would likely do so.

Ald. Miller said he was agreeably surprised to hear Ald. Falconer speak thus. When he (Miller) had been Mayor, delegation after delegation had come before him from the Temperance people complaining of the non-enforcement of the C. T. A. Ald. Falconer's position as chairman of the Police Committee enables him to instruct the Inspector to do his duty. It was up to Ald. Falconer or someone to bring in a report on the inspectors and recommend dismissal or whatever else was necessary.

Ald. Falconer thought Ald. Miller's remarks were out of order. The Mayor read from the by-laws that the policemen were in charge of the Police Committee. The Scott Act inspectors being policemen would naturally belong to the Police Department.

Ald. Falconer said he had repeatedly told the Inspector to do his duty. He had even told him where liquor could be found, and still the Inspector had done practically nothing.

Ald. Miller—And—yet you bring no charge against him?
On motion of Ald. Miller seconded by Ald. Stuart, the council took up the consideration of the hospital matter.

It was moved by Ald. Stuart, seconded by Ald. Falconer and McGrath, that the recommendation of the committee of the whole heartily sympathizing with the efforts being made to establish a hospital here and recommending to the citizens a vote of \$500 a year towards the maintenance of the same and providing for a plebiscite, be adopted.

The Mayor and Ald. Sargeant thought that \$500 was so large an amount that the popular vote might go against it.

Ald. Miller said he personally favored the grant of \$500.

Ald. Sargeant said he did, too.

Ald. Ritchie—Could we not call a public meeting and test the feeling of the people?

On motion of Ald. Miller and McGrath, Mr. E. A. McCurdy was heard. Mr. McCurdy said he had not come to make a speech. He thought the Committee of the Whole had been unanimously in favor of the \$500 grant. The hospital was a pretty big undertaking. It was a rare thing for a town to be offered \$25,000 for building and equipment of such an institution. \$500 would not be a serious charge on 2000 people. Private citizens could not be expected to contribute liberally if the town did not set an example. Westmorland Co. gave \$2000 and Moncton \$1500 to their hospital. He had to satisfy the party proposing to make the gift of \$25,000 that the endowment would be sufficient for maintenance. After the matter had been dealt with at a previous council meeting, a citizen had met him and asked to be included among the hospital supporters. The idea of throwing the responsibility upon the people by means of the plebiscite was an excellent one.

The motion carried without division. As it was eleven o'clock it was on motion decided to continue in session.

There was a difference of opinion on what lists plebiscite should be taken. The matter was finally left to the Mayor and Town Clerk to decide.

On motion of Ald. Miller and McGrath, it was decided to hold the plebiscite on the 30th instant.

It was pointed out that if the people voted in favor of the grant of \$500, the present council could vote that amount for only one year and not anything at all before the hospital was built and ready for work. Adjourned.

SUNNY CORNER

Mrs. Jacob Silliker, Silliker, spent Saturday with her mother Mrs. Matchett.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dunnet, Whitney, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Perley Tozer.

Mrs. James Parks, Derby, was the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Matchett the first of the week. Mr. Perley Mullin captured a beautiful deer Tuesday morning and another the following day.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Leach have moved into Mr. Alex. Harris house for the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bryenton, Bryenton, visited relatives here last week. Misses Lucy MacGregor and Lily Murphy spent an evening with Mrs. Tozer last week.

The many friends of Mrs. Jas McDonald are glad to learn of her recovery and are most sorry to learn of Mrs. Robt. Matchett's illness.

Mrs. Wm. A. Matchett and son Walter, spent Sunday at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry McCafferty "The Bridge" spent Sunday with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mullin.

A bunch of snakes belonging to one of the concessionaires at the Fredericton Exhibition were burned to death on Sunday morning. The snakes had got cold during the night and the showman in an endeavor to warm them up a bit, lighted a fire in one of the stoves on the grounds and put the snakes in the oven. Their presence in the oven escaped his memory and when he went to take them out, they were dead, having been roasted.

The U. N. B. Fredericton, opened its 113th year on Monday with forty two new students registered.

ZAM-BUK PROVED BEST

Ambulance Brigades Adopt It

Zam-Buk has now been selected as the balm to be carried by the members of the St. John Ambulance Brigade. This is further proof of its superiority.

Mr. G. W. Pyatt, of 15 Southview Avenue, Toronto, Superintendent of the Riverdale Division of the St. John Ambulance Brigade, writes: "Both in personal use and in first-aid work I have proved Zam-Buk to be of great value. I have used it for the past five years, and do not believe there is any other balm to come up to it."

Mr. Geo. H. Westmore, of 127 Yonge Street, Toronto, Divisional Superintendent of the St. John Ambulance Brigade, also writes: "I am pleased to report that the members of this Brigade use Zam-Buk when on public duty, and find it very useful. It is a wonderful healer. Personally, I constantly use Zam-Buk in my calling as a chiropodist, and find it very helpful in healing sore feet, and as a dressing for corns and bunions after treatment and extraction."

Surely a balm that is worthy of a place in the wallet of an ambulance officer should find a place in your home! You may not require it today or next week, but as accidents don't give warning, be prepared. Zam-Buk is compounded on the latest scientific lines. It is the same time soothing, healing and antiseptic; keeps good. Zam-Buk is a sure cure for skin disease, eczema, piles, old sores, cuts, burns, poisoned wounds, ringworm, abscesses, sprains, scalds, boils, ulcers, blood-poison, etc.

50 cents, at all druggists and stores. Refuse harmful substitutes and imitations. There is nothing "just as good."

LUDLOW AND BLISSFIELD

Too late for last issue

Sept. 16.—We regret to learn that Mr. John Murphy, Sr., of Ludlow is seriously ill, and all hope that he will be restored to his usual health.

Mr. Ernest O'Donnell of Carroll's Crossing, has been indisposed for a few days, but we are glad to learn is now much better.

Rev. W. R. Armitage, son of Archdeacon Armitage, of Halifax, preached at Doaktown, Carroll's and Ludlow on Sunday Sept 7th to large congregations.

The Rev. Henry Waterton has been away visiting Rev. Brinley Abbott, Rector of Queensbury and Southampton, for whom he preached on Sunday, Sept. 7th at Queensbury and Beer Island.

The Lord Bishop of Fredericton visited this parish last Sunday. His Lordship preached at St. James' Church, Ludlow, in the morning, St. John's, Carroll's, in the afternoon, and at St. Andrew's Church, Doaktown in the evening. The Bishop held Confirmation and confirmed 35 candidates at the two latter places. His Lordship very kindly drove over to Storeytown, accompanied by the Rev. H. Waterton and confirmed a candidate who was too sick to be present in Church, after the evening service.

Mr. Adam Parker of Hazelton is said to be dangerously ill and small hope of his recovery is entertained.

