

PICTOU ACADEMY

PICTOU, † NOVA † SCOTIA, † CANADA.

COURSE † OF † STUDY

FOR THE YEAR

1888-9,

AND

† Catalogue for the Year 1887-8. †

The original Act of Incorporation of the Pictou Academy having passed the House of Assembly of Nova Scotia unanimously, received the Governor's assent on the 26th of March, 1816. The corner stone of the present building was laid on the 24th May, 1880.

PICTOU, N. S.:
STANDARD STEAM BOOK AND JOB PRINT,
1888.

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BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

↔Pictou Town, Nova Scotia.↔

GEORGE H. ELLIOTT, ESQ., *Mayor.*
JAMES YORSTON, ESQ.
JAMES A. FRASER, ESQ.
FREDERICK WILLIAM FRASER, ESQ.
WILLIAM ROSS, ESQ.

} Appointed by the Municipal Council of Pictou Town.
} Appointed by the Provincial Government.

Clerk and Treasurer :

GEORGE D. IVES, ESQ., *Town Clerk.*

Principal of Academy and Public Schools :

ALEXANDER HOWARD MACKAY.

FACULTY OF INSTRUCTION, PICTOU ACADEMY County Academy Department.

Appointed.

- 1873.—A. H. MACKAY, Grade A., B. A. (Dal.), B. Sc. (Hx.), F. S. Sc (Lond.), F. R. S. C. *The Natural Sciences and Mathematics.*
1888.—R. M. LANGILLE, Grade A., B. A. (Dal.), M. A. (Dal.). *Mathematics and Commercial Branches.*
1888.—D. M. SOLOAN, Grade A., B. A. (Dal.). *English and History.*
1888.—J. C. SHAW, B. A. (Dal.). *Ancient Classics and Modern Languages.*

Fine Arts Department. (Affiliated.)

- 1886.—MISS ANNABELLE MACKENZIE, *Drawing and Painting.*
1888.—MISS ANNIE MACDONALD. Graduate in *Pianoforte, Harmony and Theory*, of the New England Conservatory of Music, under Louis Maas, St. A. Emery and F. W. Hale.

Preparatory Department. (Affiliated.)

(PROVINCIAL GRADES VII AND VIII.)

- 1871.—ALEXANDER McARTHUR, ESQ., Grade B., Headmaster East End Public Schools.
1887.—PETER FRASER, ESQ., Grade B., Headmaster West End Public Schools.

PICTOU ACADEMY.

COUNTY ACADEMY DEPARTMENT.

TIME OF SESSION.

There are two terms of six months each in the Academic year, commencing on the 1st of November, 1888, and on the 1st of May, 1889, respectively. *Vacations.*—One week at end of each term, two weeks at Christmas, and seven weeks in July and August. Regular *daily session*, four hours, from 9 to 13 o'clock.

ADMISSION.

New students are admitted at the beginning of each term, under the "Regulations of the Council of Public Instruction relating to County Academies." Students from beyond the limits of the County are required to pay a fee of *Six Dollars* per term to the Clerk of the School Commissioners. Those who have already paid *four* full fees shall thereafter be admitted free. A ticket admitting for the full course (any number of terms necessary) may be obtained for twenty dollars. All candidates from the Town and County are admitted free upon passing the entrance examination. The following are *exempt* from the entrance examination, viz.: (a) All those who have been admitted to full standing in any County Academy subsequent to Nov. 1st, 1885. (b) Those who hold Teacher's Provincial Licenses, or Normal School diplomas. (c) Those who hold certificates of scholarship from any institution in any country, which the Principal shall deem equivalent to the passing of the entrance examination.

ENTRANCE EXAMINATION.

This examination shall be held on Oct. 29th and 30th, 1888, for the winter term; and on April 25th and 26th, 1889, for the summer term, beginning, at 9 o'clock each day. The papers will be set by the Department of Education at Halifax, and will be transmitted to the Principal under seal, covering in their range what is prescribed for common school work, as follows: (1) Grammar, Analysis and Composition. (2) Geography. (3) British and Canadian History. (4) Arithmetic, &c. (5) The elements of useful knowledge. The latter paper will be designed by the Department of Education to test the acquaintance of the candidate with the substance of the oral *Lessons on Nature* in the common school course of study, which course will also determine the limits of knowledge in all the subjects.

Those unable to pass the Entrance Examination will be admitted to either of the two Preparatory Departments on the payment of a fee of *four* dollars per term of six months.

CLASSIFICATION.

All admissions to the Academy are to the *First Year*, or "D" class, unless the candidate can in the regular manner show his ability to enter a higher class.

Admission to the *Second Year* or "C" class, *Third Year* or "B" class, *Fourth Year* or "A" class, is obtained either by *certificate* of promotion, or of sufficient scholarship, or by passing the classification examination, which shall be held on the opening day of each term viz.: Nov. 1st, 1888, and May 1st, 1889. The examination for each class shall be upon the leading subjects of the class below that applied for. A grade "D" (teacher's diploma) shall be accepted instead of examination on the subjects which it covers, and for these only, in entering the *Second Year*. A grade "C" in like manner, for entrance into the *Third Year*, and a grade "B" for such subjects as it embraces, in entering the *Fourth Year*.

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS.

Candidates who are not present at the regular entrance or classification examinations, may at the discretion of the School Commissioners and Principal be admitted to a supplementary examination for admission on presenting a receipt from the Clerk of the School Commissioners of *fifty* cents for the same.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

Students who do not take the full course are not recognized under the regulations of the Council of Public Instruction; but they may in special cases be admitted, if deemed advisable by the Principal, providing there is no encroachment thereby on the accommodations or privileges of the regular students, and then only on presentation of a receipt from the Clerk of the School Commissioners of one dollar for exemption from the full course.

COURSE OF STUDY.

The course of study is essentially that prescribed by the Council of Public Instruction, adapted to an institution with *four* regular teachers. The subjects are divided into numbered sections of co-ordinate value, to indicate at a glance the relative importance of each at the terminal examinations. Thus, an examination paper with a maximum value of 100 shall be set on each numbered subject. The course is partially gone over each term, thus giving a semi-annual chance for promotion.

The *First Year* class is partially adapted to teachers preparing for Grade D.

The *Second Year*, to those preparing for Grade C.

The *Third Year*, to those preparing for Grade B, Matriculation in Medicine, in Law, in the Royal Military College, or for ordinary matriculation in Arts.

