

# The Union Advocate

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NEWCASTLE, N. B., WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 13 1915

NO. 3

## AN EXCEPTIONAL OFFER

### Two Newspapers for the Price of One

By arrangement with The St. John Standard, Daily, we are able to offer to all residents of this portion of New Brunswick

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## THREE DOLLARS

You should read the world's news in a daily paper--*There is none equal to The Standard.*

You should read the news of your own community in a weekly paper--*There is nothing better than The Union Advocate.*

Send in your orders at once. Only bona fide new subscriptions taken at this rate. Use the Coupon which appears below Write your name and address plainly, enclose Three Dollars and mail at once.

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Enclosed find \$3.00 for which send The Daily Standard and The Union Advocate for one year as per your special offer.

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## THE UNION ADVOCATE

NEWCASTLE, N. B., OR

THE STANDARD, ST. JOHN, N. B.

### Orders Issued For The Third Contingent

Active Mobilization Will be Under Way All Over Country in Few Days--To Adopt New Plan For Recruiting.

Ottawa, Jan. 11--Orders for the mobilization of the third Canadian expeditionary force were sent out today and will be actively under way at all recruiting centres within a few days.

In order to secure greater local interest in recruiting and to have the men better prepared for regimental drill the plan is to make the headquarters of each of the old militia regiments throughout

the country a recruiting centre where the men will also be held for a short time and given some preliminary training. The men thus recruited by companies at the local centres will later gather at battalion mobilization centres. For the first contingent at the headquarters of Valcartier, for the second contingent at the headquarters of divisional areas. The new plan is expected to be better than either.

### Germans Drop Bombs Six People Killed

Aeroplanes Paid Sunday Visit to Dunkirk, French Coast Town--Two Raiders Brought Down by Shrapnel Fire.

London, Jan. 12, 3:14 a. m.--According to French despatches to the London morning papers fifty bombs were dropped on Dunkirk Sunday by aeroplanes which were cruising over the town from eleven o'clock in the morning until nearly four o'clock in the afternoon. They came from all directions and were met by heavy shrapnel fire. Two of the raiders were brought down, one outside the town and the other twenty-five miles away.

In spite of the long ordeal the populace displayed no panic. The bombs included some of the incendiary type, but little material damage was done. Six persons were killed at Dunkirk and the suburb of Malo, and it is reported that several persons were killed at St. Pol and Adinkerke, but this has not been confirmed. It appears that the absence of a large number of French aeroplanes from Dunkirk must have been known to the Germans.

### British Reply to U. S. What Britons Expected

Britain Willing to Do Everything Possible to Mitigate Disarrangement of Commerce, but Must Keep Contraband of War from Reaching Enemy

London, Jan. 11.--The London afternoon papers, commenting on the reply of Foreign Secretary Grey to the American note concerning unwarranted interference with American shipping, are unanimous in calling attention to

The Westminster Gazette says: "A belligerent is guarding his own interests. No obligation rests upon a neutral to help a belligerent or to prevent the embarkation of contraband. We do not wish to throw the slightest responsibility on the United States, but in dealing with a friendly neutral, we can in a variety of ways consult his convenience, and the people of the United States may be assured that we will do whatever possible to mitigate the state of war to them. Close co-operation between the two governments will have good results."

The Pall Mall Gazette says: "Foreign Secretary Grey's reply was just what every Briton will approve, who warmly desires the friendship of the United States but who also is determined that no legitimate weapon shall be sheathed which can be used to bring the war to a speedy and successful conclusion."

The Globe expresses the opinion that Sir Edward Grey's "frank and friendly reply goes in some directions even further toward meeting the wishes of the United States than some of us think prudent."

Continuing, the Globe suggests that the principal trouble over the question of contraband has arisen through the change in the American practice and the present prohibition of the publication of ships' manifests until thirty days after the vessels have left American ports. In this connection the paper says:

"If the consequent detention is (Continued on page 8)

### Visit in the Interest of the Patriotic Fund

His Honor Lt. Gov. Josiah Wood and H. B. Ames Addressed Local Branches in Chatham on Saturday Afternoon

(Commercial)

His Honor Lieut. Governor Wood and H. B. Ames, M. P., Honorary Secretary of the Canadian Patriotic Fund, are at present visiting the chief provincial centres in connection with that fund. His Honor, accompanied by his private secretary Mr. Cruikshank and Mr. Ames, arrived in Chatham from Fredericton Friday night. Mr. Ames met the Executive of the local branch Saturday morning and in the afternoon a public meeting was held at the Town Hall at which were present representatives from the Chatham, Newcastle, Loggieville and Altwick branches of the Canadian Patriotic Fund. A large number of ladies, many of them members of the local Red Cross Society were also present. Mr. Ames delivered a highly interesting and lucid address, explaining the detail in connection with the proper collection and distribution of the fund in Canada, and as a result, many of the difficulties experienced by the members of the several executives were cleared away.

Owing to the late arrival of Lt. Gov. Wood, the meeting was called to order by Ex-Lt. Gov. Tweedie, who explained the object of the meeting and introduced the speaker of the afternoon, Mr. H. B. Ames, M. P.

In opening his address Mr. Ames spoke of the objects and aims of the Canadian Patriotic Fund and said that his presence here was to assist in the organization of every town and country district in Northumberland County in order that everyone could have an opportunity of contributing to this worthy object before anyone was asked to contribute a second time, as they would certainly be called upon to do were the war to continue for any prolonged period; and to endeavor to explain some of the matters that apparently were not clear to the minds of a great many chief of which was the question of affiliating with other centres in the formation of a Provincial Branch, or dealing direct with head office at Ottawa. He wanted to obtain information too, with the end in view of organization in a manner that would give the best results in New Brunswick and also to impart any information at his disposal which as a member of the executive at Ottawa had been gained by experience in dealing with all parts of the Dominion.

The executive at Ottawa had had as much trouble in organizing at first as any of the local associations, but they had gradually worked out a system which can be applied successfully and give good results. He had found two ideas prevalent in Canada with regard to the organization for the collection of the Patriotic Fund. In Saskatchewan and Manitoba provincial organizations were desired. In Alberta two offices were required, one at Edmonton and the other at Calgary. The city of Vancouver had a separate organization from the Province of British Columbia which had its head office at Victoria. In Nova Scotia there was a provincial organization with headquarters at Halifax. Ontario and Quebec were dealing direct with Ottawa. A provincial organization had been started in New Brunswick, but many were desirous of dealing direct with Ottawa. There were two desired results: First, to have a most general and generous contribution; and second to have every soldier's dependents

cared for by a committee who would have the work done as it should be.

There was a great difference in regard to the amounts contributed and number of men enlisting in different sections. An industrial centre which had been hard hit by the war naturally would send many volunteers owing to the lack of employment, and on account of business depression would not be in a position to contribute money in proportion to its needs. Therefore the surplus from other sections that were generous in money and had probably contributed fewer men could be applied to the deficit of the former. Hence the advisability of having a common Canadian fund.

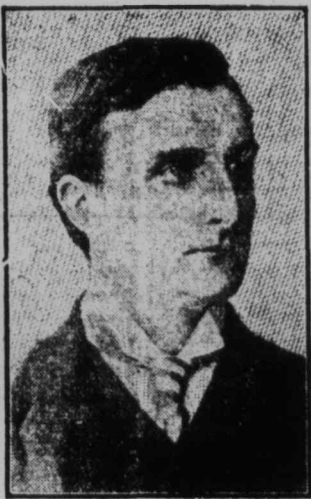
Judging from what he had seen during his visitation through the Maritime Provinces, the speaker was of the opinion that the Lower Provinces had suffered less business depression on account of the war than any other part of Canada.

In the apportionment that had been made, New Brunswick was expected to give between \$150,000 and \$200,000. The executive committee had not considered this an excessive burden for the province. This amount would about care for 600 families for one year at the rate of \$18 per family. Mr. Ames referred to the excellent work of the ladies throughout Canada in connection with the Patriotic Fund, and spoke at some length of the efficient work being done by the ladies of Montreal among the families of the soldiers. He was glad to see so many ladies at this meeting.

The speaker referred to the sister organizations--The Red Cross and Belgian Relief Funds--and said that the Patriotic Fund was not envious of anything the others might accomplish or contributions they received, as all three were working along similar lines, that of rendering assistance where it was needed. The Patriotic Fund had four chief sources of revenue, viz: Contributions from individuals, from corporations, from councils and municipal bodies, and the holding of entertainments of various kinds. The doctors of McGill and Laval were giving their services free to soldiers' dependents, chemists made up prescriptions at cost.

It was the policy of the Ottawa executive to make such an allowance to wives as would enable them to live on a scale of decency while the war lasted, even in those cases where perhaps formerly they may not have got to the same standard, as they felt that the sacrifice these women were making entitled them to so much aid from the general public without a thought of charity. In a crisis of this kind all were called on to do their part. Those who could, went to the front and those who remained would have to pay. The monthly cheque coming to the soldier's wife was not charity, it was her dividend cheque. A satisfied soldier's wife was the best possible recruiting sergeant, should more volunteers be asked for, and he was of the opinion that they would be required.

There was now about \$2,000,000 in the fund and in response to the criticism that enough money had been subscribed, Mr. Ames claimed that the Ottawa executive were looking ahead, as the longer the war continued the greater would be the demand on the fund. If the war terminated sooner than (Continued on page 8)



SIR EDWARD GREY  
Foreign Secretary

Great Britain's debt of gratitude to the United States and her desire to repay it by interfering with American trade as little as necessary to secure the safety of this country and her Allies.

The papers take the ground that the Foreign Secretary's facts and figures, unless they can be explained or rebutted, prove that enormous supplies, necessary to the prosecution of the war, have reached the enemy under cover of neutral trade.



**Clean, Delicious and Free From Dust**  
**"SALADA"**  
 Teas Are All Pure Virgin Tea Leaves  
 Black or Mixed Sealed Packets only.  
**35c, 45c, 55c, 65c Per Pound**  
 Samples cheerfully mailed on inquiry, Address: "Salada", Montreal.

**Target Tips and Hunting Helps**  
 by Alfred P. Lane  
 Send questions to Mr. Lane, care of this paper.

**A New Questions and Answers Department of Interest to Shooters**

8. S. Hartford, Conn.  
 1. Do you consider the Stevens Off-Hand Model, Pistol with 10 inch barrel as accurate as any pistol upon the market?  
 2. Do you think a 10 inch barrel gives as good results in the hands of a fair shot as a shorter length in which the balance is necessarily more even?  
 3. Is a score of 86 for a comparative beginner using a Colt P. P. Special Target .22 at the standard 20 yd. target good work?  
 4. Do you think a H & R Premier, .22 cal. revolver with a Lyman head No. 16 and trigger pull reduced to 3 or 4 lbs would give good satisfaction? The H & R Company states that they can make above alterations if revolver is to be used as a single action.  
 5. Would above give results comparing favorably with the Colt P. P. Target or similar much more expensive weapons? If not, why? The H & R claim to use the best steel, etc.  
 6. Do you not consider Mr. Walter Winans, the English expert, the world's greatest all-round shot?  
 7. Do you agree with Mr. Winans and the late Chevalier Paine in regard to bringing revolver or pistol up instead of lowering on target in usual fashion?  
 8. Which of the armies at war is generally considered the most proficient in arms?  
 9. Do you not think that practice with a .22 rifle at short range is practically as beneficial at making one a good marksman at long distances as though a long range rifle is used as the targets are of the same size to the eye of the holder at the varying distances?  
 10. Have you ever noticed that in a Stevens Pistol that Winchester .22 cal. L. R. ammunition appears to expand more and that some force is necessary to remove exploded cartridges?  
 11. Do you think the U. S. .22 cal. L. R. as accurate as the same size of any other make? Do you think them cleaner? I have used them and think they are.  
 1. If you mean absolute accuracy in a machine rest, I should say "Yes" although individual barrels from the same maker would of course vary somewhat.  
 2. Almost all expert shots use the 10 inch barrel pistol. A shorter length barrel gives nice balance, but of course the distance between sights is smaller. It is very hard to say just which would be better to start with as so much depends on the individual's peculiarities.  
 3. Yes, very good. If you can average that you would be classed as an excellent shot.  
 4. I see no reason why if properly adjusted this arm should not give good satisfaction.  
 5. H & R would give excellent service considering its price.  
 6. There are so many classes of shooting it would be difficult to decide who is the best all-round shot. Mr. Walter Winans, who is an American, by the way, is one of the best.  
 7. For slow fire target shooting it is of course immaterial as to whether the revolver is brought up to the bull's eye or is lowered

advertisement setting forth the food value of this Canadian apples, containing an intimation that the Department of Trade and Commerce supplied free two hundred and nine recipes for using or cooking apples. The officials of that Department commenced to stare when the requests for the booklet came in. They had printed ten thousand copies which in their innocence they thought would satisfy the people of Canada. But no less than forty thousand were directly applied for by the people of Canada. This, of course, did not represent the direct value of the advertising, because of thousands of people were influenced by the advertising who did not ask for the recipes and thought they knew all about cooking apples. It gave the Department of Trade and Commerce a jolt however, and pointed out the way to an avenue of usefulness. But this is not all. It may be said, "Oh, that was getting something for nothing." But what was the effect upon the consumption of apples? The apple dealers report to the Department that their sales of Canadian apples this season for domestic consumption were in most localities from two to four times greater than in any previous year. One of the leading co-operative apple growers associations in Ontario was unable to supply the orders of its own stock and had to get from others. This money was put directly in circulation in Canada among the apple growers and the dealers and demonstrated to the government of Canada a neglected field of public usefulness.—Ex.