The Colonial Hide Co., are now prepared to pay the highest cash prices for moose hides, caribou and deer skins. Phone No. 33, Newcastle, N. B. 38-2.

Isn't it queer how many of your friends are broke when you want to borrow a few dollars?

PERSONAL

Miss Helen Copp was in Chatham on Tuesday.

W. R. Small of Chatham was in town Monday.

Mr. John Quinn of St. John is visiting relatives in town.

Miss Lorna Parker of Millerton returned from Houlton Friday.

Miss Laura MacPherson of Chatham, spent Friday afternoon in town.

Miss Marion Bulmer of Moncton is visiting the Misses Williamson.

Mr. Roy LeBlanc of Campbellton spent Sunday with friends in town.

Misses Mamie and Annie Condon are spending the week in Chatham.

Mr. Jack Lawlor of Moncton is spending a few days at his home here.

Joseph McCormack and Jack Bullock of Chatham were in town Monday.

Miss A. Arsenault of St. John is visiting her brother, Henry Arsenault.

Mr. James McCafferty of Moncton is spending his vacation with relatives in town.

Henry Arsenault of the Singer Sewing Machine Co., visited Escuminac this week.

Rev. Wm. Harrison will preach at Protectionville on Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Grover Cleveland of New Glasgow, N. S., spent Friday evening with his mother here.

Mrs. Edward Wiseman and son Ned, leave Friday morning for their home in the west.

Miss Sadie Bernard and Mrs. Jas. McCafferty attended the Chatham exhibition on Monday.

Miss Kathleen McCabe, of the Civil Service, Ottawa, is spending a vacation at her home here.

Mr. W. R. Fitzmaurice, assistant district superintendent of the I. R. C., was in Moncton Friday.

Mrs. Martha Black is spending a few weeks in Chatham the guest of her daughter, Mrs. John McGrath.

D. J. Buckley, Fred Burt, Willard Allison and John Crocker visited Fredericton last week.

Everett Keating of Moncton is visiting his mother. He is en route to the Charlottetown Exhibition.

Mr. and Mrs. L. N. Perry of South Kaukuna, Wis. are visiting the former's sister, Mrs. Frank Masson.

Earle DeWolfe of Bathurst accompanied by his friend, Mr. Canty spent Sunday at his home in Nordin.

William V. Creaghan is on the list of new students entered in the freshman class this year at the U. N. B. Fredericton.

Miss Marion E. Harvey, student nurse at Newton, Mass., is in town spending a vacation with her mother Mrs. Allingham.

Mr. Thos. A. Clarke of Jacquet River and his sister Mrs. Maxwell of St. Stephen, spent the week-end with friends in town.

L. W. Strang of Chatham was in town Monday, on his way home from Blackville, where he combined business with pleasure.

Mr. W. D. Payne of the Bank of Montreal, Guelph, Ont., is in town spending his vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Payne.

Miss Janet Williston and Miss Lydia Copp who have been guests of Mrs. George Grant, Neudham street, Fredericton, returned home Friday night.

Mrs. Frank Masson and son George returned Wednesday night from the Moncton Hospital where the latter underwent an operation for appendicitis.

Miss Bella Lindon, graduate nurse in N. H. State Hospital, Concord, New Hampshire, arrived home Friday night to spend a three week's vacation.

Hon. J. D. Hazen was in town this week having motored over from Chatham with Mr. E. A. McCurdy. While here he made an inspection of the new bridge.

Mr. Fred Burt, manager for Armstrong & Ferguson was called to Fredericton last week owing to the illness of his father. He returned to Newcastle Saturday morning.

Miss M. A. MacPherson, graduate nurse of St. Paul's hospital, Vancouver, B. C., who has been spending the past two months at her home, Chatham, left Monday for Vancouver.

Mr. Hiram Jarvis of Fort Fairfield, Me. is visiting Mr. and Mrs. N. Jarvis, Smythe street. Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Jarvis of Newcastle, are also the guests of Mr. and Mrs. N. Jarvis.—Gleaner.

The marriage of John Archibald Dunnett and Martha J., daughter of Isaac Blackmore, both of Silliker, was solemnized by Rev. J. F. McCurdy at the Mame, Redbank, Sept. 15th instant.

The Colonial Hide Co., are now prepared to pay the highest cash prices for moose hides, caribou and deer skins. Phone No. 33, Newcastle, N. B. 38-2.

Isn't it queer how many of your friends are broke when you want to borrow a few dollars?

HOTEL MIRAMICHI

J. A. WHELAN, Manager.

Most Luxurious and Up-To-Date Hotel in Northern New Brunswick

NEWCASTLE, Miramichi, N. B.

FEATURES OF HOTEL MIRAMICHI

Telephone Connection in every room. Artistically furnished Rooms, with Private Baths.

Building is of Brick with Adequate Fire Protection.

Straiton—The Heart of the Sportsman's Paradise.

Best Fishing Privileges on the North Shore Provided.

Imported Chefs. Fine Sample Rooms. Livery Stable in Connection.

Rates \$2.00 and \$2.50 a Day

INKS

Our Invoice for Inks expected to arrive in a few days reads as below:

Commercial	Ink
Waterproof Drawing	Ink
Indelible	Ink
Stamping	Ink
Purple	Ink
Blue	Ink
Red	Ink
Fountain Pen	Ink

FOLLANSBEE & CO.

Painting, Paper Hanging, and Kalsomining

Done in first-class style All work guaranteed

All orders given prompt attention.

JOHN DUPUIS, ROYAL HOTEL, Newcastle

Wanted at Once

A care-taker for the Fox Ranch of the Miramichi Black Fox Co., Limited at Douglstown. A young man (married preferred) thoroughly sober, reliable, steady and honest. Good pay to the right kind of man. Also a comfortable new house provided. Apply in person before Sept. 24th to

JOSEPH MCKNIGHT, Managing Director, Douglstown, or W. BELVEA, Secretary, Newcastle. 38-2.

CURVENTON

Mr. W. E. Hare from "The Turn", Mr. Tom Sheard and son Henry of Whitesville were guests of Mr. A. E. Hare on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Hare and Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Weddon and our teacher, Miss Bessie Lockerbie, are attending the exhibition at Chatham this week.

Miss Helen Whitney spent Sunday afternoon the guest of Miss Sadie Curtis.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Ebersold and little son Preston, who have been spending the summer with relatives in Strathadam and Curventon, returned by the Ocean Limited on Saturday to their home in New York.

Miss Margaret Weddon is recovering from her recent severe illness.

Miss Dora Wedden was the guest Sunday of her friend, Miss Curtis.

Miss Emmeline Hare was the guest of Miss Annie Aldfield one evening last week.

Congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Albert McTavish on the arrival of a baby boy.

Mr. A. E. Hare spent Thursday in Chatham.

