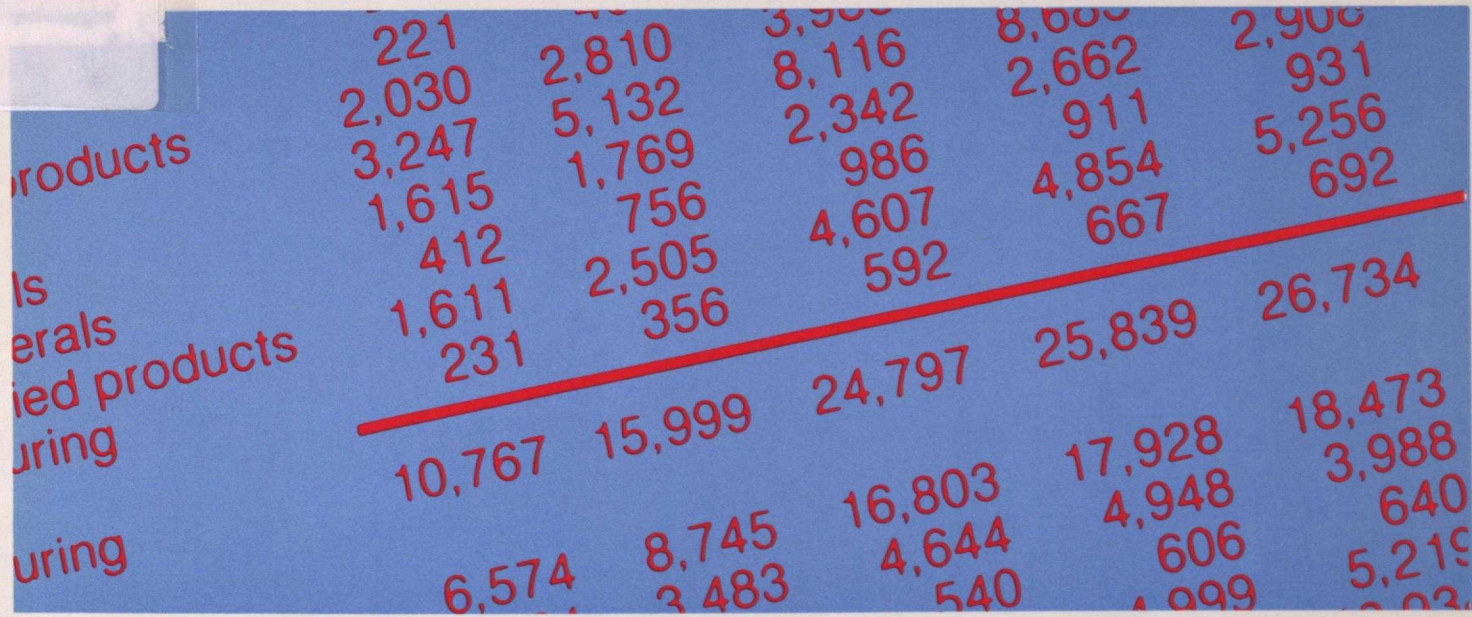


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Canada's Trade Statistics



THIRD EDITION / DECEMBER 1988

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Cat. No. E74-13/1988-E
ISBN 0-662-16611-6

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STATISTICAL HANDBOOK

SELECTED TRADE AND TRADE RELATED DATA

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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this statistical handbook is to provide ready access to published international trade and trade-related data which are of most relevance and use in the on-going debate and discussion of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement and the multilateral trade negotiations currently underway. This handbook is intended to provide statistics for a person with an interest in these subjects, and is not intended for the specialist wishing to obtain detailed analytical data. Consequently, the statistics consist largely of the most recent annual data and are selective — to have provided all of the available published trade statistics would simply swamp the typical user of this handbook in reams of detailed tables. Nevertheless, the selected data do provide provincial, industrial and commodity details.

This handbook is divided into five major parts, each in turn focusing on basic economic data, basic trade data, trade-related data, data on specific major commodities and issues, and data for a number of industries. Sources are clearly cited throughout, and necessary explanatory notes to the statistics are provided.

A. Basic Economic Data

In the first table, comparable data on population, labour force, output and trade are provided for Canada and its major trading partners. The remaining tables provide information on Canada's population, employment and output by major industry and by province, as well as nationally.

B. Basic Trade Data

Canada's current account data and exchange rates are provided, along with a summary table showing the main components of the U.S. current account and that country's trade with its major partners. The other tables present the major categories of Canadian merchandise exports and imports by province, as well as the main commodities exported.

C. Trade-Related Data

The initial two tables summarize the main elements of Canada's investment abroad, and of foreign investment in Canada. The remaining table provides examples of some of the high and low rates of tariffs of Canada and the United States.

D. Special Issues

These tables provide statistics and information on various major aspects of trade (for example, energy and agriculture) which are of particular interest to many people and are not easily incorporated into the preceding sections. In addition, reconciliation of Canadian and U.S. trade data are provided.

E. Selected Statistics for Manufacturing Industries

Summary data for 23 industries are provided, these industries usually being those associated with a Sectoral Advisory Group on International Trade (SAGIT). Some of the data are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), and others on the 1970 SIC. The resulting discrepancies are usually negligible, except for clothing, knitting and textiles.

F. Selected Statistics for Service Industries

Summary data for selected service sectors are likewise provided.

In addition to these statistics, a short reference section (G) below cites some of the more important sources of additional data.

Tabulations were provided by numerous people at Statistics Canada and External Affairs.

G. FURTHER REFERENCES

Additional international and trade-related data may be found in many official publications.

The more accessible and/or more relevant ones are the following:

International Data/Sources

OECD, *Main Economic Indicators* (monthly) summarizes the most current trade and economic data for many countries, along with the annual *Main Economic Indicators Historical Statistics*.

I.M.F., *International Financial Statistics* (monthly) and *International Financial Statistics Yearbook* (annual) likewise provide summary trade and economic data for many countries.

I.M.F., *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook* (annual) provides data for the most recent year.

OECD, *Balance of Payments of OECD Countries* provides historical data.

OECD, *Historical Statistics of Foreign Trade*.

U.N., *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (annual) provides considerable country and commodity trade data.

United States Data/Sources

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business* (monthly) provides the most current economic data, including the balance of payments.

U.S. Department of Commerce, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade* (monthly), and the annual *U.S. Exports and U.S. General Imports* provide detailed commodity and country statistics.

Canadian Data/Sources

Statistics Canada, *Canadian Economic Observer* (Catalogue 11-010), (monthly).

Bank of Canada, *Bank of Canada Review*, (monthly).

These two provide the most recent data.

Department of External Affairs, *Canada's Bilateral Relations: Some Key Statistics*, Volume I.

Department of External Affairs, *Canada's Bilateral Relations: Some Key Statistics (By Country)*, Volume II.

Department of External Affairs, *Canadian Domestic Exports to Individual U.S. States: 1987, Customs Basis*.

Department of External Affairs, *Canadian Imports from Individual U.S. States: 1987, Customs Basis*.

These four publications summarize a large amount of trade data.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector: Historical Summary: 1983-1987*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector: Historical Summary: 1966-1985*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector with EEC (10): Historical Summary: 1966-1985*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector with Japan: Historical Summary: 1966-1985*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector with the United Kingdom: Historical Summary: 1966-1985*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector with OECD: Historical Summary: 1966-1985*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Commodity Trade by Industrial Sector with the United States: Historical Summary: 1966-1985*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Manufacturing Trade and Measures: 1981-1986*.

Department of Regional Industrial Expansion, *Manufacturing Trade and Measures: 1966-1984*.

SELECTED INTERNATIONAL DATA (1), 1986

TABLE A.1.01

				Civilian Employment				(4) Unemployment	Merchandise Trade ⁽²⁾ (millions US \$)				Non-merchandise Trade (3) (millions US \$)	
	Population (millions)	GDP bil.US \$	GDP Per Cap US \$	Total thous.	Ag. For. Fish %	Ind. %	Services %	% Tot Lab. Force	Total Exports	Exports to Cda.	Total Imports	Imports from Cda.	Receipts	Payments
Canada	26	364	14,174	11,634	5.1	25.3	69.9	9.6	86,725		81,099		15,495	31,365
United States	242	4,186	17,324	109,597	3.1	27.7	69.3	6.9	217,336	44,877	387,054	68,657	148,487	129,872
Japan	121	1,959	16,136	58,530	8.5	34.5	57.1	2.8	209,151	5,526	126,408	4,895	53,640	58,526
United Kingdom	57	548	9,651	24,221	2.5	30.9	66.6	11.2	106,780	2,489	126,144	2,183	106,384	91,076
West Germany	61	892	14,611	25,267	5.3	40.9	53.7	6.5	243,195	2,439	190,636	1,466	68,336	71,607
France	55	724	13,077	20,965	7.3	31.3	61.3	10.4	119,345	1,175	128,217	970	69,130	59,142
Italy	57	600	10,484	20,614	10.9	33.1	56.0	10.9	97,834	1,204	102,347	574	31,281	29,964
Australia	16	167	10,473	6,946	6.1	26.8	67.1	8.0	22,479	200	24,449	478	5,738	13,468
Sweden	8	131	15,661	4,269	4.2	30.1	65.6	2.7	37,222	567	32,509	194	10,445	13,392
Switzerland	7	135	20,587	3,219	6.5	37.7	55.8	0.8	37,609	404	41,258	135	25,775	15,288
People's Republic of China	1,060	272	256	512,820				2.0					4,927	3,200
India(5)	766	204	266	25,058										
South Korea	42	98	2,361	15,505	23.6	31.9	44.5	3.8	34,714	1,248	31,584	709	8,026	8,680
Brazil(5)	138	270	1,950								15,555	486		
Mexico	80	127	1,598	6,700				4.9					7,742	14,103

NOTES:

- (1) GDP and trade data for the industrialized countries are provided by each country and converted into U.S. \$ by the OECD.
- (2) Exports and imports are on a customs basis and may vary from those reported by partner countries.
- (3) On a balance of payments basis; includes other goods, services and income.
- (4) These rates for the industrialized countries are standardized by the OECD and may differ from national definitions. See the OECD Quarterly Labour Force Statistics for a further explanation.
- (5) Published data available usually to 1985.

SOURCES:

OECD Figures Supplement to the OECD Observer no. 152 June/July 1988
 United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series D, Commodity Trade Statistics
 U.N. Monthly Bulletin of Statistics
 I.L.O. Yearbook of Labour Statistics 1987, and Bulletin of Labour Statistics
 IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics, vol. 38 Yearbook, part 2 1987
 U.S.C.I.A., The World Factbook 1988
 World Bank, World Development Report 1988

DATE COMPLETED:

November 11, 1988

**CANADA: SELECTED DEMOGRAPHIC AND LABOUR DATA, 1970,
1975, 1980-1987
TABLE A.2.01**

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Population as of July 1 (1)	21,324	22,727	24,070	24,362	24,604	24,803	24,995	25,181	25,374	25,652
Population of Working Age (1)	14,528	16,323	18,053	18,375	18,664	18,917	19,148	19,372	19,594	19,825
Labour Force (1)	8,395	9,974	11,573	11,904	11,958	12,183	12,399	12,639	12,870	13,121
Participation Rate (2)	57.8	61.1	64.1	64.8	64.1	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.7	66.2
Employment (1)	7,919	9,284	10,708	11,006	10,644	10,734	11,000	11,311	11,634	11,955
Unemployment Rate (2)	5.7	6.9	7.5	7.5	11.0	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.6	8.9

NOTES:

(1) Thousands.

(2) Percent.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and Territories, July 1983 vol. 11 no. 3 (Cat. No. 91-001),
Quarterly Demographic Statistics (Cat. No. 91-002) and The Labour Force, (Cat. No. 71-001)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 28, 1988

CANADA'S POPULATION (1) FOR PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES, 1970, 1975, 1980-1987

TABLE A.3.01

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(thousands)										
British Columbia	2,134	2,437.5	2,672.2	2,748.9	2,790.8	2,817.3	2,851.4	2,873.4	2,891.7	2,930.0
Alberta	1,597	1,782.5	2,149.1	2,246.1	2,318.0	2,339.0	2,337.2	2,348.2	2,376.5	2,381.4
Saskatchewan	940	908.8	960.2	968.9	978.0	990.2	1,001.5	1,008.9	1,010.4	1,014.1
Manitoba	983	1,015.0	1,025.0	1,026.8	1,034.4	1,046.5	1,054.7	1,063.2	1,071.5	1,079.4
Ontario	7,566	8,181.9	8,574.7	8,628.3	8,710.3	8,805.4	8,914.1	9,018.3	9,124.1	9,285.7
Quebec	6,015	6,184.5	6,391.9	6,440.1	6,462.8	6,475.6	6,493.2	6,516.2	6,544.9	6,597.2
New Brunswick	628	666.2	695.6	696.5	697.5	703.8	708.5	710.3	710.7	712.5
Nova Scotia	783	820.3	845.4	847.2	850.5	857.9	864.2	870.4	873.6	879.4
Prince Edward Island	110	117.4	122.9	122.8	122.7	124.1	125.1	125.9	126.8	127.3
Newfoundland	518	550.1	566.0	567.4	567.0	571.6	572.1	570.9	568.3	568.3
Yukon	17	21.4	22.4	23.3	23.8	22.9	23.1	23.5	23.6	24.5
Northwest Territories	33	41.3	44.7	46.0	47.6	49.0	50.3	52.0	52.1	51.7
Canada	21,324	22,726.9	24,070.1	24,362.1	24,603.5	24,803.3	24,995.1	25,181.3	25,374.2	25,615.5
(percent of Canada)										
British Columbia	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5
Alberta	7.5	7.8	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4
Saskatchewan	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Manitoba	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
Ontario	35.5	36.0	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.9	36.6
Quebec	28.2	27.2	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.8	26.0
New Brunswick	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Nova Scotia	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Prince Edward Island	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Newfoundland	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Yukon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Northwest Territories	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

NOTE:

(1) As of July 1.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and Territories, July 1983 vol. 11 no. 3 (Cat. No. 91-001) and Quarterly Demographic Statistics (Cat. No. 91-002)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 28, 1988

CANADA'S EMPLOYMENT (1) BY PROVINCE, 1970, 1975, 1980-1987

TABLE A.4.01

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(thousands)										
British Columbia	804	995	1,213	1,270	1,204	1,197	1,202	1,228	1,274	1,306
Alberta	633	788	1,078	1,152	1,132	1,115	1,114	1,123	1,146	1,151
Saskatchewan	333	365	418	425	426	436	439	452	457	458
Manitoba	371	417	458	461	454	460	472	480	493	497
Ontario	3,037	3,576	4,053	4,171	4,067	4,096	4,243	4,402	4,555	4,706
Quebec	2,128	2,434	2,694	2,726	2,584	2,642	2,722	2,804	2,856	2,966
New Brunswick	192	224	249	253	243	247	248	258	267	277
Nova Scotia	256	292	321	322	313	320	337	337	344	354
Prince Edward Island	35	42	47	47	45	48	49	51	52	53
Newfoundland	129	152	178	179	174	174	176	176	181	186
Canada	7,919	9,284	10,708	11,006	10,644	10,734	11,000	11,311	11,634	11,955
(percent of Canada)										
British Columbia	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9
Alberta	8.0	8.5	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.6
Saskatchewan	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Manitoba	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Ontario	38.3	38.5	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.9	39.2	39.4
Quebec	26.9	26.2	25.2	24.8	24.3	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.8
New Brunswick	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Nova Scotia	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Prince Edward Island	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Newfoundland	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Canada	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

NOTE:
SOURCE:
DATE COMPLETED:

(1) Total employment calculated as the average of monthly data.
Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, (Cat. No. 71-001)
October 28, 1988

**CANADA'S EMPLOYMENT (1) BY INDUSTRY, 1970, 1975,
1980-1987**
TABLE A.4.02

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(thousands)										
Agriculture	513	483	479	485	462	476	476	488	484	475
Fishing, Forestry and Mining	216	220	300	323	271	281	292	293	291	291
Total Primary	729	703	779	808	733	757	768	781	775	766
Manufacturing	1,768	1,871	2,111	2,122	1,930	1,886	1,968	1,981	2,015	2,044
Construction	467	603	624	651	597	566	572	587	627	680
Total Secondary	2,235	2,474	2,735	2,773	2,527	2,452	2,540	2,567	2,642	2,724
Trade	1,328	1,637	1,837	1,884	1,848	1,850	1,929	2,001	2,082	2,116
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	379	474	612	594	601	602	631	629	654	695
Transportation, Communication & Utilities	698	812	906	912	865	870	858	884	898	906
Community, Business and Personal	2,040	2,520	3,096	3,267	3,284	3,421	3,483	3,648	3,783	3,934
Public Administration	510	665	744	768	767	782	791	802	800	814
Total Tertiary	4,955	6,107	7,194	7,425	7,384	7,525	7,692	7,963	8,217	8,465
Total All Industries	7,919	9,284	10,708	11,006	10,644	10,734	11,000	11,311	11,634	11,955
(percent of total)										
Agriculture	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
Fishing, Forestry and Mining	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Total Primary	9.2	7.6	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4
Manufacturing	22.3	20.2	19.7	19.3	18.1	17.6	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.1
Construction	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7
Total Secondary	28.2	26.6	25.5	25.2	23.7	22.8	23.1	22.7	22.7	22.8
Trade	16.8	17.6	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.9	17.7
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8
Transportation, Communication & Utilities	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6
Community, Business and Personal	25.8	27.1	28.9	29.7	30.9	31.9	31.7	32.2	32.5	32.9
Public Administration	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8
Total Tertiary	62.6	65.8	67.2	67.5	69.4	70.1	69.9	70.4	70.6	70.8
All Industries	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