The *Fourth Year*, to those preparing for Grade A, or for advanced matriculation in Arts. A certificate of graduation at the end of this course will be accepted instead of the Matriculation Examination in entering the University of Dalhousie.

The course of study is not specially adapted to these several objects. It is rather designed to lay a broad elementary foundation of useful knowledge for all future learning or labor; to stimulate mental activity in as wide a range as possible in order to give the best chances for the development of all the faculties of the student; and at the same time to indicate the most profitable line of specialization in his post-Academic studies or employment.

COURSE OF STUDY FOR 1888-9.

FIRST YEAR.

1. ENGLISH READING.—Reading No. VI, with (a) Elocution. (b) Recitation of Selections. (c) Oral Abstracts. (d) Scansion of Metrical Portions. (e) Rendering Poetry into unfigurative Prose. (f) Sketches of English Authors read.
2. ENGLISH COMPOSITION.—(a) Orthography orally and by writing. (b) Word analysis, definition, and cognate derivations. (c) Monthly essays or abstracts, with attention to good form, as (d) Penmanship, Paragraphing, Punctuation, &c., as well as to (e) Grammatical construction.
3. ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—Grammar and Analysis as in Common School Text Books, excepting fine texts notes and appendix.
4. HISTORY.—(a) Prescribed outlines of British and (b) of British American History, reviewed.
- * { 5. LATIN GRAMMAR.—As in Principia Latina, Part I.
6. LATIN COMP. & TRANS.—As in Principia Latina, Part I.
- * 7. FRENCH.—As in French Principia, Part I.
8. GEOGRAPHY.—North America and Europe with Mapping.
9. ARITHMETIC.—As in Hamblin Smith to the end of Profit and Loss.
- * 10. BOOK KEEPING.—Single Entry, Eaton & Frazee.
11. GEOMETRY.—Euclid, Book I, with easy exercises, Hamblin Smith.
12. ALGEBRA.—To end of fractions, Todhunter.
13. DRAWING.—Nos. 5 and 6 of the American Text Book of Art Education.
14. PHYSICS.—As in Gage's Elements.
15. NAT. HISTORY.—Zoology (Winter), Lectures. Botany (Summer), Gray's 'How Plants Grow,' and Analysis of at least of 50 type species in local flora.

SECOND YEAR.

1. ENGLISH READING.—(a) Scott's Lady of the Lake. (Chamber's Fd.) (b) Longfellow's Evangeline, (Blackie & Sons Edition), with a, b, c, d, e, f, as in First Year.
2. ENGLISH COMPOSITION.—Dalglish, Part I. with a, b, c, d, e, as in First Year.
3. ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—Prescribed text book completed.
4. HISTORY.—Modern, as in Swinton's Outlines; and review of British and Canadian History.
- * { 5. LATIN GRAMMAR.—Principia Latina, Parts I & II.
6. LATIN TRANS. & COMP.—Principia Latina, Parts I & II.
- * { 7. GREEK GRAMMAR.—Initia Graeca, Part I.
8. GREEK TRANS. & COMP.—Initia Graeca, Part I.
- * 9. FRENCH.—Principia Part I reviewed, and Part II.
10. GEOGRAPHY.—Text book completed with Map drawing.
11. ARITHMETIC.—Hamblin Smith completed.
- * 12. BOOK KEEPING.—Double Entry, Eaton & Frazee.
13. GEOMETRY.—Euclid I, with exercises reviewed, and Euclid II with easy exercises, Hamblin Smith.
14. ALGEBRA.—To end of Simple Equations, Todhunter.
15. DRAWING.—Nos. 7 and 8, American Text Book of Art Education.
16. PHYSICS.—As in Gage's Elements, (continued.)
17. NAT. SCIENCE.—Astronomy (Winter), Lectures. Botany (Summer), Gray's 'How Plants Grow,' and systematic study of local flora. Spotton.
18. GERMAN.—Principia, Part I. (Optional.)

*Only two of these Imperative.

THIRD YEAR.

1. ENGLISH CLASSICS.—Shakspeare's Merchant of Venice, (Edited by Rolfe, Harper Bros.)
2. ENGLISH COMPOSITION.—Dalgleish's Advanced, with essays.
3. ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—Review with lectures and exercises.
4. HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE.—Stopford Brooke's Primer.
5. HISTORY.—Swinton's Outlines of World's History completed.
6. LATIN GRAMMAR.—Smith's.
- * 7. LATIN COMPOSITION.—Principia Latina, Part IV.
8. LATIN CLASSICS.—Caesar, *De Bel. Gal.* Bk II or Virgil *Aeneid* Bk. I.
9. GREEK GRAMMAR.—HADLEY'S.
- * 10. GREEK COMPOSITION.—Initia Græca, Part I reviewed.
11. GREEK CLASSICS.—Xenophon's Anabasis, Book IV.
12. FRENCH GRAMMAR & COMPOSITION.—Otto.
- * 13. FRENCH CLASSICS.—Moliere's *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme*.
14. GEOGRAPHY.—Review. Mathematical construction of Maps.
15. ARITHMETIC.—Hamblin Smith reviewed.
- * 16. PRACTICAL MATHEMATICS.—Eaton.
17. * GEOMETRY.—Euclid I, II, III and IV, as in Hamblin Smith.
18. ALGEBRA.—Todhunter completed, with lectures.
19. PHYSICS.—Review with experimental demonstrations.
20. CHEMISTRY.—*Inorganic* as in Steele. *Agricultural*, (May and June) as in Tanner, Experimental demonstration.
21. PHYSIOLOGY.—Huxley and Youmans, with anatomical models and preparations.
22. GERMAN.—Specified at opening of class. (*Optional.*)

* Only two imperative.

FOURTH YEAR.