RETIRED VETERAN

I. C. R. CONDUCTOR

Among the retired I. R. C. men who were presented with Imperial long service medals in the Moncton depot on September 10th was Mr. Angus McLellan, the veteran conductor, who retired from active service three years ago. As a conductor on "The People's Railway," Mr. McLellan had a somewhat remarkable and very clean record. He was in the service over forty years, and in that time ran approximately one million, eight hundred miles and never had a passenger killed, and besides, had very few accidents to his train.

STOVES at Bargain Prices

We have Three Cast Iron Ranges which we will sell at Considerably Less than Regular Prices to clear before the Fall Stoves arrive. If Interested Call and See Them

D.W. STOTHART

Phinney Block Phone 97

Sportsmen

Look into Our Window and come in and examine our new Fall Larrigans. We have them in 3-4 and 10 inch leg, with and without leather sole and heel. Also 6 inch leg Larrigans with the "Drawstring" sewing as well as the plain.

MACMILLAN'S SHOE STORE

Now Is The Time TO HAVE YOUR CONCRETE WORK DONE

We also do all kinds of Brick and Stone Work

CONCRETE BUILDING BLOCKS

In Various Patterns a Specialty

On all orders coming in after August 15th to be delivered in September, we will make a reduction in price.

JAMES T. FORREST

Concrete Block Manufacturer

Telephone 64 Newcastle, N. B.

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

INCORPORATED 1869.

Capital Paid up	\$ 11,560,000.00
Reserve Fund	12,238,000.00
Undivided Profits	1,010,219.00
Notes in Circulation	10,385,376.69
Deposits	136,729,483.41
Due to Other Banks	3,118,902.03
Bills Payable (Acceptances by London Br.)	3,352,148.77
	\$178,316,130.29

Cash on hand and in Banks	\$30,476,000.19
Government and Municipal Securities	3,778,533.88
Railway and other Bonds, Debentures and Stocks	12,622,217.20
Call Loans in Canada	9,189,279.16
Call Loans elsewhere than in Canada	10,660,229.65
Deposits with Dominion Government for Security of Note Circulation	578,000.00
	\$67,304,260.08
Loans and Discounts	\$105,363,239.92
Bank Premises	5,648,630.29
	\$178,316,130.29

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL

185 Branches in Canada and Newfoundland.

LONDON, ENGLAND NEW YORK CITY
2 Bank Bldg., Princess St., E. C. Cor. William and Cedar Sts.
BUSINESS ACCOUNTS CARRIED UPON FAVORABLE TERMS
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES.

SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES

In the Bank's Steel Lined Vault, rented at from \$5.00 per annum upwards. These boxes are most convenient and necessary for all possessing valuable papers such as Wills, Mortgages, Insurance Policies, Bonds, Stock Certificates, etc.

NEWCASTLE, N. B. BRANCH

E. A. McCurdy, Manager

The girl who dreams of a peacock will marry a handsome and vain Advocate Office, in the latest script type.

THE WOMEN'S PAGE

MILITANT SUPFRAGETTE OF MEXICO



Mexican Women at Market



An Indian Girl, Such as her Numerous in Mexico



A Little Mexican Mother Preparing a Meal



Types of Mexican Girls

The Cry for the Uplift of Their Sex That Is Coming From the Women Beyond Our Southern Borders

MEXICO is the seat of another revolution. This one may go down in the history of time as even more important and interesting than its recent predecessor. Moreover, it is likely to last for years.

Don't get alarmed. It is really nothing more nor less than the determination of the modern Mexican girl to emulate her American sister and throw off the shackles of convention that have held her in the thrall common to Latin women.

All well and good for the everyday persons. But, alas for those who love romance! The Romeo and Juliet courtship, so characteristic of Mexicans, will, if the revolt keeps on revolting, become a matter of memory. Beau Brummels are actually calling upon girls when they aren't even engaged, and young couples can be seen on the streets without a chaperon. As if that wouldn't be enough to break many a grandmother's heart, a suffrage movement was recently inaugurated. To climax that, 500 women recently signed a petition asking President de la Barra to use his influence to pass laws granting an easier divorce.

DESPITE reports to the contrary, life in Mexico for a northerner is really a second Paradise. The old-time animosity against any foreign invasion, particularly from across the borders, is fast waning, and there is not a vestige of it in some parts. The Mexicans of today have a tender spot for their Yankee neighbors, or Gringos as they call them, and the housewives do not hesitate to give a hospitable welcome.

These are the tidings that are brought here by visitors from this country who were across the borders before the recent hostilities. That Mexican life for a Yankee woman isn't half as bad as it is painted is shown by Mrs. Mary B. Hughes, the wife of Dr. George M. Hughes, who went to Mexico on her honeymoon trip six years ago and did not return until a few months ago. Doctor Hughes, who is a neighbor of the late Dr. Joseph Price, an eminent American surgeon, accompanied his wife to her home in an eastern city, but the craving for the Mexican life was so strong that he recently went back to western Mexico. He will soon be followed by his wife and their young daughter.

APING AMERICANS

Mrs. Hughes said that the fact that she wanted to return proved that she was delighted with Mexico. She lived most of the time at a mining camp in La Colorado, but traveled with her husband occasionally, and had ample opportunity to study the Mexicans as a whole. And she could not help noticing a strong inclination toward American manners and customs.

"The conditions in Mexico are different from those here," says Mrs. Hughes, "because they virtually have only two classes, the wealthy and the poor, or peon. The middle class of this country is unknown. It is either one or the other, and no go-betweens. The rich people have been content to take things easy and the poor class are uneducated, and therefore the girls are unable to fill commercial positions, and wouldn't if they could.

"American men who went to Mexico for business or commercial purposes needed stenographers and they sent to the United States for them. The Mexicans had always employed young men from this country, but even they started to engage girls from this country. That was what started the ball rolling, and caused a little feeling of jealousy, which showed the Mexican señoritas that if they only had the ambition and studied they could do the work as well as the girls from this country.

"In the past, the Mexicans thought it was an outrage for a girl, except those in the peon class, to work. Even the peon lassies will not labor unless they really have to. That is the reason the desire of the up-to-date girl to compete with those of this country is so interesting, because work in any form has practically never been known to them.

If your thoughts should turn to a dark-haired girl of the Spanish type, adorned by a beautiful lace mantilla, and bare on a typewriter, you would be seeing things as they never are, for even in dress the Mexican señoritas are adopting modern styles and

have thrown aside their picturesque costumes for a skirt and waist or a simple summer dress.

"Of course, heavy winter garments are never worn, as it is summer all the year round, and a traveler in Mexico wouldn't have a chance to display any furs," said Mrs. Hughes. "But our summer styles can be found there. Even at dances and balls the girls studiously watch the gowns worn by American guests, and at the next function many of the same pattern can be noticed. Some have their gowns made in New York and other American cities, and a goodly number patronize the Paris modistes.

