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4th Session, 3rd Parliament, 14 & 15 Vict. 1851.

## BILL.

An Act to prohibit the payment to Mechanics and Artificers in certain Trades, of Wages in goods or by way of truck, or otherwise than in the Current Coin of this Province.

Received and read a first time, Thursday, 3d July, 1851.

Second reading, Monday, 7th July, 1851.

Mr. Boulton (of Toronto.)

## BILL.

An Act to prohibit the payment to Mechanics and artifices in certain Trades, of Wages in Goods, or by way of truck, or otherwise than in the Current Coin of this Province.

THEREAS it is necessary to prohibit the payment Preamble. in certain Trades of Wages in Goods, or otherwise than in the Current Coin of this Province: Be it therefore enacted, &c.

5 That in all contracts hereafter to be made for the hiring Contracts for hiring of artiof any artificer in any of the trades hereinafter enume- fice s to be rated, or for the performance by any artificer of any labor in made in curany of the said trades, the wages of such artificer shall be made payable in the current coin aforesaid, and that 10 if in any such contract, the whole or any part of such wages shall be made payable in any manner other than in the current coin aforesaid, such contract shall be and is hereby declared illegal, null and void.

II. And be it enacted, That if in any contract hereafter Or contract to 15 to be made between any artificer in any of the Trades be void. hereinafter enumerated, and his employer, any provision shall be made directly or indirectly respecting the place where, or the manner in which, or the person or persons with whom, the whole or any part of the wages due or 15 to become due to any such artificer shall be laid out or expended, such contract shall be and is hereby declared illegal, null and void.

III. And be it enacted, That the entire amount of the Wages to be wages earned by or payable to any artificer, in any of the men in coin. 20 trades hereinafter enumerated, in respect of any labor by him done in any such trade, shall be actually paid to such artificer in the current coin of this Province, and not otherwise, and every payment made to any such artificer by his employer, of or in respect of any such wages 25 by the delivering to him of goods or otherwise than in the current coin aforesaid, except as hereinafter mentioned, shall be and is hereby declared illegal, null and void.

IV. And be it enacted, That every artificer in any of Artificers may the trades hereinafter enumerated shall be entitled to re- if not paid in 30 cover from his employer in any such trade in the manner coin. by law provided for the recovery of servants' wages, or by any other lawful ways and means, the whole or so much of the wages earned by such artificer in such trade

as shall not have been actually paid to him by such his employer, in the current money of this Province.

No set-off allowed in actions for wages, by reason of goods, &c. furnished to Plaintiff.

V. And be it enacted, That in any action, suit, or other proceeding to be hereafter brought or commenced by any such artificer as aforesaid against his employer for the 5 recovery of any sum of money due to any such artificer as the wages of his labor in any of the trades hereinafter enumerated, the Defendant shall not be allowed to make any set-off nor to claim any reduction of the Plaintiff's demand by reason or in respect of any goods, wares or 10 merchandize had or received by the Plaintiff as or on account of his wages, or in reward for his labor, or by reason or in respect of any goods, wares or merchandize sold, delivered or supplied to such artificer, at any shop or warehouse kept by or belonging to such employer, or 15 in the profits of which such employer shall have any share or interest.

No Employer to have action for goods supplied on account of wages.

VI. And be it enacted, That no employer of any artificer in any of the Trades hereinafter enumerated shall have or be entitled to maintain any suit or action in any 20 Court of Law or Equity against any such artificer for or in respect of any goods, wares or merchandize sold, delivered or supplied to any such artificer by any such employer whilst in his employment, as or on account of his Wages or reward for his labor, or for or in respect of any 25 goods, wares or merchandize sold, delivered or supplied to any such artificer at any shop or warehouse kept by or belonging to such employer, or in the profits of which such employer shall have any share or interest.

But payment may be in Bank notes if artificer consents.

VII. Provided always and be it enacted, That nothing 30 herein contained shall be construed to prevent or to render invalid any contract for the payment, or any actual payment, to any such artificer as aforesaid of the whole or any part of his wages either in the notes of any of the chartered banks of this Province, or in the notes of any 35 person or persons carrying on the business of a banker, duly authorized to issue such notes, or in drafts or orders for the payment of money to the bearer, on demand, drawn upon any person or persons carrying on the business of a banker, being duly authorized as aforesaid, 40 within fifteen miles of the place where such draft or orders shall be so paid, if such artificer shall be freely consenting to receive such drafts or orders as aforesaid, but all payments so made with such consent as aforesaid, in any such notes, drafts or orders as aforesaid, shall, for the 45 purposes of this Act, be as valid and effectual as if such payments had been made in current money of this Province.