NOTE:

(1) Total employment calculated as the average of monthly data.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, (Cat. No. 71-001), Historical Labour Force Statistics — Actual Data, Seasonal Factors, Seasonally Adjusted, 1987, (Cat. No. 71-201)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 28, 1988

CANADA'S EMPLOYMENT (1) BY PROVINCE, INDUSTRY AND SEX, 1987 (thousands) TABLE A.4.03

		Other		Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service	Public Administration	Total
		Agriculture	Primary Industries									
British Columbia	Males	20	48	124	65	92	137	30	179	53	748	
	Females	11	5	33	7	27	109	49	282	34	558	
	Total	31	53	157	72	119	246	80	462	87	1,306	
Alberta	Males	64	51	67	65	67	115	23	151	48	651	
	Females	25	14	20	8	21	94	35	247	35	500	
	Total	90	66	87	72	88	209	57	399	84	1,151	
Saskatchewan	Males	68	10	17	21	25	48	8	47	20	265	
	Females	24	—	6	—	8	32	13	95	12	194	
	Total	92	11	24	23	33	80	21	141	32	458	
Manitoba	Males	31	7	40	23	36	49	11	56	22	276	
	Females	10	—	17	—	11	40	17	105	18	221	
	Total	41	8	57	25	47	89	29	161	40	497	
Ontario	Males	83	52	734	248	233	431	121	570	167	2,639	
	Females	39	7	304	26	83	375	181	934	117	2,067	
	Total	122	60	1,038	274	316	806	302	1,504	285	4,706	
Quebec	Males	55	38	407	166	177	311	69	381	133	1,714	
	Females	22	—	156	16	55	211	101	603	76	1,252	
	Total	76	42	573	180	232	521	169	984	209	2,966	
New Brunswick	Males	5	11	28	14	19	30	4	31	15	158	
	Females	—	—	9	—	4	24	8	61	9	119	
	Total	6	12	37	16	24	54	12	92	24	277	
Nova Scotia	Males	6	18	34	20	21	37	7	40	19	201	
	Females	—	—	11	—	6	30	11	77	12	153	
	Total	9	19	45	22	27	67	18	117	31	354	
Prince Edward Island	Males	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	30	
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	23	
	Total	6	—	4	—	—	9	—	17	—	53	
Newfoundland	Males	—	18	15	11	13	20	—	20	13	112	
	Females	—	—	7	—	7	15	—	37	5	74	
	Total	—	19	21	12	16	35	5	58	18	186	
Canada	Males	337	255	1,468	614	686	1,182	276	1,481	494	6,793	
	Females	138	36	576	66	219	934	419	2,453	321	5,161	
	Total	475	291	2,044	680	906	2,116	695	3,934	814	11,955	

NOTES:

(1) Annual average.

— Denotes less than 4 thousand.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, (Cat. No. 71-001)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 27, 1988

**CANADA'S UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (1) BY PROVINCE, 1970,
1975, 1980-1987
(percent)
TABLE A.4.04**

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
British Columbia	7.7	8.5	6.8	6.7	12.1	13.8	14.7	14.2	12.6	12.0
Alberta	5.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	7.7	10.8	11.2	10.1	9.8	9.6
Saskatchewan	4.2	2.9	4.4	4.7	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.3
Manitoba	5.3	4.5	5.5	5.9	8.5	9.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.4
Ontario	4.4	6.3	6.8	6.6	9.8	10.4	9.1	8.0	7.0	6.1
Quebec	7.0	8.1	9.8	10.3	13.8	13.9	12.8	11.8	11.0	10.3
New Brunswick	6.3	9.8	11.0	11.5	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.2	14.4	13.2
Nova Scotia	5.3	7.7	9.7	10.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.8	13.4	12.5
Prince Edward Island	—	8.0	10.6	11.2	12.9	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.3
Newfoundland	7.3	14.0	13.3	13.9	16.8	18.8	20.5	21.3	20.0	18.6
Canada	5.7	6.9	7.5	7.5	11.0	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.6	8.9

NOTES:

(1) Unemployment rates calculated as the average of monthly data.

— denotes figure not published.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, Historical Labour Force Statistics—Actual Data, Seasonal Factors, Seasonally Adjusted, 1987, (Cat. No. 71-201)

Statistics Canada, The Labour Force, (Cat. No. 71-001)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 28, 1988

**CANADA'S GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1) AT FACTOR COST
AT 1981 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY, 1970, 1975, 1980-1987 (2)
TABLE A.5.01**

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(millions of current Canadian \$)										
Agricultural And Related Services	8,544	9,706	9,736	10,611	11,277	10,951	10,597	10,961	12,135	11,481
Fishing And Trapping	529	363	493	565	610	578	526	634	688	658
Logging And Forestry	1,884	1,836	2,361	2,308	1,957	2,512	2,778	2,767	2,823	3,113
Mining, Quarrying And Oil Wells	19,591	19,575	19,720	17,511	17,028	18,123	20,607	21,493	20,954	21,896
Manufacturing	42,198	51,641	59,518	61,709	53,755	57,230	64,598	68,237	70,025	73,799
Construction	15,416	19,863	22,527	25,094	25,109	24,667	23,111	24,443	25,029	26,453
Transportation And Storage	11,506	14,013	16,169	15,997	15,127	16,094	17,813	17,857	18,068	18,651
Communications	3,172	5,292	8,140	8,773	8,765	8,987	9,423	9,869	10,629	11,119
Water And Other Utilities	4,769	6,944	9,285	9,455	9,195	9,805	10,295	10,948	11,172	11,747
Trade	23,605	30,098	33,967	35,075	33,108	35,376	37,768	40,459	42,484	45,651
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	25,298	33,039	43,309	44,449	43,398	44,451	47,301	50,391	52,779	55,554
Community, Business And Personal	40,582	52,831	63,095	66,276	66,209	68,426	69,113	71,976	74,181	75,536
Government Services	15,134	19,377	21,146	21,715	22,326	22,659	23,012	23,219	23,574	23,585
Total Goods Producing Industries	87,383	105,332	121,732	126,991	118,682	123,608	132,268	139,223	142,558	148,875
Total Services Producing Industries	116,457	152,541	185,608	192,547	189,181	194,251	204,673	214,031	221,983	230,369
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost at 1981 Prices	203,025	257,532	307,389	319,538	307,863	317,859	338,941	353,254	364,541	379,244
(percent of Gross Domestic Product)										
Agriculture And Related Services	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0
Fishing And Trapping	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Logging And Forestry	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Mining, Quarrying And Oil Wells	9.6	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.8
Manufacturing	20.8	20.1	19.4	19.3	17.5	18.0	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.5
Construction	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.2	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0
Transportation And Storage	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9
Communications	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Water And Other Utilities	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Trade	11.6	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.0
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.6
Community, Business And Personal	20.0	20.5	20.5	20.7	21.5	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.3	19.9
Government Services	7.5	7.5	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.2
Total Goods Producing Industries	43.0	40.9	39.6	39.7	38.6	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.3
Total Services Producing Industries	57.4	59.2	60.4	60.3	61.4	61.1	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.7
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost at 1981 Prices	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

NOTES:

(1) Please note that these GDP data are at factor cost at 1981 prices, whereas those in Table A.5.02 are at market prices.

(2) Historical series prior to 1981 have been linked to the 1981-based data (as described in publication 15-512, pp xi ff); however, the procedure used provides estimates such that component industries do not sum to their associated aggregate.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, Gross Domestic Product by industry, June 1988 (Cat. No. 15-001) and 1961-1980 (Cat. No. 15-512).

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

CANADA'S GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1) AT MARKET PRICES, BY PROVINCE, 1970, 1975, 1980-1986

TABLE A.5.02

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
(millions of current Canadian \$)									
British Columbia	9,317	19,486	38,239	44,691	46,115	48,151	50,994	54,234	56,496
Alberta	7,097	18,598	43,148	49,934	52,896	55,386	59,509	63,297	58,268
Saskatchewan	3,043	6,907	12,400	14,339	14,760	15,235	16,861	17,311	17,195
Manitoba	3,688	6,915	11,188	13,160	14,014	14,911	16,559	17,999	19,098
Ontario	37,131	68,164	114,994	131,831	137,310	151,945	170,632	184,973	204,411
Quebec	22,484	40,944	72,220	81,513	86,228	92,274	100,962	109,076	119,439
New Brunswick	1,666	3,112	5,019	5,953	6,527	7,493	8,359	8,834	9,833
Nova Scotia	2,220	3,894	6,292	7,345	8,462	9,629	10,706	11,670	12,578
Prince Edward Island	241	461	846	1,009	1,051	1,165	1,298	1,320	1,470
Newfoundland	1,204	2,228	4,095	4,643	5,059	5,485	6,030	6,368	6,784
Yukon and Northwest Territories	263	595	1,239	1,229	1,476	1,588	1,868	2,010	2,236
Canada	88,354	171,304	309,680	355,647	373,898	403,262	443,778	477,092	507,808
(percent of Canada)									
British Columbia	10.5	11.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.1
Alberta	8.0	10.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.3	11.5
Saskatchewan	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4
Manitoba	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Ontario	42.0	39.8	37.1	37.1	36.7	37.7	38.4	38.8	40.3
Quebec	25.4	23.9	23.3	22.9	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.9	23.5
New Brunswick	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Nova Scotia	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Prince Edward Island	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Newfoundland	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Yukon and Northwest Territories	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE:

(1) Please note that these GDP data are at market prices, whereas those in Table A.5.01 are at factor cost at 1981 prices.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, CANSIM matrices 2610-2619, 2621, 6949 or Provincial Economic Accounts: Experimental Data Historical Issue 1961-1986, (Cat. No. 13-2135)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 4, 1988

CANADA'S CURRENT ACCOUNT, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1985-1987

(millions of current Canadian \$)

TABLE B.1.01

	With All Countries						With the United States						With All Countries Other Than the United States					
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Merchandise (1)																		
Exports	16,820	33,616	76,681	119,070	119,889	126,125	10,918	22,059	48,974	93,794	93,323	96,581	5,902	11,557	27,707	25,276	26,566	29,544
Imports	13,869	33,961	67,904	102,669	110,079	115,149	9,911	23,057	47,343	73,406	76,407	79,154	3,958	10,904	20,561	29,263	33,672	35,995
Balance (2)	2,951	(345)	8,778	16,401	9,810	10,976	1,007	(999)	1,631	20,387	16,916	17,428	1,944	653	7,146	(3,987)	(7,106)	(6,451)
Services																		
Receipts	3,258	5,339	10,898	15,909	17,569	18,089	2,197	3,132	5,519	9,916	11,016	10,954	1,061	2,207	5,379	5,993	6,553	7,135
Payments	3,960	7,402	14,028	20,734	22,800	25,134	2,501	4,590	8,565	13,263	14,456	16,019	1,459	2,812	5,463	7,471	8,344	9,115
Balance	(702)	(2,063)	(3,130)	(4,825)	(5,231)	(7,045)	(304)	(1,458)	(3,046)	(3,347)	(3,440)	(5,065)	(398)	(605)	(84)	(1,478)	(1,791)	(1,980)
Investment Income																		
Receipts	1,049	1,733	3,640	7,573	7,207	6,988	585	599	986	3,168	2,771	2,450	464	1,134	2,654	4,405	4,436	4,538
Payments	2,398	4,270	11,465	21,893	23,762	23,594	1,835	3,259	8,346	12,886	13,140	11,440	563	1,011	3,119	9,007	10,622	12,154
Balance	(1,349)	(2,537)	(7,825)	(14,320)	(16,555)	(16,606)	(1,250)	(2,660)	(7,360)	(9,718)	(10,369)	(8,990)	(99)	123	(465)	(4,602)	(6,186)	(7,616)
Current Account (3)																		
Total Receipts	21,907	42,076	93,893	146,079	149,074	156,654	14,152	26,431	56,804	108,453	109,332	111,809	7,755	15,645	37,089	37,626	39,742	44,845
Total Payments	20,874	46,707	95,024	148,014	159,570	167,230	14,441	31,138	64,664	100,107	104,610	107,252	6,433	15,569	30,360	47,907	54,960	59,978
Balance	1,033	(4,631)	(1,130)	(1,935)	(10,496)	(10,576)	(289)	(4,707)	(7,860)	8,346	4,722	4,556	1,322	76	6,729	(10,281)	(15,218)	(15,133)

NOTES: (1) Merchandise data are based on customs data which have been adjusted to meet balance of payments concepts.
 (2) Balance in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
 (3) Includes transfers.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, (Cat. No. 67-001)

DATE COMPLETED: November 1, 1988

CANADA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR PARTNERS, 1987

TABLE B.1.02

	Merchandise Trade			Non-Merchandise Trade						Current Account ⁽¹⁾		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ⁽³⁾	Investment Income ⁽²⁾			Services			Receipts	Payments	Balance ⁽³⁾
				Receipts	Payments	Balance ⁽³⁾	Receipts	Payments	Balance ⁽³⁾			
(millions of current Canadian dollars)												
United States	96,581	79,154	17,427	2,450	11,440	(8,990)	10,954	16,019	(5,065)	111,809	107,252	4,556
Japan	6,779	7,498	(719)	19	3,875	(3,856)	1,028	513	515	7,842	11,894	(4,052)
United Kingdom	3,030	4,494	(1,464)	633	1,616	(983)	1,074	2,212	(1,138)	5,316	8,362	(3,047)
Other EC	6,287	9,322	(3,035)	1,270	2,942	(1,672)	1,724	2,546	(822)	9,836	15,002	(5,166)
All Other Countries	13,447	14,682	(1,235)	2,615	3,721	(1,106)	3,308	3,944	(636)	21,853	24,720	(2,867)
Total Canada	126,125	115,149	10,976	6,988	23,594	(16,606)	18,089	25,134	(7,045)	156,654	167,230	(10,576)
(percent of total)			(4)			(5)			(5)			(5)
United States	76.6	68.7	158.8	35.1	48.5	54.1	60.6	63.7	71.9	71.4	64.1	
Japan	5.4	6.5		0.3	16.4	23.2	5.7	2.0		5.0	7.1	38.3
United Kingdom	2.4	3.9		9.1	6.8	5.9	5.9	8.8	16.2	3.4	5.0	28.8
Other EC	5.0	8.1		18.2	12.5	10.1	9.5	10.1	11.7	6.3	9.0	48.8
All Other Countries	10.7	12.8		37.4	15.8	6.7	18.3	15.7	9.0	13.9	14.8	27.1
Total Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTES:

(1) Includes transfers.

(2) Excludes reinvested earnings.

(3) Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise as surplus.

(4) Figures are percent contributions to the Canadian surplus.

(5) Figures are percent contributions to the Canadian deficit.