**CASTORIA**  
 For Infants and Children.  
 The Kind You Have Always Bought  
 Bears the Signature of *Wm. D. Galt*

**Conservative Candidate**  
**Carries Carleton County**  
**Mr. B. Frank Smith Elected by a Large Majority of 719 Over Robert L. Simms**

Woodstock, N. B., Jan. 7.—The election in Carleton County today in which B. Frank Smith was elected by a majority of 719 over Robert L. Simms is regarded as a most conclusive and sweeping endorsement of the new government of New Brunswick, and a severe political black eye for F. B. Carvell. While Messrs. Smith and Simms were the candidates of the fight was really between Mr. Carvell and Hon. J. K. Flemming as Mr. Carvell announced throughout the county at all his meetings that he was making the fight his own, and strongly appealed to all his personal and political friends to come to his assistance. On the government side very little was said of a personal nature, the campaign being conducted on the basis that the Clarke government was worthy of the respect and confidence of the people and that the success of Mr. Smith's candidacy meant in reality the endorsement of the government. Another peculiar feature of the campaign was that during the two weeks of fighting no member of the government appeared at any of Mr. Smith's meetings, the speaking being done largely by Mr. Smith himself and Hon. J. K. Flemming.  
 Premier Clarke in a message tonight refers to this and says on account of the scandalous campaign which had been carried on during the past five months or more it was thought by some that the confidence of the people in the government might be affected to some extent. Realizing this the government determined that the people of Carleton County should be selected as a jury to determine this question and consequently no member of the government took an active part in the campaign. So far as the government is aware no outside influence was brought to bear for the purpose of influencing the result so far as the government was concerned. The election of Mr. Smith by such a majority

**Aching Bones and Sore Joints Cured!**  
**All Rheumatic Tendencies Destroyed!**  
**Quickly**  
 drawing out the congestions, feel it sink in deeper and deeper till at last it touches the core of the joint or the heart of the muscle affected.  
 You won't stay in pain with Nerviline—no one ever does. Just try it—you will be amazed at its magical power over pain, a power it gets from the extracts and juices of certain rare herbs and roots it contains. It's harmless—any child can use Nerviline, can rub it on for a sore throat, for a bad cold, for stiff neck, for ear-ache. No family remedy half so useful.  
 The large 50 cent bottle is the most economical; trial size 25 cents. All dealers, or the Catarthozee Co., Kingston, Canada.  
**PATRONIZE HOME TRADE**

**COLLECTIONS REAL ESTATE INSURANCE**  
**LEIGHTON MERCANTILE AGENCY**  
 FORKS BLACKVILLE, N. B.

**BUY "MADE-IN-CANADA"**  
 When John Katz of Hammond, Ind., lost his gloves he placed a chicken in each of his outside pockets to keep his hands warm, he told the court.  
 Minard's Liniment Co., Limited, Gentlemen.—Theodore Dorais, a customer of mine, was completely cured of rheumatism after five years of suffering, by the judicious use of MINARD'S LINIMENT.  
 The above facts can be verified by writing to him, to the Parisis Priest or any of his neighbors, A. COTE, Merchant, St. Isidore, Que., 12 May, '98.

**MILDREDINA HAIR REMEDY GROWS HAIR AND WE PROVE IT BY HUNDREDS OF TESTIMONIALS**  
 It never fails to produce the desired results. It enlivens and invigorates the hair glands and tissues of the scalp, resulting in a continuous and increasing growth of the hair. Letters of praise are continually coming in from nearly all parts of the country stating that Mildredina Hair Remedy has renewed the growth of hair in cases that were considered absolutely hopeless. A lady from Chicago writes: "After a short trial my hair stopped falling and I now have a lovely head of hair, very heavy and over one and a half yards long."  
 Mildredina Hair Remedy stimulates the scalp, makes it healthy and keeps it so. It is the greatest scalp invigorator known. It is a wholesome medicine for both the hair and the scalp. Even as small bottle of it will put more genuine life in your hair than a dozen bottles of any other hair tonic ever made. It shows results from the very start.  
 Now on sale at every drug store and toilet store in the land. 50c. and \$1.00.  
 Mildredina Hair Remedy is the only certain destroyer of the dandruff microbe which is the cause of 98 per cent. of hair trouble. These pernicious, persistent and destructive little devils thrive on the ordinary hair tonics.

**SPECIAL**  
**Mid-Winter-Sale**  
**From the 6th to 16th.**  
**Shoe-Packs, Horse-Blankets and Sheep Lined Coats at**  
**G. M. LAKE, - NEWCASTLE, N. B. Phone 161**

**HAVE YOU CALLED?**  
 here recently to see our new stock of smart CLOTHES FOR MEN!  
 If not, we are anxious to have you come in and try on some of these attractive and becoming suits as soon as you can. Also all wool underwear and Henson sweaters. A Big Assortment. Give us a call.  
 We are always glad to see you, whether you are ready to make a purchase or not. Call any time.  
**A. D. FARRAH & CO.**

**Kitchen Requisites**  
 We have on hand a complete line of the following articles for daily use about the house. Cooking is made twice as easy by having what you require of these on hand. Make your good wife's work lighter and help her prepare a better meal by presenting her with the following:  
**EARLY BREAKFAST COOKERS** **DOUBLE BOILERS**  
**SAVORY ROASTERS** **CAKE BOXES**  
**ELECTRIC HEATERS** **ELECTRIC IRONS**  
**NICKLE TEA KETTLES** **FOOD CHOPPERS**  
**TEA POTS** **STEAMERS**  
**COFFEE POTS** **PUDGING PANS**  
**TRAYS** **CAKE CLOSETS**  
**B. F. MALTBY**  
**PLUMBER AND TINSMITH**  
 Next Door to Post Office Phone 121

**THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA**  
 INCORPORATED 1869.  
**LIABILITIES**  
 Capital Paid up ..... \$ 11,560,000.00  
 Reserve Fund ..... 12,560,000.00  
 Undivided Profits ..... 1,210,219.00  
 Notes in Circulation ..... 10,385,376.69  
 Deposits ..... 136,729,483.41  
 Due to Other Banks ..... 3,118,902.03  
 Bills Payable (Acceptances by London Br.) ..... 3,362,148.77  
**\$178,316,130.29**  
**ASSETS**  
 Cash on hand and in Banks ..... \$30,476,000.19  
 Government and Municipal Securities ..... 3,778,533.88  
 Railway and other Bonds Debentures and Stocks ..... 12,622,217.20  
 Call Loans in Canada ..... 9,189,278.16  
 Call Loans elsewhere than in Canada ..... 10,660,229.65  
 Deposits with Dominion Government for Security of Note Circulation ..... 578,000.00  
**\$67,304,260.08**  
 Loans and Discounts ..... \$105,363,239.92  
 Bank Premises ..... 5,648,630.29  
**\$178,316,130.29**  
**HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL**  
**185 Branches in Canada and Newfoundland**  
 LONDON, ENGLAND NEW YORK CITY  
 2 Bank Bldgs., Princess St., E.C. Cor. William and Cedar Sts.  
**BUSINESS ACCOUNTS CARRIED UPON FAVORABLE TERMS**  
**SAVINGS DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES.**  
**SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES**  
 In the Bank's Steel Lined Vault, rented at from \$5.00 per annum upwards. These boxes are most convenient and necessary for all possessing valuable papers such as Wills, Mortgages, Insurance Policies, Bonds, Stock Certificates, etc.  
**NEWCASTLE, N. B. BRANCH**  
**E. A. McCurdy, Manager**

**Mrs. Housekeeper**  
 Christmas time you have a little extra money, why not make the home a present of an Eddy Washboard and an EDDY INDURATED FIBRE-WARE TUB?  
**YOU WILL FEEL THE BENEFIT** every wash day in the year, for the indurated tub keeps the water hot for so long that it saves much lifting and carrying of water. And the wash-boards have a special crimp which without tearing the clothes, loosens the dirt very easily.  
 Buy your home an Xmas present Mrs. Housekeeper. **BUT BE SURE THEY ARE EDDY'S.**

**TRILBY SHOE CREAM**  
  
**SELF OPENING HINGED COVER TIN**  
 No broken finger nails. No knife or lever needed in opening this box.  
**PINCH IT TO OPEN PINCH IT TO CLOSE THAT'S ALL**  
**ONLY 10c EVERYWHERE**  
**Everett Barron Co.**  
 Amherst, N. S.  
 Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in Cows.

**PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRIES**  
**BY BUYING AT HOME**



Children Cry for Fletcher's

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of...

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

The Kind You Have Always Bought In Use For Over 30 Years

Notes and Comments

THE END OF THE TURK

Russia's great victory in the Caucasus brings the end of Turkish power measurably nearer. The allied fleets of France and Britain have been hammering away at the forts of the Dardanelles for over a month, and evidence accumulates that their power of resistance is almost at an end.

AFTER THE WAR

Many of us have been looking forward to a great boom in Canada upon the theory that after the war a large amount of capital and a large number of men released from military service will come from Europe to this country.

and poverty-stricken, cannot seriously compete with us for accommodation in the London market.

AMUSING

The Germanic peoples are being fed with rubbish to keep up their spirits. The Vienna Fremdenblatt solemnly declares that in the absence of male soldiers the British have organized an Amazon army.

BELGIAN RELIEF

In some quarters, the enthusiasm with which the people have taken up the work of sending relief to the Belgians is contrasted with the enthusiasm, at various degrees, with which the people do similar humanitarian tasks at home.

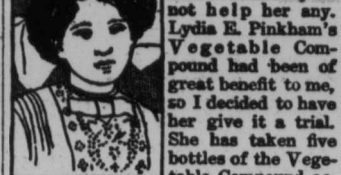
The world is charitable at heart, and seeks only to know of deserving cases. The work of taking succor to the poor is accomplished when the need is brought home to the people.

PATRONIZE HOME TRADE

MOTHER OF SCHOOL GIRL

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Daughter's Health.

Plover, Iowa.—"From a small child my 13 year old daughter had female weakness. I spoke to three doctors about it and they did not help her any."



According to directions on the bottle and she is cured of this trouble. She was all run down when she started taking the Compound and her periods did not come right.

Hundreds of such letters expressing gratitude for the good Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has accomplished are constantly being received, proving the reliability of this grand old remedy.

If you are ill do not drag along and continue to suffer day in and day out but at once take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, a woman's remedy for woman's ills.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (consultant) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence.