Penalties on VIII. And be it enacted, That any employer or any Employers enacted artificer in any of the trades hereinafter enumerated, who 500 tering into

shall, by himself or by the agency of any other person or contracts persons, directly or indirectly enter into any contract or hereby demake any payment hereby declared illegal, shall for the first offence forfeit a sum not exceeding ten pounds nor 5 less than five pounds, and for the second offence any sum not exceeding twenty pounds nor less than ten pounds, and in case of a third offence, any such employer shall be and be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and being thereof convicted shall be punished by fine only at the discretion 10 of the Court, so that the fines shall not in any case exceed one hundred pounds.

IX. And be it enacted, That all offences committed Penalties how against this Act, and not hereinbefore declared a mis-to be recovered. demeanor, shall be enquired of and determined, and 15 that all fines and penalties for such offences shall be sued for and recovered by any person or persons who shall sue for the same before any two Justices of the Peace having jurisdiction within the County, Riding, City or Place in which the offence shall have been committed, 20 and that the amount of the fines, penalties and other punishments to be inflicted upon any such offenders, shall, within the limits hereinbefore prescribed be in the discretion of such Justice, or, in cases of misdemeanor, of the Court before which the offence may be tried; and in case Second offence 25 of a second offence against this Act, it shall be sufficient evidence of the previous conviction and offence if a certificate signed by the Clerk of the Peace, or other officer having the custody of the record of such previous conviction, shall be produced before the said Justices en-30 quiring of such second offence, in which certificate shall be stated, in a compendious form, the general nature of the offence for which such previous conviction was had and the date of such previous conviction, and so in like manner upon the trial of any indictment or information 35 for any such misdemeanor as aforesaid, it shall be sufficient evidence of such second conviction for a like offence, if a certificate thereof signed by the Clerk of the Peace,

40 to the Court or Jury: Provided always, that no person Proviso. shall be punished as for a second offence under this Act,

the expiration of the said term of ten days, shall be punishable by a separate penalty, as though the same were a first offence; and that no person shall be convicted as for a third offence under this Act, unless ten days at the least 50 shall have intervened between the conviction of such person for the second and the conviction of such person for the third offence, but each separate offence committed by any such person before the expiration of the said term of .

or other officer having the custody of the record of such second conviction in such form as aforesaid, be produced

unless ten days at the least shall have intervened between the conviction of such person for the first and the conviction of such person for the second offence, but each 45 separate offence committed by any such person before

ten days, shall be punishable by a separate penalty as though the same were a second offence; and that the fourth or any subsequent offence which may be committed by any such person against this Act, shall be enquired of, tried and punished in the manner hereinbefore provided in respect of any third offence; and that if the person or persons preferring any such information shall not be able or shall not see fit to produce evidence of any such previous conviction or convictions as aloresaid, any such offender as aforesaid shall be punished for each separate offence by him committed against the provisions 10 of this Act, by an equal number of distinct and separate penalties, as though each of such offences were a first or second offence as the case may be, and that no person shall be proceeded against or punished as for a second or as for a third offence, at the distance of more than two 15 years from the commission of the next preceding offence.

Justice my compel the attendance of witnesses.

X. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for any one Justice of the Peace, in all cases where any information or complaint shall be made as aforesaid, and he is hereby authorized and required, at the request in writing 20 of any of the parties to the said complaint, and on the oath of the informer or complainant or of the person informed or complained against, that he believes that the attendance of any person or persons as a witness or witnesses will be material to the hearing of such information, to issue his summons to any such person 25 or persons, witness or witnesses to appear and give evidence on oath before himself, and such other Justice. or Justices as shall hear and determine such information or complaint, the time and place of hearing and determining the same being specified in the said summons; 30 and if any person or persons so summoned shall not appear before the said last mentioned Justices at the time or place so specified in the said summons, and shall not offer any reasonable excuse for the default to the satisfaction of the said last mentioned Justices, or appearing 35 according to the directions of the said summons, shall not submit to be examined as a witness or witnesses, then and in every such case it shall be lawful for such last mentioned Justices and they are hereby authorized, (proof on oath in the case of any person not appearing 40 according to such summons, having been first made before such last mentioned Justices of the due service of such summons on every such person, by delivering the same to him or to her or by leaving the same at the usual place of abode of such person, twenty-four hours at the least before 45 the time appointed for such person to appear before such last mentioned Justices,) by warrant under the hands and seals of such last mentioned Justices, to commit such person or persons so making default in appearing, or appearing and refusing to give evidence, to some prison 50 within the jurisdiction of the said Justices, there to re-