"A few years back it wasn't considered necessary for a daughter to be highly educated; but the modern mothers are extending the subject in a different light, and are sending their girls to school in this country—mostly to convents, so that they can be closely guarded. For, in Mexico, a mother is considered indiscreet to let her daughter out of her sight if not in the care of a chaperon, and to send her to a distant school alone is not thought wise. But these old prejudices are gradually dying out. Some mothers are even allowing their daughters to go to

convents in France, Spain and Italy. But the majority of them come to this country, which is remarkable, as the Mexicans in the past have made a pretense of disliking everything English.

"When Doctor Hughes first went to Mexico, very few people spoke the Anglo-Saxon language, but now one doesn't find much difficulty in getting into conversation with a native. Formerly, all that was necessary for an accomplished person was to be familiar with French, Spanish and Italian. English wasn't considered. It was almost a disgrace to use it. Now the Mexicans themselves often engage in conversations in our tongue. The señoritas have found the English a novelty and desire to speak it.

"Convention rules everything in a señorita's life. It is bad form for her to be seen alone on the street and even worse to be unchaperoned with a male escort. But even this rule isn't as strictly enforced as in the past. Women who went to Mexico from this country and England found difficulty in following these customs a few years ago, and the natives, even the peons, had no patience with them if they

didn't. I heard of one woman, the wife of an English consul, who laughed when she was told that she couldn't go on the street alone. She was very independent, and paid no attention to the advice of other foreigners. One day she felt like walking and took a stroll up the main road. It wasn't long before a jeering, hooting mob followed her, and she was forced to run to the home of an American woman for protection. It is similar cases that spread the reports that American and English women are not wanted in Mexico. It was not because she was English that she was jeered at, but the Mexicans thought that she had overthrown all feminine modesty by going on the street alone. The natives believed that she was an American, for every one who speaks the English language is supposed to come from the United States. The Mexicans cannot tell the difference. Consequently, there is a strong bond of sympathy between the women of this country and those from England who have settled in Mexico.

The suffragette and divorce movements were news to Mrs. Hughes, for they started since she left Mexico. In the sections she visited, politics never bothered the women. The stir and excitement that was caused by the recent revolution has no doubt promoted the interest in the political situation and made a decided change in the country's thinking. The two movements started in Mexico City, and both petitions were signed by 500 women, including many society leaders of the capital. In demanding the



Mistress of the Isle of Arran, Lady Graham

sented infinitely more of genuine romance than all the happiness to them before. That's where the central figures of the countless little dramas of actual life far surpass their prototypes in fiction. There's always some sequel, if it's only a baby or a divorce—or both.

There's a sequel, with pretty good measure, to

SHE'S happy. Isn't that a sequel? Why, it's the untold sequel that readers count on for ninety-nine novels out of a hundred. And it's the one that real people enjoy in a far less percentage, this being a world of trouble and woe, relieved only by three square meals a day—when we can get them.

Besides, she has had her own troubles, a circumstance that makes romance out of life's dull prose as soon as it gets on paper instead of being lived in one's own pained and surprised person.

She's the marchioness of Graham now, and ever since her marriage, five years ago, she has been obliterated almost as completely as the beautiful princess was after Aladdin married her. That marriage is presumed to be blessed which, like a nation, hasn't any history; and all Scotland and all England, after a few years, learned to get along without hearing every week or so about the enormous fortune of the heiress of the Hamiltons.

When she came of age, in 1906, she acquired an income of \$570,000 a year from the estate of her father, who was the duke of Hamilton. On the island of Arran, where she had her home amid the acres and acres of the finest shooting and fishing, with an adoring populace to run at her beck and call, she was a little queen.

She was only 10 years old when her father died, and her childish birthday present was always a little pig. It continued to be her pet until it grew out of the path of the stage, when little Lady Mary's generous way was to sell it and give the money to some poor family she had under her special protection. Her custom was written about, and one year Brodick Castle was flooded with begging letters from people who hoped her childish generosity would give them a dollop out of her enormous fortune. But Lady Mary was so completely ignorant of the immense estates and the income awaiting her that she appealed to her mother:

"Mamma," she asked, "who do all these people write to me for money? How did they know I was going to sell my pig?"

the most popular romance England has known in this century, the romance of the lovely Lady Mary Hamilton, the greatest heiress and one of the greatest beauties of the United Kingdom.

The only jarring note is that she's considered too thrifty. Among the richest of the world's women, she's also among the best managers.

Captain Lochiel, of the Gordon Highlanders, who would have been her husband now if it hadn't been that her mother was as determined Lady Mary shouldn't wed a plain gentleman as she herself had been to marry plain Mr. Robert Carnaby Forster after the duke's death. Lady Mary rebelled like the daughter of her mother that she was; she vowed she'd marry her Lochiel or no one. Her family urged the suit of the marquis of Graham, who is her cousin, and Lady Mary showed her mettle by publicly denying the report of her engagement to him.

But young Graham, while far from having the wealth that was hers, was a handsome, dashing, agreeable fellow, heir to the dukedom of Montrose.

Real life goes very different from fiction; Graham got her. The story of her marriage was one of the climaxes of the world's real romances that contented every one, including the new marchioness, for she responded to the influences that make an innocent girl love the man who is a charming fellow and has every opportunity to let her see it.

Two children, a boy and a girl, came to them, and the merriment of the marriage bells ought to have gone right on without interruption to date. But the woman who, as a girl, had shown spirit enough to defy the man she loved, proved she was a wonderful when she was her own mistress in complete control of her huge inheritance. A couple of years after her marriage it was reported that her iron rule of the household, through the holding of the purse-strings, had offended her husband's pride. Comparatively poor as the Montrose family is, its heir is a man of force and dignity, and he refused to be relegated to a minor position in his own home. He left his wife to entertain her guests alone at the imposing mansion on Arran and went on a tour to Switzerland.

But he came back again. The quarrel, if it reached proportions so serious, was dispensed, and only the stream and field, with her husband, the marquis, in the role of lover as devotedly as he was when they were married five years ago.

Just the sequel to a romance of reality that enthralled a nation and was then forgotten, as the romances of fiction mostly are. But it's as good a sequel as most heroines of real life can hope for, isn't it?

right to vote and hold office, they signed themselves "friends of the people."

As for the divorce law, Mrs. Hughes couldn't understand what a native woman would do with a divorce. Of course, on account of their religious views, the Mexicans strenuously oppose divorce, and few cases of separation are known. If a Mexican and his wife can't get along, they keep it to themselves. They may continue to live under the one roof and only speak when absolutely necessary, that a bad example won't be set for their children. They idolize their offspring and slight their own happiness in showing their devotion.

Even if the Mexican señoritas still love their husbands and haven't got their eyes on any other man, it is evident that the spirit of progress is working overtime and is changing the unwritten rules governing courtship and marriage.