SOURCE:

Statistic's Canada, Quarterly Estimate of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, Second Quarter, 1988 (Cat. No. 67-001)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 27, 1988

**CANADA'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES,
UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980,
1986, 1987**
(millions of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.01

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
	Live animals														
Exports	69	87	254	350	368	56	69	217	308	320	13	18	37	42	48
Imports	30	75	113	159	162	28	64	109	150	155	3	11	4	9	7
Balance	38	12	141	191	206	28	4	108	158	165	10	7	33	33	41
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	1,832	4,100	8,065	9,622	10,351	634	884	1,815	3,975	4,339	1,199	3,217	6,250	5,647	6,012
Imports	1,085	2,607	4,690	6,543	6,269	488	1,256	2,392	3,092	3,278	597	1,351	2,297	3,451	3,351
Balance	747	1,494	3,375	3,079	3,722	146	(372)	(577)	883	1,061	601	1,866	3,953	2,196	2,660
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	3,093	7,978	14,778	15,422	16,840	1,633	5,238	9,075	8,292	9,561	1,461	2,740	5,703	7,130	7,279
Imports	1,172	5,086	11,345	7,265	7,404	535	1,432	5,166	3,365	3,166	636	3,653	6,179	3,900	4,239
Balance	1,921	2,892	3,434	8,157	9,435	1,097	3,805	3,909	4,927	6,395	824	(913)	(475)	3,231	3,040
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	5,946	10,074	29,556	38,775	42,176	3,672	6,691	18,984	30,151	30,857	2,274	3,383	10,572	8,625	11,319
Imports	2,885	5,944	12,708	19,982	20,856	1,915	4,044	9,198	13,553	13,620	970	1,900	3,510	6,252	7,236
Balance	3,060	4,130	16,848	18,793	21,320	1,757	2,646	9,786	16,597	17,236	1,304	1,483	7,062	2,196	4,083
End products, inedible															
Exports	5,845	11,008	23,268	56,158	54,983	4,879	8,754	17,873	50,198	49,121	966	2,254	5,394	5,953	5,862
Imports	8,618	20,679	39,656	76,820	79,195	6,832	16,578	31,184	54,022	55,253	1,786	4,101	8,472	22,798	23,942
Balance	(2,772)	(9,671)	(16,389)	(20,662)	(24,211)	(1,953)	(7,824)	(13,311)	(3,823)	(6,132)	(820)	(1,847)	(3,077)	(16,839)	(18,080)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	35	81	238	343	370	27	63	210	822	309	8	19	28	61	61
Imports	161	325	762	1,743	1,992	119	266	564	1,045	1,245	42	59	198	698	747
Balance	(127)	(243)	(524)	(1,400)	(1,623)	(93)	(204)	(354)	(763)	(936)	(34)	(40)	(171)	(637)	(686)
All categories															
Exports	16,820	33,328	76,159	120,670	125,087	10,900	21,697	48,174	93,206	94,506	5,920	11,631	27,985	27,464	30,581
Imports	13,952	34,716	69,274	112,511	116,239	9,917	23,641	48,614	75,228	76,716	4,035	11,074	20,660	37,284	39,523
Balance	2,868	(1,387)	6,885	8,158	8,848	983	(1,944)	(440)	17,979	17,790	1,886	557	7,325	(9,820)	(8,942)

NOTE:

(1) On a customs basis. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

BRITISH COLUMBIA'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1986, 1987
(thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.02

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	3,629	3,245	18,112	12,840	20,810	2,807	3,204	17,380	12,811	19,944	822	41	732	29	866
Imports	2,592	7,930	9,497	14,030	14,335	2,530	7,698	9,057	13,533	13,766	62	232	441	497	570
Balance	1,037	(4,684)	8,614	(1,190)	6,475	277	(4,493)	8,323	(722)	6,178	760	(191)	291	(468)	296
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	418,862	1,034,613	1,953,789	913,635	1,091,198	51,929	60,164	111,550	255,152	316,693	364,933	1,034,450	1,842,238	658,483	774,505
Imports	175,384	392,643	873,844	1,149,791	1,093,320	73,462	211,775	431,489	575,697	559,728	101,922	180,868	442,354	574,093	533,592
Balance	241,478	701,970	1,079,945	(236,156)	(2,122)	(21,533)	(151,612)	(319,939)	(320,545)	(243,035)	263,011	853,582	1,399,884	84,390	240,913
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	541,810	1,370,725	3,020,662	3,151,878	3,144,905	143,532	385,195	751,873	379,556	417,048	398,278	985,530	2,268,790	2,772,322	2,727,857
Imports	82,871	201,339	441,319	407,776	371,993	22,211	77,546	158,093	191,404	169,582	60,660	123,793	283,226	216,372	202,411
Balance	458,940	1,169,386	2,579,343	2,744,102	2,772,912	121,322	307,649	593,779	188,152	247,466	337,618	861,737	1,985,564	2,555,950	2,525,446
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	1,490,733	2,616,129	7,318,818	8,153,005	10,598,214	819,790	1,404,683	3,177,462	4,763,051	5,654,613	670,943	1,211,446	4,141,356	3,389,954	4,943,601
Imports	216,594	549,993	1,087,425	1,361,824	1,500,432	106,435	297,662	534,563	717,513	829,996	110,159	252,331	552,862	644,310	670,435
Balance	1,274,139	2,066,135	6,231,393	6,791,181	9,097,782	713,355	1,107,021	2,642,899	4,045,538	4,824,617	560,784	959,114	3,588,494	2,745,644	4,273,166
End products, inedible															
Exports	106,244	228,041	484,220	1,261,831	1,223,978	84,336	152,916	369,000	877,701	976,730	21,908	75,125	115,220	384,129	247,248
Imports	662,974	1,410,146	3,836,473	7,685,054	7,761,400	398,306	859,034	2,045,374	2,514,315	2,356,819	264,669	551,112	1,791,098	5,370,703	5,404,581
Balance	(556,730)	(1,182,105)	(3,352,253)	(6,623,223)	(6,537,422)	(313,970)	(706,118)	(1,676,375)	(1,636,650)	(1,380,089)	(242,760)	(475,987)	(1,675,878)	(4,986,574)	(5,157,333)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	3,029	6,318	16,255	49,478	40,308	2,868	5,262	13,299	34,121	33,162	161	1,056	2,956	15,357	7,416
Imports	15,393	25,952	86,389	199,420	204,979	10,606	19,768	60,762	120,941	143,868	4,787	6,184	25,627	78,479	61,111
Balance	(12,363)	(19,633)	(70,134)	(149,942)	(164,671)	(7,738)	(14,505)	(47,462)	(86,820)	(110,706)	(4,625)	(5,128)	(22,672)	(63,122)	(53,695)
All categories															
Exports	2,562,308	5,319,072	12,811,855	13,542,667	16,119,412	1,105,262	2,011,425	4,440,564	6,322,393	7,418,190	1,457,046	3,307,647	8,371,292	7,220,274	8,701,223
Imports	1,155,807	2,588,003	6,334,947	11,017,894	10,946,460	613,549	1,473,483	3,239,338	4,133,440	4,073,759	542,258	1,114,520	3,095,609	6,884,454	6,872,701
Balance	1,406,501	2,731,069	6,476,908	2,524,773	5,172,952	491,713	537,942	1,201,225	2,188,953	3,344,431	914,788	2,193,127	5,275,683	335,820	1,828,522

NOTE:

SOURCES:

DATE COMPLETED:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
 Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)
 November 3, 1988

**ALBERTA'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES,
UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980,
1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.03**

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
	Live animals						9,753	17,235	40,852	114,615	123,884	28	310	2,960	1,093
Exports	9,781	17,545	43,811	115,708	125,529	3,183	5,564	7,452	8,409	11,104	206	3,946	252	669	239
Imports	3,390	9,510	7,704	9,078	11,343	6,570	11,671	33,400	106,206	112,780	(178)	(3,636)	2,708	424	1,405
Balance	6,391	8,035	36,107	106,630	114,186										
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco						18,067	20,142	44,892	198,081	228,985	20,205	37,331	69,109	932,735	982,878
Exports	38,272	57,473	114,001	1,130,816	1,211,863	21,964	62,955	130,794	139,370	147,958	8,912	20,176	64,590	72,136	69,204
Imports	30,876	83,130	195,383	2,115,06	2,17,162	(3,897)	(42,813)	(85,902)	58,711	81,027	11,293	17,155	4,520	860,599	913,674
Balance	7,396	(25,658)	(81,382)	919,310	994,701										
Crude materials, inedible						651,112	3,616,050	5,579,608	5,301,792	6,055,250	27,739	195,514	571,986	1,389,918	1,397,354
Exports	678,850	3,811,564	6,151,593	6,691,710	7,452,604	11,793	20,387	66,881	43,799	31,300	975	1,169	6,794	5,507	6,374
Imports	12,768	21,556	73,675	49,306	37,673	639,319	3,595,663	5,512,727	5,257,933	6,023,950	26,763	194,345	565,192	1,384,411	1,390,980
Balance	666,083	3,790,008	6,077,919	6,642,404	7,414,931										
Fabricated materials, inedible						105,150	473,562	1,224,035	1,683,398	1,869,298	91,182	40,963	126,346	462,786	668,720
Exports	161,518	514,525	1,350,382	2,146,184	2,538,018	56,579	439,245	355,939	359,136	359,136	4,939	36,858	79,003	122,746	113,394
Imports	134,813	229,293	518,249	478,685	472,529	48,571	285,129	784,790	1,327,459	1,510,162	86,242	4,105	47,343	340,040	555,326
Balance															
End products, inedible						32,409	112,270	272,089	480,797	399,850	11,180	36,474	53,570	119,701	154,227
Exports	43,589	148,745	325,659	600,498	554,078	266,752	752,701	2,181,159	1,926,732	1,816,438	19,387	86,379	192,055	312,112	320,860
Imports	286,140	839,080	2,373,224	2,238,844	2,137,298	(234,344)	(640,430)	(1,909,070)	(1,445,935)	(1,416,588)	(8,207)	(49,905)	(138,495)	(192,411)	(166,633)
Balance	(242,551)	(690,335)	(2,047,565)	(1,638,346)	(1,583,220)										
Special transactions, trade						4,895	11,312	81,363	45,953	40,458	93	1,460	7,463	9,110	27,616
Exports	4,988	12,772	88,826	55,063	68,074	6,718	14,147	49,415	90,429	112,824	1,142	1,400	12,556	38,980	50,082
Imports	7,860	15,548	61,971	129,408	162,906	(1,822)	(2,835)	31,947	(44,476)	(72,366)	(1,049)	59	(5,092)	(29,870)	(22,466)
Balance	(2,871)	(2,776)	26,855	(74,345)	(94,832)										
All categories						821,385	4,250,571	7,242,838	7,824,636	8,717,726	150,426	312,051	831,434	2,915,342	3,232,440
Exports	402,550	1,194,116	3,230,206	3,116,828	3,038,913	366,989	1,044,188	2,874,946	2,564,678	2,478,760	35,562	149,928	355,260	552,150	560,153
Imports	59,812	1,194,116	3,230,206	3,116,828	3,038,913	454,397	3,206,383	4,367,892	5,259,958	6,238,966	114,864	162,123	476,174	2,363,192	2,672,287
Balance	569,261	3,368,507	4,844,066	7,623,150	8,911,253										

NOTE:
SOURCES:
DATE COMPLETED:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)
November 3, 1988

SASKATCHEWAN'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.04

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	1,452	13,988	18,845	18,273	17,757	1,234	13,938	18,707	17,504	17,509	218	51	138	769	248
Imports	1,289	2,053	4,196	1,877	1,621	1,288	2,053	4,196	1,852	1,621	0	0	0	24	0
Balance	163	11,935	14,649	16,396	16,136	(54)	11,885	14,511	15,652	15,888	217	50	138	745	248
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	13,507	20,208	36,690	1,984,501	2,191,925	5,583	5,020	24,099	104,957	131,296	7,923	15,188	12,591	1,879,543	2,060,629
Imports	9,906	23,761	56,893	99,593	89,770	7,105	18,849	48,454	83,917	74,716	2,801	4,911	8,439	15,676	15,054
Balance	3,600	(3,552)	(20,203)	1,884,908	2,102,155	(1,522)	(13,829)	(24,355)	21,040	56,580	5,122	10,277	4,152	1,863,867	2,045,575
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	91,488	316,599	1,012,302	1,175,349	1,543,435	90,787	315,980	1,009,085	936,272	1,254,150	700	620	3,217	239,077	289,285
Imports	4,305	11,141	32,934	14,977	25,016	4,281	10,974	32,783	13,856	24,078	24	167	151	1,121	937
Balance	87,183	305,458	979,368	1,160,372	1,518,419	86,507	305,006	976,302	922,416	1,230,072	676	453	3,066	237,956	288,348
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	151,092	386,190	829,223	1,066,519	1,234,568	127,218	324,748	743,680	646,660	766,397	23,874	61,442	85,544	419,859	468,171
Imports	15,104	56,945	110,989	261,284	257,895	13,993	47,188	94,199	160,163	197,958	1,111	9,757	16,790	101,122	59,937
Balance	135,988	329,245	718,234	805,235	976,673	113,225	277,560	649,480	486,497	568,439	22,763	51,686	68,753	318,737	408,234
End products, inedible															
Exports	6,956	26,282	59,039	103,760	102,733	6,838	25,569	54,355	93,874	95,249	118	714	4,683	9,886	7,484
Imports	59,054	301,580	597,883	684,339	677,257	56,029	291,763	584,565	641,093	650,365	3,024	9,817	13,319	43,246	26,891
Balance	(52,098)	(275,297)	(538,845)	(580,579)	(574,524)	(49,191)	(266,194)	(530,209)	(547,219)	(555,116)	(2,907)	(9,103)	(8,635)	(33,360)	(19,407)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	100	1,675	2,688	1,592	1,378	99	1,665	2,685	1,590	1,350	1	10	4	1	27
Imports	1,440	2,356	11,226	28,840	26,365	1,145	2,128	10,190	21,161	22,828	295	228	1,036	7,679	3,537
Balance	(1,340)	(681)	(8,538)	(27,248)	(24,987)	(1,047)	(463)	(7,506)	(19,571)	(21,478)	(293)	(219)	(1,032)	(7,678)	(3,510)
All categories															
Exports	264,594	764,944	1,958,787	4,349,993	5,091,796	231,760	686,919	1,852,610	1,800,858	2,265,951	32,833	78,025	106,177	2,549,135	2,825,844
Imports	91,097	397,836	814,121	1,090,911	1,077,923	83,841	372,956	774,387	922,042	971,567	7,256	24,880	39,734	168,869	106,357
Balance	173,496	367,108	1,144,665	3,259,082	4,013,873	147,919	313,964	1,078,223	878,816	1,294,384	25,577	53,144	66,442	2,380,266	2,719,487

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

**MANITOBA'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES,
UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980,
1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.05**

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	4,498	13,208	46,845	52,160	58,467	4,495	13,165	46,450	52,092	58,252	3	43	395	69	216
Imports	3,834	5,904	7,781	3,577	3,218	3,832	5,889	7,765	3,446	2,915	3	15	16	131	303
Balance	664	7,304	39,064	48,583	55,249	664	7,276	38,685	48,646	55,337	0	27	380	(62)	(87)
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	85,605	136,143	162,382	884,389	998,114	31,351	38,030	54,822	134,690	152,287	54,255	98,113	107,560	749,699	845,827
Imports	38,308	96,647	154,961	228,388	210,200	29,265	82,790	128,060	183,371	175,475	9,044	13,856	26,902	45,017	34,725
Balance	47,297	39,497	7,421	656,001	787,914	2,086	(44,760)	(73,238)	(48,681)	(23,188)	45,211	84,257	80,659	704,682	811,102
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	74,263	57,047	102,794	355,706	358,542	65,368	28,994	81,136	154,488	163,910	8,895	28,054	21,658	201,218	194,632
Imports	15,222	28,698	62,347	77,364	92,277	14,416	27,409	60,516	73,048	85,565	806	1,288	1,831	4,316	6,711
Balance	59,041	28,350	40,447	278,342	266,265	5,095	1,584	20,619	81,440	78,345	8,089	26,765	19,828	196,902	187,921
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	166,935	142,421	406,376	645,879	658,125	103,988	102,170	323,953	554,921	517,000	62,946	40,252	82,423	90,957	141,124
Imports	47,125	150,906	240,378	458,717	454,473	36,075	121,035	209,632	325,969	361,019	11,050	29,871	30,745	132,748	93,454
Balance	119,810	(8,485)	166,998	187,162	203,652	67,914	(18,866)	114,321	228,952	155,981	51,896	10,381	51,678	(41,791)	47,670
End products, inedible															
Exports	75,082	188,958	481,101	590,969	870,525	71,437	171,850	408,815	511,456	788,081	3,645	17,108	72,286	79,513	82,444
Imports	286,088	813,606	1,542,719	2,039,468	2,084,062	225,605	725,046	1,427,631	1,863,654	1,902,071	40,483	88,560	115,088	175,814	181,991
Balance	(191,006)	(624,649)	(1,061,618)	(1,448,499)	(1,213,537)	(154,168)	(553,197)	(1,018,816)	(1,352,198)	(1,113,990)	(36,838)	(71,452)	(42,802)	(96,301)	(99,547)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	652	2,055	4,698	25,427	24,368	632	1,896	4,629	24,827	24,153	20	159	70	600	215
Imports	4,572	10,279	23,413	46,646	51,435	3,545	9,463	18,709	30,171	36,041	1,027	817	4,704	16,476	15,395
Balance	(3,920)	(8,225)	(18,715)	(21,219)	(27,067)	(2,913)	(7,567)	(14,080)	(5,344)	(11,888)	(1,007)	(658)	(4,635)	(15,876)	(15,180)
All categories															
Exports	407,035	539,832	1,204,196	2,554,530	2,968,140	277,271	356,104	919,804	1,432,474	1,703,683	129,764	183,728	284,392	1,122,055	1,264,457
Imports	375,150	1,106,040	2,031,599	2,854,159	2,895,665	312,738	971,633	1,852,313	2,479,658	2,563,087	62,413	134,407	179,286	374,501	332,578
Balance	31,885	(566,208)	(827,403)	(299,629)	72,475	(35,466)	(615,529)	(932,510)	(1,047,184)	(859,404)	67,351	49,321	105,107	747,554	931,879

NOTE:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

**ONTARIO'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES,
UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980,
1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.06**

