

The Evening Times Star

VOL. XVI, No. 131 PAGES ONE TO EIGHT ST. JOHN, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 4, 1920 SIXTEEN PAGES—ONE CENT.

PROPOSALS OF PLUNKETT RE IRISH AFFAIRS

Dublin Correspondent Gives What He Says is Forecast
Reported Readiness of United States to Act on Matter of League of Nations and Perhaps on Exchange Under Conditions.

Montreal, March 4.—The Montreal Star last night published the following from a staff correspondent in Dublin: "While Ulster is anxiously awaiting the arrival of Sir Edward Carson to decide its policy regarding the latest Home Rule bill, the remainder of Ireland is holding back being treated as a separate island of its own."

More Raids
Dublin, March 4.—The military and police yesterday raided Liberty Hall headquarters of Larkin's transport workers; Banna Hall, headquarters of the greeners' organization; and numerous private houses. The principal arrest already known is that of William O'Brien, leader of the transport workers, who was prominent in the corporation and recently successfully demanded the removal of the mace and sword.

FLU VICTIMS ARE 300 A DAY

That is Latest Report From Tokio — Three Dead On Ship Off Victoria.

AMHERST VETERANS TAKE ACTION

Amherst, N. S., March 4.—The Amherst V. V. A. last night passed a resolution the purpose of which is the burning of the "Herald" and other American-made goods. Any local dealers who continue selling these publications will be boycotted by the local veterans.

Allow No Hapsburg To Mount Throne Again

Members of the Supreme Council Reported So Determined

That Is Answer to Inquiries re Roumania's Fears of Monarchy Following on Horthy Regency in Hungary — War Minister Was Wounded.

London, March 4.—Members of the supreme Allied council are determined to adhere to that organization's refusal to allow a restoration of the Hapsburgs in either Austria or Hungary, it is said in conference circles in answer to inquiries regarding Roumanian fears that the appointment of Admiral Horthy as Hungarian regent means the return of the former ruler of that country. Recognition of the Soviet government in Russia, it is said in the same quarters, is being discussed in the course of the council's consideration of economic and financial problems, but no definite conditions have been reached.

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Reports at Annual Meeting of Dominion Cannery Ltd.

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As Hiram Sees It

"Hiram," said the Times reporter to Mr. Hiram Homburg, "was your orchard damaged much by the storm this winter?"

"Well, it does seem strange that a potato should cost twice as much as an apple," said the reporter, "when the country is full of them. Don't you think we had better start the war over again and bring down the cost of living—at least to what it was when the war ended?"

Little Tony NOT A SUCCESS AS BANDIT

Boy Holds Up Brooklyn Street Car But a Special Cop Is Too Quick For Him.

CANADIAN SKATER WON CHAMPIONSHIP

Mike Goodman of Winnipeg Landed Honors From Americans.

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Italy Betrayed About Asia Minor, Is Charge

Strong Statement Made by Ontario Farmer IS SHOT DEAD

Was on Visit to Brothers-in-Law — One Arrested, Two Held as Witnesses.

Cooksville, Ont., March 4.—James Davidson, a farmer of this village, was shot and instantly killed yesterday afternoon, while visiting his brothers-in-law, Frank and Joseph Larson, Frank Larson was arrested on a charge of murder. His brother Joseph and his father, Nelson Larson, are being held as material witnesses.

SAY APPOINTMENT OF WAUGH TO THE SAAR ALL RIGHT

G. W. V. A. Officials of Winnipeg Pay Tribute to Former Mayor for His Work During War.

FISH 15 CENTS

"Cash and Carry" Plan in Ontario, With Government the Seller.

CANADA AT RED CROSS CONGRESS

Geneva, March 4.—Twenty-seven states were represented at yesterday's meeting of the Red Cross congress here. From Canada were Lady Drummond, Sir Richard Lake and R. G. Bennett.

AN AUTOMOBILE TO EVERY FAMILY

That's What Ontario Minister Looks For—Gain of 20,000 in Year.

TWO SOLDIERS GET PLACES AS POSTMASTERS

Ottawa, March 4.—Major W. H. V. Hooper, returned soldier, of Charlottetown, P. E. I., is appointed postmaster there by the civil service commission. Lewis B. Robertson, returned soldier, is appointed postmaster at St. John's, N. S.

WILSON ABLE TO TAKE AN AUTOMOBILE RIDE

Washington, March 4.—President Wilson went for a motor ride yesterday, leaving the White House grounds for the first time since he was ordered to bed last October, "a very sick man."

PREMIER OF ITALY ON OLD WORLD AFFAIRS

Nitti Gives Interview of Interest to Manchester Guardian

London, March 4.—Europe is in danger of permanently losing the position held in the world before the outbreak of the war, says Premier Nitti, of Italy, in an interview printed by the Manchester Guardian today. He says that Europe is no longer a creditor, but is on the debit side of the ledger.

MUCH OF NEW YORK STILL SNOW BOUND

New York, March 4.—Four weeks ago yesterday the big snowstorm of 1920 began here. There are thirty streets still out of business. Six hundred miles of streets in the outlying sections of the city have not yet been cleared of snow, while 400 miles in the city proper have been partially cleared.

LOT OF LOOT IS FOUND BY POLICE; FOUR ARRESTED

New York, March 4.—Four men were arrested last night in connection with the discovery, in a Bronx warehouse, of \$100,000 worth of silk, rubber tires, jewelry and dry goods alleged by police to be the proceeds of a score of robberies in Manhattan in the last few weeks.

PRESENT ACT OR BONE DRY

That is Dictum of People's Prohibition Party in British Columbia.

ARRESTED IN BOSTON ON INFORMATION OF THE SYDNEY CHIEF

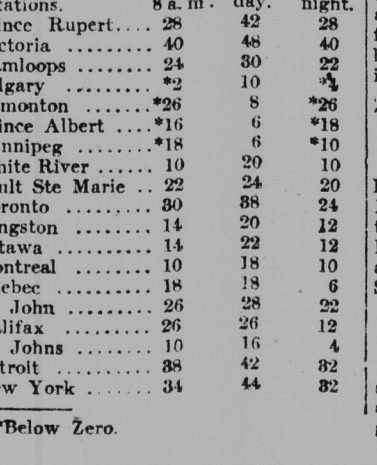
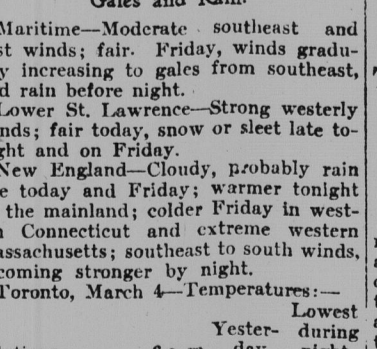
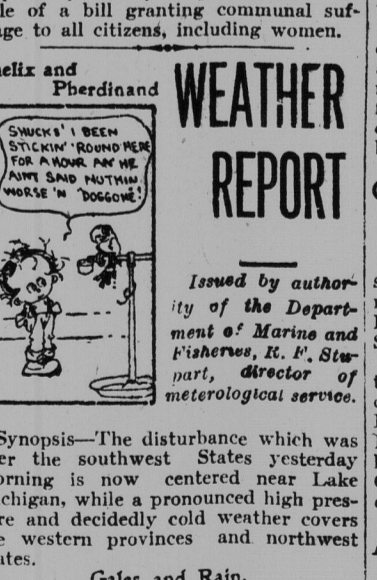
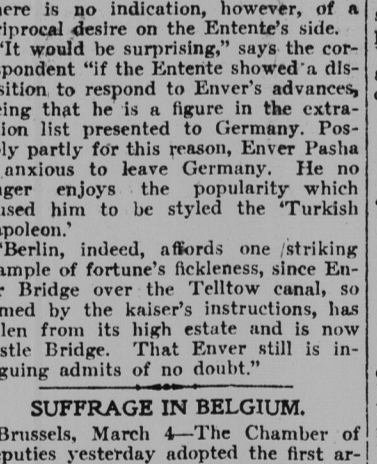
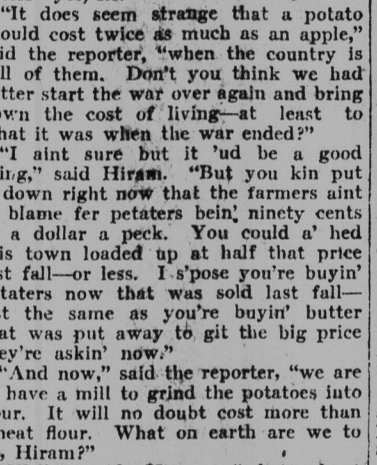
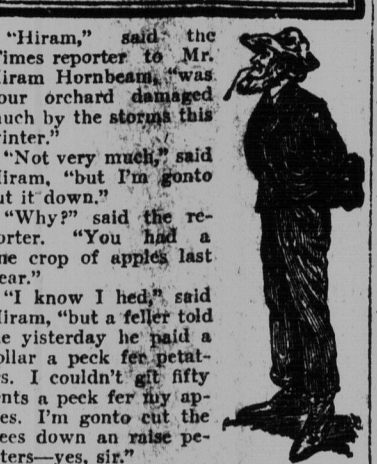
Sydney, N. S., March 4.—Acting on information furnished Super. Crowley of Boston police by Chief McCormick, Frank Martiniello was arrested in Boston on Tuesday on a charge of abduction. Martiniello had left Sydney on Feb. 18.

WIFE OF LONDON BANKER IS KILLED IN NEW YORK

New York, March 4.—Mrs. M. H. Ford, wife of Ernest H. Ford, a London banker, died yesterday from injuries received when she was crushed in an elevator in the Hotel Majestic. Mr. and Mrs. Ford recently arrived in the United States on a trip for the former's health.

GREAT FRAUD IN STAMPS DISCOVERED

Milan, March 4.—The authorities recently noticed an immense decrease in the sale of postage stamps and an investigation followed. It was then discovered that a large number were forged. Thus far it is known that the forgers' number at least a million.



Mallory Hats For Spring 1920



Mallory Hats for Men! We know all about them; we have studied them; we have compared them with many other leading makes, and we are satisfied that, without doubt, we have the

Exclusive Selling Rights of the best hat obtainable at the price, and we have no hesitation in offering you the Mallory Hat with the Oak Hall well known reliable guarantee.

It is the Quality that makes a hat give long wear, and it's the style that makes it desirable. Mallory Hats present a combination of style and quality that place them in the front rank of the hat world.

\$9.50

Cravenette Waterproof Mallorys, \$10.00

Other Makes—Stetson, Knox, Borsalino!

SEE OUR MALLORY WINDOW

Oak Hall - - SCOVIL BROS., LTD. King Street

GOOD THINGS COMING TO THEATRES OF ST. JOHN

FORMER STAR MAKES BIG HIT

His Act Is a Real Treat—White, Black and Useless Create Much Merriment—New Opera House Bill for Friday.

Any person who enjoys real clever impersonations and acting should not fail to see George M. Rosener in the Opera House tonight. He is a former star of the legitimate stage and his offering is without doubt one of the cleverest and most interesting ever seen in this city.

The Decca Sisters are also making a most favorable impression. They have an offering of real merit and their impersonations and character songs are exceptionally good.

MOTOR BOAT RACE AGAINST DEATH

The powerful motor-boat plunged forward with a crash, careening perilously from side to side in its mad dash to destruction.

GET A VICTROLA THE ONE DEPENDABLE GRAMOPHONE we all know about. Come in and hear our new "Master Voice Records."

ing into her heart, was the second Mrs. Cabot, Jimmie's foster-mother. The race between life and death was on! See this thrilling spectacle in Pauline Frederick's latest dramatic triumph, "Bonds of Love," at the Imperial tonight and tomorrow. It's a Goldwyn picture and one of the most dramatic ever screened.

NEW PICTURE PROGRAMME UNIQUE TODAY Do you like comedy drama in films? If so, see dainty Vivian Martin's new picture, "Louisiana," at the Unique today.

LOCAL NEWS With Rev. R. T. McKim presiding, A. M. Greig, maritime secretary of the boys' work department of the Y. M. C. A., last night, gave an interesting address before the members of the Men's Bible Class of St. Mary's church.

The regular meeting of the Ship Liners' Union, No. 1029, was held last evening in the "Prentice Boys' hall, West St. John. D. C. Webster, the president, was in the chair and the usual routine business was transacted.

A meeting of the committee in charge of the reception of the imperial press delegates, who will be here August 30-31, was held yesterday afternoon at the board of trade rooms.

Dr. Frank Boyaner DENTIST 74 Germain Street (Between King and Princess) Phone Main 4211

From China Just Received a Small Shipment of PRESERVED GINGER and CRYSTAL GINGER At McPHERSON BROS. 181 Union Street Phones Main 506 and 507

St. John Vocational School Evening Classes Capable Teachers We are now prepared to take on additional pupils in the following interesting and instructive classes:

Applied Mathematics Estimating for Builders Sketching and Reading Blue Prints Architectural Drawing Electrical The young man who neglects this splendid opportunity for securing a technical education free is missing the chance of his life.

MURINE Rests, Refreshes, Soothes, Heals—Keep your Eyes Strong and Healthy. If they're Smart, Itch, or Burn, If Sore, Irritated, Inflamed or Granulated, use Murine often. Safe for Infant or Adult. At all Druggists in Canada. Write for Free Eye Book—Murine Company, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

POLICEWOMEN IN ENGLAND TO STAY ON THE JOB

Britain's women police force created solely as a war-time expedient, is the only body of British female workers which is sure of continued existence under peace conditions.

Yet the truth is that no body of women workers has had a finer record of service. Policewomen were employed in large numbers in the principal munition areas in Great Britain and performed their duty under great stress and hardship.

These policewomen look very trim in their neat, dark blue uniforms, with silver buttons, high top boots and rounded helmets. They are already a common sight in London's busiest thoroughfares and work always in couples.

exclusive use of children and the policewoman is useful in overlooking the movements of the little ones. She can prevent molestation by undesirable interlopers, rough play between the children themselves, or damage being done to the park belongings.

The training for the members of the women's police force is exactly the same as that required of the men.

The coin collection at the Natural History Museum is steadily increasing it was further improved by recent gifts of valuable Canadian coins from Dr. L. A. Langstroth and foreign coins from Miss Hazel Dunlop and Mrs. Samuel Willis.

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Rome, March 4.—Nicoll Aloni, Socialist agitator on behalf of the peasants, has been killed at Palermo. His assailants are not known.



LOCAL NEWS

Luxor Temple is preparing for a big ceremonial session here in April.

Miss Alberta Burns of this city has been appointed representative of the Victorian Order of Nurses in the Moncton district.

F. A. Dykeman, representing the Retail Merchants' Association, accompanied W. C. Cross, R. E. Armstrong and T. H. Southerville to Ottawa yesterday in connection with the matter of the business profits tax.

The members of the Boys' Club were entertained last evening by E. P. D. Tilley, M. P. P. and A. M. Belding. Mrs. Tilley presented books as prizes to winners in a geography and history competition and also distributed a large lot of apples.

A handsome umbrella was presented to Mrs. C. A. Hazle, the hostess, mother-in-law of the Y. W. C. A. home, as a mark of gratefulness for her kindness during the illness of seven of the young lady lodgers.

DeMonts Chapter, I. O. O. F., met last evening in the government rooms. Mrs. W. E. Foster, the regent, presided. Mrs. A. W. Adams was appointed representative to the convention of the national chapter in Calgary in May.

About sixty of the children of the synagogue school were entertained yesterday at a sleigh drive in honor of the Feast of Purim. They were treated to candy and fruit.

In the police court yesterday a man named James Campbell was charged with driving a horse not in fit condition for work.

THE RHODES SCHOLARSHIPS Because of the war and the advance in the cost of living the will of the late Cecil Rhodes, which created the scholarship in 1908, has been changed by an act of British parliament.

Germany Shipyards—The minister of reconstruction has completed expropriation of German steamers of more than 200 tons which are to be surrendered under the terms of the peace treaty.