1. ENGLISH CLASSICS.—Shakspeare's Macbeth (Rolfe.)
2. ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—Mason's.
3. ENGLISH LITERATURE.—Review of Stopford Brooke's Primer.
4. HISTORY.—(a) Liddell's History of Rome, or (b) a course of lectures on North American and Canadian History, with select readings for students.
5. LATIN CLASSICS. (a)—{ Caesar ; *De. Bel. Gal.* Bk. II & III.
Virgil ; *Aeneid*, Bk. I.
6. " " or (b)—{ Horace ; *Odes*, Bk. I.
Cicero ; *De Senectute and Pro Archia*.
7. " " or (c)—{ Any other authors which may be required
for Grade A, or University Examinations.
8. " GRAMMAR.—Smith's.
9. " COMPOSITION.—Principia, Part IV, and Arnold, Part I.
10. GREEK CLASSICS. (a)—Xenophon ; *Anabasis*, Bk. IV & Symposium.
11. " " or (b)—Æschylus ; *Promethus Vincetus*.
12. " " or (c)—Homer ; *Iliad* Bks. I & III.
13. " GRAMMAR.—Hadley's.
14. " COMPOSITION.—Arnold.
15. FRENCH.—Specified at opening of class. (*Optional.*)
16. GEOGRAPHY.—General.
17. GEOMETRY.—Plane and Solid, Hamblin Smith.
18. TRIGONOMETRY.—Analytical, Colenso, Part I.
19. ALGEBRA.—Todhunter's Advanced. McLellan's "Teacher's Hand Book."
20. PHYSICS.—Wormell's Natural Philosophy, with lectures.
21. CHEMISTRY.—Qualitative Analysis, with typical cases of Quantitative Analysis. (*Optional.*)
22. GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY.—With special reference to Nova Scotia.
23. GERMAN.—Specified at opening of class. (*Optional.*)

FINE ARTS DEPARTMENT.

This department is only affiliated to the County Academy department. Its connection consists in its being conducted in the same building under the co-ordinating control of the same Principal. It is supported by fees. Values will be given for work in this department in the certificates presented at the terminal examinations as follows; Maximum for *Drawing and Painting* 100 for each quarter. For *Pianoforte, Harmony or Vocal Culture* 100 for each quarter. *Harmony* 100. While the results will be summed in the general "aggregate" made by the student in all subjects, promotions from one class to another in the County Academy Department will be on the County Academy Curriculum.

DRAWING AND PAINTING.

Time of Session.—From 2 p. m. to 5 p. m. (three hours,) on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Drawing.—A course of *Enchance* and *Perspective*.

Painting.—A course of *Oils* and *Water Colors*.

Fees per Quarter.—*Drawing*, \$2.50. *Painting*, \$5.00.

MUSIC.

PIANOFORTE.—It is intended that a student in the Musical department of the Pictou Academy shall pursue a course of studies marked out by the institution. This course is divided into *four* grades or classes. A graduate in this department will have gone over all the work required for the first *three* grades in the New England Conservatory of Music, and will therefore be able to enter the *fourth* grade of that institution. A student in finishing the course is expected to give a recital, without which a certificate will not be granted. The following list of music to be studied in each grade will give an idea of the course.

First Grade.—Boston or New England Conservatory Method, 1st part; Bertini's 12 Petits Morceaux and Preludes; Czerny's 101 Preparatory studies, 1st Book; Duvernoy, opus 125 1st book; Richardson's Method, first part; Burgmuller, opus 100; Schumann's Happy Farmer, First Sorrow; Simple airs selected from Baumbach, Lichner, Lange, Emery and others.

Second Grade.—New England or Boston Conservatory Method, 2nd part; Plaidy, Czerny's 101 Preparatory Studies, 2nd Book; Studies in Velocity, 1st Book; Bertini op. 100; Loeschorn op. 65, 1st and 2nd Books; Berrens op. 79, 1st and 2nd Books; Duvernoy, 2nd, 3rd and 4th Books; Selected pieces from Lange, Croizes, Soderman, Lichner, Reisch, Parcher, Schumann's "Kinder Scenen;" Spindler and others.

Third Grade.—Czerny's Etudes de Velocitie, 2nd Book. Progressive studies by Loeschorn, Berrens, Berger, Bertini. A. D. Turner's Octave studies. A. D. Turner's Pedal studies. Book of Scales compiled from works of Plaidy, Tausig and others. St. Heller op. 47, Selected works from Clementi, Beethoven's Sonatinas, Mendelssohn's "Lieder ohne Worte," Scharvenka, Gotschalk and others.

Fourth Grade.—Etudes Kalkbrennen, opus 20; Cramer's Etudes Celebre; Clementis "Gradus ad Parnassum;" Mendelssohn's Preludes and Fugues; J. S. Bach's Inventions and Preludes; Krause op. 15; Czerny, Finger Fertigkeit op. 174. Hayden's Fantaisie in C; Rheinberger "Chase;" Beethoven

Sonatas, Mendelssohn's Andante and Rondo Capriccio; Chopin, Waltzes, Nocturnes and Impromptus; Schubert's Impromptus; Moscheles' Studies, op. 70, &c., &c.

On the piano each student will receive *two* lessons per week. A lecture on Harmony will be given *once* a week FREE to Piano students.

Scale of Fees.—(PIANO per Term of 20 Lessons.)

One student, 1 hour lessons,	\$10.00
Two students, at each hour lesson on Conservatory system, each	6.00
Three students, at each hour lesson, on Conservatory system, each	4.00
Four students, at each hour lesson, on Conservatory system, each	3.00

VOCAL CULTURE.—This system of vocal culture has been studied by the instructor during the years 1887 and 1888 under Mr. Charles E. Tinney of the New England Conservatory of music, formerly of the Royal Academy of London. The Garcia system of voice development is followed together with studies in melody by Concone, Bordogni and others. It treats of (1) breathing, (2) proper placing of register, (3) articulation, (4) correct musical rendition.

Scale of fees, the same as for Pianoforte.

HARMONY.—(*Scale of Fees.*)—Per Term of 10 Lessons.

One student, hour lessons \$ 6.00

The terms commence during the first weeks of November, February and May. Special arrangements for the interruption of summer holidays and a short autumn term.

SCIENTIFIC WORK.

In practical Botany, Entomology, Mineralogy, Chemistry, &c., students may join some one or more of the "clubs" of the "Pictou Academy Scientific Association." The Association is made up of Sections called clubs, having organizations independent of each other, each devoted to the practical study of some branch of Natural Science. The clubs meet generally once a week in some room of the Academy Building, and have the free use when necessary of the aid of the Academy Staff, and the privileges of the Laboratory, Museum and Library.

MILITARY DRILL.

For this purpose it has been found most convenient for students to join the Pictou Battery of Garrison Artillery. In addition to Infantry Drill and Rifle practice, the company goes through a course of Artillery Drill with the heavy guns of Pictou Battery.