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	36,052	23,879	92,017	132,231	115,947	29,255	14,976	61,802	100,171	88,674	6,797	8,903	30,215	32,060	27,273
Imports	14,372	37,713	72,876	110,394	113,971	13,831	37,052	71,709	107,474	110,198	541	661	1,167	2,921	3,773
Balance	21,680	(13,834)	19,140	21,837	1,976	15,424	(22,076)	(9,907)	(7,303)	(21,524)	6,256	8,242	29,048	29,139	23,500
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	396,650	656,873	1,264,459	1,719,544	1,740,994	238,215	377,021	626,239	1,279,199	1,317,615	158,435	279,851	638,220	440,346	423,379
Imports	341,986	918,139	1,835,502	2,967,552	3,115,812	209,025	522,647	1,061,504	1,613,264	1,773,777	132,961	395,493	773,998	1,354,288	1,342,035
Balance	54,664	(261,267)	(571,043)	(1,248,008)	(1,374,818)	29,189	(145,625)	(435,265)	(334,065)	(456,162)	25,475	(115,641)	(135,778)	(913,942)	(918,656)
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	743,279	960,733	1,525,361	1,423,317	1,683,441	282,374	334,475	661,330	555,573	755,228	460,905	626,258	864,032	867,743	928,213
Imports	400,350	1,071,147	3,971,063	2,759,433	2,476,556	347,088	1,014,191	3,723,928	2,453,294	2,181,010	53,262	56,956	247,134	306,139	295,546
Balance	342,929	(110,414)	(2,445,701)	(1,336,116)	(793,115)	(64,714)	(679,716)	(3,062,599)	(1,897,721)	(1,425,782)	407,643	569,302	616,897	561,604	632,667
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	1,666,602	2,766,527	9,740,153	14,420,804	13,463,044	1,246,381	2,199,257	7,635,462	12,883,175	11,372,561	420,221	567,270	2,104,690	1,537,629	2,090,484
Imports	1,505,919	3,000,310	7,289,769	12,186,911	12,316,895	1,230,303	2,376,327	6,037,459	9,690,878	9,463,719	275,616	623,983	1,252,310	2,496,032	2,853,176
Balance	160,683	(233,783)	2,450,384	2,233,893	1,146,149	16,078	(177,070)	1,598,004	3,192,297	1,908,842	144,605	(56,712)	852,380	(958,403)	(762,692)
End products, inedible															
Exports	4,603,017	8,343,127	16,906,259	44,757,078	43,905,259	3,978,400	6,912,946	13,691,911	41,250,598	40,334,558	624,616	1,430,181	3,214,349	3,506,480	3,570,702
Imports	5,530,753	13,256,255	24,379,321	52,988,105	54,513,124	4,863,347	11,614,479	20,985,476	42,366,623	43,424,988	667,406	1,641,776	3,393,845	10,621,481	11,088,136
Balance	(927,736)	(4,913,128)	(7,473,062)	(8,231,027)	(10,607,865)	(884,946)	(4,701,533)	(7,293,566)	(1,116,025)	(3,090,430)	(42,790)	(211,595)	(179,496)	(7,115,001)	(7,517,434)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	14,012	28,539	78,387	120,875	135,066	10,173	23,682	71,780	114,786	127,045	3,840	4,857	6,607	6,089	8,021
Imports	83,439	181,450	378,364	988,517	1,188,041	65,934	153,998	300,462	619,841	781,654	17,505	27,451	77,902	368,677	426,387
Balance	(69,427)	(152,911)	(299,976)	(867,642)	(1,052,975)	(55,761)	(130,317)	(228,682)	(505,055)	(634,609)	(13,666)	(22,594)	(71,295)	(362,588)	(418,366)
All categories															
Exports	7,459,611	12,779,679	29,606,636	62,573,849	61,043,751	5,784,797	9,862,358	22,748,523	56,183,502	53,995,681	1,674,814	2,917,321	6,858,113	6,390,347	7,048,071
Imports	7,876,819	18,465,014	37,926,895	72,000,912	73,724,399	6,729,528	15,718,695	32,180,538	56,851,374	57,715,346	1,147,290	2,746,319	5,746,357	15,149,538	16,009,053
Balance	(417,208)	(5,685,335)	(8,320,259)	(9,427,063)	(12,680,648)	(944,731)	(5,856,337)	(9,432,015)	(667,872)	(3,719,665)	527,523	171,002	1,111,756	(8,759,191)	(8,960,982)

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)
DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

**QUEBEC'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES,
UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980,
1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.07**

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	9,033	13,322	31,869	15,655	23,481	7,269	5,692	29,175	8,746	9,641	1,764	7,630	2,693	6,910	13,840
Imports	3,712	7,473	8,655	16,354	15,196	2,591	5,313	6,613	11,878	13,093	1,121	2,160	2,042	4,476	2,103
Balance	5,321	5,849	23,214	(699)	8,285	4,678	379	22,563	(3,132)	(3,452)	643	5,470	651	2,434	11,737
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	604,730	1,604,355	3,317,468	1,159,775	1,093,283	139,396	162,629	378,284	760,847	754,616	465,334	1,441,726	2,939,184	398,927	338,667
Imports	409,877	846,720	1,248,235	1,512,599	1,516,176	127,438	310,140	503,007	380,361	419,236	282,439	536,580	745,229	1,132,238	1,096,940
Balance	194,852	757,635	2,069,233	(352,824)	(422,893)	11,958	(147,511)	(124,722)	380,486	335,380	182,894	905,146	2,193,955	(733,311)	(758,273)
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports(2)	786,182	1,138,816	2,483,832	2,216,027	1,710,768	341,022	510,128	891,938	844,685	508,666	445,160	628,688	1,591,894	1,371,342	1,202,102
Imports	527,231	2,271,871	3,264,282	2,416,381	2,589,768	119,194	249,810	1,060,240	537,620	576,614	408,037	2,022,061	2,204,042	1,878,761	2,013,154
Balance	258,951	(1,133,055)	(780,451)	(200,354)	(879,000)	221,828	260,318	(168,303)	307,065	(67,948)	37,123	(1,393,373)	(612,148)	(507,419)	(811,052)
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	1,856,474	2,633,630	7,118,688	9,398,344	10,289,409	1,047,232	1,674,890	4,739,166	7,767,960	8,455,469	809,242	958,740	2,379,522	1,630,385	1,833,941
Imports	944,667	1,756,675	3,019,448	4,614,886	5,199,294	443,514	917,763	1,716,878	1,968,290	2,093,870	501,153	838,912	1,302,569	2,646,596	3,115,424
Balance	911,807	876,955	4,099,240	4,783,458	5,090,115	603,718	757,127	3,022,287	5,799,670	6,371,599	308,089	119,828	1,076,953	(1,016,211)	(1,281,483)
End products, inedible															
Exports	971,583	1,820,541	4,662,383	8,017,415	7,645,394	681,132	1,174,733	2,849,446	6,381,403	5,962,570	290,451	645,808	1,812,937	1,636,012	1,682,824
Imports	1,618,821	3,450,488	6,009,638	9,305,461	10,095,070	915,163	2,087,346	3,673,622	4,293,750	4,627,065	703,659	1,363,142	2,336,016	5,011,711	5,468,006
Balance	(647,239)	(1,629,947)	(1,347,256)	(1,288,046)	(2,449,676)	(234,031)	(912,613)	(824,176)	2,087,653	1,335,505	(413,208)	(717,335)	(523,079)	(3,375,699)	(3,785,182)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	7,763	19,543	34,070	57,444	77,230	4,632	13,903	27,285	51,699	72,707	3,131	5,639	6,786	5,745	4,523
Imports	42,026	77,935	171,578	295,069	298,645	26,073	58,382	103,396	125,735	131,121	15,953	19,553	68,182	169,334	167,524
Balance	(34,264)	(58,393)	(137,507)	(237,625)	(221,415)	(21,441)	(44,479)	(76,111)	(74,036)	(58,414)	(12,822)	(13,913)	(61,397)	(163,589)	(163,001)
All categories															
Exports	4,235,763	7,230,206	17,648,310	20,864,659	20,839,587	2,220,682	3,541,975	8,915,294	15,815,339	15,763,669	2,015,082	3,688,230	8,733,016	5,049,320	5,075,897
Imports	3,546,934	8,411,162	13,721,837	18,160,751	19,714,149	1,633,972	3,628,754	7,063,765	7,317,635	7,850,999	1,912,362	4,782,408	6,658,081	10,843,116	11,863,150
Balance	689,429	(1,180,956)	3,926,473	2,703,908	1,125,438	586,710	(86,779)	1,851,537	8,497,704	7,912,670	102,719	(1,094,177)	2,074,935	(5,793,796)	(6,787,253)

NOTES:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
(2) Excludes for 1987 iron ores and concentrates from Labrador which previously were included with Quebec data.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

NEW BRUNSWICK'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.08

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	3,627	1,182	1,132	1,046	634	456	170	1,123	672	542	3,172	1,012	8	374	92
Imports	444	763	1,808	3,076	2,181	444	762	1,807	3,076	2,181	0	1	1	0	0
Balance	3,183	419	(676)	(2,030)	(1,547)	11	(592)	(683)	(2,404)	(1,639)	3,172	1,011	7	374	92
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	99,293	202,094	326,615	413,490	457,543	32,865	47,182	108,398	258,472	293,627	66,429	154,912	218,217	155,018	163,916
Imports	50,394	194,046	236,791	216,720	231,881	9,010	30,764	64,960	86,703	100,450	41,384	163,282	171,831	130,018	131,431
Balance	48,899	8,049	89,824	196,770	225,662	23,855	16,418	43,439	171,769	193,177	25,045	(8,370)	46,386	25,000	32,485
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	48,320	106,433	126,169	141,128	166,371	15,557	17,511	32,594	36,336	42,556	32,762	88,922	93,575	104,792	123,815
Imports	38,691	461,904	1,902,111	829,520	980,883	5,015	15,737	30,937	40,095	85,687	33,676	446,167	1,871,173	789,425	895,196
Balance	9,628	(355,470)	(1,775,941)	(688,392)	(814,512)	10,542	1,774	1,657	(3,759)	(43,131)	(914)	(357,245)	(1,777,598)	(684,633)	(771,381)
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	199,880	513,543	2,030,846	1,999,959	2,261,609	123,772	284,199	786,079	1,364,673	1,569,032	76,107	229,344	1,244,768	635,286	692,577
Imports	27,106	86,353	207,641	301,164	305,041	13,520	54,939	104,615	161,353	168,689	13,586	31,414	103,025	139,811	136,351
Balance	172,773	427,190	1,823,206	1,698,795	1,956,568	110,252	229,260	681,463	1,203,320	1,400,343	62,521	197,929	1,141,742	495,475	556,226
End products, inedible															
Exports	17,166	74,521	65,518	74,163	89,859	9,415	61,566	34,481	61,848	66,857	7,751	12,955	31,037	12,315	23,001
Imports	63,836	166,249	162,810	302,710	350,420	38,633	116,406	115,523	217,887	271,522	25,203	49,843	47,287	84,823	78,898
Balance	(46,670)	(91,728)	(97,293)	(228,547)	(260,561)	(29,218)	(54,840)	(81,042)	(156,039)	(204,665)	(17,452)	(36,888)	(16,251)	(72,508)	(55,897)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	2,297	4,252	3,247	5,190	5,399	2,004	3,690	3,227	4,923	5,013	293	563	20	267	386
Imports	2,623	4,559	13,784	21,499	26,889	2,286	4,235	11,011	18,219	22,300	337	324	2,773	3,280	4,589
Balance	(327)	(306)	(10,538)	(16,309)	(21,490)	(283)	(545)	(7,784)	(13,296)	(17,287)	(44)	239	(2,753)	(3,013)	(4,203)
All categories															
Exports	370,582	902,026	2,553,527	2,634,976	2,981,414	184,069	414,318	965,903	1,726,926	1,977,627	186,513	487,707	1,587,624	908,051	1,003,788
Imports	183,095	913,873	2,524,945	1,674,687	1,897,294	68,909	222,843	328,854	527,332	650,829	114,187	631,031	2,196,091	1,147,355	1,246,466
Balance	187,487	(11,848)	28,582	960,289	1,084,120	115,160	191,476	637,049	1,199,594	1,326,798	72,327	(203,324)	(608,467)	(239,304)	(242,678)

NOTE:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

**NOVA SCOTIA'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES,
UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980,
1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.09**

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	312	217	1,271	1,390	4,739	205	122	1,062	1,145	1,123	107	95	209	246	3,616
Imports	773	3,908	315	294	213	86	156	312	257	186	686	3,752	3	38	27
Balance	(460)	(3,691)	955	1,096	4,526	119	(34)	750	888	937	(579)	(3,657)	206	208	3,589
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	109,934	235,318	520,453	721,262	806,580	64,540	101,378	247,117	484,685	553,267	45,394	133,940	273,336	236,577	253,313
Imports	18,530	42,083	67,264	116,369	128,385	4,335	12,023	13,662	12,820	17,180	14,195	30,060	53,602	103,549	111,204
Balance	91,404	193,234	453,189	604,893	678,195	60,205	89,355	233,454	471,865	536,087	31,199	103,879	219,735	133,028	142,109
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	23,268	43,410	112,905	123,726	145,222	13,598	13,947	34,695	68,735	71,904	9,669	29,462	78,210	54,991	73,318
Imports	80,026	701,492	1,464,489	699,145	732,053	9,117	11,333	19,727	2,971	5,655	70,909	690,159	1,444,762	696,174	728,398
Balance	(56,759)	(658,082)	(1,351,584)	(575,419)	(586,831)	4,481	2,615	14,969	65,764	66,249	(61,240)	(660,697)	(1,366,553)	(641,183)	(653,080)
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	89,919	232,102	443,014	551,503	644,531	68,398	145,361	247,461	379,127	440,460	31,520	86,740	195,554	172,377	204,070
Imports	44,298	90,766	114,161	209,354	207,882	9,915	30,439	41,934	125,929	100,682	34,383	60,326	72,227	83,424	107,200
Balance	55,620	141,336	328,853	342,149	436,649	58,483	114,922	205,527	253,198	339,778	(2,862)	26,414	123,326	88,953	96,870
End products, inedible															
Exports	17,213	166,291	231,962	710,833	559,466	11,366	134,954	184,224	517,193	472,380	5,847	31,336	47,738	193,640	87,086
Imports	100,830	382,177	673,263	1,287,772	1,454,768	48,560	92,667	116,575	146,185	155,498	52,270	289,511	556,688	1,141,587	1,299,270
Balance	(83,618)	(215,886)	(441,302)	(576,939)	(895,302)	(37,195)	42,288	67,648	371,008	316,882	(46,423)	(258,174)	(508,950)	(947,947)	(1,212,184)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	637	4,621	2,761	9,875	14,861	323	946	1,822	3,101	2,671	314	3,675	939	6,773	12,190
Imports	2,415	4,119	10,383	25,537	26,999	1,680	2,195	6,099	10,961	11,935	735	1,924	4,263	14,576	15,065
Balance	(1,778)	502	(7,622)	(15,662)	(12,138)	(1,357)	(1,249)	(4,277)	(7,860)	(9,264)	(421)	1,751	(3,345)	(7,803)	(2,875)
All categories															
Exports	251,282	681,958	1,312,365	2,118,589	2,175,398	158,430	396,710	716,381	1,453,986	1,541,806	92,852	285,248	595,985	664,604	633,593
Imports	246,872	1,224,544	2,329,875	2,338,470	2,550,300	73,694	148,813	198,310	299,123	291,136	173,178	1,075,732	2,131,566	2,039,348	2,259,164
Balance	4,410	(542,587)	(1,017,510)	(219,881)	(374,902)	84,736	247,897	518,071	1,154,863	1,250,670	(80,326)	(790,484)	(1,535,581)	(1,374,744)	(1,625,571)

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)
DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1986, 1987 (thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.10

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	215	139	133	271	321	128	61	120	264	321	87	78	13	7	0
Imports	0	0	10	2	11	0	0	10	2	11	0	0	0	0	0
Balance	214	139	123	269	310	128	61	110	262	310	87	78	13	7	0
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	11,752	14,053	62,634	124,393	135,726	7,359	7,485	22,653	75,799	88,622	4,393	6,568	39,981	48,594	47,104
Imports	855	1,857	2,695	1,846	1,111	616	1,297	1,860	1,070	229	239	560	835	776	881
Balance	10,896	12,196	59,939	122,547	134,615	6,742	6,188	20,792	74,729	88,393	4,154	6,008	39,146	47,818	46,223
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	1,557	2,824	5,670	4,252	5,316	566	1,060	1,073	1,169	2,092	991	1,764	4,597	3,083	3,223
Imports	86	193	482	277	455	64	83	82	177	193	21	110	389	100	262
Balance	1,471	2,631	5,188	3,975	4,861	502	976	980	992	1,899	969	1,655	4,208	2,983	2,961
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	237	576	1,587	1,454	3,441	94	383	1,508	1,324	2,690	143	193	78	130	752
Imports	2,176	2,416	916	6,144	4,408	947	2,355	648	3,418	3,222	1,229	61	268	2,726	1,186
Balance	(1,939)	(1,839)	670	(4,690)	(967)	(853)	(1,972)	860	(2,094)	(532)	(1,086)	132	(190)	(2,596)	(434)
End products, inedible															
Exports	678	1,178	2,670	16,113	17,349	671	390	2,339	9,036	13,442	8	788	331	7,077	3,908
Imports	2,288	3,409	4,259	8,885	9,004	2,148	2,988	3,657	7,766	7,985	139	421	601	1,118	1,019
Balance	(1,609)	(2,230)	(1,589)	7,228	8,345	(1,478)	(2,598)	(1,318)	1,270	5,457	(132)	367	(270)	5,959	2,889
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	13	15	34	73	43	12	14	34	71	38	1	0	0	2	6
Imports	350	274	776	506	616	322	223	649	336	405	29	51	126	171	211
Balance	(337)	(259)	(742)	(433)	(573)	(309)	(208)	(616)	(265)	(367)	(28)	(51)	(126)	(169)	(205)
All categories															
Exports	14,451	18,785	72,727	146,556	162,196	8,829	9,394	27,727	87,663	107,204	5,622	9,392	45,001	58,893	54,992
Imports	5,755	8,148	9,137	17,660	15,606	4,098	6,946	6,917	12,769	12,046	1,658	1,202	2,220	4,890	3,560
Balance	8,696	10,637	63,590	128,896	146,590	4,732	2,448	20,809	74,894	95,158	3,964	8,190	42,781	54,003	51,432

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
 SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)
 DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

NEWFOUNDLAND'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1986, 1987

(thousands of current Canadian \$)