THE STORY OF ONE DOLLAR

What You Can Buy With It in a Big Store—"Made-in-Canada" Purchases Save Money

(Everywoman's World)

Jane thought—the process of thinking with Jane, was worth following. She added the month's expenses again, wrinkled her pretty forehead, added them again, brushed an imaginary cobweb from her mind with a movement of her manicured fingers, and finally reached the conclusion that as far as mathematics could decide, she undoubtedly had one dollar extra.

Simultaneously with this conclusion came an insistent not to be denied vision of a white, ribbon-tied box of shoes, filled with chocolates, each different from the other. On the heels of this picture floated a more insistent straight line lead to poor, crippled Miss Anne in the next street.

Madge had to buy a new blouse. On her way home at eight o'clock she stopped at Graham's to look at their dollar blouses. She was fortunate, there were not only dollar blouses but three dollar blouses marked down to one.

"Where did this come from?" asked Madge looking at the \$3 lot. "New York. I don't know how they can make such goods for \$3. And you've a chance to get it at—"

"Where did those come from?" "Right here in Toronto. Made-in-Canada goods. Now, if you want a real made at home, but not a home made blouse, you will like one of these."

"Made in Canada," repeated the salesgirl. "Yes," assented Madge, "one of these is what I want. Was the cotton made here, too?"

"Have you talcum powder that is made in Canada?" "Yes." "How much is it?" "Twenty cents." "But the others are twenty-five."

"How idiotic! Why, if it's made in Canada, it's made by Canadians for Canadians." Eighty cents spent! This was spent in the same patriotic manner.

Arethusa went home slowly, thinking. A girl had bought a blouse from her because it was a good blouse and was made in Canada. That meant that some other girls

had seen it in Canada, some one had cut it, some one in Canada had designed it. That was a made-in-Canada blouse instead of one brought across the sea.

Then she had bought a box of talcum powder because it was made in Canada. That meant that some people, perhaps some one she knew, had worked to make it in the whole-sale drugstore.

She had bought fruit grown in Canada. That made her think of the wheat and cattle of the West as well as of the peninsula we call the Garden of Canada.

Finally, she had bought paper made in Canada. Arethusa didn't know all that this meant, but perhaps you do. The paper made in Canada meant that instead of exporting the pulp-wood made from the spruce of the northern forests, the wood was made into paper in Canada.

Suppose that we continue buying foreign made goods and allow our own workmen to fall into idleness because of a lack of orders for Canadian factories? First, we shall have this winter the worst of unemployment.

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BEAVER FLOUR



Whether you are baking a deliciously tasty loaf of bread, or a light, flakey pie, you can depend on "Beaver" Flour to give you the happiest results every time.

Because "Beaver" Flour is always the same. It contains just the proper proportions of Ontario and Western wheat—blended exactly before the wheat is ground. Try it.

DEALERS—write us for prices on Feed, Coarse Grains and Cereals. 153 The T. H. Taylor Co. Limited, Chatham, Ont.

BELGIAN RELIEF

Urgent Relief to the Inhabitants of Large Sections of Belgium is Greatly Needed at Once—Canada Will Do Her Share—New Brunswick Must Help.

The Belgian Relief Committee in St. John is prepared to receive gifts of money, food and clothing to be forwarded to Belgium for distribution by British and Belgian authorities. Cash gifts should be sent to Mayor Fink, chairman and treasurer of the fund.

SHOP IN YOUR OWN CITY FIRST

This "Made in Canada" movement can be brought a little nearer home to each individual by emphasizing this suggestion: "Patronize the stores of your home town."

MOST PROMPT

From late letters received by M. R. Benn, Nordin, N. B. Lounsbury Co., Ltd., say—"Thank you for prompt cheques covering your three policies in our late Moncton fire."

R. Cox, Proprietor "Terminal," Loggieville—"Your Co's. cheque was dated two days after proof of loss was mailed."

Mrs. Manderville, Bryerton—"Thanks for cheque payable at par at any branch of Royal Bank in full settlement of our fire, only five days after you adjusted claim."

John Smallwood, Newcastle—"Thank you for cheques dated two days after you viewed my loss in Lounsbury Co. again write, 'cheque received covering total loss of two Policies you held on our Branch destroyed in Bathurst conflagration, other day.'"

John W. Stymest, Tabusintac Claim, Acadia Fire Co., was adjusted fast after lightning shattered his barn last week.

John H. Matchett, Redbank—"Thank you for \$1555, covering loss of my house."

"Auto to Hire," by hour, day or trip. Address M. R. BENN, Nordin, N. B. Phone 105-11 Newcastle 37-0

Hides and Fur

Do not let your Hides and Fur go Cheap. I am paying big prices GIVE ME A CALL.

JOHN O'BRIEN 45-6mos. NEWCASTLE, N. B.

"What we have we'll hold, so keep the wheels going, keep the crops growing, and keep the dollar at home."

Minard's Liniment Cures Colds, Etc. Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

REZISTOL

A safe and sure remedy in all cases of over-stimulation; also indicated in all cases of Brain Fatigue, Nervous Exhaustion caused by overwork or malnutrition, unequalled for nausea or general depression.

A general tonic and body builder. Mail orders filled by Rezistol Chemical Co., Boston, Mass.

Wanted

A girl familiar with general house work. Good wages paid for one who is thoroughly experienced. Apply to Mrs. E. A. McCurdy



The Union Advocate

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER
Established 1867
Published Wednesday Afternoon
Subscription Price, \$1.00 Per Year
United States, \$1.50 in Advance
Copy for changes of advt. must be
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Tuesday.
J. H. BROWN, Man. Ed.

Wednesday January 13, 1915



THE RAILWAY QUESTION

To read the wall of the Chatham World over the railway changes made in the Canada Eastern line, one not knowing would almost be led to think that all passengers over this route be lodged to Chatham.

Supposing passengers do have to wait at Newcastle for half an hour, or even fifty minutes, the exact time as figured out by The World, for a train to Fredericton, is Newcastle such a horrible place to wait in? Would not the travelling public rather wait here than at Chatham Jet? Did not passengers from Newcastle have to wait for an hour and a half at Chatham Jet, before they could get a train for Fredericton, under the old system?

While the people of Chatham, Nelson and Loggieville cannot be censured for complaining if they feel they have been injured by this change, we believe at the same time that the objections raised by the World are not necessarily those of the people of these towns.

If this change is, as the World says, injurious to Chatham, then some other point must be the nature of things be the gainer. Now if Chatham is the loser and Newcastle gains, or vice versa, what matters it to the travelling public for whom the road is being run, whether Chatham or Newcastle gains or loses, so long as they (the travelling public) are landed at the most convenient point, which in this case happens to be Newcastle. That's the point—the economical point.

KIND OF SETTLERS

NEW BRUNSWICK WANTS

"One of the men who were induced to come out here from Great Britain this year and take up a farm at Belleisle Creek by the provincial immigration department is Arthur Brooks, formerly a member of the Council of the Board of Guardians at Bolton, England. Mr. Brooks ran as a Conservative candidate for the Imperial Parliament but was defeated. He is an author and public speaker of some reputation. Before coming to New Brunswick he spent some time in the west, and has published a book, giving a very interesting and entertaining account of his experiences in the west. He was a speaker at the celebration in honor of Empire Day at Bolton in 1912, and his address was published in full in the Bolton papers.

Mr. Brooks expects to publish a brochure on life in New Brunswick in the near future. Mr. Brooks is well pleased with conditions in this province, and thinks the prospects here are better than in the west. He has one son now serving in the Royal Navy."—St. John Standard.

This is the class of settlers New Brunswick wants. Men who are not only farmers, but who have literary ability, and can through the columns of our agricultural magazines explain the fundamental principles of farming to their less cultured brethren.

BERLIN BEGINS TO DOUBT

According to information which has recently passed from German financial circles to correspondents in the outside world, German military authorities have definitely abandoned hope of ultimate victory. This information is said to have been confirmed recently from other, and quite independent sources. The expectation of German military officials now is that the great war will result in a sort of "draw." They no longer entertain the hope of even capturing Warsaw, and they realize that even a success in that quarter would not materially effect the

issue. They will hold, however, that the allies will be impotent to inflict a fatal blow on Germany, maintaining that every mile of ground on German territory will cost the invaders the loss of five thousand men. German officialdom is still firm in the belief that the allies will never succeed in reaching Berlin, and dictating terms therefrom.

The war-lords of Germany miscalculated before, and they have not lost the capacity for committing further errors of judgement. They are surely still living in the elysium of fools if they really expect this war to result in a "stalemate." The Allies are not sacrificing millions of lives and billions of treasure simply to measure strength with Germany. They are carrying on the greatest of the world's crusades, for the righting of intolerable wrongs and the exorcising of the demon of militarism from Europe. To come out of the contest with "honors easy" would be to leave their high mission unaccomplished and to encourage Prussia to gird her loins for another supreme effort in the not distant future. The Allies have the resources which must eventually bring complete victory—the only possible prelude to a lasting European peace.—Sydney Post.

UNFOUNDED SUSPICIONS

Having earned a bad name by building gun foundations in Belgium under the pretence of ordinary private construction work, Germans have been suspected everywhere of secret military preparations. Whenever a man with a German name has built a factory or levelled a lawn on a commanding site there has been an immediate suspicion of plottings for military destruction. In the light of present developments it would be most unwise to ignore any circumstance in the least suspicious or to disregard any possible danger. But it is well to ally needless alarms and to clear away unfounded suspicions when any disquieting case has been found, on investigation, to be free from evidence of guilt.

TIMELY TOPICS

'Twill be a glorious Thanksgiving when we can say Good-bye Turkey.

Don't be selfish Sister Chatham, your little Brother Newcastle wants to grow.

One little act performed is worth a million good intentions.—Grant Colfax Fuller.

The Kaiser wanted a place "in the Sun." If he gets his due he will land in a place hotter than the sun.—Ex.

"Newcastle is just beginning to come up to where it should have been ten years ago," remarked a citizen the other day.

As the Buffalo Express says, with Kitchener's army in sight a British invasion of Germany is far more probable than a German invasion of Great Britain.

Report says the Kaiser has refused to undergo an operation for throat trouble, in this pretended bravado, or in the prophesy that he will either die on the battlefield or in the asylum coming true. Either one is bordered with undeserved mercy.

German theologians are asking why there is no answer to their complaint that England, by calling in Africa and Asia, have transformed the struggle into a world war, at the same time ignoring Germany's Alliance with Turkey. How dense ye Germans be, with all your boasted culture.

The monthly statement of the Finance Department shows an increase of \$11,900,916 in the net debt of the Dominion during December. This is due of course to war expenditures and falling revenues resulting from the war. The total revenue for the month was \$9,167,940 or \$3,763,526 less than December, 1913. The customs revenue was \$4,706,117, a decrease of \$2,831,068. The excise totalled \$1,952,837, a decrease of \$87,090. The net debt now stands at \$376,744,164.

Naval Secretary Daniels of the United States has placed the ban on "Tipperary." United States soldiers and sailors are forbidden to sing the song or whistle the air while on duty, as the Naval Secretary regards such conduct as a breach of neutrality.