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main without bail or mainprize for any time not exceeding fourteen days, or until such person or persons shall submit to be examined and give evidence.

XI. And be it enacted, That all Justices of the Peace Power to levy 5 shall, and are hereby empowered, on the conviction of Penalties by distress. any person or persons for any offence against this Act, in default of payment of any penalty or forfeiture, together with the reasonable costs and charges attending such conviction, to cause the same to be levied by distress and 10 sale of the goods and chattels of the offender, or offenders by warrant or warrants, under the hands and seals of such Justices, together with the reasonable costs of such distress and sale, and in case it shall appear to the satisfaction of such Justices, either by the confession of the 15 offender or offenders, or by the oath of one or more credible witness or witnesses, that he, she, or they hath not or have not goods or chattels within the jurisdiction of such Justices, sufficient whereon to levy all such penalties or forfeitures, costs and charges, such Justices may, with-20 out issuing any warrant or distress, commit the offender or offenders to the common gaol for three calendar months unless the same be sooner paid), in such manner as if a warrant of distress had been issued and a return of nulla bona made thereon.

XII. And be it enacted, That no person shall be liable A partner not to be convicted of any offence against this Act, committed by his or her copartner in trade, and without his or offence of his her knowledge, privity or consent; but it shall be lawful Copurtner, but when any penalty or consent; when any penalty or any sum for wages, or any other sum, ship property 30 is ordered to be paid under the authority of this Act, and the person or persons ordered to pay the same shall neglec: or refuse to do so, to levy the same by distress and sale of any goods belonging to any copartnership, concern or business in the carrying on of which such charges 35 may have become due, or such offence may have been committed; and in all proceedings under this Act. to recover any sum due for wages, it shall be lawful in all cases of copartnership, for the Justices at the hearing of any complaint for the non-payment thereof, to make an 40 order on any one or more copartners for the payment of the sum appearing to be due, and in such case the service of a copy of any summons or other process, or of any order upon one or more of such copartners, shall be deem ed to be a sufficient service upon all.

XIII. And be it enacted, That in all cases it shall How summons be deemed and taken to be sufficient service of any to be served. summons to be issued against any offender or offenders, by any Justice or Justices of the Peace, under the authority of this Act, if a duplicate or true copy of the 50 same be left at or upon the place used or occupied by such offender or offenders, for carrying on his, her, or

their trade or business, or at the place of residence of any such offender or offenders, being at or upon any such place as aforesaid, the same being directed to such offender or offenders by his, her, or their right or assumed name or names.

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Form of convictions, &c.

XIV. And be it enacted, That the Justices before whom any person shall be convicted of any offence against this Act, or by whom any person shall be committed to the common Gaol in default of a sufficient distress, or for not appearing as a witness, or not submitting 10 to be examined, shall cause all such convictions and the summonses for the attendance of witnesses, and the warrants or orders for such commitments, and the wairant or order for any such distress, to be drawn up in the form or to the effect set forth in the Schedule to this Act li annexed, with such additions or variations as may be necessary for adapting the same to the particular circumstances of the case.

Justices to return convictions to the Clerk of the Peace, who is to deliver copies to persons applying.