The old-fashioned courtship might appeal very well to the romantic mind, but it wouldn't suit the young men and women of this country. In the first place, Mexicans don't approve of a daughter conversing with a man she is not engaged to. So the question is, how can a girl become engaged when she isn't allowed to talk to men?

To begin with, a youth will notice on the street a girl whose charms impress him, and he will follow her with such salutations as "Sweet one," "Oh, my dearest," "Such beautiful eyes." The presence of the chaperon doesn't make any difference. If the girl likes the chap, she will await her opportunity and give a smile in return. The love-smitten youth will follow the señorita to her home, and night after night will stand under her window in the hope that she may part the curtains and look down upon him. Some girls keep their fellows guessing for several nights. Later, they may kiss a rose and drop it to the adoring one.

LOVE'S HIDDEN LETTERS

Then love letters are sent, not in the open mail, but by messengers, or hidden among groceries and other articles. Of course, the husbands are in on the scheme and help the daughter of the house. These secret conversations are arranged and, instead of asking the girl to marry him, when the fellow thinks he is on the safe side he goes to the front door and asks the father's permission. The daughter is consulted. Of course, she says "It is so nice," and the president doesn't object. The girl or her admirer is, in that event, she may ask a few days or weeks to think it over.

Fourths of this kind have been the rule beyond the Rio Grande for years. Though the fathers and mothers have been through the same mill, they remain properly blind. Once a betrothal has been made, they are much more complaisant than used to be the fathers of this country. Many engaged couples insist on the theater alone. A few years ago this would have been impossible, for when a man was showing attention to his fiancée, he had to take the entire family to the theater, banquet, reception or wherever they went.

The "bear," as a balcony lover is called, was always the goal, and this was true even at the wedding. When the bridegroom had to pay all the expenses, even for the bride's trousseau. The modern girl is getting more independent in this line, too, especially among the wealthier families, and buys her own dresses.

Probably the most important work in bettering social conditions in recent years has been among the Indian women and those of the lower peon class. The lives of these women and girls have been in sharp contrast to those of the Mexicans. They are as lax in their better neighbors as the keeping of marital vows as officials and the clergy have been working hard for years to check the unsavory practices. They are at least as meeting with success.

The women of the better class have also taken a deep interest in the work and have given their assistance by visiting their poorer sisters and giving them suggestions. Many have also helped the movement financially.

The Indian question is more important in Mexico than the outsider would imagine for the population numbers several millions; but about one-half of those are known as mestizos, or halfbreeds. The native women, as a rule, are small and plump. They resemble gipsies, both in their appearance and dress, but are more homely, and a good-looking girl is rare. The young girls are often handsome and attractive, and many dress well and take pride in their appearance; but after marriage they soon fall into the ways of their parents. Some of the women have no regard for the marriage laws at all. They enter wedlock, as a rule, when they are 14 years old. The marriages are usually civil ceremonies and are not recognized by the Catholic church.

DISPENSE WITH DIVORCE

Occasionally, when a couple tires of one another, they take up with other partners, giving the excuse that they were never married, and many cases of polygamy can be found. It is in this particular that the church and the government have been fighting against.

All of the Indians have large families, a childless woman being rare. The Indian peon women are particularly slothful and untidy. Tortilla baking is their most usual occupation, and throughout Mexico women can be found daily making tortillas. Some make just enough for their own use, while others are a little more industrious and work on the street and sell the tortillas to pedestrians. They are not uncommon to see a barefooted Indian woman, with her head uncovered and child slung in a rebozo over her shoulder, bending over the tortillas.

The Indian women are known as being lazy, but even at that they spend more time over their tortillas than is necessary. Foreign women have tried hard to get them to have one big bake and get done with it; but this is considered nonsensical, and they pound the corn on the metate and bake just enough tortillas for the next meal.

In some parts of Mexico the Indian women do all the work, while their husbands stand by and watch them. This is particularly true of Tehuantepec, where the market is one of the features of the place. The women squat on the way and tried to buy a large portion of their wares he would instantly be turned down. But he could get the whole business at the market, and perhaps at bargain prices. If a woman sold her stock on the roadway she wouldn't know what to do when she got to the market, and she wouldn't think of returning home.



Briefs of Canadian Northwest Land regulations

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.

The applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-agency for district. Entry by proxy may be made at any agency, under certain conditions, by father, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Residence: Six months' residence and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres solely owned and occupied by him or by his father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter section alongside his homestead. Price \$3 per acre. Duties: Must reside upon the homestead or pre-emption six months in each of six years from date of homestead entry (including the time required to earn homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.

A homesteader who has exhausted his homestead right and cannot obtain a pre-emption may enter for a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3 per acre. Duties: Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth \$300.

W. W. COEY, Deputy of the Minister of the Interior. That authorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

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Leave St. John at 9:00 a. m., Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays for Eastport, Lubec, Portland and Boston.

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L. R. THOMPSON, T. F. & P. A. A. E. Fleming, Agent. St. John, N. B.

Newcastle Steam Ferry TIME TABLE

(Every day except Sundays) Leave Newcastle—A. M.—6.50, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00, 9.30, 10.00, 10.30, 11.00, 11.30, 12.00. P. M.—1.15, 1.45, 2.15, 2.45, 3.15, 3.45, 4.15, 4.45, 5.15, 5.45, 6.15, 6.45, 7.15, 7.45, 8.15, 8.45, 9.15, 10.00.

SUNDAY TIME TABLE

Leave Newcastle—A. M.—9.00, 9.40, 10.20, 11.20. P. M.—12.50, 1.45, 2.15, 2.45, 3.15, 3.45, 4.15, 4.45, 5.15, 5.45, 6.15, 6.45, 7.15, 7.45, 8.20, 8.40, 9.25.

Leave Chatham Head—A. M.—9.20, 10.00, 10.40, 11.40. P. M.—12.40, 2.00, 2.30, 3.00, 3.30, 4.00, 4.30, 5.00, 5.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 9.00, 9.45.

During the months of May, June, July, August and (unless previous notice of a change be given) September, and up to and including the 15th day of October.

After the 15th October the last boat will leave Newcastle at 8.45 unless otherwise advertised.

If more teams are waiting on wharf than boat can take in one trip, it will return for them immediately. D. MORRISON, Managing Director

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I. R. C. TIME TABLE. The I. R. C. steamer change of date which went into effect on Sunday, June 2, 1912, is as follows: DEPARTURES—EAST

Chas. Sargeant First Class Livery. Hack in connection with Hotel Miramichi meets all trains and boats. Horses for Sale at all times. Public Wharf. Phone 61

"WOMAN AND MOSES"

(Continued) George Farquharson looked very disturbed. She had set him an impossible task. He had the strictest orders from his chief not to show them to anyone.

How came your friend to know about this mine? asked George Farquharson presently. Doreen coloured violently. "Oh, I don't know; he read about it somewhere, and asked me about it, and when I saw he knew all about it I told him that Arthur had got it."