Cleveland, March 4.—About two third of the 1920 employees of the American Shipbuilding Company here have voted to strike if not accented increases of 20 per cent. The men now receive fifty-four to ninety cents an hour.

LOWER EXCHANGE RATE Watch you exchange your dollar for dry goods and clothing at C. J. Bassen's, corner Union and Sydney streets. Big values in ladies' and men's boots, shoes and rubbers. Hosiery at really economic prices.

OPPOSITE THE MARKET You can actually get more for your money in small retail purchases than many store-keepers are able to purchase wholesale.

RUBBERIS GOING UP Whether or not, be on the safe side and buy now, at wholesale prices, from The King Square Sales Co.

LAHOOD'S CLEARANCE Still in full swing. Great bargains for those who take advantage at once. Dry goods, sheeting, hosiery, sweaters an economy in hundreds of other lines.

STONGS WANTED FOR DRY GOOD BUSINESS. Good wages. Apply at once E. W. Daniel & Co., 1109-1110-1111 King Street.

A DEEP CUT. N. J. Laidlaw, a dry goods merchant corner Hanover and Brussels street, says the cuts he is making in prices on a line of merchandise are tremendous.

Clearence now in full swing at La Hood's, corner Hanover and Brussels streets. Sheetting, hosiery and full line of dry goods at bargains.

Take advantage of C. J. Bassen's lower exchange rate. Less money—more and better goods. Corner Union and Sydney.

Y. W. P. A. meeting tonight, Veterans rooms. Speaker.

Thursday, Friday and Saturday there will be a free demonstration of Barrington Hall Soluble Instant Coffee from 11 to 1 and 2 to 6 in the Mantle Room of Macaulay Bros. & Co., Ltd.

Splendid Popular Stories For Fiction Readers at McDonald's Library

THE VALDT TRAIL (Page); All Roads Lead to Calvary (Jerome K. Jerome); The Cross (H. G. Wells); The Man from the Tall Timber (Holmes); The Law of the Gun (Kidgell Cullum); The Man Who Broke the Rule (May Edgerton).

These, remember, are all new, at McDonald's Lending Library, 7 Market Square. Phone Main 1273.

BANK MAN SAYS YEARS BEFORE RATE OF EXCHANGE NORMAL Hamilton, Ont., March 4.—J. J. Ball, general manager of the Bank of Hamilton, in an address to the Women's Canadian Club here yesterday afternoon expressed the opinion that it would be some years before the rate of exchange would be normal.

Beautiful Baby Carriages from \$37.00 up to \$75.00 Handsome Sulkeys at \$10.00, \$12.00, \$15.00 up to \$40.00.

HOMES FURNISHED COMPLETE Amland Bros., Ltd., 19 Waterloo Street

For a Better Cup of Coffee Use Humphrey's 64c Coffee

It contains genuine Java and Mocha Sold Retail at Humphrey's Coffee Store, 14 King St

Here's Something New and at the same time inexpensive DARK SABLE COLOR NUTRIA COATS (Unplucked) You Have Not Seen Garments Like These Before, We're Sure!

Two garments with Electric Seal collars, belts and cuffs. Each \$116.50 Four garments, self trimmed, Each \$170.00 Two garments, self trimmed, Each \$161.50 The least expensive of these coats would sell for not less than \$150.00 if we were buying the pelts today.

Four Woollen Coats \$50.00 Each Betty Wales' Dresses Navy Serges only for school girls. Sizes 16 and 18. \$25.00 for \$31.00 Dresses \$30.00 for \$40.00 Dresses \$32.00 for \$44.00 Dresses

D. Magee's Sons, Limited St. John

Advertisement for K. W. EPSTEIN & CO. Optometrists and Opticians. 193 Union Street. Includes illustration of eyes and glasses.

POOR DOCUMENT MARCH 3 1920

THE EVENING TIMES AND STAR, ST. JOHN, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 4, 1920

The Evening Times and Star

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The St. John Evening Times is printed at 27 and 29 Canterbury Street, every day (Sunday excepted) by The St. John Times Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd., a company incorporated under the Joint Stock Companies Act, 1913.

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HARBOR COMMISSION.

Do the business men of St. John realize that if harbor commission were adopted the government grain elevator and the marine wharf which cost so much money would become a burden on the traffic of the port? These were built by the government and the city upon the harbor. They are, as they should be, a charge upon the country. Under the commission act they would be transferred to the harbor commission. What business man would endorse a proposition of that sort, knowing that a very heavy capital expenditure, also to be a burden on the traffic of the port under commission, must be made before the necessary increased facilities are provided? The citizens should reject the proposed act and call upon the government to provide the terminals which are essential to its own railways and steamships. The assertion that all the shipping interests favor the commission is not correct. What they want is better terminal facilities, and these can be got without a bargain that would be a sacrifice of the interests of St. John. Those who are financially interested in St. John shipping are not in favor of the commission. But time is passing and parliament is in session. Who will speak out for St. John and in the interest of Canadian trade through Canadian channels?

UNION AND THE PEOPLE.

The narrowing circle of supporters of Union government, in casting about for reasons why the government should hold on to office, have discovered that there is unrest in the country. This is a fact, but it is not quite sure that they want it. We are told that it would be better to wait until the public mind is more settled. This is all very fine, but suppose Union government were one of the chief causes of the feeling in that case conditions would not improve; for the government is leaderless, lacks a vigorous and well-defined policy, and apparently has no hope of regaining the confidence of the country. It is assailed by Conservatives like Hon. Robert Rogers as well as by Liberals and the farmers. As for the suggestion that it is not prudent to go on giving it what certain gentlemen in office think it ought to have, there is no man who will reply that it is not only quite proper but quite safe to trust the people—and that after all they have a right to say what they want and to get it. All the wisdom of the country is not centered in those who were elected for a definite purpose which has now been achieved. The problems of reconstruction are with us. Only a government which has the confidence of the people and a mandate from them can approach a satisfactory solution.

NOT THE REAL VOICE.

There is danger that certain clamorous voices in the United States will be mistaken by the Canadian people as the voices of the real American people. All through the war the enemies of Britain kept up a well-paid propaganda, and they are at it yet. They would rejoice to see a breach between the United States and England. By a constant stream of falsehood and misrepresentation they seek to poison the public mind and provoke suspicion, prejudice and hatred of everything British. The republic contains many millions of foreign born population to whom such an appeal may be made with success, and there are unscrupulous politicians who take advantage of every opportunity to play upon prejudice. But the real American people do not share in the feelings of the Hearst newspapers and other disseminating agencies seek to keep alive. They realize that the greatest factor in ensuring the future peace of the world is the community of interest of the English speaking nations. In a crisis it is their voice which speaks. It is well, therefore, when there are so many utterances over the border which tend to irritate us and stir us to indignation, that we keep in mind the fact that these noise-makers are not the whole of the United States. Nor would it be wise to overlook the fact that there are those in Canada who for political purposes would like to encourage a feeling of bitterness. The unscrupulous folk are not all south of the boundary line. It is well while for Canadians to note the viewpoint of the British prime minister in regard to the United States, set forth in a recent interview. Mr. Lloyd George said: "The time has come when the need for her coming was most urgent. Her coming was like an avalanche. The world has never seen anything like it. Her great army of all ranks gave service that no man would in 1917 have believed possible. The effort of her navy was beyond praise, the president and the whole administration of the American co-operation everywhere worked closely and effectively with the European against Germany, and finally the great American people put every ounce of their invincible might into a war 30,000 miles away, a war on issues at first strange to them and offering no direct or immediate menace to their interests."

And now I can only say that I trust them, I trust their fairness and their judgment, and whether they come in or stand aloof, even if they never gave anything more than they have already given, they would have Great Britain and the whole of Europe under a debt of gratitude that can never be repaid.

Of trade conditions in the United States, Bradstreet says:—"A rather more pronounced tendency to conservatism, with a somewhat quieter tone, characterizes the general business situation. There appears to be a disposition on the part of buyers to go more slowly in making purchases and to look into conditions with greater care. Thus we find indications that to a growing degree buyers confine themselves to meeting immediate requirements, while limiting their commitments for the future to a portion of their anticipated needs. Some of the trade reports tell of transactions being in excess of those for the same time last year, while showing a falling off from recent weeks. The complaint of scarcity of merchandise continues to be widespread. Manufacturing continues active, concerns in most sections being reported as working to capacity, but production still lags behind demand in spite of the stimulus of high prices."

The Standard says this morning that the Foster government has found it necessary to make an issue of \$500,000 provincial bonds to refund the previous issue of St. John & Quebec Railway debenture stock which recently fell due. This is a sample Standard statement. The only debenture stock issued on account of the St. John & Quebec Railway will not fall due until 1928. This stock was held entirely in the English market, and as it was only drawing four per cent interest and selling in London at between 70 and 80, which low price would be still further reduced by the present rate of exchange, the provincial government took advantage of the market and bought up as much of the stock as it was possible to obtain, and made a re-funding issue, which all the large bond houses in Canada were asked to tender for, to pay for the bonds thus purchased.

Bangor Commercial:—"The license fees received by the states of the union from owners of automobiles and motor trucks for the year 1919, reached a total of \$65,222,250, which was an increase over the preceding year of approximately \$15,000,000. According to the estimates of the highway authorities, practically 90 per cent of the sum received from license fees is devoted to good roads construction. The great annual advance in receipts shows that as time goes on the amounts for good roads to be raised by the states and the Federal government should steadily decrease."



Rippling Rhymes
by Wolf Mason
(Copyright by George Matthew Adams.)

BREVITY.
If you desire to make a bit it's well to bear in mind that brevity's the soul of wit, the wisest scheme you'll find. Long winded men are always shunned, they fill our souls with care, although they may possess a fund of knowledge rich and rare. We all detest the dreary chump who tells a rambling tale, so long it reaches from the dump clear to the county jail. We all are bored by dizzy birds who know not when to stop, who pile up endless words on words, and other words on top. How comforting the silent gent, who makes a brief report, who's always said just what the meaner, and cut the saying short! The words he passes through his face are chosen as the best; for brevity, the soul of grace and sense and all the rest. The man who lectures for an hour will make his hearers mad; he'll see the faces turning sour; that at the start were glad. Ten minutes he'll see the faces turning sour; for nearly all we say is rot; the rest is mostly bunk.

AN ADVANCING TERROR.

(Montreal Witness.)
The growth of the Farmers' party, with its knife in for the protection system, has alarmed the protected industries which do not feel at all safe behind the barrier of a nondescript Unionist party, with no definite convictions on the question. They want a party all iron and part of molybdenum. The policy of the new party is to be "moderate" protection, just as the name of the old party was Liberal-Conservative. The Liberals were a civil cloak to cover the fighting armor; so the phrase "moderate" is meant as a "hit it, so as not to frighten the ladies." The plan is to appoint a permanent tariff commission whose function shall be to ask the protected industries how much they want. The industries will, of course, ask quite generously, showing how their very life depends on such and such. There will always be a considerable margin for the commission unmercifully and with lofty patriotism, to cut down, while protecting all that the interests really want. The new party hopes to rally to its ranks all who are afraid of the tariff. They will assume that it is what they are fighting against, and they will be right so far as the spirit of the reform is concerned. But practical free traders in the presence of the issue should look for progress never do more than make gradual approach toward the goal. It is to be sure, with a party brought into being for progress toward the goal, with less falling behind. The tariff is a right in itself, and it is not a right in itself that it is in itself. It is a right in itself that it is in itself. It is a right in itself that it is in itself.

CAN-DA—EAST AND WEST

MACKENZIE ON THE PACIFIC.
On July 20, 1853, Alexander Mackenzie stood on the shores of the Pacific ocean. The tide was out when the explorer reached the edge of the ocean. Food supplies were almost exhausted and everybody was glad to be at the end of the long trip, so an Indian member of the party was sent in search of food. The next morning at 6 o'clock Mackenzie was anxious to proceed but he had not gone far when he met three canoes who told him that recently the west had been attacked by Vancouver and his party—who had given his name to the island of that name—that a village had been ruined in the fight. Seeing some ruins on the shore, Mackenzie landed to happen them when he found he was followed by ten canoes each with about ten armed men in it. Things became threatening, so Mackenzie and his party took refuge on a safe rock where they could easily defend themselves from attack. But although there was such insulting language used, no assault was made on the little party in the natural fortress. The Indians were kept on the rock top and a close guard was maintained but nothing happened. The morning two Indian canoes approached and Mackenzie was able to secure a little meat from them. The Indians were with the aid of a secure little fort. This so amazed the natives that they at once gave him the finest of their bows and arrows for the captured treasure. The party then prepared to quit the place but the explorer and his party printed on the face of a rock with some grease: "Alexander Mackenzie, from Canada, by land, the twenty-second of July, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-three."

A BEAUTIFUL RECIPE

A beautiful turning to God in prayer; A beautiful thing to be done or said; A beautiful word when a chance occurs; Instead of gossip that hurts and annoys; A beautiful deed not one or two; But just as many as you can do; A beautiful thought in the time of need; Where there is evil, and sin might creep; A beautiful smile! How it helps and cheers; And courses from others their frowns and tears; A beautiful song in praise to Him, When the shadows fall and the light grows dim; If follow you'll find it a beautiful day; To make—and so easy—a beautiful day!
ADELBERT F. CALDWELL,
In Baptist Bazaar and Girls.

UNIFORMS.

Who is it that is darning To say what we should be wearing? Proposing as a dress reform A working woman's uniform? These ladies with a mission To label our position; Higher authority will need Before this project will succeed. And have they yet decided How these gowns shall be provided? Or, having they offered to prepare The uniforms that we should wear? We think it rather funny When we have earned our money That dunes who could not earn a cent Should dictate how it should be spent. We resent this interference In regard to our appearance; Are they not able to discern That this should not be their concern? It is not that we're shirking To have it known we're working; But we declare the scheme to be A menace to our liberty. An object we might mention More worthy of attention, Conservation of all idle classes. To make them join the working classes.
FRANCES HEADE PATTISON.

IN LIGHTER VEIN.

Doubtful Compliment.
"Fluddub has named his motorboat after his wife."
"Well, I do no. He says it's hard to manage."
"Judge."

Named for Buffalo Bill.
New York March 3.—A big freighter being built for the United States Shipping Board will be named the Wm. F. Cody in honor of "Buff" Bill, the great scout and plainsman in the United States.

WOMAN MAGISTRATE

Mrs. Sinclair, the former superintendent of the women's department of the Toronto Jail, writes to the editor of the Toronto Globe: "I heartily endorse Mrs. L. A. Hamilton, Alderman, in her endeavor to have a state of affairs. It outrages decency, modesty. No words are sufficiently strong to condemn present conditions in Toronto's women's courts. Women magistrates, policemen, etc. are the only"

"HAND and RING" Pure Prepared Paints

We firmly believe that "Hand and Ring" Pure Prepared Paints are one of the few good paints on the market, and one of the most practical from the standpoint of economy, ease of spreading, covering power and durability.

Furnished in forty-eight attractive popular shades in cans from 1 pound to 1 gallon sizes.

Color Cards and Prices Furnished on Request.

GET IT AT

McAVITY'S

11-17 King St.
Phone M 2540

Thinking About a New Kitchen Range?

IF YOU ARE YOU SHOULD SEE THE "Enterprise Magic Range"

This stove has a large fire box, dampers and drafts which are easily operated—Burns either coal or wood. Can be supplied with reservoir, high shelf or high closet. It is so well and strongly made that it will last for many years with a minimum of expense.

"A Range Any Woman Would Be Proud to Have in Her Kitchen."

A complete line of steel and cast ranges always in stock.

Emerson & Fisher Ltd.

USE The Want Ad Way

There's No Bread Like Home-Made Bread

For MILL-TO-CON-SUMER PRICES Phone West 8

LA TOUR FLOUR

Better Bread and More to Bake!

The Famous Milling Co., Limited, St. John, West

"SILENCE" A Necessity in Your Office!