TABLE B.2.11

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	4	19	15	39	8	1	3	9	39	7	4	16	6	0	1
Imports	48	4	27	14	6	22	4	26	14	6	26	0	1	0	0
Balance	(43)	15	(12)	25	2	(21)	(1)	(17)	25	1	(22)	16	5	0	0
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	55,741	79,361	305,509	569,622	614,457	44,363	64,538	197,092	422,840	501,545	11,379	14,823	108,417	146,782	112,912
Imports	8,891	7,322	17,614	37,588	24,728	5,658	2,609	8,501	15,122	8,779	3,233	4,713	9,113	22,466	15,949
Balance	46,850	72,039	287,895	532,034	589,729	38,705	61,929	188,591	407,718	492,766	8,146	10,110	99,304	124,316	96,963
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports ⁽²⁾	34,514	45,174	85,793	30,240	413,713	8,620	7,990	22,831	9,313	270,551	25,895	37,184	62,961	20,927	143,162
Imports	10,298	316,161	131,821	10,758	97,672	2,310	4,720	12,692	9,140	5,821	7,988	311,441	119,129	1,618	91,851
Balance	24,217	(270,987)	(46,028)	19,482	316,041	6,310	3,270	10,140	173	264,730	17,906	(274,257)	(56,168)	19,309	51,311
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	117,536	267,195	316,747	391,036	481,500	29,686	80,485	105,042	105,740	205,598	87,850	186,710	211,706	285,295	275,902
Imports	20,370	24,111	119,133	101,139	132,880	3,117	7,825	18,657	42,654	48,176	17,254	16,286	100,477	58,485	84,704
Balance	97,165	243,084	197,614	289,897	348,620	26,569	72,660	86,385	63,086	157,422	70,596	170,424	111,229	226,810	191,198
End products, inedible															
Exports	3,341	6,444	46,644	21,642	13,927	2,754	2,850	4,344	11,173	10,610	588	3,595	42,300	10,469	3,318
Imports	25,112	53,002	71,134	73,659	106,610	15,381	32,502	45,614	38,390	35,161	9,732	20,500	25,520	17,296	35,268
Balance	(21,771)	(46,557)	(24,490)	(52,017)	(92,683)	(12,627)	(29,652)	(41,270)	(27,217)	(24,551)	(9,144)	(16,905)	16,780	(24,799)	(68,131)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	777	1,516	6,544	17,669	2,259	633	91	3,757	372	1,479	144	1,425	2,787	17,296	780
Imports	790	1,846	3,832	2,494	2,476	445	1,201	2,959	2,069	1,225	345	645	872	425	1,251
Balance	(13)	(330)	2,713	15,175	(217)	188	(1,110)	798	(1,697)	254	(201)	779	1,915	16,871	(471)
All categories															
Exports	211,914	399,709	761,253	1,030,247	1,525,865	86,055	155,957	333,075	549,477	989,791	125,859	243,752	428,178	480,770	536,074
Imports	65,509	402,446	343,561	225,651	364,371	26,931	48,861	88,449	107,389	99,166	38,578	353,585	255,113	118,262	265,204
Balance	146,405	(2,737)	417,691	804,596	1,161,494	59,124	107,095	244,626	442,088	890,625	87,281	(109,833)	173,065	362,508	270,870

NOTES:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.
 (2) Includes for 1987 iron ores and concentrates which previously were included with Quebec data.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

THE YUKON'S AND NWT'S COMMODITY TRADE (1) WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1986, 1987
(thousands of current Canadian \$)
TABLE B.2.12

MAJOR COMMODITY CATEGORY	With All Countries					With the United States					With All Countries Other Than the United States				
	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987	1970	1975	1980	1986	1987
Live animals															
Exports	0	12	0	14	54	0	12	0	14	6	0	0	0	0	48
Imports	0	0	3	0	19	0	0	3	0	19	0	0	0	0	0
Balance	0	12	(3)	14	35	0	12	(3)	14	(13)	0	0	0	0	48
Food, feed, beverages, tobacco															
Exports	10	4	1,165	302	8,820	10	4	0	299	145	0	0	1,165	3	8,676
Imports	94	322	578	689	425	0	31	119	99	113	94	291	459	590	312
Balance	(83)	(318)	587	(387)	8,395	10	(27)	(119)	200	32	(94)	(291)	706	(587)	8,364
Crude materials, inedible															
Exports	69,776	124,331	151,016	109,161	215,330	20,239	6,449	8,560	4,125	19,490	49,537	117,882	142,456	105,035	195,840
Imports	0	141	23	66	75	0	141	23	66	75	0	0	0	0	0
Balance	69,776	124,190	150,992	109,095	215,255	20,239	6,308	8,537	4,059	19,415	49,537	117,882	142,456	105,035	195,840
Fabricated materials, inedible															
Exports	135	869	186	581	3,540	128	869	166	581	3,539	7	0	20	0	1
Imports	546	385	170	1,813	4,526	546	378	170	1,334	3,714	0	7	0	478	812
Balance	(410)	484	16	(1,232)	(986)	(417)	491	(4)	(753)	(175)	7	(7)	20	(478)	(811)
End products, inedible															
Exports	403	4,134	2,117	3,261	723	401	4,110	2,092	3,249	646	2	24	25	12	77
Imports	1,833	3,284	5,557	5,558	5,766	1,819	3,206	5,262	5,391	4,753	13	78	295	167	1,013
Balance	(1,430)	850	(3,440)	(2,297)	(5,043)	(1,418)	904	(3,170)	(2,142)	(4,107)	(11)	(54)	(270)	(155)	(936)
Special transactions, trade															
Exports	388	131	189	568	529	388	130	189	542	529	0	1	0	25	0
Imports	441	394	389	5,397	2,723	432	385	256	5,182	674	9	9	133	215	2,049
Balance	(54)	(263)	(200)	(4,829)	(2,194)	(45)	(255)	(67)	(4,640)	(145)	(9)	(7)	(133)	(190)	(2,049)
All categories															
Exports	70,712	129,482	154,672	113,886	228,996	21,167	11,574	11,006	8,810	24,355	49,546	117,908	143,665	105,075	204,641
Imports	2,913	4,526	6,720	13,522	13,535	2,797	4,142	5,834	12,072	9,348	116	384	886	1,450	4,186
Balance	67,799	124,956	147,952	100,364	215,461	18,370	7,432	5,172	(3,262)	15,007	49,430	117,523	142,779	103,625	200,455

NOTES:

(1) On a customs basis, imports by province of clearance, exports by province of lading or origin. Exports include re-exports. Balance shown in brackets denotes a deficit, otherwise a surplus.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on: Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

CANADA'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1), 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.01

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(millions of current Canadian \$)						
Passenger automobiles and chassis	16,156	16,074	17,875	17,782	14,262	14,137
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	9,153	8,800	9,578	9,071	9,872	9,421
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	5,938	5,859	5,211	5,155	6,102	6,047
Newsprint paper	5,412	4,689	5,661	4,784	6,029	5,084
Lumber, softwood	4,524	3,741	4,893	3,940	5,748	4,181
Wood pulp and similar pulp	3,411	1,835	4,072	1,962	5,474	2,462
Crude petroleum	5,972	5,972	3,775	3,750	4,855	4,820
Wheat	3,779	56	2,836	35	3,224	59
Aluminum, including alloys	1,913	1,326	2,345	1,814	2,758	2,116
Other telecommunication and related equipment	2,734	2,012	2,494	1,813	2,716	1,942
Total of above commodities	58,990	50,373	58,741	50,106	61,038	50,269
All other commodities	60,484	42,686	61,929	43,100	64,049	44,237
Total	119,475	93,059	120,670	93,206	125,087	94,506
(percent of total)						
Passenger automobiles and chassis	13.5	17.3	14.8	19.1	11.4	15.0
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	7.7	9.5	7.9	9.7	7.9	10.0
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	5.0	6.3	4.3	5.5	4.9	6.4
Newsprint paper	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.4
Lumber, softwood	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4
Wood pulp and similar pulp	2.9	2.0	3.4	2.1	4.4	2.6
Crude petroleum	5.0	6.4	3.1	4.0	3.9	5.1
Wheat	3.2	0.1	2.4	0.0	2.6	0.1
Aluminum, including alloys	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Other telecommunication and related equipment	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1
Total of above commodities	49.4	54.1	48.7	53.8	48.8	53.2
All other commodities	50.6	45.9	51.3	46.2	51.2	46.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE:

SOURCES:

DATE COMPLETED:

(1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

November 3, 1988

BRITISH COLUMBIA'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.02

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Lumber, softwood	2,778,818	2,046,937	3,051,683	2,170,871	4,138,603	2,682,014
Wood pulp and similar pulp	1,606,725	462,191	1,977,652	505,907	2,874,578	629,206
Coal and other crude bituminous substances	1,617,799	12,168	1,493,719	7,055	1,269,504	7,175
Newsprint paper	831,720	670,241	880,934	687,827	992,286	754,848
Copper in ores, concentrates and scrap	414,810	2,044	463,564	5,876	572,103	2,795
Aluminum, including alloys	343,997	68,217	451,500	120,318	467,220	78,225
Other crude wood products	171,011	33,129	193,377	21,061	325,887	31,357
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	204,433	43,942	266,637	56,376	268,074	68,295
Petroleum and coal products	408,455	342,310	199,062	163,232	267,184	202,779
Other wood fabricated materials	130,154	126,925	164,127	159,828	254,792	246,651
Total of above commodities	8,507,922	3,808,104	9,142,255	3,898,351	11,430,231	4,703,345
All other commodities	5,395,072	3,058,426	4,400,412	2,424,042	4,689,181	2,714,845
Total	13,902,994	6,866,530	13,542,667	6,322,393	16,119,412	7,418,190
(percent of total)						
Lumber, softwood	20.0	29.8	22.5	34.3	25.7	36.2
Wood pulp and similar pulp	11.6	6.7	14.6	8.0	17.8	8.5
Coal and other crude bituminous substances	11.6	0.2	11.0	0.1	7.9	0.1
Newsprint paper	6.0	9.8	6.5	10.9	6.2	10.2
Copper in ores, concentrates and scrap	3.0	0.0	3.4	0.1	3.5	0.0
Aluminum, including alloys	2.5	1.0	3.3	1.9	2.9	1.1
Other crude wood products	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.0	0.4
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.7	0.9
Petroleum and coal products	2.9	5.0	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.7
Other wood fabricated materials	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.6	3.3
Total of above commodities	61.2	55.5	67.5	61.7	70.9	63.4
All other commodities	38.8	44.5	32.5	38.3	29.1	36.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1989

ALBERTA'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.03

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Crude petroleum	4,447,345	4,447,345	2,871,560	2,865,711	3,622,978	3,609,861
Natural gas	3,386,498	3,386,498	2,315,124	2,315,124	2,306,645	2,306,645
Sulphur	920,633	137,646	892,604	64,748	832,115	65,244
Wheat	905,096	13,380	588,739	5,589	677,025	7,515
Organic chemicals	522,112	236,402	470,121	215,858	651,484	289,178
Petroleum and coal products	845,812	844,279	540,157	533,998	542,630	535,207
Coal and other crude bituminous substances	360,852	14,571	326,252	2,774	370,968	3,112
Synthetic rubber and plastic materials	171,096	148,884	215,681	158,832	366,365	215,596
Wood pulp and similar pulp	240,227	235,176	235,052	225,122	293,265	280,998
Barley	139,254	8,331	247,699	7,083	195,329	12,276
Total all above commodities	11,938,925	9,472,512	8,702,989	6,394,839	9,858,804	7,325,632
All other commodities	1,924,197	1,317,898	2,036,989	1,429,797	2,091,362	1,392,094
Total	13,863,122	10,790,410	10,739,978	7,824,636	11,950,166	8,717,726
(percent of total)						
Crude petroleum	32.1	41.2	26.7	36.6	30.3	41.4
Natural gas	24.4	31.4	21.6	29.6	19.3	26.5
Sulphur	6.6	1.3	8.3	0.8	7.0	0.7
Wheat	6.5	0.1	5.5	0.1	5.7	0.1
Organic chemicals	3.8	2.2	4.4	2.8	5.5	3.3
Petroleum and coal products	6.1	7.8	5.0	6.8	4.5	6.1
Coal and other crude bituminous substances	2.6	0.1	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Synthetic rubber and plastic materials	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.5
Wood pulp and similar pulp	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.2
Barley	1.0	0.1	2.3	0.1	1.6	0.1
Total all above commodities	86.1	87.8	81.0	81.7	82.5	84.0
All other commodities	13.9	12.2	19.0	18.3	17.5	16.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

SASKATCHEWAN'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.04

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Wheat	2,114,366	28,379	1,601,531	14,438	1,841,278	27,171
Crude petroleum	1,405,005	1,405,005	788,552	788,552	1,106,796	1,106,796
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	709,672	509,259	712,638	387,163	822,572	466,684
Canola	247,339	194	175,311	340	203,629	1,154
Wood pulp and similar pulp	75,496	41,407	131,195	54,073	194,885	100,239
Barley	97,114	5,810	204,616	5,851	161,355	10,141
Radioactive ores and concentrates	99,895	98,072	122,685	122,685	152,077	119,337
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	53,910	48,166	58,250	52,435	65,746	59,075
Petroleum and coal products	121,275	121,275	76,710	76,705	55,071	55,071
Flaxseed	66,534	12,903	67,657	6,587	50,732	3,861
Total of above commodities	4,990,606	2,270,470	3,939,145	1,508,829	4,654,141	1,949,529
All other commodities	413,836	352,122	410,848	292,029	437,655	316,422
Total	5,404,442	2,622,592	4,349,993	1,800,858	5,091,796	2,265,951
(percent of total)						
Wheat	39.1	1.1	36.8	0.8	36.2	1.2
Crude petroleum	26.0	53.6	18.1	43.8	21.7	48.8
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	13.1	19.4	16.4	21.5	16.2	20.6
Barley	4.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.1
Canola	1.4	1.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.4
Wood pulp and similar pulp	1.8	0.2	4.7	0.3	3.2	0.4
Radioactive ores and concentrates	1.8	3.7	2.8	6.8	3.0	5.3
Petroleum and coal products	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.6
Flaxseed	2.2	4.6	1.8	4.3	1.1	2.4
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.2
Total of above commodities	92.3	86.6	90.6	83.8	91.4	86.0
All other commodities	7.7	13.4	9.4	16.2	8.6	14.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE:

(1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

MANITOBA'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.05

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Wheat	673,883	9,707	559,183	5,406	643,245	6,388
Office machines and equipment	85,856	75,483	70,759	68,196	231,136	224,417
Nickel and alloys	31,294	13,569	73,021	25,772	176,185	86,509
Aircraft parts, except engines	78,673	73,701	97,793	89,429	140,655	126,884
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	100,634	98,841	71,427	68,860	111,039	108,085
Canola	85,346	67	81,341	158	94,481	536
Flaxseed	142,551	27,725	121,813	11,859	91,350	6,951
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	67,192	46,373	80,070	55,586	86,894	66,346
Barley	79,524	4,758	108,162	3,093	85,294	5,361
Crude petroleum	26,235	26,235	66,134	66,134	68,592	68,592
Total of above commodities	1,371,188	376,459	1,329,703	394,493	1,728,871	700,069
All other commodities	1,247,285	1,043,441	1,224,827	1,037,981	1,239,269	1,003,614
Total	2,618,473	1,419,900	2,554,530	1,432,474	2,968,140	1,703,683
(percent of total)						
Wheat	25.7	0.7	21.9	0.4	21.7	0.4
Office machines and equipment	3.3	5.3	2.8	4.8	7.8	13.2
Nickel and alloys	1.2	1.0	2.9	1.8	5.9	5.1
Aircraft parts, except engines	3.0	5.2	3.8	6.2	4.7	7.4
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	3.8	7.0	2.8	4.8	3.7	6.3
Canola	3.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0
Flaxseed	5.4	2.0	4.8	0.8	3.1	0.4
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.9
Barley	3.0	0.3	4.2	0.2	2.9	0.3
Crude petroleum	1.0	1.8	2.6	4.6	2.3	4.0
Total of above commodities	52.4	26.5	52.1	27.5	58.2	41.1
All other commodities	47.6	73.5	47.9	72.5	41.8	58.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada, Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

ONTARIO'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.06

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Passenger automobiles and chassis	14,077,310	14,036,934	15,806,520	15,752,184	13,157,660	13,052,345
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	8,820,503	8,510,824	9,236,478	8,790,011	9,445,366	9,067,917
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	5,652,710	5,595,059	4,932,723	4,887,241	5,658,006	5,621,123
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,051,109	1,987,306	1,843,262	1,780,026	1,949,123	1,916,219
Office machines and equipment	1,470,914	1,209,805	1,481,990	1,244,240	1,845,998	1,536,802
Precious metals, including alloys	1,783,719	1,616,933	2,998,256	2,857,644	1,361,664	908,222
Other telecommunication, and related equipment	1,317,163	892,523	1,197,581	756,874	1,325,887	813,123
Newsprint paper	1,139,130	1,138,774	1,068,800	1,067,902	1,195,316	1,193,788
Other equipment and tools	734,644	681,233	914,592	845,489	946,440	850,175
Aircraft parts, except engines	760,733	682,232	859,418	778,658	893,577	778,181
Total of above commodities	37,807,935	36,351,623	40,339,620	38,760,269	37,779,037	35,777,895
All other commodities	21,309,010	17,395,726	22,234,229	17,423,233	23,264,714	18,217,786
Total	59,116,945	53,747,349	62,573,849	56,183,502	61,043,751	53,995,681
(percent of total)						
Passenger automobiles and chassis	23.8	26.1	25.3	28.0	21.6	24.2
Motor vehicle parts, except engines	14.9	15.8	14.8	15.6	15.5	16.8
Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	9.6	10.4	7.9	8.7	9.3	10.4
Motor vehicle engines and parts	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5
Office machines and equipment	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.8
Precious metals, including alloys	3.0	3.0	4.8	5.1	2.2	1.7
Other telecommunication, and related equipment	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.5
Newsprint paper	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Other equipment and tools	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Aircraft parts, except engines	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Total of above commodities	64.0	67.6	64.5	69.0	61.9	66.3
All other commodities	36.0	32.4	35.5	31.0	38.1	33.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-reports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-603)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