TERMINAL EXAMINATIONS AND CERTIFICATES.

The *Terminal Examinations* are conducted in writing during the last week of each term, on the subjects of the course. Certificates embodying the results of this examination, with a report on the class work department for the term are given each deserving student.

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY.

A "*Graduation Certificate*" from the Pictou Academy will admit the winner to the University of Dalhousie, Halifax, Nova Scotia, without passing the Matriculation examination.

MCGILL UNIVERSITY,

The Matriculation examination of the Medical Faculty of McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, will be held in the Academy on the *third* Friday and Saturday in September, and the *last* Friday and Saturday in March of each year.

ACADEMIC HONORS.

The names of those winning at the terminal examination the highest place in each class, and in each subject, will be published in the local newspapers. At the terminal examinations in April, the Gold and Silver Medals of the Pictou Academy for the year 1839, will be competed for by the graduating or fourth year class. The Medals shall be awarded to those making the two highest "aggregates" on all the subjects of the fourth year class as given in the Course of Study. The Gold Medal to the highest, the Silver to the Second. A few of the more important prize winners may be recorded in the annual catalogue.

DISCIPLINE.

Under the School Law of the Province of Nova Scotia, the Academy is subject in its particular management to the "Rules and Regulations of the Public Schools of Pictou Town" as published and amended from time to time. Students are accountable to the ordinary disciplinary authority, even to suspension or expulsion, for any conduct in their boarding houses or elsewhere, which tends to affect injuriously Academic discipline or the principles of sound morality. Liability to discipline exists for any offence prior to a regular withdrawal from the institution.

BOARD.

The Pictou Academy is not a Boarding School. Board is obtained in private houses where the rate of ordinary accommodation varies from \$2.75 to \$3.00.



CATALOGUE 1887-8.

Students in Attendance at Pictou Academy during the Academic Year.

(The letters A, B, C and D, indicate the grade of License held by the student. An asterisk (*) prefixed indicates promotion at the terminal examination, April 1888, to the next higher class.)

FOURTH YEAR CLASS.—A.

- 1 Archibald F. Troop, B, Bridgetown, Annapolis.
- 2 Alex. D. Williams, B, Goldenville, Guysboro.
- 3 Daniel L. McQuarrie, B, Caledonia, Guysboro.
- 4 Alfred W. Fraser, B, Goldenville, Guysboro.
- 5 Donald S. McIntosh, B, Pleasant Bay, Inverness.
- 6 A. R. Hill, B, Five Islands, Colchester.
- 7 Geo. F. Johnson, Upper Stewiacke, Colchester.
- 8 Eben W. Johnson, D, Pembroke, Colchester.
- 9 Robert S. Campbell, Tatamagouche, Colchester.
- 10 A. J. MacDermid, B, Malagawatch, Inverness.
- 11 Avard Fulton, C, Lower Stewiacke, Colchester.
- 12 Dan Cameron, B, Sydney, Cape Breton.
- 13 W. W. Torey, B, Guysboro, Guysboro.
- 14 Miss Libbie Archibald, B, Sherbrooke, Guysboro.
- 15 Henry Graham, New Glasgow, Pictou Co.
- 16 Willard Thompson, New Glasgow.
- 17 Asa J. Crockett, Hopewell.
- 18 James A. Sutherland, C, River John.
- 19 Hugh Ross, C, Glenisbee.
- 20 Arthur Ross, C, Plainfield.
- 21 Albert Elliott, C, Plainfield.
- 22 James B. Johnson, B, Granton.
- 23 James Albert Arbuckle, Pictou Town.

THIRD YEAR CLASS.—B.

- 24 Joseph Astwood, Bermuda, West Indies.
- 25 *Howard F. Harriot, Turks Islands, West Indies.
- 26 Gussie Cooke, D, Dorchester, Westmorland Co., N. B.
- 27 Westphal Howe, Halifax.
- 28 Dan A. Morrison, B, Loch Lomond, Richmond.
- 29 *W. C. Morrison, C, Loch Lomond, Richmond.
- 30 Alex. H. McIntosh, B, Pleasant Bay, Inverness.
- 31 Dan O. McKay, C, South Lake Ainslie, Inverness.
- 32 *John McIntosh, B, Malagawatch, Inverness.
- 33 Alex. D. McKinnon, C, Malagawatch, Inverness.
- 34 Alex. J. McIntosh, D, Malagawatch, Inverness.
- 35 Alex. J. McNeill, C, Orangedale, Inverness.
- 36 Alex. K. McLean, B, North Sydney, Cape Breton.
- 37 John R. Brydon, D, Somerset, Kings.
- 38 Harry M. Jacques, Woodville, Kings.
- 39 Hugh E. Calkin, Kentville, Kings.
- 40 Randal B. Hsley, C, Somerset, Kings.
- 41 Carrie Coleman, C, Grafton, Kings.