North Sydney Negro Confessed to Murder

Police Took Suspected Man to the Dunn House and Went Over the Scene of Crime with Him—Result Was a Confession

North Sydney, N. S., Jan. 8.—West, the colored man, has confessed to the murder of Cassie Dunn. The statement was made to Stipendiary Magistrate Forbes this morning in the presence of Chief of Police McKinnon. The motive, as has been suspected for several days was criminal assault. The murder was committed between five and six o'clock on the evening of December 21st and was discovered shortly after by Adam Ross, who boarded with Miss Dunn. The body was found terribly cut about the head at the bottom of the cellar stairs. For the past few days, especially since the arrest of Connolly, the suspicion has been growing stronger that West was the murderer, and on Wednesday night Officer Bryant took the man to the Dunn house and went over the scene of the crime with him, following the movements the murderer was supposed to have made. West's suspicion dropped on the occasion of that visit to give the prosecution a clue as to the line of the examination and he was subjected to a rigid questioning by the Crown prosecutor. West broke up pretty badly during the examination yesterday and this morning made full confession of the crime. He does not implicate any other persons. On the evening of the murder West told he went to Miss Dunn's and she sent him to the cellar for a scuttle of coal which he brought up, and Miss Dunn gave him a lunch in the dining room. While he was eating, the victim passed beside him and he attempted to put his arm about her, intending to commit an indecent assault. Miss Dunn slapped him across the mouth with the back of her hand. West then shoved her back against the wall and hit her across the nose and forehead with a piece of lead pipe. This accounted for the blood stains on the wall. He then pushed his victim into the kitchen and through the cellar door, and she slid downstairs, lying face downward, a couple of steps from the bottom. West followed downstairs and struck her with an axe on the head. After committing the crime West left the house by the front door and met the Kelly girl at the gate. He warned her away and retraced his steps to the back yard to Victoria street and by Beech street to his boarding place at Connolly's where he washed up.

REXTON ITEMS

Of Interest to Readers From Our Regular Correspondent.

Jan. 11.—Our amateur dramatic club went to Mundeville New Years evening and presented the farce "The Old Maid's Convention" in the hall at that place for the Belgian Relief fund. The weather and roads were all that could be desired and the drive greatly enjoyed. The people of Mundeville, who are famous for their hospitality, did all in their power to make the visitors happy. The sum of \$70.45 was made and sent to Mayor Fink of St. John. [For lack of space the names of those who took part have been withheld. The recent thaw has deprived us of our snow and schools are again running. The ice on the river is in great condition. Smelts have been scarce in this river lately but good catches have been made in the Kouchibouguacis River. Large hauls of bass have been taken up this river. It is said that about thirty tons have been caught within the last few days. They are of fine size and demand ten cents per pound. Word has been received here of the death at Worcester, Mass., Wednesday, of Mrs. Ernest Higman, who was formerly Miss Foley of Buctouche. Mrs. Higman was in Buctouche a short time ago visiting her sister Mrs. R. A. Irving. After returning home she contracted pneumonia and died after a few days' illness. She is survived by her husband who is a native of Moncton and two children. The funeral took place at Worcester, Saturday. Our schools reopened on the 11th with the same staff of teachers as last term. G. C. Machum spent the holidays at his home in St. Mary's, York Co., and Miss Smallwood at her home in Harcourt. Miss Jennie Jardine went to Fredericton Monday to resume her studies at the Normal School. Miss Agnes McDonald returned to Lorneville, St. John Co., on Monday to teach school. Misses Causley and Vera McInerney have returned to Sussex to teach and their sister Miss A. McInerney has returned to Dalhousie to resume charge of a school. R. B. Fraser has gone to Fredericton Junction to resume charge of the grammar school there. Robert Scott has gone to Sackville to study at Mount Allison. Misses Mary and Lynn Wright have gone to Sackville to teach. Miss Fleigher has returned to her home in Chatham, after visiting Miss Mary Cameron. Ebert Atkinson has returned to Shubenacadie, N. S., after visiting his home here. Everett Scott of the Sackville Tribune Staff, spent Christmas at his home in Jardineville. Harry Scott has gone to Campbellton to visit his brother George. He was accompanied by his little niece Marion, who had been visiting her grandparents. Graham Hannay has gone to St. John to attend business college. Miss Minard Palmer has returned to Dorchester to teach. Misses Annie Hanrahan and Sarah Palmer have returned to Fredericton to resume their studies at Normal School. Miss Stella Burns of South Branch,

RICHIBUCTO NEWS

Personal and Local Happenings at the Shiretown of Kent County

Jan. 9.—Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Dearness of Prince Albert, Sask., who were spending the holiday season with relatives in St. John, came on Monday to visit Mrs. Dearness' parents, Judge and Mrs. H. H. James, Mr. Dearness, who represents Gault Bros., Limited, Winnipeg, Man., came for a short stay; Mrs. Dearness for a lengthy visit. Miss Dorothy Forbes, for two years a student at a private school conducted by relatives in Scotland, but who did not return after summer vacation owing to the war, went on Tuesday to Sackville to attend Mount Allison Ladies' College. Miss Forbes has for several months been acting as organist in Chalmers' church, and will be much missed. Miss Katherine Whiteside, who was spending vacation with her father, Rev. Arthur and Mrs. Whiteside, returned this week to her studies at Mount Allison. Misses Kathleen and Tena O'Leary returned yesterday to Mount St. Vincent convent, Halifax, after spending vacation with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. O'Leary. Miss Keith of Havelock, has been engaged to teach the intermediate departments of the Grammar school, which position was made vacant by Miss Ferguson's promotion. Miss Keith came on Monday. Lieutenant Arthur Leger returned to St. John on Monday, after spending Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Leger. Laurence O'Leary, cavalry recruit, spent New Year's in town, the guest of his uncle, R. O'Leary and Mrs. O'Leary. Mr. and Mrs. Geo. A. Hutchinson returned on Monday from Moncton. Mr. Hutchinson attended the funeral of Judge W. A. Russell at Shellic last Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Nap Leger and two children of Moncton, spent New Year's with Mr. Leger's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Leger. Stanley Vautour, of the 26th Battalion, spent part of the holiday season with the home friends. He was a guest of his brother, Postmaster Theo Vautour and Mrs. Vautour. Guy Pierce of the 26th Battalion, spent part of the holiday season here with Mrs. Pierce. R. A. Patterson, who was spending vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Patterson, returned on Monday to Halifax to resume his studies at Dalhousie College. Miss Agnes Flanagan, stenographer for a Moncton law firm, spent her vacation at Youghal, Gloucester Co., to teach. Miss Lillian McLellan has taken a school at Upper Dorchester. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kennedy of East Galloway, celebrated the tenth anniversary of their marriage with a party and dance at their home Friday night. Miss Mame Girvan has returned to her home in St. John, after visiting her brother, Dr. R. G. and Mrs. Girvan. Miss Minnie Buckley has returned to her home in Harcourt after visiting friends here. Robert Go'die has come back from St. John after visiting friends there. Leonard Williamson of St. John has returned to his home after visiting his sister, Miss Lillian Williamson.

AFTER DINNER SALE
TUESDAY NEXT AT CREAGHAN'S
We're going to have a big day on Tuesday next. It will be the monthly Bargain Day of this Big January Sale. Starting sharp at 2 p. m. and continuing until 6 p. m., we are going to offer some extra special, tempting bargains that you cannot resist. Stock-taking has revealed many lots of seasonable goods that must be sold at once—and if low prices count for quick sales they will go with a rush. Be Sure and Visit Us Tuesday Afternoon
J.D. Creaghan & Co. LIMITED

Pungs, - Jumpers, - Cutters
Of All Descriptions
Also
Light and Heavy Bobs
Repairing and Painting
Promptly Attended to
NEWCASTLE WAGON WORKS
Telephone 139-2

MIRAMICHI HOTEL
NEWCASTLE, N. B.
We will try to make it the most popular hotel on the grand Miramichi river. Cuisine Department Unexcelled.
Table to the Trade
Talks
Every Attention Given to Guests.
E. LEROI WILLIS

W. J. DUNN
HACKMAN
Hack to and from all trains and boats. Parties driven anywhere in town. Orders left at Hotel Miramichi will be attended to.
NEWCASTLE, N. B.
Phone 100-21

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PIECE OF WESTERN BEEF or Country-fed Pork Call at BURK WHITE'S MEAT MARKET
Turkeys, Geese, Chickens, Lamb, Mutton, Ham, Bacon, Bologna, Sausage, Corn Beef, Pork, Cabbage and a full line of Fish. Prices low as possible.
BURK WHITE
RUSSELL BUILDING
NEWCASTLE, N. B.
Phone 98 42-lyr.

Teacher Wanted
Second class teacher wanted for District No. 13, Parish of South Esk. Apply to WILBUR D. HUBBARD, Secretary to Trustees
Casville, P. O.
51-0

JOB PRINTING
Look over your stock of stationery and see if there is anything you are in need of. If so ring up Telephone 23 and a representative of The Advocate Printery will call for your order. We have all the facilities for turning out first class work. Give us a trial order.

Chas. Sargeant
First Class Livery
Horses for Sale at all times.
Public Wharf. Phone 61

SUNNY CORNER
Jan. 11.—Red Bank Division No. 43 S. O. T. have elected the following officers for ensuing quarter: W. P. Rev. James F. McCurdy; W. A. Rose Tozer; Fin. Scribe, Chas. Johnston; Treas., L. M. Tozer; Rec. Scribe, Hattie Parks; A. R. S., Addie Johnston; Chap., Greta White; con., Lloyd Matechett; A. C., Lola Mullin; I. S., Irvine McAllister; O. S., N. Sutherland; Orgawist, H. Parks; P. W. P., Courtney Marchett.

Mr. and Mrs. Archibald McLean gift in the form of a little girl. Mrs. Harriet Schofield has returned to her school having spent her holidays at her home in Renous. Mesdames John Burns and Allan Tozer spent Wednesday night with their old friend and neighbor, Mrs. Mary Holmes, Boom Road, who is slowly recovering from a paralytic stroke and erysipelas.

DALTON'S
Livery, Sales and Exchange Stables
Edward Dalton, Prop.
McCallum Street.
Phone 47 43-lyr.

FOUND DEAD BY HIS YOUNG SON
German Met Death on Way to California From Canada
London, Ont., Jan. 8.—Dr. Fred O'Brien, formerly of Brussels, later of Toronto, was found dead under his automobile by his little son, according to a message received by relatives from the west. That he was on the way to California to join other German reservists, who he supposed were to attack British Columbia, was the story of Franz Reich of New York, captured on a Grand Trunk express last night. He says he got his instructions from the German consul in New York. Reich will stay in Kingston penitentiary until the war ends.

BUY "MADE IN CANADA"

EDISON PHONOGRAPHS
Often Imitated but never Equalled
No talking machine has the same fullness and richness of tone. None so natural. The records play four minutes and are unbreakable. When buying try not buy the best.
SOLD ON EASY TERMS
H. WILLISTON & CO.

Ladies!
You Can Buy Any Coat Now in Our Store for \$10.00
We have some worth \$25 If you consider this a bargain, why not purchase? Our aim is to clear every Coat we have in stock regardless of what they cost.
Moody & Co.
LADIES' FURNISHERS



### EXPORT FLOUR PRICES UNDER DISCUSSION

Valuable Contribution by "Northwestern Miller"—"Grain Growers' Guide" Concedes Few Points

"The Northwestern Miller" is perhaps the foremost paper in the milling trade on this continent, and a recognized authority on all matters pertaining to the cereal industry. It will be recalled that during the past year some antagonism to Canadian millers has developed by reason of the charges that they were selling Canadian flour made in Winnipeg and other Western points, in Great Britain and elsewhere for export cheaper than in the places in which it was manufactured.

Editor, Guide:—In your issue of April 29 you have an editorial on prices of Canadian flour at home and abroad in which quotations from the market reports of The Northwestern Miller are used by way of illustration. These figures, as used, require some qualification and explanation. As they stand they convey an impression which is unfair to the Canadian miller industry and since the quotations are ours, we presume you will be glad to have them properly related to each other by the authority from which they were obtained.

It is a mistake to compare the price of first patent flour in Winnipeg as given by our correspondent there with the price of Canadian flour quoted in our cables from leading British markets. The flour is not the same—"first patent" in Winnipeg is a very high quality of household flour which is hardly ever exported in quantity, while "Canadian spring patent," Glasgow or London is a strong bakers' grade which is sold to the baking trade. Both are called patents, but they are not the same. This confusion is extremely common among those who are not familiar with the technicalities of the flour business and arises from the unfortunately too promiscuous use that millers have made of the word "patent" as a descriptive term of flour.

Further, I should like to point out that besides this confusion of grades, your editorial confuses the terms and conditions under which these quotations are made. The price you name at Winnipeg is the local jobbing price for mixed car lots on open account to city and country buyers, while your British price is that at which flour is sold in large quantities in vessels' hold at the dock side; cash on presentation of documents.