"You said he had got it?" George Farquharson breathed again. "Yes, of course, hasn't he?" George Farquharson did not answer. Some men tell no more truths than they can help.

"Why doesn't your friend ask your husband to show him the papers?" Doreen was beginning to dislike George Farquharson. "Oh, he isn't a friend of Arthur's. Well, now are you going to help me?" she went on in one breath, in a voice that said pretty plainly, "if you don't you are no friend of mine."

"I cannot," he said, "besides what good would they be to you? No shares are issued, and if they were you couldn't sell them for a long time to make any profit."

"Anyhow, let me have the papers for an hour or two, I promise you to give them back to you before four o'clock." "And if Mr. Trefusis asked me for them before, which is quite likely?" Oh, you could say you had mislaid them," Doreen was always quick at excuses.

"Our new type faces will do that alone, but there will be more than up-to-date type faces. There will be care taken in the arrangement of the type—good ink will be used—the proper paper for the work will be selected, and printed in the largest and most modern country printing office in the Maritime Provinces."

The Advocate Job Dept. Phone 23 Newcastle, N. B.

NEWCASTLE STEAMBOAT COMPANY, LTD. TIME TABLE STR. "DOROTHY N" 1913. Commencing on April 25th, the Str. "Dorothy N." will run on the Red Bank route, daily (Sunday excepted) calling at all intermediate points, as follows:

TORONTO WOMAN WELL AGAIN. Freed From Bearing Down Pains, Backache and Pain in Side by Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound. Toronto, Ont.—"Last October, I wrote to you for advice, and was completely cured, had bearing down pains, backache, and pain in the side. I also suffered terribly from gas. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and am now entirely free from pain in back and bowels and am stronger in every way. I recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound highly to all expectant mothers."

Consider Well This Advice. No woman suffering from any form of female troubles should lose hope until she has given Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound a fair trial.

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"Don't talk like Arthur. Other women aren't relegated to the depths of the country while their husbands go off yachting."

"Oh, some arg." Avril said this with a little hesitation. It certainly seemed hard on Doreen. "I begged him to let me go with him," Doreen had a choke in her voice, "and he asked me if I had gone mad. Oh, Avril, really I think I had much better run away and release him."

"If you could only wrap yourself up more in Mouché. When she is older you will see things will be quite different." Avril's voice sounded rather hopeless. She felt as if she were telling some bed-ridden invalid that at the end of two years he might be able to sit up a little.

"She is seven," wailed Doreen. "At fourteen she will be in the schoolroom at twenty-one, married probably, and I shall be dead."

"How do you know that things will not be much happier for you? You know the Italian proverb, 'Fin alia morte non si sa la sorte.'" "I don't know Italian," Doreen remarked desolately, and as Avril did not know the English equivalent, which, by-the-by, does not exist, he two made but slow progress along the road to brightness.

"I wish you would come and stay with me till he comes back, somehow I feel so good when you are there." Avril realized that Redleigh without Orpheus would be rather a dreary sort of entertainment, but she was not going to desert Doreen.

"I promise I'll come down in a few weeks, as soon as you've settled down. So they parted, and seated in the train that afternoon Avril gave herself up to the luxury of thinking of Arthur, a luxury which she indulged in more every day. He had come to see them off at the station, and they had had a few women's talk.

"It's too awful to think of not seeing you again for months," he had whispered. Avril could not trust herself to answer. "Say something nice to cheer me up," he went on. "Life won't be too cheery after you are gone." Then he blurted out, "How can I ever thank you for all you have done?"

"Oh, I wish you wouldn't go away," she burst out, meaning that he should not leave Doreen. But he took it for himself, and the man at Smith's book stall against which they were standing also misunderstood her and winked to his companion.

"Do you really mean it?" He came a step closer. "I don't think you ought to leave Doreen," stammered Avril. "D—Doreen," was on his lips, and disappointment on his face. "Oh!" he said instead. Then, as Mr. Chichester bustled towards them to buy the evening papers, he whispered:

"If you want me to stay I will." She said nothing, but her look was full of eloquence. "All right, trust me," he whispered, as he pressed her hand, and as he helped her into the train he whispered:

"God bless you, Avril." "Surely there was enough for her to feed upon as the train rushed away, and one more season came quickly to an end for the Chichesters. "I shall be glad to get amongst the dear old people again," panted Mrs. Chichester to no one in particular, while Mr. Chichester remarked that it was wonderful how green the country still looked. But Avril only knew that every instant carried her away from the man she worshipped more than God, and who, she now knew, loved her.

"Was it very wicked?" she asked. "I must tell you about my mother. She thinks there is no other medicine, as good as GIN PILLS, for Backache. She tried a lot of other medicine for her back. Sometimes she would get a little better, and then be as bad as ever. Then a friend advised me to get GIN PILLS. Mother tried them and has not been troubled with backache since."



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herself, as various texts in the Bible rose in her mind only to be dismissed with the comforting assurance given to herself that these texts were only meant for men.

CHAPTER VII. Everyone was pleased to hear that the Chichesters were back, but one neighbour was more pleased than he knew himself, and this was Mr. Harding, the owner of a big red house about half a mile off them.

Mr. Harding was one of those men who succeed in establishing a reputation which is totally different from the character they possess. In consequence he was constantly creating surprises when he acted like anyone else, a thing, by-the-by, which he was constantly doing. He never went to church, although a gift of a hundred pounds to the church rendered it far more valuable than the two thousand Mr. Chichester gave to buy a new organ.

He had alternately been written down an atheist, a woman-hater, a misanthrope, a scientist. There were many stories of dark doings, of a wife that could not be received, of a lady that was not a wife at all. He had offended the neighbourhood by asking none of the people to dinner who expected to be asked. When he gave a dinner party he invariably took in the youngest and prettiest woman present with no regard to rank. He was supposed to be brutally cruel to his tenants and his dogs, and one of his intimates was a doctor whom no one would employ because he was supposed to drink, and, greatest crime of all in country society, he never called on anyone, and never went to tea anywhere; he was supposed to be grievously dull, yet no one remembered his ever having made anything but a witty remark. His fortune was reported as fabulous, and he was reputed a miser. He had never called on the Chichesters, till one day he had met Avril in the village, and she had summoned the courage to ask him to repair the roof of a protegee of hers, who lived on his land, and who was dying.

"When it rains the water pours straight in down on to her bed." She blushed at her own audacity in addressing him. She did not notice the twinkle in his eyes. "Doesn't she like shower-baths? Mine cost a bit to put up." "How cruel you are!" and Avril left him a little bit ruffled in mind.

Nevertheless, a few days later she found the roof mended, and for many weeks till the woman died fruit and game and nourishing things were sent from Mr. Harding. But Avril could never get to thank him. She even noticed that he avoided her, when crossing the road when he saw her coming down the same side along which he walked.