Elsie Silent Eight

St. John Typewriter and Specialty Co., Ltd. Corner Mill and Union Streets, St. John, N. B.

Stranger, This Is a Friendly Town!

When you first came to town, did you stop at the first "Room and Board" sign you saw? Are you homesick? Do you dislike your boarding place? Are you "down on" the town? Say—that won't do at all.

This is a friendly city. It's plumb full of the best-hearted folks in the world.

If you would like to live with a good family, where they have good old-fashioned cakes and syrup for breakfast and the apple pie is just like mother used to make—

ADVERTISE!

That's it! Come to the Times office and write a good "room and board" ad. The ad. doesn't need to be fancy. Just say about what kind of a place you're looking for—what part of town you prefer, and other particulars.

Then it will be an easy matter to pick just the place you want.

All worth-while people in St. John read the Times Want Ads.

YOU CAN LINE YOUR OWN STOVE WITH FOLEY'S PREPARED FIRE CLAY

12 lb. bag of—W. H. Thorne & Co., Ltd., Market Square, St. John, N. B.

W. H. Thorne & Co., Ltd., Market Square, St. John, N. B. J. E. Wilson, Ltd., Sydney St., St. John, N. B. C. H. Ritchie, 320 Main Street, St. John, N. B. D. J. Barrett, 155 Union Street, St. John, N. B. G. W. Merrill, Haymarket Sq., St. John, N. B. I. M. Logan, Haymarket Sq., St. John, N. B. P. N. Rose, 320 Main Street, St. John, N. B. J. A. Lippert, Variety Store, 283 Brunsell Street, St. John, N. B. H. G. Enslow, 1 Brunsell Street, St. John, N. B. W. R. Francis, 81 Union St., St. John, N. B.

Monocacetic ester of salicylic acid is the chemical name.

The Germans Named It "ASEPINE"

Canadians Call It ACETOPHEN

Week-End Specials

Women's High Laced Kid Boots, black with Cuban heels. Sizes 2 1/2 to 7 and in double "A" to "B" widths.

Dorothy Dodd and our Own Specials — These boots were regular \$7.50 to \$9.00 values.

Now \$5.95

They are eight and nine inches high. A good boot to finish out the winter months.

SEE THEM

Waterbury & Rising Limited

Three Stores

All Kinds - Hard and Soft
TELEPHONE 1913
CONSUMERS COAL CO., LTD.

Wedding of Young Marquis Pleases London Society

The Marquis of Blandford, the future Duke of Marlborough, heir to a historic dukedom and to Vanderbilt cash and property and British estates estimated at \$80,000,000, is assuredly a catch of the first water, but even at that it is generally agreed in London that he is none too good for his bride, the Hon. Mary Cadogan, who is admittedly one of the prettiest and nicest girls in English society. She is the fourth of five exceedingly good looking sisters, daughters of the late Viscount Strathmore and his American duchess, came of age last year, and only the war prevented great rejoicings at Blenheim Castle, the splendid palace of the Duke of Marlborough. It was completely refurbished with the aid of the Vanderbilt millions.

Will Inherit Vast Wealth

The probable inheritance of the marquis includes the following items: The duchess's dowry of \$50,000,000. Marble Hall at Newport, R. I. The Vanderbilt house, Fifth avenue and Forty-second street, New York city. Jewels worth \$600,000. In addition to all this, the marquis, on becoming Duke of Marlborough, will inherit the extensive estates which accompany the title, including Blenheim Palace and Sunderland House, the Duchess of Marlborough's town mansion in Curzon street, London, which is at present occupied by the secretary of the League of Nations. The total value of his inheritance is said to be about \$80,000,000. He will thus be one of the richest men in England.

RIENDS OF KINGS RALLY TO AID

The Citizens of Windsor Have Already Subscribed \$10,000 to Building Fund.

A meeting of the citizens of Windsor, S. called by the board of trade, was held last evening to consider and discuss the matter of assisting in the building of Kings College.

MURDERED IN POLAND

Massena Merchant Receives News of Brother's Fate.

Cornwall, Ont., March 4.—J. J. Kaufman, a well known merchant of Massena, has received a letter from his nephew in Belts, in the province of Wilna, Poland, the first communication from relatives there in four years. The letter conveys the intelligence that Mr. Kaufman's brother, Max Kaufman, who was a merchant in that city, was murdered some time ago by a band of outlaws returning from the army. They entered his store and at the point of the bayonet demanded money and goods. Mr. Kaufman told them to take his goods and produced 6,000 rubles, which was all the money he had. They demanded more money, on a threat that unless it was forthcoming they would kill him and his daughter. When he said he had no more money, one of the soldiers felt him with the butt end of his musket and another shot him three times.

RECENT WEDDINGS

A quiet wedding was solemnized at St. James' church rectory on Wednesday afternoon, when Rev. H. C. Cady united in marriage James John Ducey and Miss Julia Dunham, daughter of the late Samuel and Mrs. Margaret Dunham of Carmarthen street. The bride, who was given in marriage by Albert Ellis, the groom's supporter, was charmingly attired in grey silk poplin with just to match. She was attended by Mrs. Albert H. Ellis. The bride was one of the leading singers in the choir of St. James' church and one of the most active of the church workers. Mr. Ducey, who formerly resided near Bathurst, served for some time overseas. Mr. and Mrs. Ducey will make their home in St. John and have the best wishes of many friends for their future happiness.

RECENT DEATHS

William H. Kelley.

William Henry Kelley, for thirty-two years a valued employe of The Telegraph Publishing Company, for most of that time as foreman of the composing room, died at his home, 86 Burpee avenue, late last evening, after a long illness of heart trouble. He was in the prime of life, and a large circle of friends will be shocked to learn of his sudden death. He leaves two brothers, J. King Kelley, K.C., county secretary, and Mr. Kelley, 29, leaving a daughter, Mrs. E. Milton Smith and Mrs. A. Gunter McMillan, all of this city. Mr. Kelley, who was son of the late John and Mary Dunbar Kelley, of St. John, was unmarried.

During the long period he served as the responsible head of The Telegraph's composing room, he was highly respected by a great number of friends. He was an efficient and conscientious foreman and was highly esteemed by every one in his office. A great reader, he was well informed on a wide range of subjects. He was a member of Terminus Lodge No. 3, F. and A. M. He will be greatly missed.

The funeral is to take place from his late residence on Saturday afternoon with service at 2:30 o'clock.

John J. O'Shea, editor of The Catholic Standard and Times, died on Tuesday at Philadelphia after an illness of several months. He was seventy-nine years of age, and was known in the world as Miss Griffin, Sister Marietta had been ill for some years and her death was not unexpected.

John Gullfoyle, an aged resident of Gibbon post office, Millstream, Kings county, died on Wednesday, leaving four sons and two daughters. Mr. Gullfoyle was ninety-three years of age.

Albert Scott of Penobscot died at his home here February 29, after a lingering illness of heart trouble, at the age of sixty-six years. He leaves his wife, one sister and two brothers.

Mrs. William Scott died yesterday at her residence, 421 Grand street, leaving her husband and one little son.

The death is announced in Campbellton of D. D. O'Connell, who died suddenly yesterday. He leaves a wife, one daughter, three brothers and one sister. Mrs. Carolyn E. Maxwell, of this city.

Mrs. James Miller, formerly of this city, died in Boston recently. She was a daughter of the late C. B. Mosher, a barrister, formerly of Hopewell.

The death of Miss Alice Mealey, who had been employed in this city, died at each industry employing female workers or minors, and the best means of effecting this, according to Hon. Mr. Rollo, is the creation of a provincial board with wide powers.

Commission of Five.

"The point has not been settled," said the minister, "but my thought is that there should be a commission of five, two of whom would be women, and that it should be representative of both employers and workers."

Such a commission would have authority not only to establish minimum wages, but to enforce them, since the legislation would necessarily provide penalties for failure by an employer to pay the minimum wage established. A fine of not less than \$50 and not more than \$200 is suggested.

Just how the provincial board would proceed is a matter for that body to determine when it is appointed, but Hon. Mr. Rollo points out that the department has already gathered a large amount of information upon wage conditions among female workers in various industries, and that this information should be available for the purposes of the board. Generally speaking, the board would deal first with industries or occupations in which there was the greatest need for the establishment of a minimum wage.

There will be no restriction upon the operation of the act so far as female workers are concerned. Hon. Mr. Rollo declares that it is the intention to give the protection of the measure to every woman who works for a wage, whether she be a clerk, a domestic or a factory worker.

TELEPHONE PEOPLE HAVE NICE EVENING

Visitors Entertained at Banquet at Bond's Last Night.

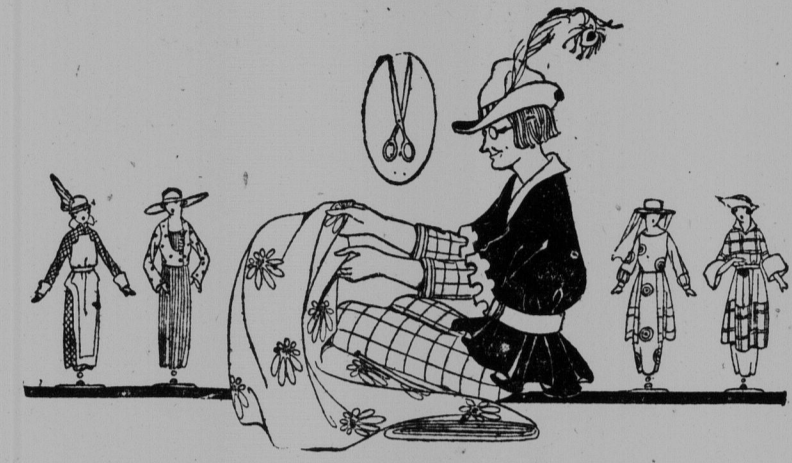
Members of the Maritime Telegraph and Telephone Company, who have been here from Nova Scotia to help in the recent storms, as well as members of their own staff, were last night entertained at an enjoyable banquet in Bond's restaurant by the N. B. Telephone Co., Ltd. and the Telephone Workers' Association. Music was furnished by Black's orchestra. O. J. Fraser presided and an entertaining programme was given, those taking part including E. Bowley Smith, H. E. Smith, F. J. N. J. J. E. Marshall, S. Hoyt, S. Matthews, W. M. Smith, Geo. K. H. H. Robinson, Dew. Cairns, J. J. Scott, A. Skinner, H. E. Moore, B. Lemmon and Geo. McKillop. The programme consisted of songs, readings, music, and speeches. Those present numbered about one hundred and had a thoroughly enjoyable time.

G. P. Worsley, of Brandon, is to succeed H. A. Bailey as manager of the Moncton branch of the Bank of Montreal. Mr. Bailey has been transferred to Sudbury, Ont.

HORLICK'S Malted Milk for the Home

A nourishing food-drink for All Ages. Anywhere at anytime. Delicious, sustaining, No cooking.

STORES OPEN 9 A.M., CLOSE 6 P.M. DAILY DURING WINTER MONTHS



Handsome Colored Voiles

In new and refreshing patterns and shades are now showing in a charming array for Women's and Children's Summer Frocks.

BORDERED VOILES are included. These are showing in rich, plain shades of sage, mauve, brown, and light or dark navy with wide border of beautifully blended contrasting color, 38 and 40 inches wide. . . . \$1.35 yard

PLAIN VOILES have ground of rose, mustard, Copen., pink, purple and other good spring coloring with small or large patterns in floral or conventional designs. . . . 80c. to \$2.25 yard

Choice of Colored Voiles is now at its best, so if you are planning a frock or two of this beautiful material. Better buy it now!

Our Wash Goods Section is Also Showing:

PLAID GINGHAMS in new color blendings and a variety of small and large patterns.

WHITE GABARDINE in plain and fancy kinds; very suitable for heavier blouses, skirts or tailored dresses, or summer costumes.

CEPEA SERGES, popular for all sorts of sports garments, such as smocks, skirts, etc. These are in neat light stripes, 31 inches wide. . . . 80c. yard

NEW GALATEAS—Ducks, Prints and Colored Poplins in splendid colorings for Women's and Children's wear.

A COMPLETE RANGE OF SIZES IN CHILDREN'S NAVY REEFERS FOR SPRING

now ready in Children's Shop. These are just the correct weight for wearing when the heavy coat is discarded.

(Second Floor)

Manchester Robertson Allison Limited

KING STREET GERMAIN STREET MARKET SQUARE

GETTING ALONG BUT BIRTHDAYS ARE VERY FEW

Although sixteen years of age, the twin sisters, Edhel Gladys and Edna May Walker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Walker, Jr., of 186 Power House street, Hancoc street, until they moved to their present home, eight years ago. Their parents were married in Cambridge twenty-two years ago and have made their home in West Somerville for the last nineteen years. Mrs. Walker was Evelina Pinto of Nova Scotia and is an active member of Ramona Ladies Aid, I. O. O. F. for thirty-two years. Mr. Walker has been employed in the book industry of the Boston Press in Cambridge.

Edhel and Edna attended the Burns grammar school later the Cutler school, and after two years in the junior high school entered the Somerville high school last September. Edna is an accomplished pianist. She has been fond of music since infancy and when a small girl played exceptionally well.

Banjamin Gordon Baldwin, of Somerville, a veteran of the civil war and for thirty years a resident of Somerville, although eighty years old, on last Sunday celebrated his twelfth birthday at the home of his brother, Edward E. Baldwin.

He was born in Boston, Feb. 29, 1840. He served with the 4th Massachusetts Regiment in the civil war. For many years he was a grocer in North Cambridge.

For Lady Patricia's Babe

All women love babies, and all Canadian women love Lady Patricia Ramsay baby son, and will take more than a passing interest in what a London paper says about the layette provided for their little baby son. The article reads:—

Though fashionable trousseaux are described at great length by London fashion papers, the layette provided for Lady Patricia Ramsay's baby strikes a new note.

The garment was designed by Miss Curtis, who lives behind a delightfully prim brass-plated, white door in the great market place of Malmesbury.

As is usual, even in much less exalted families, Lady Patricia has a lavender-colored store of first long clothes to draw upon, so the layette contains no first frocks, but there is a set of long flannels of the softest, finest white, made in a one-piece design, so that the little baby part is additionally warm with pleats.

The tiny frocks are almost disappointingly simple at first sight. One has to look closely before their fairylike fineness grows on one. The white lawn of which they are made is semi-transparent in its delicacy and the hand-ditching is done with a minute perfection that is in itself a delight.

There are a dozen little morning frocks without the tiniest scrap of lace and cut from a simple yokeless design. Tiny tucks, hemstitched seams and buttoned edgings at neck and wrists are their only decorations but for a colored

Trimmings —For— Evenings Frocks Were Never Lovelier

A glance over the different kinds will give you new ideas for making your frock original and becoming.

FLUFFY OSTRICH TRIMMINGS are showing in fashionable evening shades.

CHENILLE EMBROIDERED BANDINGS are in jade, amethyst, blue, brown, grey, black and white.

GOLD METAL CLOTH with exquisitely colored all-over patterns.

IVORY NET FLOUNCINGS with soft floral design embroidered in self shades or rich colorings. Edges are beautifully scalloped, 12, 18 and 27 inches wide.

ALL BLACK EMBROIDERED NETS, or black with patterns in effective pastel shades, 12, 18 and 27 inches wide.

BLACK NET FLOUNCINGS, heavily embroidered in gold, silver or copper, 16 inches wide.

BANDS TO MATCH, 5 to 10 inches wide.

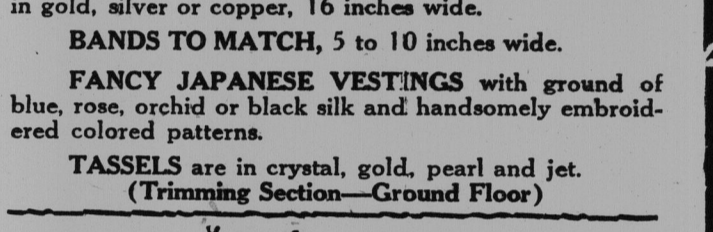
FANCY JAPANESE VESTINGS with ground of blue, rose, orchid or black silk and handsomely embroidered colored patterns.