- 42 A. Boak Alexander, Clifton, Colchester.
 43 *Henry Cox, Upper Stewiacke, Colchester.
 44 *Mary J. Logan, B, Upper Stewiacke, Colchester.
 45 *Blackwood Graham, Brookfield, Colchester.
 46 Hance J. Logan, c, Linden, Cumberland.
 47 *Howard Banks, Barrington, Shelburne.
 48 *Robert F. O'Brien, Noel, Hants.
 49 John B. Kirk, c, St. Mary's, Guysboro.
 50 Aubrey Kirk, Antigonish.
 51 *Alexander McKenzie, c, Wallace, Cumberland.
 52 William Campbell, Tatamagouche, Colchester.
 53 Laura B. Bennett, c, Windsor, Hants.
 54 David D. Frame, Shubenacadie, Colchester.
 55 Horace Rindress, North Sydney, Cape Breton.
 56 Neil G. McLean, c, Strathlorne, Inverness.
 57 Joseph H. Kirk, B, Cross Roads, Guysboro.
 58 *Joseph H. Hattie, Hopewell, Pictou County.
 59 *Albert E. Crockett, Hopewell, "
 60 *Willie S. Gray, Hopewell, "
 61 *Alfred Wilson, New Glasgow, "
 62 Dan Fraser, New Glasgow, "
 63 James McA. Fraser, New Glasgow, "
 64 Charles Underwood, New Glasgow, "
 65 Annie MacDonald, c, New Glasgow, "
 66 *Alex. H. Denoon, Stellarton, "
 67 *Michael M. Muir, c, Westville, "
 68 Lewis V. Sproull, Fisher Grant, "
 69 Owen H. Cameron, River John, "
 70 *Robert J. Grant, B, Sunnybrae, "
 71 John S. McLeod, D, New Lairg, "
 72 Willie Forbes, Little Harbor, "
 73 Wm. R. McKay, Springville, "
 74 James McIntosh, D, Springville, "
 75 Daniel McGregor, c, Big Island, Merigomish, "
 76 James McGregor, c, Big Island, Merigomish, "
 77 John James Smith, Lower Barney's River, "
 78 Minnie Cameron, c, McLellan's Brook, "
 79 Mary McCoull, c, Durham, "
 80 Nina Creighton, D, Durham, "
 81 David Ross, c, Blanchard's Road, "
 82 *William Maxwell, B, Westville, "
 83 Jessie McDonald, c, Saltsprings, "
 84 James W. Henderson, c, Westville, "
 85 Catherine J. MacKay, c, Plainfield, "
 86 Joseph O'Connell, Thorburn, "
 87 Maggie Grant Maxwell, c, Westville, "
 88 Neil D. McTavish, B, West Carriboo, "
 89 Peter M. MacDonald, Pictou Town. 98 Tina M. Logan, Pictou Town.
 90 Russell McLean " 99 Aggie M. McKenzie, "
 91 Albert E. Brownrigg, " 100 Anna I. Logan, "
 92 Willie Ferguson, " 101 Jean Falconer, "
 93 Alex. S. Dawson, " 102 Mary Clarke, c, "
 94 John D. Ferguson, " 103 Bessie Murdoch, D, "
 95 *Jack Primrose, " 104 Sarah M. Gunn, c, "
 96 J. C. H. Primrose, " 105 Rachel Primrose "
 97 Jennie C. Hudson, "

SECOND YEAR CLASS.—C.

103	Robert F. Hutchings, Stonehaven, New Brunswick.		
107	Malcolm Morrison, Harbor Grace, Newfoundland.		
108	David M. Doherty, St. Nicholas R, New Brunswick.		
109	*Frank S. Waters, Quebec city, Quebec.		
110	Hazen T. Murray, Belle Isle, Kings, New Brunswick.		
111	Dan C. McLeod, D, Whycomah, Inverness.		
112	Arabella McPherson, D, Mabou, Inverness.		
113	W. Mortimer Lockhart, Lochartville, Kings.		
114	*Louis W. Parker, Canning, Kings.		
115	Alfred Grant, D, Upper Stewiacke, Colchester.		
116	*Thomas Wilson, Barrington, Shelburne.		
117	*Martin Hopkins, Barrington, Shelburne.		
118	*Melville F. Grant, Cow Bay, Cape Breton.		
119	Henry Cutten, C, Truro, Colchester.		
120	*Harry McDonald, Hopewell,	Pictou County.	
121	A. Leonard Smith, L. Barney's River,	"	
122	Owen V. Smith, L. Barney's River.	"	
123	*Geo. P. Tattree, River John,	"	
124	*John White, D, Westville,	"	
125	*W. M. P. MacDonald, Stellarton,	"	
126	John Holmes, Springville,	"	
127	*Milton Young, Millsville,	"	
128	Geo. Gordon Matheson, Bayview,	"	
129	*Annie M. Young, Millsville,	"	
130	*Minnie Grant, D, Hopewell,	"	
131	*Lizzie McDonald, Hopewell,	"	
132	Christina Grant, Springville,	"	
133	*Belle M. McIntosh, Stellarton,	"	
134	*Sadie Fraser, D, Hopewell,	"	
135	Janie Simpson, Westville,	"	
136	Lizzie Johnstone, Westville,	"	
137	Maggie Barclay, Riverton,	"	
138	*Thomas M. Fraser, Hopewell,	"	
139	Jessie A. McQuarrie, D, Sundridge,	"	
140	D. H. Shaw, D, Elgin,	"	
141	Alice May McDonald, Hopewell,	"	
142	Bessie McDonald, D, Saltsprings,	"	
143	William MacKinlay, Stellarton,	"	
144	Cranswick Munro, River John,	"	
145	Bessie Murray, Scotsburn,	"	
146	Mary A. McPherson, Westville,	"	
147	Andrew Mooney, Stellarton,	"	
148	James C. Horne, Fraser's Mt.	"	
149	Jas. R. H. Sutherland, Westville,	"	
150	Milton D. Grant, Riverton,	"	
151	Ellen MacGregor, Westville,	"	
152	Adeline MacLeod, Hopewell,	"	
153	Jemima Barclay, Riverton,	"	
154	Lucy E. Thomas, Stellarton,	"	
155	Maud Sutherland, Westville,	"	
156	Emma Urquhart, Hopewell,	"	
157	Ellen Douglas, D, River John,	"	
158	Blanche MacDonald, Hopewell,	"	
159	Eva M. Grant, Riverton,	"	
160	Bessie Cumming, Westville,	"	
161	Carrie Huggan, Avondale,	"	
162	*Annie McMillan, Pictou Town.	168 *Katie S. Thompson, Pictou Town.	
163	Minna McDonald, "	169 Isabella Gammon, "	
164	Mabel McPhail, "	170 Laura Fullerton, "	
165	Annie L. Currie, "	171 Fannie M. Fraser, "	
166	Addie F. Robinson, "	172 Julia McQuarrie, "	
167	Maggie Chambers, "	173 Olive E. McArthur, "	

174	Reginald J. MacKay, Pictou Town.	182	Hugh Gillis,	Pictou Town.
175	Wm. M. Hepburn,	"	183 Frank Carroll,	"
176	Wm. K. McLean,	"	184 *Roderic Gillis,	"
177	Dan. E. Reid,	"	185 B. Edgar Dawson,	"
178	John Jas. McKenzie,	"	186 Louisa Robson,	"
179	John D. McLeod,	"	187 Lewis W. Foote,	"
180	Walter P. Hamblin,	"	188 Jessie L. Murray,	"
181	Chas. H. Brown,	"		

FIRST YEAR CLASS.—D.