Mrs. Pouncey was dead, and she longed to tell him what a comfort his gifts had been. At last one day they met face to face over their two dogs, who had their teeth firmly in each other's flesh. When the quarrel had subsided, as a result of Harding seizing his bull-terrier by the tail and swinging him in the air, Avril faltered:

"I have so wanted to thank you; poor Mrs. Pouncey was so grateful to you." "Don't believe in people being grateful, do you?" "Well, she was, and I'm sure she had reason to be." "Rather late in the day, eh?" he said, and there was a touch of regret in his tone.

(To be Continued)

How A Clever Girl Helped Her Mother



Backache is the surest sign of Kidney Trouble—and GIN PILLS are the surest cure for weak, sick Kidneys. If you are troubled with backache, don't hesitate a moment but get GIN PILLS and you will get relief. If GIN PILLS do not do all that we say they will—let us know, and we will cheerfully refund you your money. See a box, 6 for \$2.50. If your dealer does not handle them, write us for free sample box. National Drug and Chemical Co., of Canada, Limited, Toronto.

ROUND THE TOWN

Came too Handy
John Gallah of Chaplin Island Road, shot a moose back of his house Thursday morning last.

Thanksgiving October 20th
An order-in council has been passed fixing October 20th as the date for the celebration of Thanksgiving Day.

Ladies and Gents Visiting Cards
Have your cards printed at The Advocate Office, in the latest script type.

Unsuccessful Trip
Robert Breaux and Jack McCabe of Moncton returned Friday from a week's unsuccessful hunting trip.

Attendance of 32,169
The Fredericton Exhibition had a total paid attendance of 32,169, which exceeds any previous six-day show by several thousand.

The Colonial Hide Co. are now prepared to pay the highest cash prices for moose hides, caribou and deer skins. Phone No. 33, Newcastle, N. B.

Bad Sidewalk
There are several bad pieces of sidewalk around town. A young lady while on her way to the office of her employment, stepped in a hole and received several painful bruises.

Card of Thanks
Mrs. Fred Howe and family desire through The Union Advocate, to most heartily thank all the many friends who were so kind to them during their recent sad bereavement.

Doing Nicely
We are pleased to report that Mrs. Edward Menzies of Strathadam, who was operated on by Dr. Duffy at the Hotel Dieu hospital, Chatham, on Monday of last week, is progressing favorably.

Lost Two Horses
While Everett McDonald was engaged with a pair of horses for the Foundation Co., Thursday last on Bannons' wharf, levelling sand with a scoop shovel, the feeble retaining wall gave way and the horses slid off into the water. The shovel fell on one of them and broke its back, and before the other could be rescued, it was drowned.

Teachers to Meet at Blackville
The next session of Northumberland County Teachers' Institute, which has always been held in Chatham or Newcastle, will be held this year at Blackville on October 30-31. Accommodations have been guaranteed for 100 teachers. All who purpose attending should send their names beforehand to Miss Lottie E. Underhill, teacher, Underhill P. O.

He Failed to Connect
One of our young druggists, thirsting for blood, procured for himself a license and then made application to the Town Council for the loan of one of the canons in the park that he might bring to the ground the monarch of the forest on the Miramichi. Failing to be obliged by the council he secured a musket and with Messrs. T. H. Whelan and Henry Arsenault he proceeded to Beaver Brook. Whether the moose got an inkling of the style of shooting piece he carried or not we do not know, but they kept gallantly out of sight.

Harkins Academy Exams.
These pupils made not less than 70 at the High School examination, Harkins Academy, last Friday.

Ruth Benson	100
Douglas Thompson	100
Wilbur MacArthur	97
Marion Rundle	96
Gordon Brander	95
Everett Dolan	95
Cecil McWilliam	95
Maude Hill	95
Alice Johnstone	95
Muriel Atchison	95
Eva Allison	92
Louise Atchison	92
Nan Nicholson	91
Harold Bate	84
Charlie Sargeant	84
George Mann	83
Bert Coughlan	79
Silas Williams	78
Jack Rundle	77

The next written examination will be Latin and Spelling on Friday October 10th.
This Friday there will be an oral examination from 2.30 to 3.30.

If you want a good quick lunch, go to Allan Russell's Restaurant. 36-0

Got Two Deer
Perley Morton, while on a hunting trip to Whitneyville on Thursday last with guide Wm. Hare, got two deer.

Big Game Scare
It is reported that big game is scarce this season. Partridge are plentiful, though, and also rabbits.

Young girl wanted as maid. Liberal wages offered. Apply to
39-0 THE ADVOCATE OFFICE.

Performed Operation
Dr. McGrath operated on a patient in the Hotel Dieu hospital, Chatham, on Saturday last for appendicitis. Up to the present he is progressing favorably.

Convention Begins To-day
The annual convention of the New Brunswick Baptist Association begins to-day (Wednesday) in the Brussels street Baptist Church, St. John, and will continue for three days.

Opened Monday Night
The Chatham exhibition opened Monday night. Quite a number from Newcastle went down. In many respects the Chatham show is far superior to that of Fredericton.

Aged Lady Dies
Mrs. Elizabeth Oldfield, aged 82 years, formerly of Seville, but who of late has been living with her niece, Mrs. James Hopkins, died Saturday morning last. The funeral was held Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock at St. Mary's cemetery, Fr. Cormier officiating.

Rally Day at Methodist Church
Rally Day will be observed in the Church by the Methodist Sunday School, Newcastle, on Sunday afternoon, Sept 28th at 2.30. A suitable programme prepared by Sunday School officials at Toronto will be rendered by members of the school.

Gladys Klark Co
The Gladys Klark Co., opened their week's engagement at the Opera House Monday night with "Sweet Clover." A good house greeted them. The play throughout was strong and the specialties were good. Last night "Lena Rivers" was put on and proved equally good. "Cozy Corners" will be presented to-night.

What They All Say
A town subscriber, having lately moved to the States, writes us asking to have his paper sent to his present address, saying that he "cannot do without it." We receive numerous letters of this nature, which shows how popular this paper is becoming. It is like a letter from home, and the subscription price to any part of the U. S. is only \$1.50.

New Organist for Chatham Church
"Mr. D. C. Leeke-Roe has entered upon his duties as organist and choir-master of St. Mary's Chapel of Ease, in Chatham. His playing is the subject of general and most favorable comment. He comes with strong testimony from England as to his capability as a musician of high order, and will no doubt receive a liberal patronage as an instructor of music in the community. Mr. Roe is prepared to give instruction in voice culture, pianoforte and theory of music, as per advertisement, at his studio in St. Mary's school room, Chatham, and the residences of pupils in Newcastle and elsewhere.

Samuel Samson, an employee of the Amherst Foundry Co., was run over by a car driven by John Crossman, Monday evening and had one leg broken and the other dislocated at the ankle joint. Four ribs were also broken.