TASSELS are in crystal, gold, pearl and jet. (Trimming Section—Ground Floor)

MODISH HATS FOR EARLY SPRING-TIME

Smart tailored styles and semi-dress models, reflecting the new ideas as to shape, color and trimming schemes.

NOW SHOWING IN THE MILLINERY SALON—(Second Floor)



Covered Bowls

Useful and Popular for Table Use.

These Bowls are colored with a very old and quaint design.

W. H. HAYWARD CO., LTD., 85-93 Princess St.

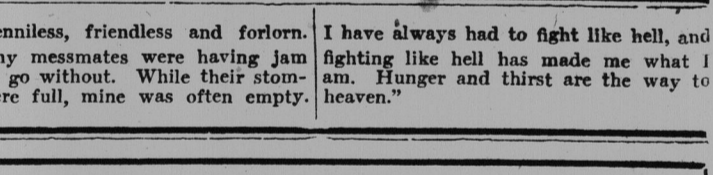


They're Awfully Good!

YOU cannot force children to eat what they do not like, but try them on something they do like and note the results.

Tempt them with McCormick's Jersey Cream Sodas, and the universal comment is that "they're awfully good."

McCormick's Jersey Cream Sodas are specially good for children. Nothing but the purest ingredients are used. They are baked to perfection for easy digestion.



Sold fresh everywhere. In sealed packages, Factory at LONDON, Canada. Branches at Montreal, Ottawa, Hamilton, Kingston, Winnipeg, Calgary, Fort Arthur, St. John, N.B.

POOL DOCUMENT MARCH 5

THE EVENING TIMES AND STAR, ST. JOHN, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 4, 1920

RIFLE EXPERT



George Corbett, president of the New York Athletic Club, winner of the Lakewood, N. J., trap-shooting tournament.

Warsaw Crowded With Unwelcome Russians of The Old Regime

Many Aristocrats Reduced to Poverty by War Have Difficult Time Living — Interesting Side-Lights on Present Conditions in Polish City.

(Special Correspondence of The N. Y. Evening Post.)
Warsaw, January 8.—Among the thousands of refugees in Poland the least welcome are the Russians of the old regime. They are in Warsaw by the hundreds, getting along as best they can on what they have been able to salvage—selling furs, clothes and jewels, and doing anything and everything to earn a living. Most of them have had no practical training, the men are mostly soldiers or less knowledge of French, German and music, but that is all. Government positions are not open to them, they are profoundly distrusted by the Poles. Passports to Western Europe are usually refused them and work is hard to find in Warsaw.
A few days ago I had lunch at a restaurant in a little side street where all the Russians in Warsaw congregate. On my left sat the former vice-governor of Moscow, in a shabby fur-lined coat with worn collar and cuffs; at my right Prince Ouchtomski, who was one of the largest land-owners in Russia. He is now working in a cigarette factory. Across from me was the wife of a director of one of the largest banks in Petrograd. The wife of Col. Priskowski was acting as cashier and among the waitresses were a princess and several countesses.
The Russian restaurant is run by Mme. Olga Luminski, who was formerly one of the great ladies of Warsaw, her husband having been civil governor of the province. It is situated in the only building in the city which the Russians can still claim as their own. A low arched gateway opens from the street into a small court, at the back of which is a little Russian church where the poorer classes went to pray. Russian bassies in the palace de Saxe. Now the Russian social gatherings every Sunday in the tiny, unpretentious wooden building.
On the left is the entrance to a kitchen where soup and cocoa are given out every day to over three hundred orphans. Above the kitchen are work-shops where ladies work all day making gowns and underwear to order. There are twenty employes and they receive 200 marks a month each. The superintendent is the wife of a former colonel in the Emperor's bodyguard, and she gets 1,000 marks a month. Four of the workers sleep on tables at night and do their own cooking on an oil stove in

HE BECAME PRINCE OF MECCA

Raised Great Arabian Army and Expelled Turks

Young Col. Lawrence Received From King Hussein Curved Golden Sword — Romantic Story of Young Student.

Anoint Irritations With Soothing Cuticura

First bathe with Cuticura Soap and hot water. These super-creamy emollients not only soothe, but in most cases heal annoying rashes, irritations, eczemas, etc. Nothing so insures a clear skin and good hair as making Cuticura Soap and Ointment your everyday toilet preparations.

which brought them to Bolsohoff. After hiding for several days they left for Moscow, where they stayed for a month with friends. Gen. Vannowski's identity was not discovered in spite of the fact that the house where he lived was inspected three times by the police. He finally managed to reach Petrograd, where he joined his wife at Tarskovo Selo, where five months under an assumed name. While he was there his brother and uncle were shot in Petrograd. Shortly after

he was in command of the First Army Corps, which, acting under his orders, took part in Korniloff's so-called rebellion in August, 1917. Finding that Korniloff had betrayed Korniloff by a trick, he resigned his command, but was arrested before he could escape, and was imprisoned, first at Berdichev and later at Bechova, with Denikin, Markoff and other famous generals. They were prepared for death at least half a dozen times, and appeared before numerous courts of inquiry, but they were finally released by two and three, through the influence of Gen. Kordatsch, Korniloff, who was half Turcoman, escaped dressed as a private in a nearby Turcoman regiment, and fought his way through with the entire outfit to Denikin's headquarters at Sove Cherkas. Gen. Vannowski worked his way alone, travelling by night, sleeping by day, and dressed as a peasant. In Alex. when he arrived there he found more officers than men, and decided to make an effort to go to Petrograd to rescue his wife. He set out with a lady who wished to join her children in Moscow. They travelled over the steppes in a sleigh for three days and nights, sleeping in Kalmuck villages. At Kaliber they were arrested as German spies, and only a Russian icon which the general had worn from childhood saved him from being shot on the spot. They were still under suspicion, so they hired another sleigh and escaped in the night to Carlsbad, where they took a train for Moscow. On the way, however, they were organized as "bourgeois" by four men who threatened to denounce them on their arrival. The men, being sure of the victory, spent the evening in eating and drinking and finally went to sleep, and Gen. Vannowski boarded the conductor to hide them in his compartment until the next station, where they got out and took a train going in the opposite direction.

ODD MATERIAL IN MAKING BUTTONS

Potato Combined With Acids

Makes Hard Substance Demand for Shells — Mussel Fisheries Industry Depends on Button-Makers.

Few persons know that buttons are made from such queer things as nuts, potatoes, hoofs, horns, blood, porcelain, skin milk, shells, glass and seaweed, and various kinds of metals.

The manufacture of buttons, so far as it might be referred to as an industry, was begun in England during the reign of Queen Elizabeth. Pronounced changes of dress since that period have naturally produced varying changes in button manufacture. Inventions and foreign competition have likewise had their effect.

Brass buttons in 1750. Brass buttons were made in Philadelphia as early as 1750. A few years later Benjamin Rudolph began making wooden buttons in that city. A button factory was started at Waterbury, Conn., in 1780. That city has since become the centre of metal button manufacturing of this country, says the Sun and New York Herald.

The manufacture of buttons covered by machinery, instead of by hands was begun in 1827 by Samuel Williston at Easthampton, Mass. Horn buttons were made in this country as early as 1812, the hoofs and horns of cattle forming the raw material.

Vegetable ivory buttons have been made in the United States since 1839. This branch now ranks third in the button industry.

Various kinds of composition buttons have been made at New York, since 1802, where a button resembling vegetable ivory was produced from certain fossil and vegetable materials, among them the potato, which, when combined with certain materials, becomes as hard as stone. Other materials are cases from skin milk, blood and from brown seaweed.

Vegetable ivory is one of the most popular materials for the making of buttons. It is made from the fruit of a South American palm called the crotalaria, and really resembles pure ivory, though of course, constituting an account of their susceptibility to dye and the ease with which they are turned in lathe. These nuts are shelled in a rotary iron drum, arranged with sharp three-edged iron in the interior. The nuts are then cut in halves, out of which the buttons are bored.

Dyeing Processes Guarded. The dyeing is done by expert chemists who guard their processes carefully so that competitors may not learn their methods. The buttons are dried in wire trays and are subjected to measurable heat. They are polished by means of self-lined barrels, by polishing stones and by hand.

Let the Children eat all the Life Savers they want



DIETITIANS tell us that there is no better food than sugar. And Life Savers are just sugar and pure flavor, hard-pressed to the distinctive, convenient Life Savers shape.

So give the kiddies all the Life Savers they want. Life Savers draw the "bad" taste of medicine.

Drug stores, grocery stores, candy shops, street-stands—wherever confections are sold you will find Life Savers. They're only a nickel a pack. Why buy imitations that cost you as much as the genuine?

5¢ LIFE SAVERS THE CANDY MINT WITH THE HOLE

The taking of a bath in the Sangamon River in Illinois by J. F. Boepple in July, 1887, was the beginning of the pearl button industry in this country, which has since developed to a marvelous extent, more pearl buttons now being made than all others.

Boepple cut his foot while plunging around in the river, and, being of curious temperament, he sought to ascertain the cause, and to his amazement, found the bottom of the river covered with mussel shells. They were exactly what he had been looking for since coming to America from his home in Ottensen, Germany, near Hamburg, where he had been employed as a turner and button worker.

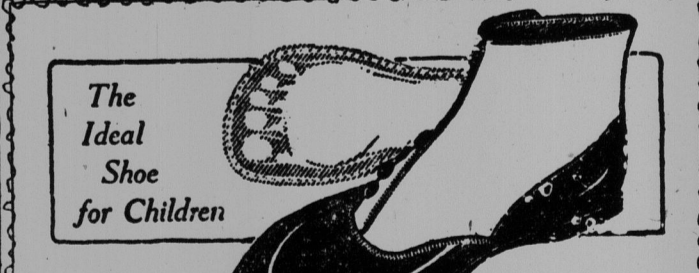
A few years before leaving there a fellow worker brought to the shop a small box of shells of a kind entirely different from any of which they had any knowledge. He said they had been shipped to his father years before from some place in America about 200 miles southwest of Chicago. At odd times he experimented on the shells and convinced himself they would make good buttons. The following year he picked up his tools and a small turning lathe and emigrated for America, determining to find the place that produced such wonderful shells.

Starts Pearl Button Industry. Boepple inaugurated the present great pearl button industry by starting a factory at Muscatine, Iowa, in 1891. It is a fact, however, that in the late '80's pearl button factories were in operation in Cincinnati and St. Paul, but they used imported ocean pearl shells, although their plants were on the banks of excellent shell-bearing streams. It is one of the strange ironies of life that a workman had to travel 2,000 miles to show these people that thousands of tons of raw material were at their front doors.

The demand for shells for button making has brought into existence the mussel fishery industry. The men engaged in mussel fishing gather from 40,000 to 60,000 tons of shells annually.

THE LUCKLESS DUCK AND THE LITTLE RED HEN

Said the Little Red Hen to the Little Red Hen, "I haven't sold an egg since I don't know when. Business for me is a losing game, but you seem prosperous just the same."
Said the Little Red Hen to the Little Red Hen, "Business isn't always a matter of luck. You work as hard as I do, and you produce a line of eggs that are really as good as mine. Your merchandising methods you need to revise. If you want to be successful you must advertise. Don't wait for buyers to hunt for you, but tell your story the way I do. When you produce an egg you just waddle away, but I spread the news all the rest of the day and that, I believe, is the reason men prefer my eggs," said the Little Red Hen.—Stolen.



MOTHERS! Divide the Cost by "How long they wear!"

—and you will find that Hurlbut Welt Cushion Sole Shoes for Children cost you least in the long run.

It is the quality of materials, plus their distinctive construction with patent welt, cushion insole, and broad extension with correct fit, that makes them so. Hurlbut Shoes are known by mothers all over Canada as the highest quality shoes, and even if the first cost is a little higher, mothers whose purses are limited find that without doubt it pays to buy Hurlbut. The long life of Hurlbut Shoes enables mothers to buy less often—while at the same time they get more satisfaction.

HURLBUT CUSHION SOLE Shoes for Children

HE WOULDN'T ADVERTISE

There was a man in our town And he was wondrous wise; He swore (it was his policy) He would not advertise.

But one day he advertised, And thereby gave a tale. The ad set in quite small type And headed "Sheriff's Sale."

Brandon (Tex.) Observer.

A Serviceable Roof and — A Handsome Roof

Combine service with beauty and good taste in roofing your home. It costs no more to use good roofing—roofing that gives an air of dignity and refinement so lacking in ordinary roofing.

NEPONSET TWIN SHINGLES
Asphalt Saturation—Slate Surfaced—Fire Safe.

Supply a roof that combines durability and service with a pleasing and attractive appearance. For protection from heat, cold, rain, storms and the risk of external fires, caused by sparks and burning embers, "Neponset" Twin Shingles are rendering excellent service on thousands of residences, burglarious, churches, schools and public buildings throughout Canada.

"Neponset" Twin Shingles are the only Twin Shingles manufactured. They are two shingles in one, thus reducing the time of laying, and the number of nails required by one-third.

NEPONSET ROOFS

FINANCIAL

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET. (G. M. Robinson & Sons, Members Montreal Stock Exchange.) Table with columns for stock names, prices, and changes.

THE OUTLOOK FOR WHEAT AND COTTON

Report on Cereals in Both Hemispheres, Harvests in the South, Sowings in the North. (International Institute of Agriculture.)

INDICATIONS OF ACTIVITY IN STEEL INDUSTRY

Many Disturbing Factors, However, Enter Into Trade. Abnormal Times - Manager of Steel Co. of Canada Points Out Difficulties That Must Be Faced This Year.

NEED OF CENTRAL TESTING BUREAUS

To Test Building Materials for Various Municipalities. Matter of Economy - Former Toronto City Architect Says That Many By-Laws Are Drafted With Imperfect Knowledge.

SHIPPING

ALMANAC FOR ST. JOHN, MAR. 4. CANADIAN PORTS. FOREIGN PORTS. MARINE NOTES.

YOUNG MEN'S STYLES

Spring Overcoats and Suits Made Especially for Them. These clothes satisfy the keen, alert desire of young men to look stylishly dressed.

MONTREAL STOCK MARKET. (J. M. Robinson & Sons, Members Montreal Stock Exchange.) Table with columns for stock names, prices, and changes.

As regards autumn sowings for the 1920 wheat crop in the northern hemisphere the most notable feature is the large decrease in areas under winter wheat and rye in the United States amounting to 23 per cent as compared with those for the crop of 1919.

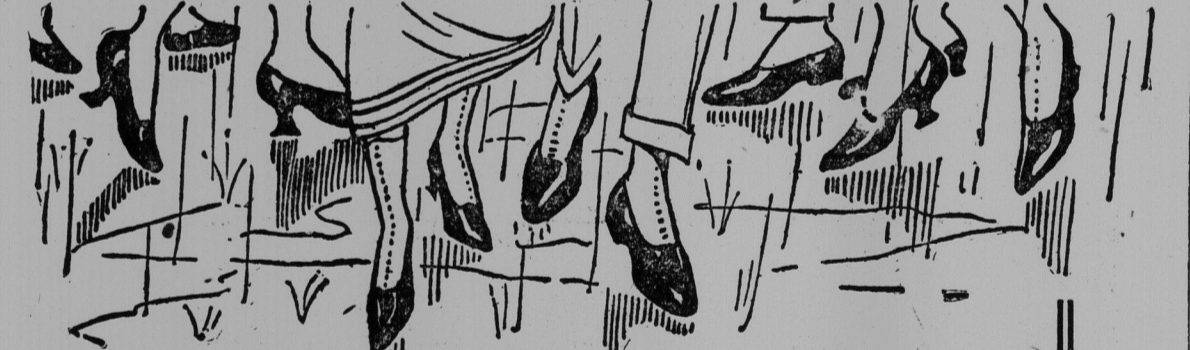
Europe's Condition. Europe, he added, was getting on its feet again in the production of iron and steel, and may not be as large a purchaser, especially in semi-finished goods, as during the last year.