'XV. And be it enacted, That the Justices before whom any conviction shall be had under this Act, shall 20 cause the same to be returned to the next General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace holden for the County or place wherein the offence shall have been committed, and the same shall then and there be delivered to the Clerk of the Peace, or other person acting as such, to be by him 25 fyled among the records of the said Court; and such Clerk of the Peace, or other person acting as such is hereby required, on the tender and payment to him of the sum of one shilling, to grant to any person or persons, on demand, a copy of any such conviction with a certificate thereupon endorsed or thereunto annexed, that the same 30 is a true and accurate copy of the original conviction returned to such General or Quarter Sessions as aforesaid

Convictions not to be quashed for

XVI. And be it enacted, That no conviction, order, or adjudication, made by any Justices of the Peace under want of form, the provisions of this Act, shall be quashed for want of 35 form, nor be removed by certiorari or otherwise, into Her Majesty's Superior Courts of Record; and no warrant of distress, or of commitment in default of such distress, shall be held void by reason of any defect therein; Provided it be therein alleged that the party has been con-40 victed, and there be a good and valid conviction to sustain the same.

Application of penalties.

XVII. And be it enacted, That out of any penalty or forfeiture incurred by any offence committed against this Act, it shall be lawful for the Court or Justices imposing 45 the same, to award any sum to the informer not exceedpounds, and the rest ing in any case the sum of of any such pecuniary penalty or forfeiture shall go to the Treasurer of the County in which the offence shall be

committed, in aid of the funds of such County; Provided always, that every proceeding whatsoever for any offence against this Act shall be commenced within three calendar months after such offence shall have been 5 committed.

XVIII. And be it enacted, That nothing herein con-Specification tained shall extend to any artificer, workman or laborer, which the Act or other person engaged or employed in any manufac- is to apply. ture, trade or occupation, excepting only artificers, 10 workmen, laborers and other persons employed in the several manufactures, trades and occupations following, that is to say; in of about the making, erecting, or constructing of houses, buildings, or erections of any kind, of whatsoever kind of material; or in or about the 15 making, casting, converting or manufacturing of iron or steel, or any parts, branches or process thereof; or in or about the working, or getting of any mines of coal, ironstone, limestone, salt rock, or in or about the working or getting of slate, stone or clay, or in the making or pre-20 paring of salt, bricks, tiles or quarries; or in or about the making or manufacturing of any kinds of nails, chains, rivets, anvils, vices, spades, shovels, screws, keys, locks, bolts, hinges, or any other articles or hardwares made of iron or steel, or of iron and steel combined, or of any 25 plated articles of cutlery; or of any goods or wares made of brass, tin, lead, pewter or other metal, or of any japanned goods or wares whatsoever; or in or about the making, spinning, throwing, twisting, doubling, winding, weaving, combing, knitting, bleaching, dyeing, printing, 30 or otherwise preparing of any kinds of woollen, worsted, yarn, stuff, Jersey, linen, fustian, cloth, serge, cotton, leather, fur, hemp, flax, mohair or silk manufactures whatsoever, or in or about any manufactures whatsoever made of the said last mentioned materials, whether the same be or be not mixed one with another, or in or about 35 the making, or otherwise preparing, ornamenting or finishing of any glass, porcelain, china or earthernware whatsoever, or any paris, branches or processes thereof, or any materials used in any of such last mentioned trades or employments.

XIX. And be it enacted, That nothing herein con- Domestics. tained shall extend to any domestic servant or servants in husbandry.

XX. And be it enacted, That no Justice of the Peace, Certain perbeing a person also engaged in any of the trades or occu- us Justices. 45 pations enumerated in this Act, or the father, son or brother of any such person shall act as a Justice of the Peace under this Act.

XXI. And be it enacted, That in all cities or corpo- county Marate towns when the Magistrates for the time being are gistrates to act in cases

Towns, &c. are disquali-

where those of disqualified by the foregoing clause from administering this Act, then and in every such case, and so often as the same shall happen, it shall be lawful for the Magis. trates of the County in which the offence may have been committed, (and not disqualified as aforesaid) to admi- 5 nister, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to hear, examine and determine any offences committed against this Act, in any such Cities or corporate Towns: and it shall be lawful for the complainant to remove the cases of information or complaint from the said Cities or 10 corporate Towns to any other Court of Session or Petty Session, not exceeding twelve miles from the place where the offence shall have been committed, any law, charter. usage or custom to the contrary notwithstanding.

Particular exceptions to the generality of the Law.