To arrive at a proper comparison of prices for Canadian flour in Winnipeg and Glasgow, you should take as your basis the grade known as strong bakers. This is the flour described in our British cables as Canadian spring patent. It is sold mostly to bakers and is, therefore, the kind in which consumers of bread are interested. This grade sells in Winnipeg in straight car lots at \$4.00 per barrel delivered, while the same flour is worth in Glasgow to-day about 25 shillings per 280 lbs. c.i.f. terms, which means in vessels' hold. This price is exactly equivalent to \$4.20 per barrel. To land the flour and deliver it in a Glasgow bakeshop would cost another 40 cents per barrel, including importer's profit, which makes the delivered price Glasgow \$4.60, as against \$4.00 Winnipeg.

To sell this flour in Winnipeg the miller must send out a salesman to solicit the order and he must later, in many cases, send out a collector to bring back the money. To sell the flour in Glasgow he pays for one or two cables and the money is credited to his account as soon as he deposits his draft and bill of lading in his bank. By looking at this matter in this way, you get a fair comparison of domestic versus export price for Canadian flour and it will be seen from the figures given that the Canadian miller is not discriminating against his domestic customer so outrageously as some have thought.

**THE NORTHWESTERN MILLER**  
Per A. H. Bailey, Canadian Manager  
In commenting on the letter the editor of the "Guide" states that they are always glad to furnish authoritative information on any subject, so that there can be no question about their recognizing the information supplied by Mr. Bailey as authoritative.

Encourage the local horsemen and buy a ticket for Thursday's races.

Ottawa, Jan. 7.—Thomas Coltrin Keefer, C. E., C. M. G., one of Canada's most noted engineers, died at his home here today in his 94th year.

Benjamin Willeton has returned to the Waltham Horological School, after spending the month of December in the States.

### Visit in the Interest of the Patriotic Fund

(Continued from page 1)

anticipated the money would be used for some worthy object, such as the payment of widows' pensions, the caring for disabled men, the providing of a soldier's home, etc. In any case those who had contributed would have an opportunity to decide what was best to do with the funds they had assisted in raising. He also stated that some criticism had been made regarding the expenses in connection with the administration of the fund. It would be of interest to those critics to know that the expenses of administration were being paid by the interest on the money that had already been contributed.

In closing Mr. Ames asked for an expression of opinion from the delegates as to the most advantageous manner of conducting the work in the county, and to ask any questions upon any problems which they had in their respective branches.

At the conclusion of Mr. Ames' address, His Honor made a few remarks expressing his interest in connection with the patriotic fund, emphasizing the valuable assistance being rendered by Mr. Ames, who was so well qualified for the work in which he was engaged and in which he took such a deep interest. He also spoke of the pleasure he felt in again visiting Chatham, and the beautiful Miramichi.

A general discussion followed as to the advisability of forming

a county branch or two branches with Chatham and Newcastle as the centres, the former taking the lower section, and the latter the upper district.

Among those who spoke were: Rev. Fr. Hawkes of the Alnwick branch, W. A. Park, H. H. Stuart and Rev. S. J. MacArthur of Newcastle, Dr. McKenzie of Loggieville, and L. J. Tweedie and Jas. Nicol for the Chatham organization. It was the consensus of opinion that two branches could achieve better results than one, as there was too much territory for one executive to look after, for as one of the speakers said, the people in the country districts must be educated with regard to the need of contributing to this fund. The money was there, but we would have to go after it.

It was decided to send delegates from the several local branches to confer with the County Council, which meets at Newcastle on Tuesday next.

A hearty vote of thanks was tendered Mr. Ames for his very able and enlightening address, and Lt. Gov. Wood was tendered a vote of thanks for coming to Chatham and presiding at the meeting, after which the meeting adjourned.

A number of the delegates from the several districts represented remained for a time and conferred with Mr. Ames regarding their several problems, and a lot of valuable information and assistance was thus obtained.

### ALLEGED GERMAN SPIES IN CANADA

#### Thirty of Them Sent Back From Salsbury Plain

Ottawa, Jan. 8.—Thirty men who left Canada as members of the First Canadian Contingent, are now back in the Dominion under detention as prisoners of war. They were sent back from Salsbury Camp and placed in the various Canadian detention camps for safe-keeping until the close of the war. Almost the entire thirty were men of German or German and American origin. A number of them came to Canada from the United States and enlisted in the first force which left this country. Before the contingent left Canada a number of them had fallen under suspicion and on advice from Canada a regular system of observation was applied to a considerable number of persons in the force.

As a result a number of them were arrested and are now back in Canada behind barred wire enclosures, or clearing land in the north for experimental farms at Hearst or on the Nattawan river. Many applications are being made for the release of prisoners of war held by Canada from themselves and from their friends. However, there are not likely to be many applications granted, because none of them were confined until after a careful examination in each case.

A peculiar case now under consideration is that of Dr. Kohlmann, a German, who was living in Toronto when the war broke out. The Canadian authorities granted him a permit to leave the country and seek employment in the United States. He immediately bought a ticket for Barcelona, Spain, but was arrested again on the belief that he proposed to go to Germany as an officer of the German army. He is entitled to special treatment under The Hague convention. His case has been found a difficult one to deal with.

Mrs. Robert Van Looy, wife of a Belgian reservist who left about three weeks ago to fight for his native land, and three children, aged eight and five years and ten months respectively, were murdered at Montreal last week by her brother, Jean Moons, who afterwards committed suicide.

Benjamin Willeton has returned to the Waltham Horological School, after spending the month of December in the States.

### PRESIDENT WILSON AND MANUFACTURER

U.S. First Citizen and Head of the Baldwin Locomotive Works Analyze Trade Conditions

"The Daily Iron Trade" of Cleveland, the authoritative organ on all matters pertaining to iron and steel, published the following editorial on June 3rd shortly after President Wilson's interview in which he referred to the present trade conditions in United States as having nothing to do with the tariff.

"The legitimate results of the 'free trade' tariff law, now becoming manifest throughout the country, seem to be surprising the authors of that measure. Mr. Underwood has not been heard from for several months, Senator Simmons still is studying the statistics. But Mr. Redfield is just as sanguine as ever, for figures, facts and concrete instances roll off Mr. Redfield's back like water off a duck. President Wilson is now more positive than ever that 'the tariff has nothing to do' with the deepening industrial depression which he now admits but which he strenuously denied in the middle of last January, when The Daily Iron Trade first printed its 'Million Men Idle' article.

"Brushing away with one sweep of his arm the stuff and fustian cast about this iniquitous 'free trade' law by the Washington politicians, Samuel Vaucala, head of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia, laid the plain, hard and uncontrovertible facts before the boiler-makers' convention a few days ago. He pointed out that since the selling prices of iron and steel commodities are being carried down to European levels by the actual operation of the Simmons-Underwood-Wilson 'free trade' law, therefore the wages of American workmen will come down to that European level just as surely as the sun will shine to-morrow. Facts are facts and logic is logic. 'Psychology' may obsess President Wilson, but there is no psychology, nothing but logic, in the expectation among real students of actual business that the entire American industrial and commercial fabric will be dragged down to the dead level of European practice, wages, profits and, therefore, standard of living.

The question now before the American people, and is there no use quibbling about it, is whether the American workmen and his family will be satisfied when he has finally been dragged down to the European standard of living, which now seems as inevitable as fate under this iniquitous 'free trade' law; or whether he will pierce through the fine phrases and lovely sentiments of the present sponsors for the country's depression and cast them out. There are many in United States who are predicting a big reaction against the low tariff policy of the Wilson regime. Whether this will take place or not is difficult to foretell, but it is no doubt unfortunate from President Wilson's standpoint that his tariff reductions synchronized with a world-wide depression."

### PERSONAL

Mr. Chas. Morrison, Lower King's Highway, is seriously ill at his home, suffering with cancer of the face.

Mrs. Elizabeth Sullivan of Moncton, was called to Newcastle Saturday, owing to the serious illness of her brother, Mr. Edward MacKay.

Misses Alice Dick, Laura and Alice McGrath of Chatham, were guests of Miss Margaret McGrath on Sunday. The many friends of Mrs. Fred Howe will regret to learn that she is ill at her home.

Stafford Harriman a member of the first Canadian contingent is home from Salsbury Plain on furlough.



### I. R. C. TIME TABLE

On and after Jan. 10th trains will be due to arrive at and leave Newcastle as follows:

DEPARTURES SOUTH	
Maritime Express	5.27
Local Express	10.45
Night Freight	2.50
DEPARTURES NORTH	
Maritime Express	23.56
Local Express	14.10
Night Freight	3.35
ARRIVALS FROM EAST	
Fredericton Express	23.10
Fredericton Freight	15.45
From Blackville	10.05
DEPARTURES WEST	
Fredericton Express	6.00
Fredericton Freight	7.10
For Blackville	16.45
To and From LOGGIEVILLE AND CHATHAM	
Arrivals	Departures
5.10	5.25
10.30	10.55
12.30	14.30
23.00	24.00

## SOME - BIG - BARGAINS

We wish to clear out a lot of Winter Goods such as Heating Stoves, Skates, Axes, Etc. and to do so we are making some tremendous cuts in prices!

**20% DISCOUNT ON HEATING STOVES**

Just think what this means. Stoves that formerly sold for \$18.00 now \$14.40; \$16.00 now \$12.80; \$14.50 now \$11.60; \$13.50 now \$10.80; \$11.50 now \$9.20; \$9.50 now \$7.60; \$7.25 now \$5.80. 1 "New Empress" steel Range, former price \$48.00 now \$38.00, a great chance for some one. A few Camp Stoves at 20% discount

**20% DISCOUNT ON SKATES**

\$5.00 Skates now \$4.00	\$4.50 Skates now \$3.60	\$2.50 Skates now \$2.00
2.25	1.80	1.00

Balance of our Hockey Sticks at half price  
Double Bitted Axes, any make, \$1.25 each. Poll Axes, any make, 75c. each  
Sleeping Axes, \$2.00 each

We have other goods too at Reduced Prices. Call and See.

**TERMS STRICTLY CASH**

### D. W. STOTHART.

### STATIONERY

The places on our shelves, made vacant by our big holiday trade, are again filled, and we are prepared to supply your needs in High Grade Stationery of all kinds.

When considering a new Fountain Pen why not try a Parker ("lucky curve")? It will give complete satisfaction, and if injured at any time may be returned to the factory for repairs.

### FOLLANSBEE & CO.

### PROFESSIONAL

**G. A. LAWLOR, E. C. J. A. CREAGHAN, I. B.**

### Lawlor & Creaghan

OFFICE:  
Morrison Bldg, Newcastle  
21-0

### Dr. J. D. McMillan

DENTIST  
Lounsbury Block, Newcastle  
N. B.—Out of town one week beginning the last Monday of each month, 19-1yr.

### CLEANING & PRESSING EMPORIUM

Clothes Cleaned, Pressed, Repaired and Dyed, Prompt Attention  
BERT STEWART  
Phone Nos.—Residence 170, Shop, 142  
43-1yr.

### WALTER C. DAY

Highest Grade  
PIANO and ORGAN tuning  
OVER EIGHT YEARS EXPERIENCE  
Orders left at Mrs. A. B. Leard's, McCullum St., Phone 35-51. 48-1yr.

### NOTICE

All accounts due J. D. Paulin must be settled by Feb. 15th, and all bills against the same party must be sent in by Feb. 15th, 1915.  
J. D. PAULIN, N. B.  
2-1m Newcastle, N. B.

### S. B. Miller's Meat Store

Fresh Meats Always on hand  
Vegetables in season.  
C BEEF SPECIALTY

Shop corner of Jane and Pleasant Street, Newcastle, N. B.  
Phone Nos. House, 136; Shop—59  
43-1yr.

Do you try to buy high-grade printed matter the same as you would pig iron and coal at so much per. It can't be done. Why? Because printed matter to be RIGHT must be sixty per cent. brains mixed with forty per cent. of material and mechanical execution. Printed matter turned out of The Advocate Job Dept. is RIGHT.