ANGLO-AMERICAN UNITY DISCUSSED. "The one great fact that has emerged from the chaos of the war is that the future of civilization depends on the unity of the English-speaking peoples."

CANADA'S OIL FOR CANADIANS. We take this opportunity to express our grateful appreciation to the Thousands of Subscribers who have purchased shares in PEACE RIVER PETROLEUMS LIMITED.

THE DRILLS WILL SOON BE POUNDING. DOWN TO THE BIG OIL POOLS on the Company's lands at Peace River. Three cars of Canadian-made Oil Drilling Machinery have already been shipped to the Company at Peace River.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. ALL KIDNEY DISEASES. BRIGHT'S DISEASE. GRAVEL. RHEUMATISM. NEURALGIA. MIGRAINE. HEADACHE. BACKACHE. STOMACH DYSPEPSIA. DIABETES. BRONCHITIS. ASTHMA. GOUT. SCURVY. ANEMIA. CHOLERA. DYSENTERY. MALARIA. TYPHOID. TUBERCULOSIS. CANCER. EPILEPSY. HYSTERIA. PARALYSIS. DEMENTIA. INSANITY. DEATH.

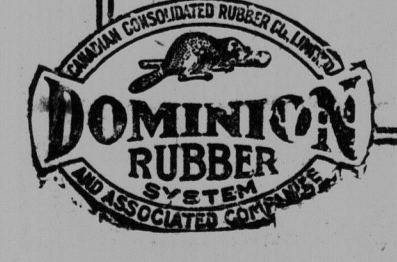


The Comfort of Dry Feet

is sufficient inducement for most people to wear rubbers in bad weather. They don't care to spend hours in the clammy discomfort of wet shoes, and risk catching a cold or pneumonia, when a pair of Dominion Rubber System Rubbers mean perfect protection for the feet against sleet, slush and rain.

Dominion Rubber System Rubbers

are a pleasure to wear. They are neat and trim; they are snug and easy. And they fit perfectly because they are made in styles and sizes for the shoes of every member of the family.



The best dealers sell Dominion Rubber System Rubbers.

COMPETITION AGAIN IN OCEAN FREIGHT RATES. Washington, March 4.—Competition in ocean shipping rates is restored by an order of the shipping board withdrawing all freight tariffs and leaving the matter of rates in the hands of the individual operators of shipping board vessels.

WORLD'S FIRST AUTOMOBILE. (Hereford Carrington, in Leslie's.) What is said to be the first automobile in the world was discovered by the officers of the American expeditionary force near Le Mans, France, in the magnificent stables of the estate of the Marquis de Broc.

SEND YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TO W. C. GOFFATT & CO. 10-12 King Street East TORONTO CANADA. Free Prospectus and Map Mailed Upon Application.

PEACE RIVER PETROLEUMS, LIMITED. IS DESTINED TO BECOME CANADA'S GREATEST OIL PRODUCING COMPANY. Don't wait until the price goes higher. Buy NOW at 50 cents a share. Don't delay. This is your chance to get in on the best Canadian proposition ever offered to the investing public.

POOR DOCUMENT

MAR 2 1935

THE EVENING TIMES AND STAR, ST. JOHN, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 4, 1920

Big One Cent Sale
Now On At
The Ross Drug Co., Ltd
100 KING STREET
The Rexall Store :: :: St. John, N. B.

Charming Spring Millinery
Emphasizing the Season's Best Models
There is a touch of exquisiteness in the new styles of Women's and Misses' Hats for Spring which we are showing. A grace and beauty that will appeal to you. Styles that promise delightful satisfaction to the women of taste who desire smartness combined with character and quality.
We invite your inspection of an exceptional showing of the Smartest in Spring Hats at the most attractive prices.
Marr Millinery Co., LIMITED
A Gage Design

SPECIAL
One Only—FRENCH SEAL COAT—Large Beaver Collar, Fancy Silk Lining, 38 inches long, 38 bust, with Belt. SPECIAL PRICE \$275.00
One Only—FRENCH SEAL COAT—Semi-Dolman Sleeves, Large Grey Opposum Shawl Collar and Cuffs, Fancy Silk Lined, a striking model, with Belt. SPECIAL PRICE \$300.00
Three Only—FRENCH SEAL COATS—Alaska Sable Shawl Collars and Cuffs, 40 inches long, fancy lined. SPECIAL PRICE \$265.00
F. S. THOMAS
539 to 545 Main Street

SPRING OVERCOATS
We have received our complete stock of Spring Overcoats. We can give Better Values than other stores. Call and look them over.
Turner
440 Main St. St. John, N. B. Cor. Sheriff

Hot Savory Sea Food Dinners and Suppers
You get the real delicate flavors of fresh-from-the-water-fish, fresh cooked and delightfully served in our Sea Food Meals, which include Boiled Cod and Haddock, Planked Shad, Oyster Stews, Oyster Scallops, etc.
You'll say our Sea Food Dinners and Suppers are the tastiest you've had for many a day.
GARDEN CAFE TRY THEM ROYAL HOTEL
Canada Food Board License 10-162

The Bathroom Beautiful and Sanitary
The attractiveness and sanitary condition of the bathroom depends largely on the style and character of the fixtures, which are also necessary as a matter of convenience. You'll find our
BATHROOM FIXTURES
are of graceful design and exceptionally high quality, being made of brass, handsomely nickel-plated, and are also shown in steel with white enamel finish. Our line is very complete, including Soap Dishes, Tumbler Holders, Towel Racks, Toilet Paper Holders, Sponge Racks, Bath Seats, Tooth Brush Holders, also Mirrors, Beveled, with nickel-plated and white enamel frames.
HOUSEHOLD DEPARTMENT—GROUND FLOOR
W. H. THORNE & CO. LTD.
Stores Open at 8.30 a.m.; Close at 6 p.m.—Close at 1 p.m. Saturdays During March

MR. ADVERTISER:
Advertising patronage is requested to submit advertising copy to The Times business office before 4.30 p. m. on the day previous to publication. Advertisements received at a later hour cannot be handled. Your co-operation will be much appreciated.

LOCAL NEWS

TRAINS LATE.
The Montreal train was reported an hour late, the Boston an hour and fifty minutes today.

MAYOR HOME NEXT WEEK.
It was said at City Hall this morning that the mayor would not be home until the first of the week.

WAS LATE.
The Sussex suburban train was forty minutes late reaching the city this morning on account of the locomotive not being able to generate steam.

MORE CHINESE THROUGH.
Two train loads of Chinese passed through the city today on their way to the Pacific coast from Halifax, where they had landed from the steamer Royal George.

CARLETON FIRE.
The men of No. 4 fire station, West End, were called out at 2 o'clock this morning for a fire in a house in Market place owned by Mrs. Burley and occupied by Henry Ewart. They were able to prevent much damage from resulting.

THE CANADIAN CLUB.
The next speaker before the Canadian Club will be Rev. George C. Pidgeon, of Toronto, one of the most brilliant pulpit orators in Canada. He will speak on "Citizenship." Dr. Pidgeon will be here to attend the Social Service convention.

INFLUENZA SITUATION.
Two new cases of influenza were reported to the board of health this morning. One was a patient taken off a train to the hospital and the other was from the country. There were sixteen recoveries reported this morning. There are now only forty-six cases of influenza reported in the city.

FISHERMEN HARD HIT.
The recent storms along the Atlantic and bay coast have hit the fishermen rather hard. Some little damage was done to the properties of the men engaged in this trade was caused, mainly the storms have interfered with the catch, making it hard for the boats to go out and driving the fish from the waters nearer shore.

GOING TO THE WEST.
W. L. Doherty, who for many years has been associated with the wholesale grocery firm of Hays & Fairweather Ltd., has severed his connection with that concern and intends removing with his family to Vancouver in a short while. Mr. Doherty is well known in business circles in the city and will have many friends to wish him all possible success in the west.

MRS. RACHEL JANE HILL.
The death of Mrs. Rachel Jane Hill, wife of Foster Hill, occurred last night at her home in Willow Grove, where she had been residing for the last two years. She formerly resided in the city. She leaves her husband, father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. James Reed, two sons, LeRoy Harrison and George D. Reed, two daughters, Mrs. Frances Roach and Miss Bertha Harrison, all of Willow Grove; one sister, Mrs. Charles Bessant Point and one brother, John Reed of Sydney. The funeral will take place on Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock at Willow Grove.

THE LATE DAVID SPENCER.
David Spencer, whose death was reported in last evening's Times, was one of the most prosperous and best known business men in British Columbia. He had three large departmental stores in Victoria, Vancouver and Nanaimo. He came to this country more than sixty years ago with his brother-in-law, who was the father of F. G. Spencer of this city, and went west where he prospered. He is survived by his wife and three children and about forty grand-children. His death was the first break in his life. His youngest son went overseas with a Vancouver regiment and was the only officer who was not killed. The five sons are all interested in their late father's business. Mr. Spencer was eighty-six years of age.

SON LIVES HERE.
Many friends of Mrs. Frances J. Robertson, formerly of Norton, N. B., will regret to learn of her death, which took place at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Fred Mercer, Hartford, Conn., on March 1. She was a loving and kind mother and was held in high esteem by all who knew her. She leaves two daughters, Mrs. Douglas Hayes of Norton and Mrs. Mercer, and five sons—J. W. Robertson, William F. of Chicago, George D. and Frederick O. of Los Angeles, Cal., and J. Wesley of this city. A large circle of friends sympathize with the bereaved ones. The body was brought here today on the Boston train and was taken to Norton. J. Wesley Robertson received a telegram today from his brother, George D. of Los Angeles, stating that he was leaving for Norton to attend the funeral. The funeral will be postponed until he arrives.

BURIED TODAY.
The funeral of James F. Mitchell took place this morning from his late residence, 217 Waterloo street, to the cathedral, where solemn requiem high mass was celebrated by Rev. J. S. O'Connell with Rev. A. P. Allen deacon, and Rev. W. L. Moore sub-deacon, Rev. W. M. Duke, master of ceremonies, and Rev. Simon Oram and Rev. A. J. O'Neill in the sanctuary. The final absolution was given by Rt. Rev. E. A. LeBlanc. Interment was made in the new Catholic cemetery where prayers at the grave were recited by Father O'Keefe. Relatives were pall-bearers. Beautiful floral tributes and many spiritual bouquets were received and there were many friends at the funeral.
The funeral of Fenwick W. Tapley took place this afternoon from his late residence, 134 Douglas avenue. Service was conducted by Rev. B. P. McKim and interment was made in Fernhill. The floral tributes were numerous and beautiful. Members of the New Brunswick Lodge, No. 22, A. F. and A. M., attended the funeral and marched from the house to the grave, where they conducted their form of service.
The funeral of George Demerou was held this afternoon from the residence of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Demerou, 112 Rockland road, where service was conducted by Rev. H. L. Wick Loder, No. 22, A. F. and A. M. The funeral of Otto Logan took place this afternoon from the General Public Hospital, where service was conducted by Rev. J. H. Demerou. Interment took place in Cedar Hill.

RAID MADE IN RICHMOND STREET

Five Arrests Made by Detectives—Window Breaking in a Hotel.

Several prisoners appeared in the police court this morning, five of whom were arrested last night, when the revenue department made a raid at 42 Richmond street. Edith Hogan, aged thirty-five, was charged with keeping a disorderly house; Mrs. Margaret Murphy, Margaret Murphy, aged thirty-five and sixteen, respectively, and Basil Minnie, aged twenty-one, were charged with being inmates and frequenters, while William W. Wainman, aged twenty-four, was charged with being a frequenter, and also with having liquor in his possession.
Detective Biddiscombe told of going to the house last night at 11:10 with Sergeant-Detective Power and Detective Donahue. He said he heard considerable loud talking and on going near what appeared to be the kitchen window he recognized the voice of Williamson who he said, was using abusive language. The three detectives went to the front door and said that on entering found Williamson and Minnie under the influence of liquor. Mrs. Murphy was sitting in a chair holding a baby, while Margaret Murphy was in bed, and in another room were three small children, two in one bed and one in another. Mrs. Murphy said she did not want to go with the detectives, as she had to look after the baby. The case for the prosecution was finished, and G. Earle Logan, counsel for Mrs. Hogan, contended that no evidence was given that this house was a common bawdy house, according to the definition of the criminal code.
The magistrate said he would have to take all the circumstances into consideration. E. J. Henneberry, counsel for Williamson, contended that the phrase "being inmates" did not apply to males, but only to females. The magistrate said he would consider the case until he had seen Minnie several times before, as he had come home with Mrs. Murphy's daughter, Margaret. Mrs. Murphy also gave evidence. The case was postponed.
John Hickland was charged with creating a disturbance, being drunk and also with breaking glass valued at \$10 last night in the Prince Albert Hotel. He was arrested by Sergeant Sullivan and Policeman Spinnay. The policeman told of being called into the hotel to quiet a disturbance. He said he went up to the accused's room and rapped on the door. The accused had his hands against the door and only after some pushing was the policeman able to enter. The accused had a pitcher in his hand, but on seeing the policeman put the pitcher down. He said the accused told him he had broken the window to get protection. He was arrested.
The magistrate called the accused forward and said to him, "you have had a wonderful experience; you should get a medal—arrested and brought to court three times in four days."
John Sims, proprietor of the hotel, said that the accused arrived at the office about 10:30 and asked for a room, registering under the name of "J. Hickland." He was given a room. In witness said the clerk reported to the proprietor that there was a man upstairs creating a disturbance. On going up to the room this morning he said he found seven panes of glass broken and the mattress torn, the damage being about \$10. The accused was remanded.
Two men charged with drunkenness pleaded guilty and were remanded.

MACAULAY BROS. & CO., LIMITED
The Stores of Service and Quality
CLEARANCE SALE
OF
Men's Underwear
For the balance of this week we are offering exceptional values in Men's Underwear, in weights that are particularly suitable for this time of year as it is lighter than the winter weights and contains enough wool to prevent the colder days from penetrating. In other words, it is an ideal opportunity for those who like to make a change for this season.
These garments are odd lots and could not be replaced for double the price asked.
To clear we are selling these for \$1.25 and \$1.49 a Garment.
Mail Orders Receive Careful Selection.

ONLY THREE DAYS REMAIN
TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OUR
Foundry to Kitchen Price
ON THIS GUARANTEED
GLENWOOD RANGE
with Cooking Outfit at \$69.75
This is absolutely the biggest range value in Canada today. Every third home in St. John possesses a GLENWOOD, because the GLENWOOD is a range women like.
Our supply is being quickly bought up; they may be all gone before Saturday. Make sure of yours by buying today.
Your old stove taken as part payment.
Hot Air Furnaces Installed, Galvanized
D. J. BARRETT Phone 1545
155 Union Street, St. John, N. B.
Clean Your Chimney with "WITCH," the Famous Soot Destroyer.

For Apparel Oft Proclaims the Man
The well dressed man does not have to prove his position nearly as much as the carelessly dressed one—oft Proclaims the Man—so that being well dressed associates one more or less with success and prosperity. And to obtain this is simply a matter of wearing clothes—with the Scovil Bros. Label. \$25 to \$75.
SCOVIL BROS., LIMITED
55-57-59 KING STREET
See Page 2 For Information of Interest
OAK HALL

In These Days of Conservation A Sliding Couch Will Conserve!
Cost of rent is driving many persons to seek smaller quarters, but there is no reason why you have to go with one bed room short, no matter how small the flat.
A sliding couch will serve to conserve space and at the same time open out into a full fledged bed if desired, thus doing twenty-four hours' work a day.
We are showing a particularly attractive list of sliding couches at present in view of the demand that is sure to accrue around moving time, and shall be pleased to have you call and look over the line.
Countless other things too, naturally, and a stroll through the store is, in many instances, well worth the time.
No obligation to buy included in the invitation.
A. Ernest Everett
THE HOUSE FURNISHER
91 Charlotte Street
The Eureka Vacuum Cleaner Will Make Spring Cleaning Easy!