NOTICE
All outstanding accounts not paid within the next 30 days will be handed to our attorney for collection with cost.
RUSSELL MORRISON
Sept. 24th 39-0.

FELL FROM STEAMER DECK

Ernest Bochmer a German Sailor Sustained Serious Injuries by Falling from Steamer Deck

Ernest Bochmer, a German sailor while working on the block boat Apennine, at Chatham Wednesday afternoon last, in some way lost his balance and fell to the wharf, striking on his head and shoulder.

His collar bone is broken in two places and one rib broken, piercing the lung. He was picked up as quickly as possible and removed to the marine hospital at Douglastown. A very slight hope is held out for his recovery.

OBITUARY

George McLean
Mr. George McLean, collector of rates at Strathadam, who was stricken with paralysis a couple of weeks ago, died on Wednesday. He was seventy-nine years of age and was well known and highly respected. Deceased leaves to mourn a widow and two daughters, Mrs. Wm. Hare of Whitneyville and Miss May at home, also five sons, Edward and Hiram in the State of Maine; and Parker, Jared and Douglas at home; also two sisters, Mrs. George McKay of Strathadam, and Mrs. David Manderson of Newcastle. The funeral was held at one o'clock Friday afternoon. The service at the house was conducted by the Rev. W. E. Piper, B. A., interment being in the Baptist cemetery. The pall-bearers were: Patrick Henessy, Newcastle, Wm. Jones, John McColm, John Hutchison, James Brander and William Scott.

FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS

Toronto, Sept. 13—Because of unhappy experiences during the last three years, The Sovereign Fire Assurance Company of Canada, with headquarters in the Temple Building Toronto, has been forced out of business.

The Canadian business of the Company has been taken over by the Phoenix Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., while the policies sold by the Company in the United States are being taken care of by a New York Company.

The Sovereign Fire Assurance Company had an authorized capital of \$2,000,000, and a paid-up capital of over half a million.
Until three years ago the Company was doing business exclusively in Canada. Then it was decided to try the United States field, and agencies were established in various parts of the country. The company suffered some heavy losses in New York and had been losing money for some time. One misfortune came after another and the Company was eventually compelled to re-insure its United States business.

This is the second Company within a month to re-insure its business and it shows the necessity of insuring in the largest and best companies such as the Sun Fire Office.
Frank R. Fairweather, St. John, N. B.
See our local agent here.

MILLERTON

(Held over from last issue)
Sept. 17—Mr. and Mrs. Christopher Crocker went to Fredericton on Tuesday to attend the Exhibition.

Miss Ursula Crocker who has been visiting in Millerton the last few weeks, returned to Harcourt last Saturday.

Miss Jean Thurber was in Newcastle yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Vanderbeck were in Newcastle on Monday.

The Misses Lorna and Gladys Parker of Derby left for Houlton, Maine, to-day, where Miss Gladys Parker has accepted a position.

Mr. Weldon Robinson, who has been spending a few days in Montreal, returned home Monday.

Miss Montgomery of the Mount Verno Hospital, New York, sister of Rev. H. T. Montgomery of this place is the guest of Mrs. W. G. Thurber.

NOTICE TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS

In future, as near as we can live up to the rule, this paper will go to press early enough on Wednesday to have the town mail in the post office and sorted so that our town subscribers may get their papers at the 3 o'clock delivery. Our advertisers will please make a note of this change, and have their copy for changes in this office not later than 12 o'clock noon on Tuesdays.

BOARD OF TRADE MEETS MR. LEWIS

Have Decided to Subscribe for Book Containing a Write up of Newcastle

At a meeting of the Executive of the Newcastle Board of Trade, held Monday afternoon, Sept. 15th at which was present Mr. George Lewis, who is touring Canada in the interests of Sells, Limited, London, England, the official publishers to the British Government, it was decided that the Board would subscribe for the book of reference which these publishers will distribute over the whole world. The title of their book will be "Twentieth Century Impressions of Canada, its History, People, Commerce, Industries and Resources," and over 100,000 copies will be distributed. This book will contain a full write up of Newcastle and surrounding districts, and will be a splendid advertisement, as it will be found in all the public and municipal libraries, chambers of commerce, reading rooms and public institutions all over the entire world.

The firm of Sells, Ltd., is one of the largest publishing houses in London having last year been awarded the huge contract of printing the London Telephone directory, and being also the publishers for many years of some of the official journals of the British government.
The firm of late years made a specialty of getting out books containing authentic information for the guidance of those, in the old country and elsewhere, who may be contemplating settlement in any of the dominions of the British crown and who desire correct information free from the coloring, which has in the past been too characteristic of railway folders which are in many cases the only sources of information at the command of intending settlers and investors in the old lands.

The Sells people have already put out guides to parts of Australia, Argentina and other countries, all of which have been universally commended by the press for their accuracy and freedom from local bias. The latest book to appear was a large volume devoted to a description of the resources of British Columbia. Mr. Lewis has a copy of this book with him and it is certainly the most complete thing of its kind ever exhibited here.

One very commendable feature of Mr. Lewis' work is the fact that any information put into these books is placed there absolutely free of charge to those who may be mentioned in the course of the description of a community, etc. The promoters of this scheme for advertising the different parts of the empire depend entirely upon the sale of their product for the payment of the trouble to which they are put in collecting the facts.
It was at first intended to publish a volume for each province, but it was found, upon the completion of the British Columbia volume, that much of the matter would overlap, and it was therefore decided to publish the book containing all available information in regard to the whole country at large.

Mr. Lewis said he has a large staff working at various points in the Maritime Provinces, that being the extent of his personal control. Other parties are working in Montreal and in Winnipeg, preparing the other sections of the great Canadian work.
It is proposed to distribute these books among the workmen's clubs of Great Britain and among free public libraries all over the world. In this way many persons will be able to consult it, who otherwise would have to depend on railway circulars and other biased sources of information.
Mr. Lewis drew attention to the great need of more publicity for the Maritime Provinces. Very few persons in the old country, he said, had any idea whatever as to what New Brunswick is really like. A great number still think of it as a wild and woolly place where a person is liable to be shot at in the streets of the towns.

He said that he had had an interview with the members of the provincial government in Fredericton, and that Premier Flemming had promised his most hearty support.

After the meeting, Mr. Lewis accompanied by Mr. E. A. McCurdy, visited the N. B. Pulp & Paper Co. plant at Millerton, and Mr. Lewis was much impressed with this growing industry and spoke in the highest terms of their future prospects.

While in Newcastle the Canadian Gear Works were visited, and also the site where the work is under way for the wireless cable stations.
All in all, Mr. Lewis is highly impressed with Newcastle and predicts for it a bright future.

FALL GOODS

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Fall is a Good Time for Outside Painting

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