QUEBEC'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.07

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Newsprint paper	2,501,526	2,309,402	2,732,509	2,447,481	2,795,761	2,489,369
Aluminum, including alloys	1,352,609	1,047,195	1,673,971	1,483,309	2,074,372	1,833,427
Other telecommunication and related equipment	1,225,630	957,613	1,108,066	904,048	1,203,702	988,684
Passenger automobiles and chassis	1,954,543	1,914,890	1,914,286	1,889,409	974,615	943,185
Aircraft engines and parts	612,121	422,040	676,444	399,351	808,395	472,987
Iron ores and concentrates(2)	1,171,443	450,461	1,107,521	508,693	595,291	162,302
Lumber, softwood	620,771	586,321	670,076	626,065	588,519	517,889
Wood pulp and similar pulp	336,227	227,511	455,827	267,741	566,330	316,613
Electricity	334,291	334,291	378,309	378,309	441,955	441,955
Aircraft parts, except engines	333,051	266,004	411,476	327,580	433,696	356,974
Total of above commodities	10,442,212	8,515,728	11,128,485	9,231,986	10,482,636	8,523,385
All other commodities	9,273,417	5,677,103	9,736,174	6,583,353	10,356,931	7,240,284
Total	19,715,629	14,392,831	20,864,659	15,815,339	20,839,567	15,763,669
(percent of total)						
Newsprint paper	12.7	16.0	13.1	15.5	13.4	15.8
Aluminum, including alloys	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.4	10.0	11.6
Other telecommunication and related equipment	6.2	6.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.3
Passenger automobiles and chassis	9.9	13.3	9.2	11.9	4.7	6.0
Aircraft engines and parts	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.0
Iron ores and concentrates(2)	5.9	3.1	5.3	3.2	2.9	1.0
Lumber, softwood	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.3
Wood pulp and similar pulp	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.0
Electricity	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.8
Aircraft parts, except engines	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3
Total of above commodities	53.0	59.2	53.3	58.4	50.3	54.1
All other commodities	47.0	40.8	46.7	41.6	49.7	45.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTES: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

(2) Prior to 1987 these iron ores and concentrates from Labrador were included with Quebec data.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

NEW BRUNSWICK'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.08

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Wood pulp and similar pulp	498,484	288,933	573,187	285,645	611,501	306,390
Newsprint paper	382,838	257,036	375,336	203,453	453,310	271,150
Petroleum and coal products	165,987	139,892	410,010	381,075	421,527	416,069
Electricity	332,904	332,904	278,885	278,885	278,802	278,802
Other fishery foods and feeds	171,975	110,736	204,448	134,124	226,164	131,138
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	38,994	12,272	116,747	40,216	151,426	50,279
Lumber, softwood	72,273	65,853	96,124	81,144	108,749	90,844
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	98,863	0	80,758	0	98,010	11
Other paper for printing	62	62	15,231	14,911	82,967	82,967
Paperboard	25,306	9,997	60,177	13,711	54,957	7,580
Total of above commodities	1,787,686	1,217,685	2,210,903	1,433,164	2,487,413	1,635,230
All other commodities	410,783	266,139	424,073	293,762	494,001	342,397
Total	2,198,469	1,483,824	2,634,976	1,726,926	2,981,414	1,977,627
(percent of total)						
Wood pulp and similar pulp	22.7	19.5	21.8	16.5	20.5	15.5
Newsprint paper	17.4	17.3	14.2	11.8	15.2	13.7
Petroleum and coal products	7.6	9.4	15.6	22.1	14.1	21.0
Electricity	15.1	22.4	10.6	16.1	9.4	14.1
Other fishery foods and feeds	7.8	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.6	6.6
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	1.8	0.8	4.4	2.3	5.1	2.5
Lumber, softwood	3.3	4.4	3.6	4.7	3.6	4.6
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	4.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.3	0.0
Other paper for printing	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.8	4.2
Paperboard	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.8	0.4
Total of above commodities	81.3	82.1	83.9	83.0	83.4	82.7
All other commodities	18.7	17.9	16.1	17.0	16.6	17.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

NOVA SCOTIA'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.09

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Other transportation equipment	267,261	257,567	359,824	342,248	343,874	330,614
Other fishery foods and feeds	201,022	146,636	258,086	180,511	294,194	203,903
Newsprint paper	184,399	172,040	226,398	204,200	233,770	211,533
Wood pulp and similar pulp	144,506	87,370	177,820	109,194	230,624	150,597
Fish, filets and blocks, fresh or frozen	165,313	145,553	191,817	179,720	227,190	217,604
Fish, preserved, except canned	72,500	24,293	93,591	30,808	120,879	37,174
Passenger automobiles and chassis	81,591	79,888	118,744	107,244	100,260	82,703
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	77,684	63,257	88,023	76,382	89,162	74,688
Railway track material	29,846	2,120	32,371	1,537	57,795	213
Other crude non-metallic minerals	44,512	43,651	49,725	48,190	52,989	50,742
Total of above commodities	1,268,634	1,022,375	1,602,399	1,280,034	1,750,737	1,359,771
All other commodities	421,903	184,673	516,190	173,952	424,661	182,035
Total	1,690,537	1,207,048	2,118,589	1,453,986	2,175,398	1,541,806
(percent of total)						
Other transportation equipment	15.8	21.3	17.0	23.5	15.8	21.4
Other fishery foods and feeds	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	13.5	13.2
Newsprint paper	10.9	14.3	10.7	14.0	10.7	13.7
Wood pulp and similar pulp	8.5	7.2	8.4	7.5	10.6	9.8
Fish, filets and blocks, fresh or frozen	9.8	12.1	9.1	12.4	10.4	14.1
Fish, preserved, except canned	4.3	2.0	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.4
Passenger automobiles and chassis	4.8	6.6	5.6	7.4	4.6	5.4
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	4.6	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.1	4.8
Railway track material	1.8	0.2	1.5	0.1	2.7	0.0
Other crude non-metallic minerals	2.6	3.6	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.3
Total of above commodities	75.0	84.7	75.6	88.0	80.5	88.2
All other commodities	25.0	15.3	24.4	12.0	19.5	11.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.
 SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)
 DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.10

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	45,239	26,919	55,867	27,157	67,719	37,038
Other fishery foods and feeds	25,510	20,554	38,890	29,632	39,587	25,215
Fish, filets and blocks, fresh or frozen	10,570	10,505	13,430	13,173	15,939	15,911
Office machines and equipment	2,210	2,125	8,427	2,740	8,480	6,026
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	3,686	3,067	4,480	3,587	5,606	4,849
Other crude vegetable products	3,427	178	2,874	502	3,752	1,317
Fish, preserved, except canned	2,399	635	2,304	1,007	3,144	2,421
Medical, ophthalmic and orthopaedic supplies	2,853	2,644	2,819	2,447	2,812	2,288
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	209	180	145	65	2,193	1,964
Other measuring, cont. lab. med. and opt. eqp.	395	349	767	672	1,062	992
Total of above commodities	96,498	67,156	130,003	80,982	150,294	98,021
All other commodities	16,570	6,673	16,553	6,681	11,902	9,183
Total	113,068	73,829	146,556	87,663	162,196	107,204
(percent of total)						
Vegetables and vegetable preparations	40.0	36.5	38.1	31.0	41.8	34.5
Other fishery foods and feeds	22.6	27.8	26.5	33.8	24.4	23.5
Fish, filets and blocks, fresh or frozen	9.3	14.2	9.2	15.0	9.8	14.8
Office machines and equipment	2.0	2.9	5.8	3.1	5.2	5.6
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	3.3	4.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.5
Other crude vegetable products	3.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.2
Fish, preserved, except canned	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.3
Medical, ophthalmic and orthopaedic supplies	2.5	3.6	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.1
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.8
Other measuring, cont. lab. med. and opt. eqp.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9
Total of above commodities	85.3	91.0	88.7	92.4	92.7	91.4
All other commodities	14.7	9.0	11.3	7.6	7.3	8.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 3, 1988

NEWFOUNDLAND'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY PROVINCE OF LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.11

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Fish, filets and blocks, fresh or frozen	272,306	263,940	390,520	369,944	478,002	460,209
Iron ores and concentrates (2)	0	0	0	0	372,651	262,421
Newsprint paper	315,842	86,108	307,407	103,745	294,968	100,299
Other paper for printing	240	240	483	483	72,968	53,833
Petroleum and coal products	1,608	19	257	21	56,258	49,040
Other fishery foods and feeds	30,940	25,914	43,506	29,627	54,069	20,214
Chemical elements	74,818	0	80,754	0	53,189	152
Fish, preserved, except canned	27,806	3,869	43,572	4,686	47,346	4,810
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	29,411	19,266	86,488	13,851	26,900	12,066
Asbestos, unmanufactured	10,473	0	17,491	91	23,038	0
Total of above commodities	763,444	399,356	970,478	522,648	1,479,889	963,044
All other commodities	65,558	47,257	59,769	26,829	45,976	26,747
Total	829,002	446,613	1,030,247	549,477	1,525,865	989,791
(percent of total)						
Fish, filets and blocks, fresh or frozen	32.8	59.1	37.9	67.3	31.3	46.5
Iron ores and concentrates (2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	26.5
Newsprint paper	38.1	19.3	29.8	18.9	19.3	10.1
Other paper for printing	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.4
Petroleum and coal products	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	5.0
Other fishery foods and feeds	3.7	5.8	4.2	5.4	3.5	2.0
Chemical elements	9.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	3.5	0.0
Fish, preserved, except canned	3.4	0.9	4.2	0.9	3.1	0.5
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	3.5	4.3	8.4	2.5	1.8	1.2
Asbestos, unmanufactured	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
Total of above commodities	92.1	89.4	94.2	95.1	97.0	97.3
All other commodities	7.9	10.6	5.8	4.9	3.0	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTES:

(1) On a customs bases, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

(2) Prior to 1987 these iron ores and concentrates from Labrador were included with Quebec data.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

THE YUKON'S AND NWT'S LEADING COMMODITY EXPORTS (1) BY LADING/ORIGIN, 1985-1987

TABLE B.3.12

Commodity	1985		1986		1987	
	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA	All Countries	USA
(thousands of current Canadian \$)						
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	7,562	0	70,261	0	121,847	14,716
Lead in ores, concentrates and scrap	2,801	2,801	18,878	0	64,468	2,776
Precious metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	2,002	227	5,847	1,419	27,079	1,087
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	1	1	41	41	8,772	97
Other inorganic chemicals	1,360	1,360	24	24	2,943	2,943
Other metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	0	0	6,729	2,369	1,866	869
Petroleum and coal products	169	169	153	153	275	275
Other end products	244	231	103	100	228	162
Aircraft complete with engines	3,332	321	1,781	1,781	166	166
Total of above commodities	17,471	5,110	103,817	5,887	227,644	23,091
All other commodities	4,360	3,351	10,069	2,923	1,352	1,264
Total	21,831	8,461	113,886	8,810	228,996	24,355
(percent of total)						
Zinc in ores, concentrates and scrap	34.6	0.0	61.7	0.0	53.2	60.4
Lead in ores, concentrates and scrap	12.8	33.1	16.6	0.0	28.2	11.4
Precious metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	9.2	2.7	5.1	16.1	11.8	4.5
Fish, whole or dressed, fresh or frozen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.4
Other inorganic chemicals	6.2	16.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	12.1
Other metals in ores, concentrates and scrap	0.0	0.0	5.9	26.9	0.8	3.6
Petroleum and coal products	0.8	2.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.1
Other end products	1.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.7
Aircraft complete with engines	15.3	3.8	1.6	20.2	0.1	0.7
Total of above commodities	80.0	60.4	91.2	66.8	99.4	94.8
All other commodities	20.0	39.6	8.8	33.2	0.6	5.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTE:

(1) On a customs basis, exports include re-exports. Ranking based on 1987 data for All Countries.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada tabulations based on Statistics Canada: Exports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-202) and Imports Merchandise Trade, (Cat. No. 65-203)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 3, 1988

EXCHANGE RATES (1) WITH CANADA'S MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1983-1987

TABLE B.4.01

Currency	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(Canadian dollars per unit of foreign currency)								
US dollar	1.0440	1.0173	1.1690	1.2324	1.2948	1.3652	1.3894	1.3260
Japanese Yen	0.002916	0.003430	0.005183	0.005190	0.005457	0.005767	0.006296	0.009188
British Pound	2.5016	2.2594	2.7196	1.8683	1.7300	1.7701	2.0368	2.1725
West German Mark	0.2863	0.4144	0.6444	0.4834	0.4564	0.4677	0.6425	0.7384
French Franc	0.1889	0.2377	0.2771	0.1624	0.1487	0.1533	0.2010	0.2208
Swiss Franc	0.2422	0.3942	0.6986	0.5873	0.5527	0.5615	0.7769	0.8905
(Foreign currency units per Canadian dollar)								
US dollar	0.9579	0.9830	0.8554	0.8114	0.7723	0.7325	0.7197	0.7541
Japanese Yen	342.9355	291.5452	192.9385	192.6782	183.2509	173.4004	120.5400	108.8376
British Pound	0.3997	0.4426	0.3677	0.5352	0.5780	0.5649	0.4905	0.4603
West German Mark	3.4928	2.4131	1.5518	2.0687	2.1911	2.1381	1.5564	1.3543
French Franc	5.2938	4.2070	3.6088	6.1576	6.7249	6.5232	4.9751	4.5290
Swiss Franc	4.1288	2.5368	1.4314	1.7027	1.8093	1.7809	1.2872	1.1230

NOTE: (1) Annual average noon spot rates.
 SOURCE: Bank of Canada, The Bank of Canada Review.
 DATE COMPLETED: November 12, 1988

CANADA'S INVESTMENT ABROAD WITH ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1982-1985

(millions of current Canadian \$)

TABLE C.1.01

	With All Countries							With the United States							With All Countries Other Than the United States						
	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada's Direct Investment Abroad (1)																					
Manufacturing																					
Beverages	938	1,245	2,341	3,079	3,121	3,110	3,994	751	818	1,363	2,066	1,972	1,846	2,393	187	427	978	1,013	1,149	1,264	1,601
Non-ferrous metals	837	1,565	4,021	4,692	5,191	6,057	8,030	341	888	2,051	2,544	2,963	3,486	5,130	496	677	1,970	2,148	2,228	2,571	2,900
Wood and paper products	480	952	2,082	3,017	3,541	3,976	4,647	366	693	1,452	2,382	2,945	3,375	3,665	114	259	630	635	596	601	981
Iron and products	593	1,046	1,488	1,942	1,885	2,159	2,108	150	292	555	1,096	1,105	1,290	1,302	433	754	923	846	780	869	806
Chemical and allied products	112	233	935	2,548	2,516	4,132	4,626	64	179	776	2,328	2,234	3,802	4,201	48	54	159	220	282	330	424
Other manufacturing	247	274	683	1,485	1,218	1,200	1,418	188	198	683	1,271	1,041	1,010	1,202	59	76	200	214	177	189	217
Total Manufacturing	3,207	5,315	11,750	16,763	17,472	20,633	24,823	1,870	3,068	6,890	11,687	12,260	14,809	17,893	1,337	2,247	4,860	5,076	5,212	5,824	6,931
Merchandising	278	417	1,184	1,490	1,680	2,336	2,566	145	192	632	1,022	1,131	1,665	1,860	133	225	552	468	549	672	706
Mining and smelting	378	973	2,679	2,379	2,412	2,632	2,850	51	418	1,211	641	644	894	1,110	327	555	1,468	1,738	1,768	1,739	1,740
Petroleum and natural gas	492	1,247	5,552	6,670	6,243	7,780	7,469	453	966	4,272	4,842	4,425	5,573	5,715	39	281	1,280	1,828	1,818	2,207	1,753
Utilities																					
Railways	326	413	617	604	657	718	800	326	413	617	604	657	718	800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other utilities	899	1,075	832	989	933	965	931	143	27	19	20	31	36	45	756	1,048	813	969	902	929	886
Total Utilities	1,225	1,488	1,449	1,593	1,590	1,683	1,731	469	440	636	624	668	754	845	756	1,048	813	969	902	929	886
Financial	421	831	3,695	5,325	7,045	7,099	8,392	190	310	2,690	3,838	5,163	5,236	6,249	231	521	1,005	1,487	1,882	1,863	2,143
Other enterprises	187	255	658	1,338	1,351	2,062	2,077	84	165	450	1,127	1,205	1,847	1,849	103	90	208	211	146	215	226
Total Canada's Direct Investment Abroad	6,188	10,526	26,967	35,558	37,793	44,225	49,909	3,262	5,559	16,781	23,781	25,516	30,778	35,521	2,926	4,967	10,186	11,777	12,277	13,447	14,388
Total Canada's Portfolio and Other Investment Abroad (2)	9,159	13,470	26,872	44,768	46,269	55,087	58,286	5,267	2,538	10,304	13,327	18,285	23,431	25,705	3,892	10,932	16,568	31,441	27,984	31,656	32,581
Official International Reserves & Other Short-Term Assets Not Distributed By Country	6,653	9,785	16,066	16,332	18,656	21,148	20,991														
Total Canada's Investment Abroad	22,000	33,781	69,905	96,658	102,718	120,460	129,186	8,529	8,097	27,085	37,108	43,801	54,209	61,226	6,818	15,899	26,754	43,218	40,261	45,103	46,969

NOTES:

(1) Generally covers foreign investment in Canadian firms of which 10% or more are foreign owned.