Only Worth-Wile Bargains
Are Offered Here When Bargains At All Are Announced
This week-end, Friday and Saturday, you will have an opportunity to buy a Natural Unplucked Nutria Coat for \$170.00. Just think of it—for less than \$200.00, getting a fine Fur Coat these days—but it's true.
SEE PAGE 2—IT'S WORTH READING ALL OF IT!
D. Magee's Sons—Limited—Saint John, N. B.

THAT RESOLUTION ON DRESS REFORM

The Times-Star is asked to explain on behalf of the St. John Council of Women how the question of dress for business women came before the executive. It is an original here. The Council of Women represents 400,000 women of federated societies. Before the agenda for the convention of the national council is prepared, resolutions are submitted to the councils all over the St. John Council had sent to it for its opinion the following resolution: "Be it resolved: That a systematic educational campaign be undertaken by the federated associations to bring about such changes, especially in the business world, as will tend to more dignified, and in some instances a more uniform type of apparel, which will enable business women to attire themselves at the least possible cost in the most fitting style and material."
The executive did not pass on the resolution. It will be discussed later, as all such resolutions are discussed. When the national executive meets in Ottawa next month it will have before it the views of all the women's councils, and will then decide whether or not the subject will be considered by the national council.

MERCHANTS LOOK INTO THE EARLY CLOSING MATTER

At a general meeting of the St. John branch of the Retail Merchants' Association this morning in their rooms, 49 Germain street, the matter of early closing was discussed. The question arising through a request from the Clerks' Association asking the merchants' approval.
No decision was arrived at this morning, though one of the members afterwards said that the feeling of the meeting was in favor of the idea. A meeting was appointed representative of each branch of the retail trade to look into the matter and report back. F. W. Daniel presided at the meeting.

GAIN MORE THAN MILLION DOLLARS

The St. John bank clearings this week were \$3,630,349; last year, \$2,490,316; 1918, \$2,206,086; Halifax, N. S., March 4—Bank clearings here for the week ending today were \$4,392,392.15, corresponding week 1918, \$4,105,292.14.

PLACE AID ON SOUND BASIS FOR MOTHERS

Gradual Development of the Scheme Advised by Dr. W. A. Riddell \$895,583 to Start With—Cost Would Be Divided Between Province and Municipalities.

After making an exhaustive investigation extending over the last year, Dr. W. A. Riddell, Ontario deputy minister of labor, has completed his report on mothers' allowances, as ordered by the provincial government. It is a comprehensive document and reviews similar legislation in all parts of the world. The estimated cost under the scheme which he has outlined to the government, allowing for approximately a three-year development, is \$895,583.

The commissioner admits that his recommendations are comparatively conservative. "The reason for this is that while like the many social workers with whom we have consulted, and who have aided the case of all families are falling whose fathers for any reason are failing to support them, we also recognize the general need; still we believe that a sound foundation, well-laid, is the best assurance of a really adequate administration, and to secure this at the beginning of so new an undertaking, the doors should not be thrown open wide to all classes of applicants," the report states.

Conditions Suggested. The recommendations, some of which were contained in the interim report presented some months ago, are: Allowances available for mothers of children should be issued under the following conditions: (1) marital status where the mother is a widow, wife or inmate of a Provincial Hospital for the Insane, or the wife of a man who is totally disabled; (2) the mother must be in every way a suitable guardian for her children.

Allowances should be available only to families of two or more children who shall be under fourteen years of age, and who shall be in the immediate care of their mothers. Further, the allowance shall only be paid when the father is a British subject, or the mother a British subject before marriage, and where the mother and



Policewomen of the motor squad in London now have motorcycles with side cars to facilitate rescue work. Picture shows a lost child being picked up.

children were actually resident in Canada at the time of the death or total disability of the father; and where the mother actually was resident in Canada for a period of three years immediately prior to the application for an allowance; and where the mother actually was resident in Ontario at the time of application and for a period of two years immediately previous; and where there is continued residence in Ontario of the family while in receipt of allowance.

Further, the allowance shall only be paid where the following economic status exists: then other and dependent children do not own property valued at more than \$2,000; the mother and dependent children do not own more than \$200 cash or securities (other than household goods) convertible into cash; children dependent upon their mother for support, and in such circumstances that they will not be properly cared for without government aid.

Secure Proper Care. The amount of the allowance, the report recommends, shall be determined in each case by the commission to be appointed, after receiving the recommendation of its five members. In each case the aim shall be to provide an amount adequate to secure for the child proper home care, at the same time with some reference to the actual cost of the support of a child in a public institution. It is necessary that a maximum per family should be determined, based on the cost of living budget.

Under the heading "source of funds," the report continues: "The cost of administering the act, that is, of the central organization, should be borne wholly by the provincial government allowances should be payable on the recommendation of the commission from an annual legislative appropriation for that purpose; one-half of the amount, however, to be a direct charge upon the municipality, in which the beneficiary has established residence. No municipal corporation should be so chargeable unless the beneficiary has resided in the municipality continuously for at least one year."

Commission of Five. The report recommends that the act should be administered under the general principle of strong central control, with local co-operation under a provincial commission composed of five members appointed by the lieutenant-governor-in-council, two of whom should be women; the members to serve without remuneration, excepting that a per diem allowance may be provided during regular sessions. The term of members should be for five years, and arrangements should be made for one to retire each year.

The powers of such a commission would include: recommendation to the government regarding the appointment of staff; the investigation into and consideration of all applications for allowances, with power to fix the amount of such allowances, if any, and to direct the cost of living budget; recommendation to the government of the passing of regulations

Interpret Statistics. Statistics compiled by the Social Service Commission of Toronto are cited, showing the number of children in this city who entered institutions for various causes in 1918. These statistics cover 1,741 children, and the causes as given in the order of their frequency are: ill health, illegitimacy, desertion, death of mother, widowhood, delinquency, insanity, emergency care, mother feeble-minded, returned from foster homes, parents separated, death of parents.

It is explained that the purpose of the report is to interpret the statistics without keeping prominent the fact that any mothers' allowance scheme has in mind primarily the welfare of the child; that it will operate only when the child is in need, and only when the conditions are such that financial support is the main requisite to save the child's home through the agency of the mother.

New York statistics show that the sickness or death of the wage-earner who is the father is the cause of ninety per cent. of relief cases in that city. While a mothers' allowance scheme purposes to keep the child out of the institution, no such scheme will do away entirely with the need of institutions. If payment is limited to widows the majority of the children will remain where they are, unless other agencies are brought into play.

Reduce Delinquency. In discussing the statistics of other countries, it is pointed out that in New Zealand, where a mothers' pension scheme has been in existence for some years, the infant mortality rate is fifty-one per 1,000, the lowest rate on record in the world. The Ontario rate in 1918 was ninety-nine.

The fourp'ny doss

WHEN Peter Wright, the great Chief of the British Seamen's Union—was in Canada, he said that many a time in the old days a fourp'ny doss was the only thing that stood between him and a sleep on the sidewalk.

SAILORS and Soldiers and good hardy men the world over have a vivid recollection of these places.

THE "Doss" as such does not exist in Canada, but Hotels for Working Men are a definite part of the Salvation Army's activities in the larger Canadian cities.

308 Service Posts in this Territory. Use them!

governing the appointment of local committees, and to have full advisory powers over local committees and the final decision in all matters affecting allowances.

Widows Number 16,048. The following interesting statistics are given: Total number of widows with children in Ontario, 16,048; total number of children of widows in Ontario, 31,223.

Of the 400 homes visited eighty were found where there was a mother and children without husband and father, and in need. With this proportion as a basis, viz., one-fifth, or twenty per cent, it is estimated that in the 16,048 widows in Ontario there are 3,210 families in need of financial assistance.

A report was prepared by Miss Margaret K. Strong, M.A., in the capacity of special investigator, under the direction of Dr. Riddell.

Public hearings were held in four cities to secure information on which to base the reports, and it is significant that of the ninety-three witnesses who testified, not one questioned the general principle of the government allowance to dependent mothers, and each took a positive stand for immediate legislation in this direction.

"It was distinctly evident," the report states, "that the idea of the state employing the mother of the future citizen to rear her children according to approved standards, and subsidizing the home for this purpose where need exists has taken hold of a very large element in the community and is being given expression in no uncertain voice."

Stress was properly placed on the necessity of divorcing the proposed assistance to mothers from any taint of charity. Perhaps the experience gained from the administration of pensions to soldiers' dependents and of the patriotic fund will be a guide. There is a suggestion of charity in the former, but, much as those in charge of the patriotic fund would agree, there were cases when, unfortunately suspicion of the fund on that ground was aroused, and the fund was not resorted to.

The city council approved of the contract with the cotton company. A site of fifty-two acres adjoining the company's mills has been bought at \$10,000 an acre, and it is to be laid out on town planning lines. The project is receiving every encouragement from the housing department of the government of Quebec.

Day Nurseries Are Profitable. There is one feature of the cotton company's scheme that would have been considered wildly idealistic a few years ago, but which modern experience has shown to be very profitable, as it has reduced the labor turnover from 400 per cent. to practically nil.

The company merely want houses for their employees, whom they wish to keep in every way. It will be a losing proposition for them, but they are willing to do it to get the houses. As for us, we are merely lending the provincial money to the Housing Company, who will also operate at a loss, and we are getting a great new industry for the city.

Advertisement for Stetson hats featuring a profile of a man in a hat and the text: 'THERE are never quite enough STETSONS to go around—just another instance of how alert men appreciate fine Style and thoroughbred Quality.'

been deserted, in one case the father was in and in eight cases he was otherwise incapacitated. Investigators of the department visited the homes of 400 widows in different parts of the province, calls being made only where the widow had children under sixteen years of age.

Healthy Children the Result. We therefore inaugurated an experimental nursery in Danielson, Conn., which became immediately popular and received the quick support of the clergy, and within a week it was necessary to make plans for its enlargement.

GARDEN SUBURB AT SHERBROOKE On Initiative of Cotton Company—Chartered for Benefit of Employes and Their Children.

At Sherbrooke, Que. there is to be a new garden suburb, due to the initiative of the Canadian-Connecticut Cotton Mills and the co-operation of the citizens. A housing company has been formed, for which a site has been secured from the provincial government. A contract has been made with the cotton company whereby the company takes all responsibility and guarantees to pay the housing company 10 per cent per annum on the investment and to collect the rents from the tenants.

The city council approved of the contract with the cotton company. A site of fifty-two acres adjoining the company's mills has been bought at \$10,000 an acre, and it is to be laid out on town planning lines. The project is receiving every encouragement from the housing department of the government of Quebec.

There is one feature of the cotton company's scheme that would have been considered wildly idealistic a few years ago, but which modern experience has shown to be very profitable, as it has reduced the labor turnover from 400 per cent. to practically nil.

Advertisement for Cascarets laxative featuring a woman's face and the text: 'I LIKE em! FOR CONSTIPATION THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP'

MIDDLE CLASS UNION IS NOW ORGANIZED

Voice in Affairs of Nation to Be Sought by Organized Bourgeoisie.

(New York Evening Post.) More than 150 applications have been received to date by the organizers of the new Middle Class Union. The incorporation papers of the organization were granted last Friday. A lawyer, two silk merchants and a machinist are the promoters of the scheme.

Wilmot L. Morehouse, the lawyer-organizer of the union, is enthusiastic over the prospects in view. Last night at his home in Brooklyn he explained at length the purposes and hopes of the organizers.

"We hope to make the middle classes articulate," he said. "Already we have had more than 150 applicants and we haven't even opened offices. I feel sure that the movement will be a great success. There is need for just such an organization."

"Our main objects, as outlined in the statement on which Judge Kelly approved the incorporation, are easily stated. We aim to organize all the people of the middle class in New York state to protect their constitutional rights from all aggression from whatever source. We intend also to organize groups and centers within our spheres of influence and eventually to make the movement a national one."

"The capitalists are organized. The man who works with his hands is organized. In between there is the great mass of unorganized workers who have no articulate voice as a whole in the affairs of the nation.

Consider This Woman's Case Mrs. A. L. DeVine, of Los Angeles (Cal.), says: "After I had suffered from a female trouble for years, not being able to do my housework, or get any relief from doctors, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound made me a well woman and I want to tell the world the good this medicine does."

VALUE OF INCINERATORS. In the army, every camp, no matter how small, had its incinerator. Fatigue parties were told off, and every scrap of litter was collected and burned.

How Fat Actress Was Made Slim Many stage people now depend entirely upon Marmola Prescription Tablets for reducing and controlling fat. One clever actress tells that she reduced two to four pounds a week by using this new form of the famous Marmola Prescription and now, by taking Marmola Tablets several times a year, keeps her weight just right.

GET SLOAN'S FOR YOUR PAIN RELIEF Just one trial convinces you Sloan's Liniment helps drive away rheumatic twinges.

WHY endure pain when you know Sloan's Liniment will relieve it promptly? It couldn't remain the world's liniment for 28 years if it wasn't highly beneficial in relieving rheumatic aches, stiff joints, sore muscles, lumbago, neuralgia, strains, bruises, exposure to weather, etc.

Sloan's Liniment Keep it handy

Get Back Your Grip On Health NUXATED IRON Master Strength-Builder Of the Blood

HEALTHY, BEAUTIFUL WOMEN 3,000,000 People Use It Annually

Large advertisement for Wrigley's chewing gum featuring illustrations of people and boxes of Doublemint, Juicy Fruit, and Spearmint gum. Text includes: 'For mother, father, the boys and girls. It's the sweet for all ages—at work or play. The beneficial goody. When you're nervous and tired, see how it refreshes! The Flavor Lasts. Sealed Tight—Kept Right.'

POOR DOCUMENT M C 2 0 3 5

THE EVENING TIMES AND STAR, ST. JOHN, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 4, 1920

13

SHOPS YOU OUGHT TO KNOW

Designed to Place Before Our Readers the Merchandise, Craftsmanship and Service Offered by Shops and Specialty Stores.

AUTO STORAGE
SPACE FOR SIX CARS OR TRUCKS, also 7 wired stalls; central; \$8 month; Apply 21 Sydney. Phone 145-11.

BABY CLOTHING
BABY'S BEAUTIFUL L O N G Clothes, daily made of the finest materials; everything required; ten dollars complete. Send for catalogue, Mrs. Wolfson, 672 Young street, Toronto. 12-1-1920

BARGAINS
FOR SALE—FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, assorted patterns of Lace Curtains at greatly reduced prices. Come early. Quantity limited. Furnishers Limited, 169 Charlotte street. 1-8

MILL ENDS OF STRIPED SHAKER, yard wide, good quality. White Shaker by the yard, at Wetmore's, Garden street.

CHIMNEY SWEEPING
WITH MECHANICAL APPARATUS we make and repair furnace and conductor pipe, kettles, boilers; also plastering and whitewashing. Hermit Shop, corner Brussels and Haymarket Square. Open evenings. Phone 3714.

COSTUMER
COSTUMES, WIGS, MASKS, THEATRICAL make-up, rented for all occasions, such as masquerades, carnivals, theatricals, etc. Also manuscript plays for amateur theatricals, minstrel, dramatic and musical comedies. I furnish anything in the line of entertainment for schools, clubs, etc. Apply to Bert Howe, 914 Theatre, City. 110710-3-8.

DENTISTS
MODERN DENTAL LABORATORY, new, up-to-date, fully equipped with requirements for quick service. J. W. McLean, 92 Princess. Phone M. 4178-11.

DETECTIVES
PRIVATE DETECTIVE, CONFIDENTIAL reports and investigations. Apply P. O. Box 1157. 110694-3-6

ENGRAVERS
F. C. WESLEY & CO., ARTISTS and Engravers, 69 Water street. Telephone M. 982.