XXII. And be it enacted, That nothing herein con- 15 tained shall extend or be construed to extend to prevent any employer of any artificer, or agent of any such employer from supplying or contracting to supply to any such artificer or laborer, any medicine or medical attendance, or any fuel, or any materials, tools or implements, 20 to be by such artificer or laborer employed in his trade or occupation, nor from demising to any artificer, mechanic, workman or laborer employed in any of the trades or occupations enumerated in this Act, the whole or any part of any tenement at any rent to be thereone. 25 served, nor from supplying or contracting to supply to any such artificer any victuals dressed or prepared under the roof of any such employer, and there consumed by such artificer, nor from making or contracting to make any stoppage or deduction from the wages of any such artifi-30 cer for or in respect of any such rent, or for or in respect of any such medicine or medical attendance, or for or in respect of such fuel, materials, tools, implements, or of any such victuals, dressed and prepared under the roof of any such employer, or for or in respect of any money 35 advanced to such artificer for any such purpose as aforesaid; Provided always, that such stoppage or deduction shall not exceed the real and true value of such fuel, materials, tools or implements, and shall not be in any case made from the wages of such artificer, unless the 40 agreement or contract for such stoppage or deduction shall be in writing and signed by such artificer.

Employers muy advance money to artificers for certain purposes.

XXIII. And be it enacted, That nothing herein contained shall extend or be construed to extend to prevent any such employer from advancing to any such artificer 45 or workman any money to be by him contributed to any Friendly Society, or Bank for Savings, duly established according to law, nor from advancing to any such artificer any money for his relief in sickness, or for the education of any child or children of such artificer or work-50 man, nor from deducting or contracting to deduct any sum or sums of money from the wages of such artificer

or workman, for the education of any such child or children of such artificer or workman, and unless the agreement or contract for such deduction shall be in writing and signed by such artificer.

XXIV. And be it enacted, That in the meaning and Interpretation for the purposes of this Act, all workmen, laborers and of certain words. other persons in any manner engaged in the performance of any work, employment or operation of what nature soever, in or about the several trades and occupations, 10 shall be and be deemed "Artificers," and that within the meaning and for the purposes aforesaid, all Mesters, Bailiffs, Foremen, Managers, Clerks and other persons engaged in the hiring, employment or superintendence of the labor of any such artificers or workmen, shall be and 15 be deemed to be "Employers," and that within the meaning and for the purposes of this Act, any money or other thing had or contracted to be paid, delivered or given as a recompense, reward or remuneration for any labor done or to be done, whether within a certain time or to a cer-20 tain amount, or for a time or an amount uncertain, shall be deemed and be taken to be the "Wages" of such labor, and that within the meaning and for the purposes aforesaid, any agreement, understanding, device, contrivance, collusion or arrangement whatsoever on the subject 25 of wages, whether written or oral, or whether direct or indirect, to which the employer and artificer or workman are parties, or are assenting, or by which they are mutually bound to each other, or whereby either of them shall have endeavored to impose an obligation on the other of 30 them, shall be and be deemed a "Contract."

XXV. And be it enacted, That this Act shall not com- Commencecalendar ment of Act. mence or take effect till the expiration of months next after the day of passing the same.

#### SCHEDULE'S.

Form of Conviction.

To Wit: } Be it remembered, that on this day of in the year of our Lord in the County of , A. B. is duly convicted before us, C. D. and J. G., two of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace , for that the said A. B., [specify the offence and the time and place when and where committed,] whereby the said A. B. has forfeited the sum of this being adjudged to be the first [or second] offence [as the case may be,] against the provisions of an Act to prohibit the Payment of Wages in Goods, besides the costs of this conviction, which we assess There state to whom and in what proportions the penalty and costs are to be paid,] pursuant to the statute in that case provided.

Given under our hands and scals,

#### Summons to Witness.

Whereas information, upon oath, hath been made before me, A. B., Esquire, one of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County nforesaid, that C. D., of has been guilty of an offence against the laws prohibiting the Payment of Wages in Gools, and that you are a material witness to be examined on the hearing and determination of such information: These are therefore to require you to appear personally before me and such other Justice or Justices as shall hear and determine such information, at in the County aforesaid, on the at the hour of of the same day, there to be examined touching the matters alleged in such information.