(2) Excludes foreign direct investments and includes other foreign investments such as in stocks and bonds.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Canada's International Investment Position, (Cat. No. 67-202)

DATE COMPLETED: November 15, 1988

FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN CANADA BY ALL COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1982-1985

(millions of current Canadian \$)

TABLE C.1.02

	With All Countries							With the United States							With All Countries Other Than the United States							
	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985	
Foreign Direct Investment in Canada																						
Manufacturing																						
Vegetable products	1,140	1,864	3,046	3,643	3,764			917	1,555	2,391	2,754	2,924			223	309	655	889	840			
Animal products	260	398	535	554	576			233	346	454	444	460			27	52	81	110	116			
Textiles	221	409	588	615	691			157	318	467	495	530			64	91	121	120	161			
Wood and paper products	2,030	2,813	4,048	3,671	3,513	not available	not available	1,643	2,084	3,141	2,779	2,464	not available	not available	387	729	907	892	1,049	not available	not available	
Iron and products	3,247	5,132	8,116	8,464	9,040	available	available	3,025	4,764	7,462	7,865	8,388	available	available	222	368	654	599	652	available	available	
Non-ferrous metals	1,615	1,769	2,342	2,908	3,085			1,506	1,582	2,066	2,477	2,613			109	187	276	431	472			
Non-metallic minerals	412	756	986	931	1,207			250	430	633	797	987			162	326	353	134	220			
Chemical and allied products	1,611	2,505	4,607	5,256	5,902			1,275	2,101	3,927	4,523	4,803			336	404	680	733	1,099			
Other manufacturing	231	356	592	692	720			225	345	568	657	677			6	11	24	35	43			
Total Manufacturing	10,767	16,002	24,860	26,734	28,498	31,579	34,684	9,231	13,525	21,109	22,791	23,846	26,333	29,005	1,536	2,477	3,751	3,943	4,652	5,246	5,679	
Petroleum and natural gas	6,574	8,745	16,803	18,473	18,945	19,831	18,577	5,290	6,916	13,346	14,318	15,062	15,863	14,752	1,284	1,829	3,457	4,155	3,883	3,968	3,825	
Mining and smelting	3,231	3,483	4,644	3,988	4,427	4,855	5,228	2,851	2,806	3,557	5,254	2,719	3,084	3,197	380	677	1,087	1,464	1,708	1,771	2,031	
Utilities	442	539	640	640	676	709	659	368	472	497	601	623	655	598	76	67	43	39	53	53	61	
Merchandising	1,699	2,613	4,670	5,219	5,629	5,957	6,342	1,261	2,050	3,546	3,773	3,966	4,255	4,544	438	563	1,124	1,446	1,663	1,702	1,798	
Financial	2,910	4,601	7,823	10,934	12,137	13,492	14,558	1,755	2,764	4,766	6,448	6,912	7,579	8,117	1,155	1,837	3,057	4,486	5,225	5,913	6,441	
Other enterprises	800	1,409	2,367	2,862	2,905	3,167	3,426	649	1,133	1,865	2,199	2,398	2,624	2,883	151	276	502	663	507	543		
Total Foreign Direct Investment in Canada	26,423	37,392	61,707	68,850	73,217	79,589	83,474	21,403	29,666	48,686	52,654	55,526	60,393	63,096	5,020	7,726	13,021	16,196	17,691	19,196	20,378	
Total Foreign Portfolio and Other Investment in Canada	21,510	38,830	96,219	138,293	148,357	164,975	188,668	16,101	26,742	61,458	80,831	90,495	95,530	99,784	5,409	12,088	34,761	57,462	57,862	69,445	88,884	
Other Short-Term Liabilities Not Distributed By Country	4,066	7,305	18,243	20,260	20,170	22,852	25,197															
Total Foreign Investment in Canada	51,999	83,527	176,169	227,403	241,744	267,416	297,339	37,504	56,408	110,144	133,485	146,021	155,923	162,880	10,429	19,814	47,782	73,658	75,553	88,641	109,262	

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Canada's International Investment Position, (Cat. No. 67-202)
DATE COMPLETED: November 15, 1988

ILLUSTRATIVE CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES TARIFF RATES

TABLE C.2.01

Product	Canada Rate	United States Rate
Aircraft	FREE	FREE
Biscuits	5.0%	FREE
Carpets, mats and rugs	20.0%	5.0 to 10.0%
Clothing	25.0%	16.5 to 35.0%
Color TV sets	7.5%	5.0%
Computers	3.9%	3.9%
Fertilizers	FREE	FREE
Fruits and vegetables, canned and preserved	15.0%	3.5 to 14.0%
Household furniture	15.0%	2.4 to 7.0%
Jewellery	13.2%	6.5 to 11.0%
Machinery (if not available)	9.2% (FREE)	FREE TO 7.5%
Methanol	10.0%	18.0%
Miscellaneous food products (e.g. confectionary)	12.5 to 15.5%	7.0%
Newsprint	FREE	FREE
Office equipment	FREE	3.0%
Pleasure craft	15.0%	1.5%
Softwood plywood	15.0%	20.0%
Polyethylene	10.0%	12.5%
PVC	9.5%	10.1%
Radios and phonographs	FREE	5.0%
Rail cars	17.5%	18.0%
Sashes and doors	12.5%	7.5%
Tires and tubes	10.2%	4.0%
Telephone apparatus	17.5%	8.5%

SOURCES: Revenue Canada, Customs Tariff Effective January 1, 1986
 United States International Trade Commission, Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated (1986)

DATE COMPLETED: December 31, 1986

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER, 1970, 1975, 1980-1987

TABLE D.1.01

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(millions feet, board measure)										
British Columbia	7,687.5	7,469.4	11,979.5	10,424.2	10,109.4	13,040.9	13,087.9	13,982.1	13,335.5	15,872.8
Alberta	432.8	392.3	723.3	824.2	858.5	1,065.0	1,076.3	1,221.3	1,328.2	1,506.0
Saskatchewan	109.9	134.2	161.1	187.9	171.0	182.0	220.3	210.1	192.4	205.9
Ontario	837.7	948.3	1,881.3	1,760.0	1,637.3	1,845.6	2,128.8	2,263.3	2,370.3	2,327.8
Quebec	1,655.4	1,929.5	3,399.8	3,053.9	2,761.5	3,671.8	3,746.3	4,541.7	5,066.8	5,255.3
New Brunswick	271.3	256.3	473.1	371.6	300.1	468.6	497.5	637.4	711.8	737.9
Nova Scotia	193.7	161.5	189.7	182.5	142.3	151.9	195.5	208.5	225.0	228.5
Canada	11,188.3	11,291.5	18,899.3	16,904.2	16,025.5	20,502.5	21,039.5	23,132.6	23,331.8	26,257.8

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Sawmills and Planning Mills (Cat. No. 35-204)
 DATE COMPLETED: November 16, 1988

**EXPORTS OF LUMBER, WOOD PULP AND PAPER (1), 1970, 1975,
1980-1987
TABLE D.1.02**

Commodity	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(thousands of current Canadian \$)										
Lumber	663,774	973,328	3,353,245	2,989,237	2,912,706	3,964,520	4,257,097	4,594,859	4,980,285	5,858,636
Veneer and plywood	72,929	90,143	236,691	221,204	214,760	256,980	269,919	246,521	237,510	265,925
Wood pulp and similar pulp	785,230	1,834,442	3,872,960	3,818,699	3,221,384	3,048,686	3,906,469	3,405,478	4,072,078	5,473,035
Newsprint paper	1,110,391	1,746,305	3,683,691	4,325,516	4,086,168	3,955,710	4,783,512	5,411,514	5,660,891	6,028,590
Other paper and board	154,757	285,728	946,819	891,344	921,991	1,030,131	1,270,691	1,289,049	1,552,282	1,934,498

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis.
 SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Exports by Commodities (Cat. No. 65-004)
 DATE COMPLETED: November 14, 1988

**ENERGY PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS BY CATEGORY, 1970,
1975, 1980-1987
TABLE D.2.01**

		1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Natural Gas (1)	Marketable domestic production	54,096	72,479	73,159	67,944	69,289	65,117	70,977	77,099	71,898	78,268
	Exports	22,082	26,827	22,560	21,583	22,206	20,170	21,401	26,153	21,090	28,009
Crude Oil (2)	Net domestic production	80,170	91,405	89,426	80,329	79,255	83,933	89,088	91,135	91,427	95,449
	Exports	38,854	40,903	11,939	9,462	12,397	16,955	20,673	28,300	33,957	36,024
Coal (3)	Production	15,064	25,258	36,688	40,082	42,811	44,906	57,401	60,681	56,508	61,212
	Exports			15,279	15,843	16,002	17,010	25,136	26,707	25,810	26,740
Electricity (4)	Total generation	203,699	272,652	366,677	378,531	376,485	395,464	424,853	446,412	455,820	482,108
	Exports			30,181	35,372	34,226	38,410	41,436	43,016	38,934	47,427

NOTES:

- (1) Millions of cubic metres.
- (2) Thousands of cubic metres.
- (3) Thousands of metric tonnes.
- (4) Thousands of megawatt hours.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production, (Cat. No. 26-006)
 Statistics Canada, Coal and Coke, (Cat. No. 45-004)
 Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, (Cat. No. 57-001)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 15, 1988

EXPORTS OF GRAINS, LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS (1), 1970, 1975, 1980-1987

TABLE D.3.01

Commodity	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Grains (tonnes)										
Wheat (including Durum except for 1970)	10,815,999	11,341,983	16,873,154	15,494,785	19,195,042	21,846,207	20,817,000	17,078,045	15,963,212	22,356,166
Flour in terms of wheat	538,137	410,085	417,638	530,459	295,707	301,678	432,977	270,705	312,277	117,820
Oats	190,804	180,779	122,500	3,319	57,811	175,524	44,439	9,002	162,326	244,864
Barley	3,367,368	3,651,132	2,627,853	4,545,713	5,665,415	5,699,967	3,809,636	2,136,772	6,181,877	5,181,067
Rye	137,572	284,037	483,741	480,957	393,234	625,919	558,897	272,588	236,208	233,066
Flaxseed	484,696	242,631	452,701	581,176	418,649	582,807	468,046	622,099	698,433	665,345
Canola	664,854	675,118	1,422,240	1,387,995	1,326,842	1,220,566	1,583,641	1,459,772	1,638,785	2,060,957
Livestock (numbers)										
Cattle	248,147	223,603	357,818	353,114	504,946	383,559	406,967	381,225	247,946	267,697
Hogs	88,213	30,673	237,590	147,344	305,496	459,310	1,346,472	1,152,382	502,183	427,591
Livestock Products (tonnes)										
Beef and veal	49,508	14,357	48,578	59,522	63,091	63,356	80,742	92,394	82,853	73,930
Pork, Bacon and Hams	30,832	38,509	115,107	125,768	249,627	154,862	173,444	194,625	212,695	235,043
Canned meats	1,148,000	1,400,000	1,159,000	1,574,000	2,071,000	4,064,000	1,041,000	1,192,000	625,000	578,000
Cheese	18,268	3,626	3,142	4,842	5,110	4,848	5,381	11,143	12,250	10,507
Skim milk powder	133,000	51,000	60,000	62,000	119,000	82,000	71,000	63,000	67,000	47,000
Poultry	1,258	2,758	5,184	4,033	1,470	2,188	2,094	3,094	3,699	5,897

NOTE: (1) On a customs basis.
 SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Exports By Commodities (Cat. No. 65-004)
 DATE COMPLETED: November 15, 1988

EXPORTS OF FOOD, FEED, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS (1), 1970, 1975, 1980-1987 TABLE D.3.02

Commodity	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(thousands of current Canadian \$)										
Meat and meat preparations	109,049	167,767	521,851	627,921	779,256	700,936	755,088	830,666	997,633	1,075,968
Fish, fresh or frozen	144,139	233,388	646,141	738,196	844,764	759,922	829,719	940,869	1,262,648	1,380,798
Shellfish, preserved fish	107,982	214,060	604,929	745,229	738,318	783,990	746,093	886,332	1,144,815	1,355,205
Wheat	687,430	2,022,733	3,861,716	3,728,004	4,288,868	4,647,701	4,724,663	3,778,598	2,835,810	3,223,956
Wheat flour	59,765	107,383	113,759	186,751	75,344	80,694	114,641	84,810	69,615	54,167
Other cereals and preparations	188,963	603,907	859,111	1,418,308	1,347,331	1,262,117	1,072,485	674,165	964,679	853,067
Other foods	120,645	227,795	453,825	644,782	626,742	640,817	779,562	833,917	1,053,349	1,090,168
Fodder and feed	79,922	91,543	259,264	269,208	259,702	297,713	318,136	240,045	291,911	323,610
Whiskey	183,141	242,809	308,969	345,757	337,189	340,030	363,142	351,973	322,047	338,089
Total food, feed, beverages and tobacco	1,800,284	4,063,831	8,009,117	9,212,679	9,896,378	10,069,931	10,313,706	9,190,491	9,531,341	10,243,043
Oil seeds	146,658	336,302	645,439	797,937	648,050	687,979	911,125	843,156	718,065	735,605
Live animals	68,169	83,318	253,980	228,786	325,280	338,567	519,039	466,691	348,574	366,051
Hides, skins and furs	47,953	86,175	274,399	233,407	251,710	221,487	284,931	267,386	316,109	419,651

NOTE:

(1) On a customs basis.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Exports by Commodities (Cat. No. 65-004)

DATE COMPLETED: November 14, 1988

FISHERIES, CATCHES AND LANDED VALUES, 1970, 1975, 1980-1987

TABLE D.4.01

	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
QUANTITY (round weight) (metric tonnes)										
British Columbia										
Groundfish(1)	na	27,775	35,023	37,602	52,404	63,047	29,510	47,163	49,795	66,920
Pelagic and other fin fish(2)	na	96,994	86,025	119,933	97,589	118,664	81,342	135,308	121,226	107,774
Molluscs and crustaceans(3)	na	6,217	8,678	8,347	7,850	8,832	8,075	11,855	11,123	15,823
Total	78,648	132,986	129,926	165,882	157,843	191,543	119,927	194,326	182,144	190,517
Quebec										
Groundfish(1)	na	39,488	56,541	62,872	58,892	53,516	53,920	53,638	55,866	62,808
Pelagic and other fin fish(2)	na	10,944	10,074	8,951	8,203	5,580	5,478	5,747	7,626	8,434
Molluscs and crustaceans(3)	na	6,071	14,633	15,768	19,498	19,307	21,856	25,389	26,446	24,227
Total	125,646	56,503	81,248	87,591	86,593	78,403	81,254	84,774	89,938	95,469
New Brunswick										
Groundfish(1)	na	20,810	20,893	22,580	23,418	21,610	18,091	19,881	20,891	18,778
Pelagic and other fin fish(2)	na	89,495	62,854	50,095	51,268	54,569	46,209	75,547	79,813	92,255
Molluscs and crustaceans(3)	na	10,191	21,609	29,582	34,315	31,740	32,676	32,113	29,794	20,529
Total	206,768	120,496	105,356	102,257	109,001	107,919	96,976	127,541	130,498	131,562
Nova Scotia										
Groundfish(1)	na	159,026	261,729	277,959	293,473	282,046	270,488	285,067	286,834	268,228
Pelagic and other fin fish(2)	na	124,416	95,897	94,519	91,529	82,114	76,060	107,774	81,136	100,381
Molluscs and crustaceans(3)	na	73,015	79,196	94,995	75,790	61,594	47,058	57,566	72,402	89,901
Total	320,790	356,457	436,822	467,473	460,792	425,854	393,606	450,407	440,372	458,510
Prince Edward Island										
Groundfish(1)	na	7,590	20,046	23,309	18,938	20,284	22,218	16,804	13,811	12,630
Pelagic and other fin fish(2)	na	2,539	5,355	6,233	8,431	9,190	7,794	6,712	11,244	10,963
Molluscs and crustaceans(3)	na	6,184	8,062	8,973	9,419	10,950	8,480	9,635	11,350	10,177
Total	48,909	16,313	33,463	38,515	36,788	40,424	38,492	33,151	36,405	33,770
Newfoundland										
Groundfish(1)	na	193,978	380,575	392,016	425,606	388,675	366,822	376,343	390,042	387,623
Pelagic and other fin fish(2)	na	53,309	67,761	64,214	47,719	48,839	59,969	62,382	95,061	81,551
Molluscs and crustaceans(3)	na	8,289	50,863	39,031	31,133	18,325	18,388	18,323	177,220	20,025
Total	471,846	255,576	499,199	495,261	504,458	455,839	445,179	457,048	502,323	489,199
VALUES (thousands of Canadian dollars)										
British Columbia										
Quebec	45,810	79,681	182,281	233,663	240,010	209,787	na	na	na	na
New Brunswick	10,914	14,643	41,870	46,790	50,387	55,952	54,266	63,178	85,934	122,224
Nova Scotia	17,639	25,327	48,575	54,586	67,067	79,375	75,751	81,498	94,116	101,610
Prince Edward Island	55,557	92,448	231,572	264,124	259,592	425,854	262,324	309,084	407,792	510,626
Newfoundland	11,174	12,416	26,772	31,786	35,841	42,926	33,374	40,037	50,263	70,152
	36,123	45,785	161,286	167,662	176,287	167,419	162,214	161,456	202,260	288,252

NOTES: (1) Includes cod, halibut, and other ocean fish.
 (2) Includes herring, tuna, and salmon.
 (3) Includes clams, oysters, scallops, lobster, shrimp and crab.