HATS BLOCKED
HATS BLOCKED—LADIES' BEAVERS, Velour and felt hats, blocked over in latest styles. Mrs. T. H. James, 180 Main street, opposite Adelaide. 11

HAIRDRESSING
MISS MCGRATH, N. Y. PARLORS, Imperial Theatre Building. Special sale of hair goods in every design. All branches of work done. Gentle manicuring. Phone Main 2695-61. N. Y. graduate.

IRON FOUNDRIES
UNION FOUNDRY AND MACHINE Works, Limited, George H. Waring, manager, West St. John, N. B. Engineers and Machinists. Iron and Brass Foundry, and Machine Shop.

MARRIAGE LICENSES
MARRIAGE LICENSES ISSUED AT any time. WASSON, Main street.

MEN'S CLOTHING
WE HAVE A FEW WINTER OVERCOATS, ready to wear, that we will sell at a low price, than carry them over for another season. If will pay you to buy for next winter. W. J. Higgins & Co., custom and ready to wear clothing. 12 Union street.

MONEY ORDERS
EMIT BY DOMINION EXPRESS Money Order. If lost or stolen, you get your money back.

OILS AND GREASES
BUY HOME-MADE GOODS AND make more profit. Oils, greases of all kinds; soaps, soap powders, etc. Eureka Oil Co., 234 Union, St. John.

PIANO MOVING
PIANOS MOVED BY EXPERIENCED men and up-to-date gear. Phone Main 1738. W. Yeoman, 7 Helicon St. 110912-3-18

HAVE YOUR PIANO MOVED BY auto, most modern gear and reliable man. Orders taken now for May list. Home Arthur Stackhouse, M. 314-21.

PLUMBING
L. M. SPEARS, SANITARY HEATING engineer. Crude oil burning systems installed in furnaces. Also known as Burners for stores. Telephone 588-91. 109724-3-21

PROFESSIONAL
O LADIES—A SPECIAL TREATMENT for removal of hairs, moles, wrinkles and muscular wasting, etc. Dr. Fily Medical Electrical Specialty and Laser, 46 King Street, St. John.

ATTENTION! JOBS FOR SOLDIERS

Over Two Hundred Returned Men Need Work. "Our Bit" Can Never Equal Theirs, But Let Us Do Our Best. Surely We Can Do No Less. It is Our Duty to Find Employment. Find a Vacancy for the Returned Man and Ring Up Main 602. The Times Has Given This Space Free Until April 1.

- NO. 1—A PAINTER, WAS 47 WHEN he went across, and now wants a job. Experienced painter.
- NO. 2—A YOUNG MAN OF 22, single, wants a start at clerical work. Is a stenographer.
- NO. 3—A YOUNG MARRIED MAN, with a bad shoulder, wants to be a checker or hold a light job.
- NO. 4—A BOOK-KEEPER, 44, years, and married, wants a steady job. Call Main 602 and arrange an interview.
- NO. 5—A PAINTER, WHO caught a bullet in the shoulder, has had a course in Sign and Show Card Work. He is 36 and married. He is a good man for somebody.
- NO. 6—A MARRIED MAN, FAMILIAR with steamship work, wants a position as Purser. He is 32.
- NO. 7—A BOOKKEEPER, WHO lost a leg in France, wants a job. Who's going to take him.
- NO. 8—WHO NEEDS A GOOD Chauffeur, a good man, who must have outside work, is looking for that job.
- NO. 9—WATCHMAN, THIS MAN was a fisherman before enlisting; lost a leg and would take any job he can do. Think it over and call Main 602.
- NO. 10—A MAN, 33, HAS HAD HIS right arm shot to pieces in France, and wants anything he can do. He was a machinist before he joined up. Somebody younger than 53 should say "I'll take him."
- NO. 11—MOVING PICTURE OPERATOR, married, 25, needs a job. Who'll find a vacancy?
- NO. 12—A HANDY MAN MACHINIST, is out of a job. Some factory would find him an asset; he is single, 30.
- NO. 13—AN APPLICANT CAPABLE of handling anything in steam engineering; has an N. B. License. Has been a Mill-wright and has experience in mining operations. He is 45 and unmarried.
- NO. 14—A PRESSMAN, FAMILIAR with Newspaper Work. Has had experience in newspapers in New Brunswick. He is 35 and married.
- NO. 15—A DRUG CLERK, REGISTERED in U. S. A., but not in New Brunswick. Has a good appearance and has had experience in selling Druggist Supplies.
- NO. 16—HAS HAD FOUR YEARS' experience as Drug Clerk, ready to pass Registration Exams. He is 25 and married.
- NO. 17—A CIVIL ENGINEER, HAS had experience on local construction work, also with the Technical Work here. Would accept a position with Manufacturing Co. Has an excellent appearance. Chance of position and not salary, is his aim at present.
- NO. 18—AN EXPERIENCED STONE-CUTTER (hard stone), has also had experience as a tool smith. He is 46 and married. Desires to get back to his former occupation.
- NO. 19—A SHIP'S RIGGER; HAS been accustomed to rigging on construction work, could also take charge of a number of men on similar work. Would be a desirable man for any of the contractors here.
- NO. 20—STA. ENGINEER, WITH N. B. License. He is single and 27 years old.
- NO. 21—A YOUNG MAN, 21, WHO is anxious to go on a farm to get experience.
- NO. 22—A YOUNG MAN, 24, WITH considerable experience as an electrician, would like to get employment with an electrical contractor, where he could complete his training.
- NO. 23—A COLORED CHAP, 24 years old, who has had one foot frozen and cannot do outside work in cold weather, would like a job as Porter. He has a very neat appearance.
- NO. 24—A MAN, 36 YEARS OLD, and who has been badly wounded, would like a light job where there is no lifting.

CONDENSED NEWS

The House of delegates of West Virginia ratified the women's suffrage amendment yesterday afternoon, 47 to 40. Two hundred tin plate mills in Great Britain were made idle yesterday through strikes. Sixty thousand men now are affected by the South Wales steel strike. Two earthquakes in the south Pacific ocean last Saturday broke both south American cables, according to information received in Washington. The opening of the annual spring sale of raw furs in New York has been postponed from April 12 to 15. The Finnish cabinet has resigned. This ministry was formed on Aug. 18, 1919, with M. Vennola as premier.

PILES

Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding, or protruding piles. No surgical operation required. Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and, as a certain cure, you see, a box; all dealers or Edmondson, Hales & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose 10c stamp to pay postage.

New York Bread Dearer.

New York, March 4—New York bakers get \$8 a day and their helpers a minimum of \$32 weekly. Accordingly, bread companies announced yesterday that a ten cent loaf would sell for twelve hereafter.

REAL ESTATE

Hillandale on C. P. R.

NEW ALL YEAR ROUND HOUSE
Furnace heated, bath, etc. Good concrete foundation and cellar. A cozy home at any season of the year.

CHOICE BUILDING LOTS
on main road, very large ample room for garden, tennis court, etc. Water privilege goes with lots, giving water by force of gravity. Large back lot offered for sale. Price reasonable.

LARGE BARN
with concrete foundation and cellar. Running water already in the cellar. Easily converted into two tenement houses. Plans and figures can be shown for this purpose. Price will be made right to the proper person.

For Further Particulars, Apply to
TAYLOR & SWEENEY
REAL ESTATE BROKERS
Bank of Montreal Building,
56 Prince William Street
Telephone Main 2596

A NEW HOUSE

North End A Snap

Bath and lights in all three flats. Concrete foundation and good cellar. Situated in the North End.

A REAL SNAP AT \$5,000.

For further particulars apply to
Taylor & Sweeney
REAL ESTATE BROKERS
Bank of Montreal Bldg.
56 Prince William Street
Telephone Main 2596

Small Properties-- Small Prices

Something for the man with but a few hundred dollars All Good Values

- Small two-family house and barn on Albion Street. Price \$1,300.
- Small self-contained house in Valley. Price \$1,200.
- Five-tenement property with store, Smythe Street, corner of North. Price low for quick sale.
- Double lot, one hundred feet square with old building. Price Street. Price \$1,400, for quick sale.
- Three-family House and Barn in the North End. Rentals \$35.00 a month. Bargain for quick sale.

For Further Particulars, Apply to
TAYLOR & SWEENEY
REAL ESTATE BROKERS
Bank of Montreal, Bldg. 56 Prince William St.

Suburban Sub-Division on C. N. R.

BRNFORH-HUMPHREY SUB-DIVISION—Ten minutes' walk from Railway Station. Situated on gentle slope with fine view of beautiful Kennebecus.

Prefer to sell on bloc, but will consider proposition for small block of lots.

For price and further particulars apply to
TAYLOR & SWEENEY
REAL ESTATE BROKERS
Bank of Montreal Bldg.
56 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET.
Telephone Main 2596.

WOOD AND COAL

EMMERSON FUEL CO.
115 City Road
Phone Main 3938
Terms—Cash Only

REAL ESTATE

Indiantown Water Front and Warehouse

We have been instructed to offer for sale a property known as the Oconee Wharf, being the terminus of the steamer "Oconee." There is one hundred and fifteen feet water front wharfage with a depth of seventy-five feet, together with a large warehouse. There is ample room for two boats at this berth. This is one of the best wharfage properties on the Indiantown water front, being open all year round.

For price and particulars apply to
Taylor & Sweeney
Real Estate Brokers,
Bank of Montreal Bldg.,
56 Prince William Street.
Telephone Main 2596.

SAWED HARDWOOD AND GOOD SOFT COAL

The Colwell Fuel Co., Ltd.
J. FIRTH BRITAIN, Mgr.
Phones West 17 or 90

ANTHRACITE Pea Coal

For Furnaces and Ranges. Excellent Quality. Low Prices.
R. P. & W. F. STARR, Ltd.
49 Smythe Street. 157 Union Street.

Soft Coal

At Best Prices
PROMPT DELIVERY
McGovern Coal Co.
A. Douglas Clark
Main 42. 1 Mill Street.

SAVE YOUR MONEY

Ring up Main 1227 and get the lowest prices on well screened Soft Coal and Hard or Soft DRY WOOD. Good goods promptly delivered.
A. E. WHELPLEY
226-240 Paradise Row
Dry Bundles Kindling; Also Dry Board Ends
Wilson Box Company, (Limited)
1-16-T.F.

For Sale

One of St. John's Most Desirable Business Blocks
Six story building at 28 to 32 King street. Sale will be subject to the lease of the present tenant.
For particulars apply to:
154 Main Street, Calais, Me.
Alice P. Eaton,
James M. Beckett,
Fred H. Lowell,
Executors. Will of John Prescott.

Warehouse Property

With Trackage
We have been instructed to offer for sale property on City Road, splendidly adapted for warehouse, with spur running in the rear.
For size of lot and further particulars apply to
Taylor & Sweeney
Real Estate Brokers,
Bank of Montreal Bldg.,
56 Prince William Street.
Telephone Main 2596.

USE The Want Ad Way USE The Want Ad Way

MEAT INJURIOUS TO THE KIDNEYS

Take a Tablespoonful of Salts If Back Hurts or Bladder Bothers—Meat Forms Uric Acid.

We are a nation of meat eaters and our blood is filled with uric acid, says a well-known authority, who warns us to be constantly on guard against kidney trouble.

The kidneys do their utmost to free the blood of this irritating acid, but become weak from the overwork; they get sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and thus the waste is retained in the blood to poison the entire system.

When your kidneys ache and feel like lumps of lead, and you have stinging pains in the back or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment, or the bladder is irritable, obliging you to seek relief during the night; when you have severe headaches, nervous and dizzy spells, sleeplessness, acid stomach or rheumatism in bad weather, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each day.

Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot injure; makes a delightful and refreshing lila-water drink, and nobody can make a mistake by taking a little occasionally to keep the kidneys clean and active.

IF LIVER BAD RESULTS SERIOUS

"Liv-rite Tonic" Highly Recommended to Strengthen Body, Cleanse System, and Build up Constitution.

It is an established fact that any liver disease of whatever nature is one of the most particular importance to the system. The preparation and secretion of bile, the cleansing of the system of impurities, clearing the liver and when it falls all at once goes wrong.

The right medicine in this case is "Liv-rite Tonic." It stimulates the system and builds up the tired nervous system and strengthens the system and builds up the tired nervous system and strengthens the system.

GIVE STOMACH WHAT IT NEEDS

The Alkaline Effect of Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets Usually Corrects the Stomach Faults That Provoke Attacks of Indigestion or Dyspepsia.

To sit back after a good meal and know there is not going to be sour risings, gas, drowsiness and discomfort is the logical result of using Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets immediately after eating.

Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets are so widely known and used that you can get them in any drug store in the United States and Canada at 40 cents a box.

The Germans Named It "ASPIRIN" Canadians Call It ACETOPHEN

HELPLESS WITH RHEUMATISM

Until He Took "Fruit-a-lives" The Fruit Medicine

R. R. No. 1, Lorne, Ont. "For over three years, I was confined to bed with rheumatism. I treated with doctors, and tried nearly everything without benefit.

ALEXANDER MUNRO. 50c a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa.

QUITTING DESK FOR THE PICK

New Companies in Province—A St. John Partnership.

(New York Sun.) For a long time before the war it was a favorite lament of those who took a melancholy pleasure in picturing the United States as a doomed nation.

In spite of these carefully prepared plans the lure of the desk jobs continued potent, however, principally because the authors of the proposed reforms overlooked the circumstance that something more powerful than encouragement by fine words was needed to overcome the not unnatural inclination of most young men to shirk their duties.

It now seems possible, if not probable, that what many hours of preaching and many acres of writing in advocacy of the better life did not bring about economic necessity and economic opportunity may accomplish.

The persons hardest hit by the high cost of living are alarmed men and women. Manual laborers of all industries are getting better wages, hours and better working conditions than they ever had before.

It is this talk based on anything except the world wide habit of men to be satisfied with what they are doing and to wish in a purely literary way for a change in occupation, the next generation should produce the most amazing crop of manual workers the country has ever seen, and a great majority of the men who were pulled up by the roots from their former civilian environment.

Farming may be left out of consideration; the men we have in mind are the men without capital, and farming requires capital. They will go to work at manual trades, because manual trades offer the better opportunities for men to earn livings and something more.

It may be said that there will always be a certain proportion of young men who take pride in having their hands white and well manicured. This might have been an unanswerable argument a few years ago. It will not do today.

USE The Want Ad Way

CROWDED AND RICH LAND IS CAUCASIA

Has Been Stopping Place for Countless Peoples—Circassians Left Strongest Impress.

"Made up of 400 miles of majestic peaks, in three ridges, the Caucasus stretches from northwest to southeast like a petrified ware whose northeastern face mounts to the snowy crest, but whose southwestern front, facing toward Turkey, seems dashed into countless precipices by the titanic force of nature, says a bulletin from the National Geographic Society.

Once the Caucasus was a fabled land of rivers of gold and rich vineyards, of orchards bent low with the weight of luscious fruit and of storied hills rich in all the known minerals of the age.

The Caucasus is the most interesting rabbit warren of humanity on the globe. For uncounted ages various peoples sifted through the secluded valleys, leaving a fraction of their number in some remote spot so that at one time 21 Azial said that there were 800 tribes and dialects in the region 650 miles long and 100 miles broad, which he called the "Mountain of Languages."

"Within the Caucasus itself there are still many strange tribes. Most handsome of all are Mingrelians and their neighbors the Imereians. The Gurians and Svans, the Khevsurs, Tulas and Abkhazians, the Kabardians, the Ossetians, Lesghians, Tchetchens and Tartars—all are huddled in a region so lacking in roads of countless narrow trails, and the daring of the men furnishes the contrast to the lion-like charms of the Circassians and the handsome hairys popular, not only along the Bosphorus but in romantic literature as well.

The people who have left the deepest impress on the Caucasus, although most of them emigrated to Turkey in 1864, were the Tcherkes or Circassians. The loveliness of their women forms the lure of countless harem tales, and the daring of the men furnishes the contrast to the lion-like charms of the Circassians and the handsome hairys popular, not only along the Bosphorus but in romantic literature as well.