**PATRONIZE HOME TRADE**  
Get Ready for the Spring's Boost  
MORE BUSINESS THAN USUAL  
Subscribe for Your Home Paper  
BUY "MADE-IN-CANADA"  
Attend the races to-morrow.

### Perfect Vision

If you break your Glasses save the pieces and bring them to us. We do all kinds of repair work.

When you must depend on artificial aid to restore failing vision why not have the BEST? That's none too good. There is no glass, and no method of fitting that can give you more ease or comfort or satisfaction than OURS—no examination more thorough—no lenses more perfectly ground or accurately centered—no frame more carefully adjusted—no prices lower for services rendered.

### DICKISON & TROY

DRUGGISTS & OPTICIANS  
Newcastle, N. B. Millerton, N. B.

### MACMILLAN'S SHOE STORE

Have received several lines of

## New Xmas Goods

which they have have open for your inspection.

Ladies blue and red Quilted Bedroom Slippers, also a line of Ladies' Bedroom Slippers in Suede and Felt in the different colors.

Ladies' Felt Boots and Slippers with felt and leather insoles.

We have Ladies' and Children's Moccasins, also a line of J. & T. Bell Evening Pumps and Patent Boots, as well as the usual amount of Invictus goods.

### MACMILLAN'S SHOE STORE

Something Original—that's the Cry of Every Buyer of Printing

If every print shop could or would work character into their product there wouldn't be such common place printing.

We'll be glad of an opportunity to prove to you that when your printing is placed with us, there will be character to it.

Our new type faces will do that alone, but there will be more than up-to-date type faces. There will be care taken in the arrangement of the type—good ink will be used—the proper paper for the work will be selected, and printed in the largest and most modern country printing office in the Maritime Provinces.

**The Advocate Job Dept.**  
Phone 23 Newcastle, N. B.

### Made-in-Canada Slogans

When we purchase goods "Made-in-Canada" Canadians get the goods. Canadians keep the money in circulation. Canadian labor is employed. And Canadians are not called upon to support the families of the unemployed.

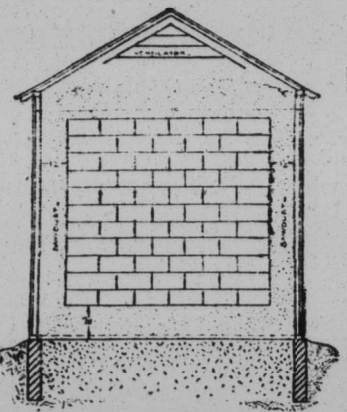
When we purchase foreign made goods Canadians get on y the goods. Canadians do not get the money for circulation. Foreigners get the Money. And foreign labor is employed while Canadian workmen are idle.



# THE FARMER'S ICE HARVEST

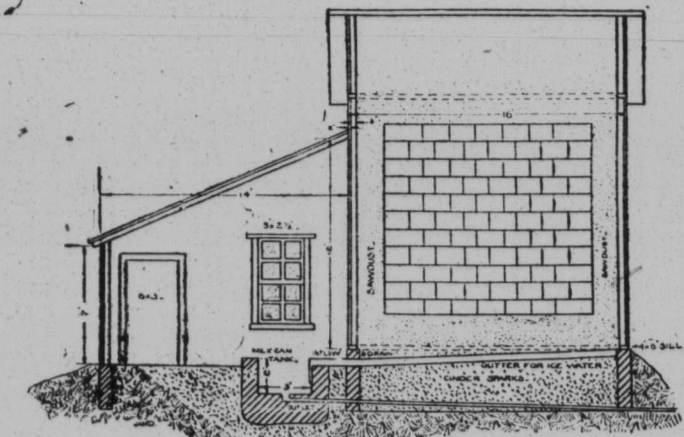
### The Benefits to be Derived From an Ice Supply— Ice House and Dairy Plans.

One of the natural resources of Canada, and one which is of great benefit to humanity, is the annual ice crop. While in towns and cities, almost universal advantage is taken of the ice supply, such is not the case with farmers. A good supply of ice is more important in the country home than in the city home. People in



Front view, in section, of ice house. The dairy is built in the form of a lean-to at rear.

the city can purchase perishable food supplies as needed, while, in the country, it is often necessary to use canned, corned or smoked meat products during the summer when the table should be supplied with fresh meats. Ice could be used to preserve meat, butter and other perishable products for the table. The production of high grade dairy products on the farm is almost impossible without ice. Many markets require that, before shipment, the milk be cooled to a degree attainable only with ice. There are many excellent and healthful dishes that may be prepared for the farm table if a supply of ice were at hand. In many sections of the country, the luxury of an ice supply can be had for the gathering: the



Sectional view of combined ice house and dairy. For ice house only the lean-to section and lower drain may be omitted.

cost of harvesting, and storing is small compared with the utility. Farmers in the neighbourhood of summer resorts may, with considerable profit, undertake to supply ice to the residents during the summer months, or, when harvesting their own supplies, may fill

Get Ready for the Spring's Boost  
Subscribe for Your Home Paper  
BUY "MADE-IN-CANADA"  
Counterfeit notes of the Bank of Toronto \$10 bills are in circulation in Toronto.

private ice houses in the winter. In selecting a stream or pond from which the supply is to be taken, care should be exercised to obtain ice free from contamination or pollution, and free from decaying vegetable matter. The latter is very objectionable because, as the ice melts, it will be left in the ice box, rendering it filthy and dangerous to health. For the proper storing of ice several points must be carefully considered. (1) Expose as small a surface as possible to the air or to the packing material, that is, have the ice piled so as to form, as nearly as possible, a cube; for example, a mass of ice 12x12x12 feet exposes less surface than the same tonnage piled so as to cover a larger area. (2) Good insulation is necessary; that is, the ice should be protected from external influences such as heat and air. (3) There should be good drainage because the lack of it interferes with insulation. (4) The ice should be packed so as to prevent the circulation of air through the mass.

The more solid the mass of ice can be made, the better will it be preserved. An expensive structure is unnecessary for the purpose of storing the ice crop. The accompanying illustrations show the construction of a simple ice house, as also a combination of ice house and refrigerator room. These are very simple and may be erected by any farmer. On many farms, there are places in the buildings which could be used for storing ice. A silo which has been emptied by February might be used. Ice can usually be stored at a time of the year when there is little other pressing work on the farm. Now is the time to prepare for laying in a supply of ice for use in the hot season of the year.

On many farms, there are places in the buildings which could be used for storing ice. A silo which has been emptied by February might be used. Ice can usually be stored at a time of the year when there is little other pressing work on the farm. Now is the time to prepare for laying in a supply of ice for use in the hot season of the year.

Full particulars regarding ice cold storage on the farm are contained in bulletin 207 of the Ontario Department of Agriculture, and may be had by applying for same to the Department at Toronto.—F. C. N. in Conservation.

The Sunbury County Council, at a meeting held last week, voted \$200 to the Belgian Relief Fund. Woodstock, N. B., will be a recruiting station for the third contingent, and about 250 men will be mobilized there.



HIS TRAIN IS COMING IN

# THE POULTRY YARD IN WINTER

Occasionally throw a little millet in the litter. The fowl are very fond of this grain, and will scratch with extra vigor in order to find it.

On these cold, damp mornings keep the chickens confined until the sun is up if you would avoid any chances with roup. Feeding should be done promptly now that the days are getting shorter. See that the fowl go to roost with full crops. Suspend a cabbage from a string in the poultry-house, in order to give the fowl green food and exercise in getting it. Do not hang it too high, however. Corn may be fed more liberally than during the summer. Many poultrymen make corn one-half the total grain ration during the winter.

Have your nests rather dark if you would lessen the chances of inculcating the egg-eating habit. Start selecting your breeders for early spring. Choose the pullets that have shown the most uniform and rapid growth and are the most alert in appearance. Do not push prospective breeders too hard for eggs just now, as their eggs will be more fertile in the spring if they have not been laying heavily now. Get all the stock into winter quarters at once, if you have not already done so.

This is last call to repair all cracks in your poultry-house and to clean up generally. It is a good practice to have plenty of litter, but do not have it so deep that the hens cannot scratch down to the floor every day. Unless you want the old hens for breeders, get rid of them as soon as the pullets start to lay.—Countryside Magazine.

# LOCAL AND PROVINCIAL

MORE BUSINESS THAN USUAL

John Brown, the oldest colored citizen of Fredericton, and one of the oldest residents in New Brunswick, died Wednesday evening last.

One hundred Chinamen in London, Ont., offered their services as cooks in the third contingent, but it is not likely they will be accepted.

Private John Wylie, of the 11th Battalion, First Contingent at Salisbury Plain, is dead. He is a Harcourt, N. B., boy and died of cerebro spinal meningitis.

The C. P. R. Telegraph Company has notified the militia department that it will transmit free of cost all cablegrams from the War Office or Canadian High Commissioner in connection with casualties among the Canadian expeditionary forces.

At the conclusion of Wednesday night's meeting of the Government announcement was made of the appointment of Mr. Fred W. Sumner, of Moncton, as Agent General of New Brunswick in Great Britain. Mr. Sumner will go to London the latter part of this month and take up his duties and residence there.

Commercial failures in New Brunswick in 1914 totalled fifty-six, with liabilities of \$466,045 and assets of \$222,924. In 1913, while there were only thirty-five failures, the liabilities were \$384,217 and assets \$194,117. So far in the new year there have been six failures, with small amounts involved. In some of these cases failure had been anticipated for some time.

Hon. John Morrissy, Minister of public Works, has awarded contracts for two bridges in Queens County. The contract for rebuilding the Enniskillen Station bridge was awarded to W. R. Fawcett, of Temperance Vale, while the Merritt bridge will be rebuilt by Robert Forbes, of Gibson. The contract price in each case is in the vicinity of \$3,000.

# HIS HEALTH IN A TERRIBLE STATE

### "Fruit-a-lives" Healed His Kidneys and Cured Him

HAGERSVILLE, ONT., AUG. 26th, 1913. "About two years ago, I found my health in a very bad state. My kidneys were not doing their work and I was all run down in condition. I felt the need of some good remedy, and having seen 'Fruit-a-lives' advertised, I decided to try them. Their effect, I found more than satisfactory. Their action was mild and the result all that could be expected. My kidneys resumed their normal action after I had taken upwards of a dozen boxes, and I regained my old-time vitality. Today, I am enjoying the best health I have ever had." B. A. KELLY

"Fruit-a-lives" is the greatest kidney remedy in the world. It acts on the bowels and skin as well as on the kidneys, and thereby soothes and cures any kidney soreness.

"Fruit-a-lives" is sold by all dealers in a box of 50 for \$2.50, trial size 25c, or will be sent on receipt of price by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa.

# Eastern Steamship Corporation

INTERNATIONAL LINE  
REDUCED FARES  
St. John to Boston \$5.00  
St. John to Portland 4.50  
Leaves St. John Thursdays at 9:00 A. M. for: Lubec, Eastport, Portland and Boston.

Returning leaves Central Wharf, Boston 9:00 A. M. Mondays, for Portland, Eastport, Lubec and St. John. St. John City Ticket Office, 47 King St.

A. E. FLEMING, Agent, St. John, N. B.  
C. B. KINGSTON, Commercial Agent, Eastport, Me.

# MURDER ENQUIRY AT NORTH SYDNEY

North Sydney, C. B., Jan. 7.—The preliminary hearing of Wm. Connolly charged with the murder of Miss K. C. Dunn, was continued today, and after the hearing of several witnesses was ordered adjourned again, till tomorrow.

Three witnesses were heard today—Morton McKay, Tina Kelly and John West. The two first named, who are children, gave much the same evidence as they gave at the inquest. West's evidence was somewhat different from his previous testimony. Cross-examined by counsel, he stated today that on his way home to Connolly's that afternoon from Moulton's he went by way of Regent, Victoria and Beach streets. He also said that he was given something to eat at Miss Dunn's while there for water.