189	*Wm. Alex. MacKay, St. Johns, Newfoundland.			
190	S. M. Doherty, Kingston, Kent, New Brunswick.			
191	Frank H. Beattie, Hagersville, Ontario.			
192	Walter Graham Hay, Tangier, Halifax.			
193	Clarence Wentworth Anderson, Goldenville, Guysboro.			
194	Harry Craig, Truro, Colchester.			
195	*Mitchell Tweedy, Stellarton		Pictou County.	
196	*Daniel Grant, Central Carriboo,		"	
197	Ina Simpson, Westville,		"	
198	*Elmer C. McIntosh, Hopewell,		"	
199	*Daniel McKenzie, Bayview,		"	
200	*Thomas Scott, Pictou Landing,		"	
201	Dripps McNeil, Little Harbor,		"	
202	Archie D. McRae McDonald, Hopewell,		"	
203	*A. David Blair, Granton,		"	
204	Maggie Lowe, D, Mount William,		"	
205	Ella N. Grant, Hopewell,		"	
206	Arthur Foster, Pictou Landing,		"	
207	Margaret Belle Fraser, West River,		"	
208	Annie Winnifred Irving, Mount Thom,		"	
209	Bessie Fraser, Central Carriboo,		"	
210	Archibald Thomson, Pictou Town.	242	Sophia Murdoch	Pictou Town.
211	Jas. Duncan McGregor,	"	243 Edith William McDonald,	"
212	Geo. McLeod,	"	244 *Mary Christina Logan,	"
213	Geo. Alex'r. Logan	"	245 Georgie Munro,	"
214	Charles Holmes Godfrey,	"	246 *Ella Arbuckle,	"
215	John William Campbell,	"	247 Mary Ellen Ross,	"
216	Charles Douglas Cooke,	"	248 *Maggie Fraser Harris	"
217	John Cooke,	"	249 Anna Mary McDonald,	"
218	Warren P. McDonald,	"	250 Sarah Jane Munro,	"
219	John Campbell,	"	251 Bessie Robley,	"
220	Paul Landry,	"	252 Ruth Murray,	"
221	Louis Yorston,	"	253 Maria Curry.	"
222	Peter D. S. Crerar,	"	254 Sarah McLean,	"
223	John Millar Yorston,	"	255 James Cameron,	"
224	John Cullen,	"	256 Herbert D. McDonald,	"
225	James G. McLean,	"	257 *Bessie Ryan,	"
226	*Daniel Murdoch McDonald	"	258 *Millie Munro,	"
227	Andrew C. Munro,	"	259 Roderic Seward,	"
228	Eliza Ferguson,	"	260 James D. B. Fraser,	"
229	Aggie MacDonald,	"	261 John Campbell McMillan,	"
230	*Katie Stewart McLean,	"	262 Harry Gordon Primrose,	"
231	Jessie McKimmie,	"	263 John George English,	"
232	Sadie Melinda Russell,	"	264 Wm. Francis Rice,	"
233	Millie Little,	"	265 Wm. Henry Fraser,	"
234	Lizzie McFarlane,	"	266 Charles R. McDonald	"
235	*Mary Edith Stuart Davies,	"	267 Charles Harold Dickson,	"
236	Minnie Smith McKenzie,	"	268 Robert Cleaver Campbell	"
237	Sara A. Davies,	"	269 Alberta Sargeant,	"
238	*Priscilla Brown,	"	270 Aggie MacDonald,	"
239	Lillie McLeod,	"	271 Tissie Germain,	"
240	Bella Jane Seward,	"	272 Louise Thomson,	"
241	*Gabriella Farkasch	"	273 Maria C. McDonald,	"

274 Ellza Millar Hepburn, Pictou Town. 277 Howard McDonald, Pictou Town.
 275 Mabel English " 278 Irene Foster, "
 276 Jennie McLean, "
 279 Thomas Irving, Kent, New Brunswick.

PIANOFORTE (only.)

280 Annie MacKay, Pictou Town, 283 Lizzie Campbell, Pictou Town.
 281 Lizzie Cameron, " 284 Katie C. Davies, "
 282 Grace Douglas, "

THE PICTOU ACADEMY SCIENTIFIC ASSOCIATION.

Includes a number of separate working sections or *clubs*, as indicated below. The Principal is, *ex-officio*, President. The Academic Faculty is the Executive. It exercises general supervision and direction over the scientific work of the Sections, and has special charge of the collections in the Museum, Library and Laboratories.

ENTOMOLOGICAL CLUB.—Over 2000 specimens of local insects in collection.

ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.—Over 200 specimens of local birds and mammals mounted.

BOTANICAL CLUB.—Herbarium of local flora.

CHEMICAL CLUB.—Work in chemical laboratory.

MINERALOGICAL AND GEOLOGICAL CLUB.—Extensive collection in Museum.

TYPOGRAPHICAL CLUB. Have a printing press.—*Pres.*—Edgar B. Dawson.

CHORAL CLUB.—Have a piano and small musical library.

The General Museum includes collections of scientific apparatus, illustrating all subjects in the course of study, including physiological models, skeletons, specimens preserved in alcohol, &c., &c.

OTHER STUDENTS ORGANIZATIONS.

PICTOU ACADEMY Y. M. C. A.—One of the "College Y. M. C. A." Meets weekly in a room of the Pictou Y. M. C. A. building, with privileges of Library, Reading Room, and co-operation. Officers elected annually in November. *President*, A. J. MacDonald.

DEBATING CLUB—Meets weekly in a room of the Academy building. *Pres.*, A. J. Fulton, Stewiacke; *V. Pres.*, A. W. Fraser, Goldenville; *Secy.*, R. F. Hutchings, New Brunswick; *Guard*, H. E. Calkin, Kentville; *Critic*, A. F. Troop, Annapolis.

EDITORS OF "ACADEMY."—Publish a student's Monthly "The Academy." *Editor in chief*, A. W. Eraser, Goldenville; A. J. Eulton, Stewiacke; H. Logan, Cumberland; A. R. Hill, Col. Co.; Malcolm Morrison, Nfld.; A. F. Troop, *Instituto Internacional*, Santiago, Chili.

BASE BALL CLUB.—*Captain*, A. B. Alexander, Clifton, Col. *Sec-Treas.*, H. F. Cutten, Truro; *Field Capt.*, B. Edgar Dawson, Pictou.

THE PICTOU AMATEUR ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

Is open on regular terms to students. It includes the "Pictou Lacrosse Club," "Pictou Cricket Club," "Pictou Foot Ball Club," "Pictou Base Ball Club," the Course, other popular athletic games, and the Gynnasium. The fine grounds of the Association are about 300 yards from the Academy building; and the Academy has always a very strong representation on the managing committees, and in the various clubs.