Count ten—a bad cold is relieved by Catarrhoseone—wait one minute and you will feel its soothing influence on a sore irritated throat. No failure with "Catarrhoseone"—it cures because you can breathe a healing vapor to the very spot that needs help.

USE The Want Ad Way

The World's Greatest Promoter of Good Health

SPARKLING—refreshing—cleansing—every glass of Eno's bubbles over with life, health and happiness.

Palatable and delightful at any time—yet it's the regular morning glass of Eno's that is most beneficial to mind and body—and gives a normal, healthy outlook for the day ahead.

ENO'S FRUIT SALT

being a natural aperient—that is, composed of cleansing and tonic elements of ripe fruit juices—performs its work without irritation or harmful re-action. It clears the intestines, rouses the torpid liver to activity and produces a genuine liveliness and vigor that makes for efficiency and happiness.

Sold by All Druggists

Prepared only by J. C. ENO, Ltd., "Fruit Salt" Works, LONDON, Eng.

Agents for North America HAROLD F. RITCHIE & CO., LIMITED 10 McCaul Street, Toronto 171 Madison Ave., New York City

Asia there lies one of the richest regions in the world. The Caucasus could be enlivened by ivory carvings and ivory handled daggers hanging from a shining silver belt.

Some coughs seem hard to shake off—stick right to you in spite of all you do to get rid of them. These are the kind of coughs that are dangerous—that weaken the lungs so that the germs of consumption find a ready foothold.

USE The Want Ad Way

Asia there lies one of the richest regions in the world. The Caucasus could be enlivened by ivory carvings and ivory handled daggers hanging from a shining silver belt.

Some coughs seem hard to shake off—stick right to you in spite of all you do to get rid of them. These are the kind of coughs that are dangerous—that weaken the lungs so that the germs of consumption find a ready foothold.

USE The Want Ad Way

Warmth !!
for that
Sore Throat

FORGET the embarrasment of a voice that merely "croaks" or "whispers"—Banish the discomfort, inconvenience and throbbing pain of Bronchitis, Laryngitis, Quinsy, and all chill-caused throat troubles—Apply Warmth in its most efficient form—use THERMOGENE! Not a poultice or a plaster that merely stays warm a short time—but a clean, soft, light, dry, fleecy medicated wool that actually generates heat—and keeps on generating heat until the pain subsides and its cause is removed.

THERMOGENE
CURATIVE WADDING
(Vandenbroeck's Process)

Price 50c At All Druggists

Harold F. Ritchie & Co., Limited
10 McCaul Street, Toronto

MUTT AND JEFF—JEFF'S WAISTCOAT WAS GOT FOR SOMETHING

MUTT WHAT DO YOU THINK OF MY NEW NEST? SOME CLASS, EH?

UM, I'LL SAY SO

NEVER MIND! HURRY! COME WITH ME

WHAT'S THE IDEA?

YOUR MOVE JOE!

DON'T RUSH ME!

165

By "BUD" FISHER

POOR DOCUMENT 1920 35

Oleomargarine
Swift's Premium
Gem Nut
Margarine

There is only one kind of Oleomargarine that guarantees satisfaction—and that is the best. Inferior brands cause disappointment. Don't buy Oleomargarine blindly—insist on a product of established merit, tested and approved by careful housewives and domestic science authorities—a brand you can easily recognize, and obtain wherever you may be.

Swift's "Premium" and "Gem Nut" Oleomargarine are the brands you should insist on for absolute satisfaction. Use either—you will like both. Your Butcher or Grocer has them or can easily get them for you.

Swift Canadian Co. Limited
Toronto Winnipeg Edmonton

CANADA TAKES UP REINDEER AND MUSK-OXEN IN A SERIOUS WAY

Arctic Could Not Only Afford Great Meat Supply, But Domestic Herds Would Give Indians and Eskimos a Livelihood—Prairies Covered With Blue Grass.

Acting on representations made by Vilhjalmur Stefansson, the Arctic explorer, the Canadian government has set up a royal commission to inquire into the possibilities of development domestic herds of reindeer and musk-oxen in the Canadian North.

The exhaustive evidence of the many witnesses who have been heard by the commission for the two days has built up a fund of invaluable information which cannot but quicken the pulse and stir the imagination of every man and woman sprung from that pioneer stock which shaped the destinies of this great continent, says the Ottawa Evening Citizen.

That in the Canadian Arctic there exists a new great Empire of the North there can no longer be any doubt. Vast rich country supporting millions of wild caribou and other animal life, which, owing to our contented ignorance, akin to that of Voltaire's, was reserved to Canada itself as "a few acres of frozen territory" has been going to waste. At this time, when production is the most vital factor in the life of the nation and the stability of its credit, a priceless national heritage is running to seed. With organized protection and preservation it can be developed into one of the great meat supplying sources of the world.

The examination of witnesses on the first day emphasized the fact that the climate of the Canadian North is no more severe than that of the populated districts in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, and that the intense hardships suffered by explorers and the inhabitants of these northern regions is a popular myth attributed them by a herd-worshipping people. The snow on the immense stretches of the Arctic prairies is blown into drifts by the wind, leaving a level surface of the ground barely covered, so that pebbles one inch in diameter can be seen above the surface, and grass growing several inches through the snow. The prevailing grass, far from being poor or wiry, is blue grass, similar to Kentucky blue grass.

Dr. Alfred Thompson, M. P., who has represented the Yukon in three successive governments, believed that real success would attend the development of domesticated reindeer in the Canadian North, but he considered that private enterprise was needed, and should be forthcoming, as well as government effort.

He stated that in addition to the great value to be derived from the caribou meat supply there were other valuable economic factors to be considered, such as the hides for leather, pelts for clothing, and the milk of caribou cows when domesticated. In regard to the utilization of the hides for leather he stated he knew personally one man in Dawson who had been approached by a large firm of English leather manufacturers with a view to arranging for the export of caribou skins.

Mr. Parker, inspector of Indian agencies, stated that in his opinion the unsuccessful attempts to domesticate reindeer hitherto, particularly in Newfoundland and Labrador, were chiefly due to these experiments being conducted on the side lines instead of as developments of vital importance. He also affirmed that the herders had been allowed to become indolent and dishonest, resulting in poaching becoming prevalent to an alarming extent. He considered there was nothing in the Canadian north, either in regard to climatic conditions or in regard to the availability of the reindeer, that would prevent the success of the development of domesticated caribou, provided that efficient supervision was obtained and proper police supervision exercised.

Capt. Bernier, who has done a considerable amount of Arctic exploration, gave testimony in regard to musk-oxen and the possibilities of domesticating these animals. He stated that musk-ox meat was excellent and even superior to caribou. He considered that if caught young they could be domesticated very easily and prove of great economic value.

Storm In Boston Over Movies and Censorship

Nearly Thousand People at Meeting at Which Strong Statements Are Made—Proposed Legislation to Control Character of Pictures.

(Boston Globe.)

Charges that "filthy and indecent" moving pictures are being shown to the young people of Massachusetts, and re-ported before the committee chairman and a witness as to rumors of alleged purposes to "buy out" legislators, punctuated a hearing held by the legislative committee on mercantile affairs in the State House this morning, on bills which would provide state censorship of moving pictures.

State Chairman Joseph E. Knox was called to the stand, which he did not do, but he had come to him that a large amount of money was being sent into Massachusetts, run off into ragged fringes in the aisles and occasionally applauded the proponents of the censorship bill, only to be interrupted by the gavel of the chairman.

Preston Clark, as petitioner of House Bill 222, was the first speaker. Mr. Clark declared that it is as necessary to safeguard public morals in the matter of films as it is to safeguard the health of workmen from injury.

"In a manufacturing establishment with which I am connected we have every device known for the protection of our workers," he said. "Yet we do not believe that our women and girls are protected as much as we would like to see them protected. It is more important that all of us should receive similar sort of protection from the state in the matter of safeguarding us from the influence of motion pictures which are destructive to character."

Helps the Industry.

Mr. Clark stated that the industry is opposed to any legislation designed to put a check on the pictures now being shown, but declared that it is shortsighted, as the industry has prospered in all cases of public control and has been helped by wise co-operation.

"Four states have spoken on this matter," said he, "and they do not regret it. The young people of today are the citizens of tomorrow and on them depends the success of our government and the perpetuation of our institutions. They should be given the best possible chance for clean living. The motion picture now say censorship presents difficulties. We frankly admit the difficulties. But they are surmountable. It is this right and if it is then we must surmount the difficulties as best we may. They will be surmounted."

He charged that the industry, in which some \$700,000,000 is now invested, has strangled censorship legislation in 23 states already.

Nathanial F. Forsythe, chairman of the committee on motion pictures, supporting the bill, declared that the industry is shortsighted, and that the bills are not only in the interest of the public, but also in the interest of the industry.

Mr. Forsythe commenced by describing the nature of certain pictures which he said have been shown in Massachusetts. He enumerated scenes of the killing of priests, brutal treatment of children, and the like. He then cited "Flames of the Flesh" which he said showed suicides, scenes in a Chinese den, and a house of ill-fame.

Attempts of his committee to drive out such pictures by submitting bills to the legislature, he declared, because of the inability of their sponsors to compete with the large amount of money which is being poured into the industry by the industry.

"We are convinced that such brutality and such suggestiveness have no place in the lives of American manhood and womanhood, much less their children," said he. "In Boston the censorship powers are delegated to Mr. Casey, who accepts the judgment of the National Board of Censorship. But this board is national only in name, for it is controlled by people in the industry. I have here a statement showing a budget of \$25,000 of the board of which \$25,000 more was contributed by people connected with the motion picture industry."

"Of 1,100 pictures examined by the Pennsylvania state censors 178 were found to be objectionable. In comparison with only forty-one eliminations by the national board. Of the same number the state censors condemned forty and the national board sixteen."

"The National Board of Censorship for Moving Pictures," he charged, "is only a whitewash in the opinion of those who have studied the matter. And we here accept what the industry forces upon us. This 'Action of Souls' was limited to be shown and is being shown. We complained to the mayor, but without anything being done. Laws preventing children under fourteen attending movies unaccompanied by their parents are unenforced. Furthermore, they are ineffective, because scores of children wait for the door for some older person to take them in, and plenty of children see improper plays when escorted by adults. Furthermore, he said, it doesn't control the seeing of plays 'by the children of our ten to eighteen years of age who are most subject to pictures of sex."

Claims They Are Unfair.

Mr. Forsythe then proceeded to charges that the motion picture men have been guilty of unfair methods in trying to sway off the censorship bill. He read a statement purporting to come from one picture organization to another urging that they should not support the bill, but that they should support the bill for their own interest. He stated that the industry had been guilty of unfair methods in trying to sway off the censorship bill.

He held it immediately with an affidavit by an unnamed woman, who charged that at a Somerville moving picture house a boy had been paid by the management to circulate petitions against the bill for movie patrons to sign.

According to the affidavit, the boy, in passing out his slips, said: "If you want to see any more pictures you better sign this; there's a bill before the legislature which will prevent you seeing any more pictures if it passes."

The theatre manager, she deposed, later delivered an address to the audience stating that under censorship no "snappy pictures" could be shown.

"The censorship board of the city of Worcester," said he, "is unanimously in favor of state censorship."

Some opponents of the measure claim that the movies will cleanse themselves gradually by evolution. They claim pictures have become cleaner in the last ten years. I want to call your attention to the statement made by the secretary of the Pennsylvania board, that he had never seen such unclean pictures as in the past six weeks. At that rate it will be over a century before we arrive at decent movies through evolution.

How It Works in Ontario.

"In Ontario they have had censorship for eight years. At first there were per cent of the pictures submitted which required some sort of elimination. But now, under the Ontario law, the Ontario board will not accept that kind, less than 30 per cent need correction."

Mr. Forsythe claimed that the bill, calling for an unpaid board of nine members, three of them women, to be appointed by the governor, was democratic in policy and sure to bring satisfactory results.

Senator Tarrell of the committee interrupted him to inquire: "Mr. Forsythe, you are familiar with

the general type of pictures being shown in Boston?"

"I have seen 200 within a year," was the reply.

"Do you think they are more theatres that are showing obscene films?"

"It isn't a question of theatres; it is a question of films. Many theatres of good reputation have had films passed on to them."

"Do you think they are more detrimental to the morals of the young than things in the public press, such as the Bolser for the State Federation of Women's Clubs."

Mrs. Kirkland, a member of the Malden Board of Censorship, said that she had not intended to infer that Massachusetts legislators could be influenced by money, but had rather taken the point of view that they could not.

Leslie L. Smith told the committee that he came to voice the unanimous vote of the State Grange favoring state censorship.

Mrs. John L. Grandin put the Y. W. C. A. on record as heartily in favor of the bill, as did Mrs. M. G. Bolser for the State Federation of Women's Clubs.

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Senator Knox's statement was applauded and Mrs. Miller stated that she had not intended to infer that Massachusetts legislators could be influenced by money, but had rather taken the point of view that they could not.

Catholics for the Bill.

The voice of the immense Catholic population of Greater Boston and the State was raised in favor of movie censorship through the action of Mrs. Vincent de Paul Society, and Mrs. Frances E. Slattery, president of the League of Catholic Women representing some 450,000 women.

"For two years I have been handling boy welfare work for the St. Vincent Society, the largest charitable organization in the state," said Mr. Sullivan, "and from my experiences in the juvenile court it is surprising what influence pictures have on juveniles under sixteen years of age. Seeing pictures of crime causes them to go out and repeat a movie fan myself. I have members of my family who earn their living in the industry. But I want to see it controlled by the public."

"I recently saw a scene that was nothing less, in effect, than the one seen in this city. Why must I, an adult hardened against such influences, be forced to have my child witness such things when I want him to go and get the general educational advantage of moving pictures?"

"I know of two girls recent in court for an immoral act, which, if developed, had been suggested by pictures. Two boys in court for breaking and entering described their deed in a way which was identical with that of a picture which they told me they had seen in a movie house."

"We can have a wholesome censorship that will mean more to the business world and the educated influence and as Americans we want that influence for good. It isn't that a whole film playing is bad, but there are occasional scenes of a tendency, and public sentiment should eliminate such scenes."

Mrs. Slattery declared there was a "revolving door" picture reform and stated that her various clubs have voted to support the principle of the censorship bill. She spoke of a picture shown in Boston last year which brought complaints from seventy organizations of

WIRELESS PHONE FOR FOREST PROTECTION.

(Bangor Commercial.)

The timber states on the Pacific coast are certainly making long strides in their efforts to lessen and minimize the losses resulting from forest fires. Not long since these states instituted a system of airplane service for the early discovery of forest fires and after a year of trial it has been found that excellent results have been made in the speedy fighting of fires. Now government officials of the forest service department of agriculture have been making preliminary tests in Oregon of the availability of the wireless telephone in the belief that this invention can be utilized extensively in fire prevention work in the forests. While at present there are conditions limiting wireless telephone transmission it is claimed that the results thus far attained are satisfactory.

One of the sets used in the tests was installed on Mount Hood, Ore., where the problem of providing satisfactory support for the antenna was a difficult one, since a mast was needed which would be strong enough to resist the winds of eighty-mile gales that sweep the mountains. At the same time the mast had to be light enough for them to be able to raise and lower it before and after alert storms. A fifty-foot bamboo pole was finally selected in the support.

One of the telephone conversations between the sets, some of which were ten miles apart, the voice carried very clearly and was about as loud as over a wire. Telegraph signals from many stations scattered over the continent were picked up. On Mount Hood they often were so loud as to be audible in any part of the cabin.

"To tell the doctor you've got the grip and have him tell you you had better go home, you had enough."

"Mother said I could"

The little one think there is nothing so good as Pure Gold Quick Puddings. They want them "between meals" as well as "at dinner-time." The grown folks share their enthusiasm too! The inviting appearance and delicious flavors of Pure Gold Quick Puddings are a constant source of delight.

Keep a supply in the house and serve them often. They're so wholesome, easily prepared and enjoyed by everyone. Tapioca, custard and chocolate, 15c. a package at all grocers.

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