Last night detectives took West to the Dunn residence where another examination was made of the premises.

North Sydney, Jan. 8.—It is reported that the man West has made a confession regarding the murder of the late Miss K. C. Dunn.

# FIRST DOSE ENDS INDIGESTION, HEARTBURN, OR GAS ON STOMACH

The question as to how long you are going to continue a sufferer from indigestion, dyspepsia or out-of-order stomach is merely a matter of how soon you begin taking Tonaline Tablets.

People with weak stomachs should take Tonaline Tablets occasionally, and there will be no more indigestion, no feeling like a lump of lead in the stomach, no heartburn, sour risings, gas on stomach, or belching of undigested food, headaches, dizziness or sick stomach; and besides, what you eat will not ferment and poison your breath with noxious odors. All these symptoms resulting from a sour, out-of-order stomach and dyspepsia are generally relieved five minutes after taking Tonaline Tablets.

Go to your druggist and get a \$1 box of Tonaline Tablets and you will always go to the table with a hearty appetite, and what you eat will taste good, because your stomach and intestines will be clean and fresh, and you will know there are not going to be any more bad nights and miserable days for you. Tonaline tabs freshen you and make you feel like life is worth living.

Tonaline Tablets cost \$1.00 for a 30 days' treatment. At druggists or mailed by American Proprietary Co., Boston, Mass.

# CHURCH DIRECTORY

### United Baptist Church

Rev. M. S. Richardson  
Morning service, 11 a. m.  
Sunday School, 2:30 p. m.  
Preaching service, Derby, 3 p. m.  
Evening service, Newcastle, 7 p. m.  
Mid-Week Service—Wednesday  
Prayer and testimony meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Seats free, all welcome.

### St. Andrew's Church (Anglican)

Rev. W. J. Bate  
Holy Communion—1st Sunday in month at 11 a. m. 3rd Sunday in month at 8:30 a. m.  
Morning and Evening Prayer—Matins at 11:00 (except 3rd Sunday in month). Evensong at 7:00. Wednesday Evensong, 7:30.

### St. Mary's Church (Catholic)

(During winter months from November to May.)  
Early Mass with sermon, etc., 9:00 a. m.  
Late Mass with sermon, etc., 11:00 a. m.  
St. Aloysius Society for boys, 1:30. Children baptized, when there are baptisms, 2:00 p. m.  
Sunday School Classes, 2:30 p. m.  
Vespers, with Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, etc., 7:00 p. m.

### Methodist Church

Rev. Dr. Garrison  
Sunday Services 11:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.  
Prayer and Praise Service, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.

### The Kirk

St. James Presbyterian Church  
Rev. S. J. McArthur, M. A., B. D.  
Worship Sunday, 11:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.  
Sabbath School, 2:30 p. m.

### Salvation Army

Capt. P. Forbes  
Holiness Meeting—11 a. m.  
Praise and Testimony Meeting—3:00 p. m.  
Salvation Meeting—8 p. m.  
Public Meetings—Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays—8:00 p. m.

# OVER 65 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

## PATENTS

TRADE MARKS  
DESIGNS  
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may obtain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. **MUNN & Co.** Patent Attorneys, 363 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 65 P. St., Washington, D. C.

# The Winter Term OPENS AT Fredericton Business College.

Monday Jan. 4th.  
Address,  
Full particulars furnished on application.  
W. J. OSBORNE, Principal  
Fredericton, N. B.

# EVERY WOMAN

is interested in knowing about the wonderful "Marvel Douche"

Ask your druggist for it. If he cannot supply the MARVEL, accept no other, but send stamp for illustrated book—sealed. It gives full particulars and directions favorable to ladies. **WINDSOR SUPPLY CO., Windsor, Ont.** General Agents for Canada.

I wish to thank the public for their most generous patronage and to announce that our new term will begin Monday, Jan. 4.

# THE MIRAMICHI PUB. CO. LIMITED

NEW STOCK—A new line of Wedding Stationery has just been received at The Advocate Job Dept. also Ladies, Misses and Gents' Invitations.

Phone 23 Newcastle, N. B. Box 350.

"A Man who tries to run a business without Advertising might as well try to run a motor without gasoline. It may be a good business, but it won't go."

Why be content to remain in the same old rut, never making any effort to increase your business, and, worst of all, not offering any inducements to hold the few customers you have? When you come to look over the matter, do you ever figure out what assurance you have that you will always cater to your present trade? How do you know but what your customers are passing your store and patronizing the man next door, who advertises? In all probability this is just what is going on, and there is only one way to stop this and that is to advertise. This you want to do in the

# Union Advocate

ESTABLISHED 1867

one of the oldest papers in the Maritime Provinces. You say you never did advertise, and you do not believe it pays. Don't you think you are giving your own opinion rather a high rating when you put it against that of the great majority of those who do advertise? Surely majority is a better judge. Do not let your mind rest too strongly on the amount of money you would have to pay; rather think of the increased business which is sure to be yours. You say you do not want any increase, because you would have to increase your staff. Well, if ten new customers came to your store every week would you turn them away? And if that number increased until you had to enlarge your staff of clerks, would you not do so, or would you neglect them? You would certainly increase your staff, attend promptly to your new patrons, and keep your stock of goods on the move, so why not make up your mind to-day to take a space in this paper and keep your name constantly before the buying public.

As an advertising medium, The Advocate is firmly taking its place at the head. If you, Mr. Merchant, are not among the number who are using its columns, why not talk the matter over with our representative and select a good space while you have a chance. We are at your service any time you wish to consult us, and would only be too glad to quote you rates. A telephone call will bring our representative to your store in ten minutes.

# THE UNION ADVOCATE'S JOB PRINTING DEPT.

The Advocate is not only taking the lead as an advertising medium, but its Job Department is decidedly in the lead.

Remember that this office is in better shape to handle your Printing than it has ever been before, due to the fact that only competent printers are employed and the most modern machinery used.

There is a difference between plain Job Printing and the kind of Printing that draws business. At one time any kind of a printed letter-head or envelope would do so long as the work was done by a printer. Good paper and high priced ink, the customer did not know enough about to be fussy. It is not so now. The customer to-day figures these items into his contract for printing the same as he does the quality of the goods he purchases to carry on his business.

This is the class of customers who have their printing done at The Advocate Job Dept. Only the best lines of writing paper are kept in stock and the highest grade of inks used for all work. There is not a CHEAP line in our office, for experience has taught us to carry only the best and the most serviceable.

People who leave their order for printing with this office, have that inward feeling of assurance that they are going to get just the kind of a job they want. They do not speculate—they know, and they are never disappointed. We spare no pains to give our customers just what they want, and that is one reason why this office has gained the reputation it has for turning out the highest class of Job Printing only.

If you are not yet a customer, join our list and have your letter heads and envelopes, or whatever nature your work may be, printed in an artistic manner. It does not cost any more for good printing than it does for the cheaper kind, and a small order is given as good care as a large one.

# CATALOGUE PRINTING

and would be pleased to quote prices for this class of work at any time. We guarantee strict satisfaction in all cases.

ADDRESS

# THE MIRAMICHI PUB. CO. LIMITED

Phone 23 Newcastle, N. B. Box 350.







### THE WEEK IN NEWCASTLE

#### NOTICE

As The Advocate is having its newspaper press taken out and replaced by a larger and faster Potter two-revolution machine, it was found necessary to put the paper to press this issue on Tuesday night in order to make the transfer in time for the next issue.

Attend the races to-morrow.

#### William Ronan

William Ronan, a respected resident of Nelson, died at his home there on Saturday, aged 66 years. The funeral was held on Monday.

#### New Serial

"Fedora" is the name of a new serial starting in this issue. It promises to be an interesting story. The serial will be continued in the next issue.

#### The Ice Races

Some fast trotting will be done on the ice pedway here tomorrow afternoon. The free-for-all promises to be an exciting race.

#### BUY "MADE-IN-CANADA"

##### N. B. Hockey League

A New Brunswick hockey league was formed at Sussex on Thursday last. The teams will be from Sussex, Moncton and St. John. What is Newcastle and Chatham going to do about hockey?

##### Married in Boston

Harry Morris and Miss Christie McKinnon, both of Chatham, were married in Boston on Wednesday last, and returned to Chatham on Saturday.

##### Will Undergo Treatment

Campbellton Graphic—Guy Mercereau will leave here Thursday for Chatham, and later in the week will go to Montreal for treatment to his arm. The studio in the Dimock building will therefore be closed from Thursday till further notice.

##### Disease on Decrease

According to the government report, the dreaded disease of leprosy is slowly decreasing in Canada. At the lazaretto in Tracadie, N. B., there were sixteen cases at the beginning of the year as compared with twenty-four a year ago. During the year there were four deaths, two admissions, while two are thought to have been cured.—Commercial.

##### MORE BUSINESS THAN USUAL

##### Young Lady's Death

The death occurred at St. John on Tuesday, Jan. 5th, of Miss Flora C. MacQuarrie, at her residence, 71 Dorchester street. Miss MacQuarrie was held in high esteem by a wide circle of friends. The funeral was held Thursday afternoon to Fernhill cemetery. Miss MacQuarrie was a cousin to Miss Ronnie MacQuarrie of Newcastle.

##### Campbellton Races

The horse races at Campbellton on Saturday were very successful and witnessed by a large crowd. In the free-for-all Edw. Dalton's Leland F. took first place. H. H. Carvell's Young Corn second and Memina, a Campbellton mare, third. Mr. Blackmore, of Nelson was unfortunate in losing his Guy Norval. While scoring for the third heat, the horse dropped dead.

##### Carnival at Chatham

The carnival at the college rink on Thursday evening was well patronized, and though there were fewer skaters in costume than on previous occasions, some handsome costumes were in evidence. The ice was in splendid condition and the excellent music provided by McEachern's Band, afforded an opportunity for a delightful evening's skating and the large number present enjoyed it to the full.—Commercial.

##### PATRONIZE HOME TRADE

##### Higgins-Comfort

The wedding of Miss Alice Comfort, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Comfort, of Newcastle, and William Higgins, of Liverpool, England, took place at St. Mary's R. C. Church, Newcastle, on Thursday morning, Rev. P. W. Dixon officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Higgins left on the I. C. R. express for a honeymoon to Montreal and the New England States, and on their return will reside in Newcastle.

##### Mr. Edward Phee

The death of Mrs. Edward Phee occurred at her home, near Bushville, on Sunday morning. Deceased had been ill only a short time, and the news of her death was a shock to a wide circle of friends. She will be much missed in the neighborhood. The late Mrs. Phee is survived by a family of seven, all of whom were at home when their mother passed away. The sons are:—William of Portland, Alexander and Courtney of Chatham. The daughters:—Margaret and Jennie of Boston, Mrs. Jack Miller at home, and Mrs. Fletcher of Nelson. The funeral was held Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock, interment in St. Michael's cemetery.—Commercial.

#### Races Thursday

Come and see Leland F. repeat the Campbellton trick.

#### County Council

The Northumberland County Council meets here on Tuesday, Jan. 19th.

#### Highland Society

The General Annual meeting of the Highland Society of New Brunswick at Miramichi, will be held at the Canada House, Chatham, to-day.

#### PATRONIZE HOME TRADE

#### Politeness Needed

If the young boys attending the Happy Hour would understand that gentlemen are always polite in the presence of ladies, they would cease their whistling and clapping of hands when a film accident breaks. Other boys should set an example to the younger.

#### Died in Boston

Word has been received of the death in Boston on Saturday of Gladys Keating, daughter of Mr. John Keating, game warden of Strathadam. The death of Mrs. Anthony Clark, also of Strathadam, took place on Friday.

#### Opening of New Hall

The opening of St. James Presbyterian new Sunday School hall will take place on Sunday evening next after the evening services at eight o'clock. A special offering will be taken. The other churches are cordially invited to participate.