PICTOU BATTERY, GARRISON ARTILLERY.

OFFICERS.—*Captain*—Joseph A. Gordon, Esq. *1st Lieut.*—John R. Davis, Esq.; *2nd Lieut.*—F. W. Fraser, Esq.

MEDICAL MATRICULATION.—MCGILL.

Deputy examiner, for local matriculation examination, Medical Faculty, University of McGill, Montreal, at Pictou.—John McMillan, M. D. Pictou. Examination the *third* Friday and Saturday in September, or the *last* Friday and Saturday in March.

ANNUAL HONOR ROLL.

(*First place in each Class, Oct. 1887 and April 1888.*)

COUNTY ACADEMY ENTRANCE.

Oct. 1887, Henry Cox, Upper Stewiacke, Col. Co.
April 1888, Harry Gordon Primrose, Pictou.

FIRST YEAR CLASS.—TERMINALS.

Oct. 1887, Fannie M. Fraser, Pictou.
April, 1888, Mitchell Tweedy, Stellarton.

SECOND YEAR CLASS.—TERMINALS.

Oct. 1887, R. F. O'Brien, Noel, Han'ts.
April, 1888, Lewis W. Parker, Canning, Kings Co.

THIRD YEAR CLASS.—TERMINALS.

Oct. 1887; Robert S. Campbell, Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
April, 1888, Michael M. Muir, Westville.

FOURTH YEAR CLASS.—TERMINALS.

[Graduation list—those making an aggregate of over 750—an average of over 50—entitled to matriculation in Dalhousie University, according to *Calendar Dal. Coll. 1888-9. § IV. (4.)*]

April 1888. A. R. Hill, Five Islands, Col. Co., [Gold Medal.]
Geo. F. Johnson, Stewiacke, Col. Co., [Silver Medal.]
A. J. MacDonald, Malagawatch, Inv. Co.
R. S. Campbell, Tatamagouche, Col. Co.
Jas. A. Sutherland, River John, Pictou Co.
D. S. MacIntosh, Pleasant Bay, Inv. Co.
Jas. Albert Arbuckle, Pictou.
Avard Fulton, Stewiacke, Col. Co.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

JOHN U. ROSS PRIZE, for highest aggregate in Third Year Terminal, April, 1888, won by *Michael M. Muir, Westville, Pictou Co.*

PERMANENT HONOR ROLL.

List of winners of the highest place in the Senior Class at the Winter and Summer Terminal Examination since 1877. The winner term honors having always been won against severer competition, rank the higher, and after 1886 will be distinguished by the Academy Gold Medal.

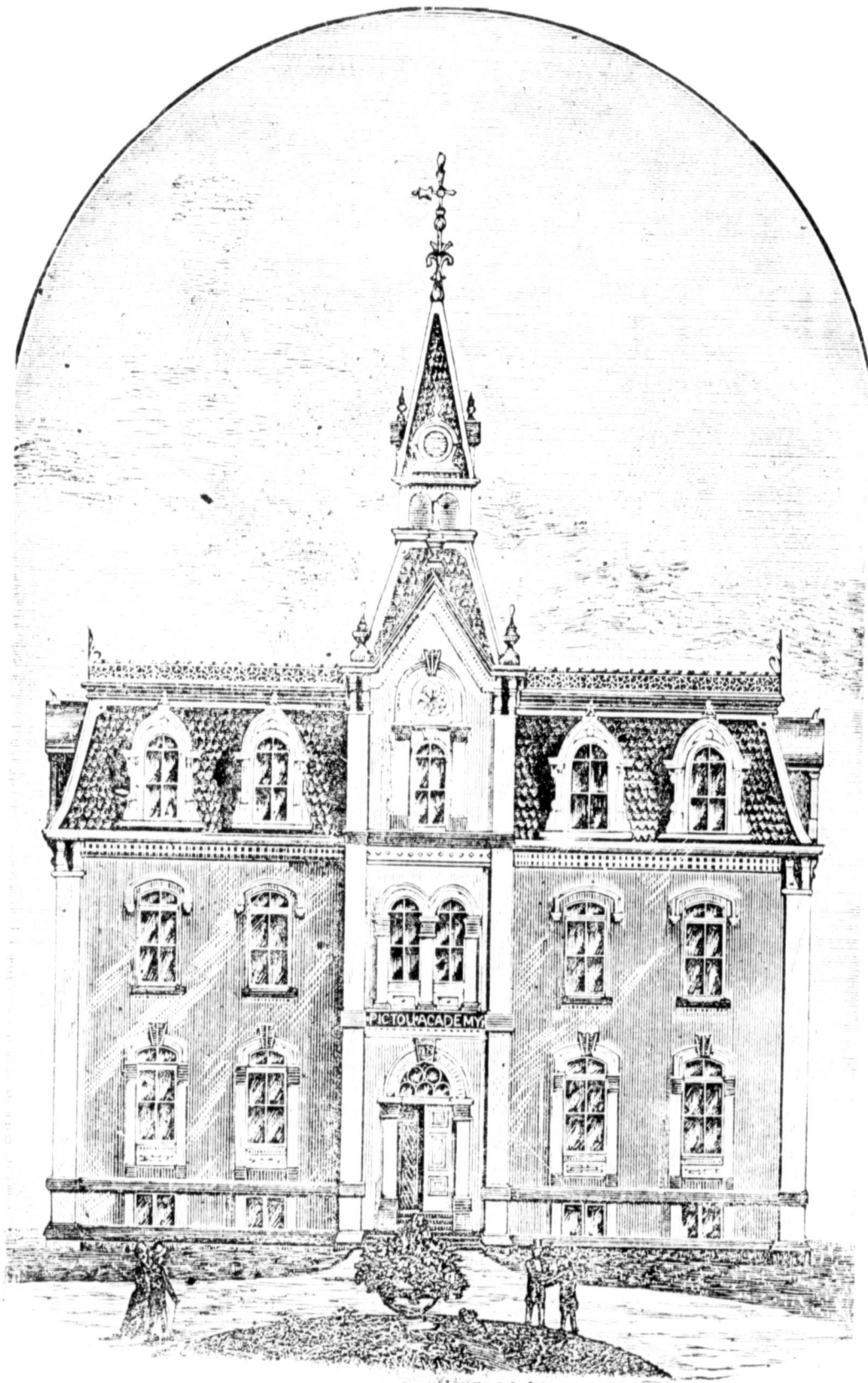
WINTER TERM.	SUMMER TERM.
1887. Ada L. Brownrigg, Pictou,	Hector McInnes, Pictou Co.
1878. H. McInnes, Pictou Co,	A. J. Primrose, "
1879. Adams A. McKay, Pictou Co,	D. J. Morrison, "
1880. Adams A. McKay, "	E. H. Stewart, "
1881. Ebenezer McKay, "	Robie L. Reid, Kings Co.
1882. Antoinette Forbes, "	Graham Putnam, Hants Co,
1883. James E. Creighton, "	John J. Power, Pictou.
1884. J. K. Henry, Hants Co.	Annie J. Hamilton, Col. Co.
1885. Edward Fulton, Col. Co.	John H. McMillan, Pictou.
1886. Geo. R. Rowlings, Hx. Co.	C. B. Robinson, "
1887. { J. H. McMillan, Pictou, [gold medal.]	
{ J. B. Johnson, Granton, Pictou Co., [silver medal.]	
1888. { A. R. Hill, Five Islands, Col. Co., [gold medal.]	
{ Geo. F. Johnson, Up. Stewiacke, Col. Co., [silver medal.]	