As witness my hand,

#### Warrant of Commitment of a Witness.

To Wit: 
To the Constable or other proper officer, and to the Keeper or Gaoler of

Whereas C. D. hath been duly summoned to appear and give evidence before us, A. O. and G. F., two of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County [or Riding, City, Division or place] of

day of on this the time and place appointed for hearing and determining the com. plaint on the oath of us, against A. B., of having [stating the offence as laid in the information,] contrary to the laws now in force for prohibiting the Payment of Wages in Goods: And whereas the said C. D. bath not appeared before us at the time and place aforesaid specified for that purpose, or offered any reasonable excuse for his default for and whereas the said C. D., having appeared before us at the time and place aforesaid specified for that purpose, hath not submitted to be examined as a witness and give his evidence before us touching the matter of the said complaint, but hath refused so to do [or therefore we, the said Justices, do hereby in pursuance of the statute made, &c., [setting forth the title of this Act], commit the said C.D., to the [describing the prison], there to remain, without bail or mainprize for his contempt aforesaid, for the space of three calendar months, or unti he shall submit himself to be examined and give his evidence touching the matter of the said complaint, or shall otherwise be discharged by And you Tthe Constable or Peace Officer to whom due course of law. the warrant is directed], are hereby authorized and required to take into your custody the body of the said C. D., and him safely to convey to the said prison, and him there to deliver to the Gaoler or Keeper thereof, who is hereby authorized and required to receive into his custody the body of the said C. D., and him safely to retain and keep, pursuant to this commitment. Given under our hands and seals, this in the year of our Lord, day of

#### Warrant to distrain for forfeiture.

To Wit: }

To the Constable of

Whereas A. B. of is this day convicted before us, C. D. and J. G., two of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace in and for the said County, upon oath of H. K., a credible witness, for that the said A. B. did [here set forth the offence] contrary to the Statute in

that case made and provided, by reason whereof the said A. B. hath forfeited the sum of to be distributed as herein is mentioned, besides the sum of for costs, both of which he hath refused to pay; these are therefore, in Her Majesty's name, to command you to levy the said sum of and also the sum for costs, by distress of the goods and chattels of him the said A. B.; and if within the space of days next after such distress by you taken, the said sums, together with the reasonable charges of taking and keeping the same, shall not be paid, that then you do sell the said goods and chattels so by you distrained, and out of the money arising by such sale that you do retain the said costs, and also the said forfeiture or sum of , and thereout pay to L. M., who hath informed and prosecuted in this case, the sum of being his adjudged portion of such forfeiture, the residue whereof is to go to the Treasurer of the said County of , in aid of the rates thereof; and that you do return the overplus, on demand, to him the said A. B. (the reasonable charges of taking, keeping, and selling the said distress being first deducted) and if sufficient distress cannot be found of the goods and chattels of the said A. B. whereon to levy the said sum of , that then you certify the same to us, together with this warrant.

Given under our hands and seals.

### Commitment for Want of Distress.

To Wit: To the [Constable] of in the said County, and to the Keeper of the Common Gaol [or House of Correction ] at in the said County. Whereas A. B. of in the said Count: was on the day of convicted before us, C. D. and J. G., two of Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace in and for the said County, upon the oath of H. K., a credible witness, for that he the said A. B. [here set forth the offence ] contrary to the Statute made in the year of the Reign of Her Majesty, by reason whereof the said A. B. hath forfeited the sum of besides the sum of for costs: And whereas on the day of the year aforesaid we did issue our Warrant to the [Constable] of to levy the said sum of and costs, by distress and sale of the goods and chattels of him the said A. B., and to distribute the same according to the directions of the said Statute: And whereas it duly appears to us, upon the oath of the said [ Constable], that the said [Constable] hath used his best endeavours to levy the said sum on the goods and chattels of the said A. B. as aforesaid, but that no sufficient distress can be had whereon to levy the same [or by confession of the said A. B., or by the oath of a credible witness, that the said A. B. bath not goods and chattels within our jurisdiction whereon to levy the said forfeiture and costs]; these are therefore to command you the said [Constable] of said to apprehend the said A. B., and him safely to convey to the Common Gaol [or House of Correction] at in the said County, and there to deliver him to the Keeper thereof, together with this precept. And we do also command you the said Keeper to receive and keep in your custody the said A. B. for the space of three months. unless the said sum and costs shall be sooner paid; and for so doing this shall be your sufficient Warrant.

Given under our hands and seals.