#### Election of Officers

At the regular monthly meeting of Court Loyalist No. 824, C. O. F. of Newcastle, held on Jan. 11th, 1915, the following officers were elected for the year:

- C. R.—Wm. Touchie
- V. C. R.—Earl Macdonald
- Rec. Sec.—Robt. Jarvis
- Fin. Sec.—H. R. Moody
- Treas.—H. Williston
- S. W.—Chas. Crammon
- J. W.—J. McCormick
- S. B.—A. Walls
- J. B.—A. Macdonald
- Chap.—A. Crocker

#### MORE BUSINESS THAN USUAL

##### St. Andrew's Women's Auxiliary

The Women's Auxiliary of St. Andrew's Church, Newcastle, who for the past two years have substituted a system of talent working and giving in place of the former annual giving and supper, on Sunday last were able to place upon the offertory table their Epiphany offering of \$100.00 towards the reduction of the Church debt, which is now assuming very moderate proportion. The members of the W. A. decided last Thursday at their first meeting for the year to continue the "talent system" during 1915.

#### REPORT THAT KARLSRUHE WAS SUNK DURING BATTLE

Montreal, Jan. 12.—The Gazette today publishes a letter received by a Montreal gentleman, dated Sauteurs, Grenada, B. W. I., December 3, 1914, which expresses the belief that the German cruiser Karlsruhe was sunk in a naval engagement to the north of Grenada on the evening of November 25. The letter states that fishermen, six days afterwards, reported having seen dead bodies in the water, and on his portion of the island, Isle of Rhondre, a lifeboat came ashore marked "H. M. S. Karlsruhe," besides wreckage and barrels of foodstuffs and an officer's sword, wrapped in oilcloth. The writer of the letter, whose name is not made public (nor the recipient's), claims that he witnessed the engagement, which, he states was undoubtedly carried on by more than two warships.

#### BUY "MADE-IN-CANADA"

#### WITH THE CURLERS

#### GAMES FOR THE McLELLAN CUP

Bathurst successfully defended the McLellan cup on Wednesday evening against three rinks of Sydney curlers by a total of 53 points to 35.

Jan. 13—Winner vs. Campbellton, three rinks.

Jan. 20—Winner vs. Truro, three rinks.

Jan. 27—Winner vs. Newcastle, four rinks.

Feb. 3—Winner vs. Chatham, two rinks.

Feb. 10—Winner vs. Moncton, two rinks.

Feb. 17—Winner vs. Halifax, four rinks.

Feb. 24—Winner vs. North Sydney, three rinks.

March 3—Winner vs. Westville, two rinks.

March 10—Winner vs. Antigonish, two rinks.

March 17—Winner vs. Mayflowers, three rinks.

March 24—Winner vs. Sackville, two rinks.

S. Gregory, F. Dexter, Trustees of Cup.

Approved: E. L. O'Brien, Secretary Bathurst Curling Club.

Bathurst and Campbellton play to-night for the cup.

### RACES THURSDAY ON ICE TRACK

\$155,00 in Purses and Three Classes Will be Trotted—Fast Time Expected

The ice track here is being put into splendid shape for the meet which will be held to-morrow (Thursday) beginning at one o'clock sharp, when Campbellton, Bathurst, Moncton and Fredericton horses will compete again at the fast Northumberland county fliers for suitable money purses.

Three classes will be trotted—the free-for-all, 2.30 and the three minute class, and the free-for-all gives promise of being a very exciting race.

Edw. Dalton's Leland F. who was beaten here a week ago by the local horses in the free-for-all but who on Saturday made such a good showing at the Campbellton races taking first place against the same horses, and some of Campbellton's first-raters, is expected to repeat the performance here Thursday, and win the honors for its owner.

All races will be half mile heats, best three in five. An entrance fee of five per cent. of purse and five per cent. additional from money winners will be charged. The money will be divided fifty, thirty and twenty per cent. The entries could not be obtained at present writing, but a good field is expected to be here, and some records made.

The purses are: Free-for-all, \$75.00; 2.30 class, \$50.00; three minute class, \$30.00.

In order that the expenses in connection with these races won't fall too heavily on the committee who are getting them up, an admission of twenty-five cents is being asked which will go towards making up the purses, and defraying other expenses.

Thursday is expected to be a gala day and a large crowd of people will be here from outside points.

### BRITISH REPLY TO U.S.

(Continued from page 1)

inconvenient and injurious to American trade the American Government has the remedy in its own hands.

### Horrible Accident At Courtenay Bay

James Frisco, an Italian, Had Head Smashed by Counter-Weights of Locomotive Crane.

A horrible accident occurred at Courtenay Bay, St. John, Friday afternoon about five o'clock, when an Italian named James Frisco had his head crushed by the locomotive crane and died instantly. The man's head was crushed like a pancake. He was working with the men employed on the locomotive crane. A heavy weight had been picked up by the crane and was being swung round. Frisco stepped between the counter-weight and the body of the machine, and started to beat his hands to warm himself. One of his fellow workmen, George Hartt, sang out to him to "look out," but his back was turned to the swinging counterweight, and before he knew what was happening the counterweight jammed his head against the body of the crane, crushing it into a red pulp. The decapitated body was a horrible sight.

Coroner W. F. Roberts visited the scene of the accident Friday evening. He said the accident was one of the most horrible that had come within his experience, but that it was evidently a clear case of an accident, and that he did not think it would be necessary to hold an inquest. William Lutes was the foreman in charge of the crane, but no blame attaches to him, or any of the men working with him.

#### BORN

At Nelson, N. B., Jan. 9th to Mr. and Mrs. James Morrison, a son. At Nelson, N. B., Jan. 11th, to Mr. and Mrs. Ranold Morrison, a son.

### MARITIME MEN HELD MEETING

Maritime Forward Movement Made Permanent Organization

Amherst, N. S., Jan. 8.—At the Conference of the Maritime Forward Movement recently held in Amherst a Nominating Committee was appointed to recommend officers and an executive for the permanent organization. Geo. T. Douglas, of Amherst was appointed Chairman of this Committee which convened in our town on Tuesday afternoon. The meeting was largely attended by the various representatives from St. John, Halifax and other cities and towns of the Maritime Provinces. As a result of the meeting the following officers and executive committee were appointed:

President—J. H. Douglas, Amherst.

Vice-President—F. W. Sumner, for New Brunswick, Archibald McCol for Nova Scotia and H. W. S. Stewart, for Prince Edward Island.

Secretary-treasurer—S. F. Thompson, Amherst.

Executive—J. A. McDonald and H. J. Logan, Amherst; I. C. Stewart, and A. S. Burnstead, Halifax; T. H. Estabrooks and A. H. Westmore, St. John; C. W. Montgomery, Truro; Mr. Shaw, Sydney; Angus McLean, Bathurst; J. D. Palmer, Fredericton; A. E. D. Gagnon, St. Stephen; Fred Magee, Port Elgin; C. W. Fawcett, Sackville; W. C. Hunter, Moncton; W. C. Webb, Antigonish; E. A. McCurdy, Newcastle; R. T. Holman and A. D. Prouse, P. E. Island and a representative from Yarmouth to be appointed.

A meeting of the executive will be held at once.

### FEATURE PICTURES AT HAPPY HOUR

This Popular Picture House Endeavoring to Raise Standard of Program

By the introduction of special feature pictures of the Happy Hour, the management of this popular picture house is making a strong effort to raise the standard of his house, and make a departure from the regular routine of pictures as shown every night.

These feature pictures are of a very much higher class of entertainment than the ordinary, and are therefore much more costly, and in order to make it a paying proposition, it is necessary to charge a higher admission fee. It also takes time to educate the people into seeing the difference between these two classes of pictures, but we believe that when once the difference is realized the patrons of the Happy Hour will as readily pay the twenty-cent admission to see these splendid pictures as they would in paying fifty cents to see a high class play.

To introduce these feature pictures in a small place like Newcastle takes time, patience and expense, but if our picture house wishes to continue in this business, and we know they do, they know they must keep up the times, as the larger picture houses are doing, and expand their every effort in trying to increase the popularity of their picture house by the introducing of these high class pictures, and educating their patrons into paying the higher admission.

Other cities and towns are meeting with great success since the introduction of these feature pictures, and we believe the Happy Hour will, in time, meet with the same success. The people of Newcastle appreciate high class entertainment with the same good taste as other cities and towns, and when the high standard of these feature pictures is fully understood they will then be satisfied in paying the higher admission, because they will know they are seeing a higher class entertainment.

The feature picture for Thursday night is one that should appeal to every patron, "Wolfe or the Conquest of Quebec," taken right on the spot where this famous battle was fought. This is a purely Canadian picture, the scenes of which will be familiar to every Canadian scholar.

Newcastle from start to finish at Thursday's races.

Ottawa, Jan. 7.—The death sentence on Mike Popovitch, the Kamloops murderer, has been commuted to life imprisonment. The cabinet's decision in the case of Mulsh Singh, the Hindu murderer of Inspector Hopkinson at Vancouver, is not yet announced.

### Business Locals

FOR SALE a two seater sleigh, a bargain. H. WILLISTON. 3-0

NOTICE—1,000 pairs of skates wanted to be sharpened between now and March 1st by ALLEN McLEAN, shop next to P. Hennessy's store, 51-2m.

## Mat Patterns, Mat Hooks

Diamond and Dyola Dyes and Pound Patches

New Mat Patterns 3/4, 1, 1 1/4, 1 1/2, and 2 yards long and 1 1/2 yards square. Straight and Crooked Mat Hooks, Fresh Diamond and Dyola Dyes. And Pound Patches in good sized Pieces.

WE WISH EVERYBODY A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS 1915.

JOHN FERGUSON & SONS  
LOUNSBURY BLOCK, 'PHO E 10

HAY! OATS!

WOOD! COAL!

FLOUR! FEED!

THE STOTHART MERCANTILE CO., LTD.  
Newcastle, N. B. Phone 45

### THE "PENSLAR" STORE

Penklar Compound White Pine and Spruce Balsam

In the later stages of bronchitis, the mucous membrane of the respiratory tract often becomes inflamed and thickened, the secretion of mucus is abundant and cough excessive. In this early stage this compound White Pine and Spruce Gum meets its best indications.

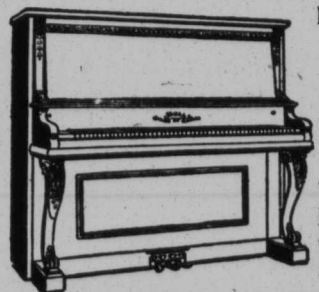
IN SIZES 25 TO 50 CENTS

THE "PENSLAR" STORE, E. J. MORRIS, Prop.

## Clearance Sale

All China and Fancy Goods left from our Christmas stock will be sold at a big reduction. We have a number of odds and ends in Toilet Articles, Perfume in Baskets, Books and Writing Paper, which we have marked at 25c. to clear.—BRASS GOODS all reduced in price for this week.

A. E. SHAW, Druggist



During the long winter evenings is just the time you and your family would enjoy a

### PIANO or ORGAN

We sell BELL PIANO AND ORGAN CO'S Goods. More than 100,000 of their instruments are in use to-day. We would be glad to talk QUALITY, PRICES and TERMS with you.

WE ARE SELLING OUR

## SLEIGHS and FUR GOODS

At greatly reduced prices. Call and get quotations.

If you will call at our office we will give you a nice 1915 calendar.

### MIRAMICHI FARM IMPLEMENT CO. LIMITED

Newcastle Tracadie Neguac Rogersville

## Marmalade Oranges

A Nice Large Juicy Orange at 20c per Doz.

Seedless Oranges at 30c, 40c, and 50c per doz; Cape Cod Cranberries, 40c per gal. Grape Fruit, 4 for 25c; Onions 8 lbs for 25c; Northern Spy and Baldwin Apples, 10c, 15c 20c and 30c per doz, \$3.75 and \$4.00 bbl. See Our Bargain Counter. Every Article on it a Snap



### GEORGE STABLES

GROCERIES PHONE 8 CROCKERYWARE

GET YOUR LETTER HEADS, BILL HEADS, STATEMENTS FROM THE ADVOCATE JOB DEPT.