UNIVERSITY HONORS.

- Students from the Pictou Academy winning special University Honors at Matriculation Examinations each year since 1879.
- 1879.—GOLD MEDAL, UNIVERSITY OF HALIFAX—Robert M. Langille, Pictou Co., N. S.
 \$20 PRIZE, UNIVERSITY OF HALIFAX—Gordon Hill, Colchester Co., N. S.
- 1880—FIRST EXHIBITION, \$125, and exemption from the Class Fees, University of McGill, Montreal—Adams A. McKay, Pictou Co., N. S.
 GOLD MEDAL, UNIVERSITY OF HALIFAX—Isaac Gammell, Colchester Co., N. S.
 \$20 PRIZE, UNIVERSITY OF HALIFAX—Miss Ada L. Brownrigg, Pictou Co., N. S.
 MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each, DALHOUSIE COLLEGE, Halifax, E. M. Dill, Hants Co., N. S.; D. I. Morrison, Pictou, N. S.
- 1881—MUNRO BURSARIES, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE—Isaac Gammell, Colchester Co., N. S.; W. Aiton, Sussex, New Brunswick; H. K. Fitzpatrick, Pictou Co., N. S.
 MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each—A. W. Thompson, Pictou Co., N. S.; J. M. McLean, Inverness Co., N. S.
- 1882—MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE—Ebenezer McKay, Pictou Co., N. S.; John Calder, Cape Breton Is.; Neil F. McKay, Pictou Co., N. S.; A. Robinson, Sussex, New Brunswick.
 MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each—E. M. McDonald, Pictou, N. S.; Dugald Stewart, Halifax Co., N. S.; D. H. McKenzie, Pictou Co., N. S.; Robie L. Reid, Kings Co., N. S.
- 1883—\$600, PARK'S COLLEGE, Missouri, U. S. A.—James McLean, Cape Breton.
 MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE—J. J. Buchanan, Cape Breton Co., N. S.; Antoinette Forbes, Pictou Co., N. S.; James E. Creighton, Pictou Co., N. S.
 MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each—Donald Fraser, Pictou, N. S.; W. R. Campbell, Pictou Co., N. S.; G. M. Johnson, Colchester Co., N. S.
- 1884—MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE—J. W. McKenzie, Pictou Co.; H. M. McKay, Plainfield, Pictou Co.; Wm. McDonald, Pictou.
 MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each, DALHOUSIE—D. K. Grant, Riverton, Pictou Co.; D. McD. Clark, Pictou Co.; Wm. Brown, Merigomish, Pictou Co.; M. Harvey, New Port, Hants Co.; J. A. Matheson, Bouladerie, C. B.

- 1885.—MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE—Edward Fulton, Col. Co.; Victor G. Fraser, Halifax Co.; Joseph K. Henry, Hants Co.; Homer Putnam, Col. Co.
- MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each, DALHOUSIE—R. J. McDonald, Pictou Co.; D. O. McKay, Pictou Co., Alex. Fraser, Pictou Co.; Alex. Laird, Pictou Co., R. Burkett, Ireland; J. Kennedy, Cum. Co., C. A. Howatt, Prince Edward Island.
- 1886.—MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE—H. J. McCallum, Queens Co., P. E. I.; D. C. McIntosh, Springville, Pictou Co.
- MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each. J. N. McLean, Glenbard, Pictou Co.; D. F. Oampbell, E. R. St. Mary's, Pictou Co.; J. M. Fisher, Lr. Stewiacke, Col. Co.; G. A. Cogswell, Port Williams, Kings Co.; G. R. Rowlings, Halifax Co.; Eben Fulton, Stewiacke, Col. Co.; N. F. Murray, Trurc, Col. Co.
- 1887.—MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, \$400 each, DALHOUSIE.—William Henry Magee, Town Plot, Kings Co.; Graham Creighton, West River, Pictou Co.; Clarence L. Moore, Salisbury, New Brunswick.
- MUNRO BURSARIES, \$300 each, DALHOUSIE.—Archibald Oswald Macrae, St. John, New Brunswick; James Waddell Tupper, New Glasgow, Pictou Co.; Charles Budd Robinson, Pictou; J. B. McLean, Hopewell, Pictou Co.; Charles Edward McMillan, Whycocomah, Cape Breton.
- 1888.—MUNRO EXHIBITIONS, each \$300, DALHOUSIE.—Alvin F. McDonald, Hopewell, Pictou Co.
- MUNRO BURSARIES, each \$200, DALHOUSIE.—A. R. Hill, Five Islands, Col. Co.; J. B. Johnson, Granton, Pictou Co.; Miss Libbie Archibald, Sherbrooke, Guysboro Co.; Geo. F. Johuson, Upper Stewiacke, Col. Co.; James A. Sutherland, River John, Pictou Co.; D. S. MacIntosh, Pleasant Bay, Inverness Co.; A. J. MacDonald, Malagawatch, Inv. Co.; R. S. Campbell, Tatamagouche, Col. Co.





PICTOU ACADEMY.