SOURCE: Canada, Fisheries and Oceans, Canadian Fisheries Landings

DATE COMPLETED: November 15, 1988

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES BY CATEGORY
AND BY AREA, 1986**
(millions of current Canadian \$)
TABLE D.5.01

	Business Services										
	Total	(1) International Travel	(2) Other Non-Business Services	(3) Freight and Shipping	Consulting and Other Professional Services	Management and Administrative Services	(4) Research and Development	Royalties, Patents and Trademarks	Communication	Insurance	Other Business Services
RECEIPTS:											
United States	11,016	4,506	578	2,758	134	139	1,175	47	118	438	1,122
United Kingdom	950	360	87	156	30	42	68	9	114	143	540
Other EEC	1,503	504	81	319							
Japan	920	220	17	494	601	33	28	24	162	78	632
Other OECD	537	209	32	109							
Other Countries	2,643	534	293	635							
Total receipts	17,569	6,333	1,087	4,471	765	214	1,270	80	394	659	2,296
PAYMENTS:											
United States	14,456	4,429	741	2,831	155	924	1,793	958	28	572	2,025
United Kingdom	2,039	522	71	307	23	32	21	96	139	359	972
Other EEC	2,318	1,010	372	433							
Japan	427	67	21	195	146	12	4	73	213	129	602
Other OECD	945	360	52	177							
Other Countries	2,615	1,111	281	544							
Total payments	22,800	7,499	1,537	4,487	324	969	1,819	1,127	380	1,060	3,598
NOTES:											
	(1) International travel includes transportation fares and all expenses incidental to travel.										
	(2) Other non-business services refer to government and other non-business transactions.										
	(3) Freight and shipping charges are related to transportation of merchandise trade.										
	(4) Research and development includes 'tooling and other automotive charges'.										
SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Canada's International Transactions in Services, 1986 and 1987 (Cat. No. 67-203) and Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (Cat. No. 67-001)											
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988											

**ESTIMATED CANADIAN AND U. S. GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT
MARKETS
(Canadian \$, or percent of country total)
TABLE D.6.01**

Market	Canada	United States (1)
	1984	Fiscal Year 1985
Federal	\$ 75 Billion	\$ 750 Billion
Provincial/State	34 percent	44 percent
Defence	66 percent	56 percent
Civil	\$ 3 Billion	\$ 280 Billion
	\$ 72 Billion	\$ 470 Billion

NOTE: (1) U.S. data converted to Canadian \$; see Table D.6.03 for details.
 SOURCES: For Canadian data, unpublished study by Canada, Department of Supply and Services (DSS),
 The Size and Structure of the Public Sector Market, 1984 Estimate;
 for U.S. statistics, data tape on federal procurement obtained from the Federal Procurement Data Center of the U.S.
 General Services Administration; overall U.S. public sector market estimated by DSS on the basis of U.S. public accounts.
 DATE COMPLETED: January 30, 1987

**CANADIAN PUBLIC SECTOR EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND
RELATED SERVICES, 1984 (Estimate)
(millions Canadian \$, or percent of total)
TABLE D.6.02**

Public Sector	Expenditure	
	Amount	Percent
A. Government Sector		
—Federal Government	9,215	12.6
—Provincial Governments	13,622	18.6
—Local Governments	9,558	13.0
—Hospitals	3,269	4.4
Sub-Total	35,664	48.6
B. Universities	1,310	1.8
C. Government Enterprises		
—Federal	14,387	19.6
—Provincial	18,296	24.9
—Local	3,743	5.1
Sub-Total	36,426	49.6
Total of above	73,400	100.0
Miscellaneous Expenditures not attributable to any of the above sectors.	1,600	
Total	75,000	

SOURCE: Canada, Department of Supply and Services,
The Size and Structure of the Public Sector Market, 1984 Estimate
DATE COMPLETED: January 30, 1987

**ESTIMATED UNITED STATES PUBLIC SECTOR EXPENDITURE ON
GOODS AND SERVICES (1), FISCAL YEAR 1985
(billions of dollars)
TABLE D.6.03**

	US\$	CDN\$
Federal Government	240	330
Goods (2)	106	145
Services (2)	134	185
State/Local Governments	300	420
Total	540	750
Breakdown between Defence and Civil Expenditures		
Defence	200	280
Civil	340	470
Total	540	750

NOTES:

(1) Original data in U.S. dollars, converted to Canadian dollars using an exchange rate of 1\$U.S. = 1.38\$ Canadian, and rounded.

(2) Estimated, based on the goods/services ratio on data tape from the Federal Procurement Data Center.

SOURCE:

Data tape on federal procurement obtained from the Federal Procurement Data Center of the U.S. General Services Administration; overall U.S. public sector market estimated by DSS on the basis of U.S. public accounts.

DATE COMPLETED:

January 30, 1987

CANADA/UNITED STATES RECONCILIATION : MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS, 1976-1987

TABLE D.7.01

	Southward Trade			Northward Trade			Trade Balance		
	Canadian Exports	United States Imports	Reconciled	Canadian Imports	United States Exports	Reconciled	Canada	United States	Reconciled
	(billions of Canadian \$)	1976 25.6	25.9	25.8	25.5	23.8	25.1	0.0	2.1
	1977 30.9	31.2	31.2	29.6	27.4	29.4	1.2	3.9	1.8
	1978 37.2	38.3	37.8	35.1	32.4	34.6	2.1	5.9	3.1
	1979 44.6	44.6	45.2	45.4	38.8	44.5	(0.7)	5.8	0.7
	1980 48.2	48.5	49.2	48.4	41.4	47.6	(0.3)	7.1	1.6
	1981 55.6	55.6	56.9	54.2	47.4	53.5	1.4	8.2	3.4
	1982 57.7	57.4	58.9	48.0	41.6	47.0	9.8	15.8	12.0
	1983 66.5	64.3	67.5	54.3	47.1	53.2	12.2	17.1	14.4
	1984 85.2	86.1	86.9	69.1	60.2	66.9	16.1	25.9	20.0
	1985 93.2	94.2	95.0	74.6	64.5	73.5	18.6	29.7	21.5
	1986 93.4	94.8	95.7	77.6	63.0	77.3	15.8	31.8	18.4
	1987 94.8	na	96.3	79.5	na	79.3	15.3	na	17.0
(billions of US \$)	1976 25.9	26.2	26.2	25.9	24.1	25.5	0.0	(2.1)	(0.7)
	1977 29.0	29.4	29.3	27.6	25.7	27.6	(1.2)	(3.6)	(1.6)
	1978 32.6	33.5	33.1	30.7	28.4	30.3	(1.9)	(5.2)	(2.7)
	1979 38.0	38.0	38.5	38.7	33.1	37.9	0.6	(5.0)	(0.6)
	1980 41.2	41.5	42.0	41.4	35.4	40.7	0.2	(6.1)	(1.4)
	1981 46.4	46.4	47.4	45.2	39.6	44.6	(1.2)	(6.9)	(2.8)
	1982 46.8	46.5	47.8	38.9	33.7	38.1	(7.9)	(12.8)	(9.7)
	1983 53.9	52.1	54.8	44.0	38.2	43.1	(9.9)	(13.9)	(11.7)
	1984 65.8	66.5	67.1	53.4	46.5	51.7	(12.4)	(20.0)	(15.4)
	1985 68.2	69.0	69.6	54.6	47.3	53.9	(13.6)	(21.7)	(15.7)
	1986 67.2	68.3	68.9	55.8	45.3	55.6	(11.4)	(22.9)	(13.3)
	1987 71.5	71.1	72.7	60.0	53.4	59.8	(11.5)	(17.7)	(12.9)

- NOTES: — Canada and the United States each publish their own trade statistics. Each country's data continue to be mainly derived from sources from within that country. Although conceptually the one country's imports equal the other country's exports, the published statistics of these flows do differ for various reasons, including differences in definitions, the sources of the data, timing of the transactions and errors. Accordingly, trade statistics of Canada and the United States are reconciled to arrive at the best measure of bilateral trade between the two countries, accepted by Statistics Canada and the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The reconciliation process is now published quarterly by Statistics Canada (Cat. No. 65-001P cited below).
- In the above (annual) table, which was last released by Statistics Canada and the U.S. Bureau of the Census in June, 1987, the values are expressed in both Canadian and U.S. dollars. The trade balance is presented from the Canadian standpoint (and figures in parentheses denote a deficit).
- Details of the reconciliation are given in the June, 1987 source cited. It may be noted that the major part of the reconciliation arises from the incomplete nature of each country's export data, particularly that of the U.S. (That is, documentation of exports tends to be less complete than of imports, as imports are of more concern to customs officers who collect the necessary tariff duties.)
- Statistics Canada, in its June, 1987 release, noted that "The reconciled trade balance has always been closer to the Canadian published figure than to the balance published by the United States. Moreover, the gap between these two balances has grown very fast in 1986, some \$16.0 billion separated them compared to \$11.1 billion in 1985, and \$9.8 billion in 1984." As a result, new reconciliation procedures were introduced in 1987 by Statistics Canada and the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The gap between the published trade balances declined in 1987.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada and the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Reconciliation of Canada-United States Merchandise Trade 1986 (June, 1987); for 1987 data, Statistics Canada, Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade, December 1987 (Cat. No. 65-001P) and unpublished tables provided by Statistics Canada.

DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

CANADA/UNITED STATES RECONCILIATION : CURRENT ACCOUNT STATISTICS, 1985, 1986

TABLE D.7.02

	1985					1986				
	Published Data			Reconciled Data		Published Data			Reconciled Data	
	Canada	Canada	United States	Canada	United States	Canada	Canada	United States	Canada	United States
	(billions of Canadian \$)	(billions of US \$)				(billions of Canadian \$)	(billions of US \$)			
Canadian receipts/United States payments										
Merchandise (1)	94.0	68.8	70.4	69.6	69.6	93.8	67.5	70.3	68.9	68.9
Services (2)	9.8	7.2	4.6	6.2	6.2	10.9	7.9	4.6	6.7	6.6
Investment income (2,3)	3.2	2.4	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.0
Transfers (4)	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.5
Total	108.6	79.5	78.6	80.3	80.3	110.0	79.2	78.4	80.3	80.1
Canadian payments/United States receipts										
Merchandise (1)	73.5	53.8	55.4	53.9	53.9	76.4	55.0	57.0	55.6	55.6
Services (2)	12.9	9.4	6.3	8.4	8.3	13.5	9.7	6.8	8.6	8.5
Investment income (2,3)	13.1	9.6	9.1	10.5	10.5	13.6	9.8	9.1	10.7	10.4
Transfers (4)	0.6	0.4	—	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	—	0.4	0.4
Total	100.0	73.3	70.8	73.2	73.1	104.2	75.0	72.9	75.3	75.0
Current Account Balance (5) (Canadian surplus/U.S. deficit +)	+8.6	+6.3	+7.9	+7.1	+7.1	+5.8	+4.2	+5.5	+5.0	+5.1

NOTES:

- (1) U.S. published data include inland freight.
- (2) U.S. published data are net of withholding taxes.
- (3) U.S. published data have been adjusted to exclude reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates, to be comparable with Canadian data.
- (4) U.S. published data are on a net basis and exclude withholding taxes.
- (5) For additional detailed notes on this reconciliation, see following page.

SOURCE:

Reproduced from Statistics Canada, Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, Third Quarter, 1987, (Cat. No. 67-001)

DATE COMPLETED:

October 27, 1988

CANADA/UNITED STATES RECONCILIATION: CURRENT ACCOUNT STATISTICS, 1985, 1986: ADDITIONAL NOTES TABLE D.7.02

The reconciliation of the 1986 bilateral current account statistics of Canada and the United States as published by the two countries, together with revisions to the 1985 reconciliation, are currently the most recently available. The reconciliation is done jointly by Statistics Canada and the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The following notes are basically taken from the source publication.

On the basis of the conceptual framework established for the reconciliation exercise, the 1986 reconciliation shows a current account surplus for Canada (deficit for the United States) of U.S. \$5.0 billion from Canadian sources (U.S. \$5.1 billion from United States sources). As the 1986 data are still preliminary, these values may be revised in future years. The revised 1985 bilateral estimates show a Canadian surplus (U.S. deficit) of U.S. \$7.1 billion.

The reconciliation incorporates the results of the merchandise trade reconciliation agreed to by Statistics Canada and the U.S. Bureau of the Census. (See the preceding Table D.7.01 for this information.)

The conceptual framework adopted for the reconciliation requires major adjustments to be made to the published data of the two countries. It is important to note that this reconciliation is done within a mutually accepted framework established by statisticians. Accordingly, adjustments are made to take into account differences in sources and in concepts — and the availability of supporting data to make necessary adjustments often affect the concepts used in the reconciliation. Hence the reconciled data should not be interpreted as the final word on what are the best conceptual measures of the current account payments, receipts and balances.

For purposes of reconciliation, the U.S. data on investment income shown in Table D.7.02 above exclude reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates in order to be comparable with Canadian data. The current account statistics published by the U.S. in the Survey of Current Business include reinvested earnings.

Other adjustments require the grossing of some transactions which are recorded on a net basis in the published series. Further adjustments are made to allow for differences in the conceptual treatment of certain transactions, and the comparative coverage of Canadian and U.S. data sources associated with particular items.

Revisions based on the reconciliation are incorporated, wherever possible, in the published series of Canada and the United States. It is not possible, however, to incorporate the individually reconciled series fully into the regularly published data because of conceptual differences between the methodologies established for the bilateral reconciliation and those used in the published balance of payments series of the two countries.

MACHINERY INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL) SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 31 (1970) 14
TABLE E.1.01

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	1,815	185	193	53	61	918	356	24	16	3	3
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	7,450,789	449,053	755,676	154,843	274,607	4,665,071	1,078,595	39,807	x	x	x
C. Production workers (numbers)	53,286	3,200	4,669	1,334	2,391	31,723	9,230	386	x	x	x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	114,776	6,759	9,977	2,718	4,853	68,940	19,944	843	x	x	x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,263,801	94,045	116,214	26,931	49,992	760,108	203,486	6,383	x	x	x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	3,634,949	250,235	356,200	81,023	101,685	2,272,658	542,216	14,199	x	x	x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	31.67	37.02	35.70	29.81	20.95	32.97	27.19	16.84	x	x	x
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	11.66	14.84	12.91	10.40	10.68	11.55	11.18		9.12		
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	6,210.2										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	293.1										
K. Total income (millions \$)	8,694.0										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	3.37										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	2,475.2										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	11.84										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	673.3										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.27										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIR INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 3271 (1970) 327
TABLE E.1.02

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	59	17	0	0	1	11	12	3	10	2	3
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	1,008,902	221,664			x	110,517	283,312	x	x	x	x
C. Production workers (numbers)	7,946	1,884			x	1,352	3,067	x	x	x	x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	16,468	3,845			x	2,777	6,612	x	x	x	x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	239,993	69,524			x	37,321	91,461	x	x	x	x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	513,172	117,446			x	88,105	220,671	x	x	x	x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	31.16	30.55			x	31.73	33.37	x	x	x	x
H. Avg hly earning of hourly paid workers (\$)	14.49	18.02					14.19		11.20		
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)											
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)							NOT AVAILABLE				
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. Covers vessels of more than 5 tons displacement. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

BOATBUILDING AND REPAIR INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

**SIC(S): (1980) 3281 (1970) 328
TABLE E.1.03**

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	361	98	3	2	13	108	59	15	46	6	11
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	260,168	42,140	x	x	7,626	104,978	77,119	5,544	15,383	x	5,014
C. Production workers (numbers)	3,401	613	x	x	124	1,319	865	89	243	x	109
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	6,614	1,103	x	x	271	2,674	1,688	131	465	x	201
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	59,793	11,488	x	x	1,925	24,316	14,955	1,239	3,852	x	1,394
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	119,438	17,938	x	x	3,900	50,287	34,888	1,959	7,368	x	2,252
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	18.06	16.26	x	x	14.39	18.81	20.67	14.95	15.85	x	11.20
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	9.21										
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)											
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)											
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. Covers vessels of 5 tons or less displacement. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
 Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
 Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
 Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

RAILROAD ROLLING STOCK INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 3261 (1970) 326
TABLE E.1.04

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	27	1	0	0	2	14	9	0	1	0	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	1,199,752	x			x	688,352	x		x		
C. Production workers (numbers)	4,858	x			x	2,931	x		x		
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	10,152	x			x	6,178	x		x		
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	141,405	x			x	93,397	x		x		
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	445,238	x				196,092	x		x		
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	43.86	x			x	31.74	x		x		
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	13.17					13.80					
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)											
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)											NOT AVAILABLE
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

MOTOR VEHICLE INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 3231 (1970) 323

TABLE E.1.05

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	21	3	0	1	1	11	4	0	1	0	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	23,722,616	x		x	x	20,708,330	x		x		
C. Production workers (numbers)	44,358	x		x	x	39,159	x		x		
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	107,454	x		x	x	95,538	x		x		
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,555,182	x		x	x	1,380,556	x		x		
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	4,713,252	x		x	x	3,683,022	x		x		
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	43.86	x		x	x	38.55	x		x		
H. Avg hly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	14.78					14.80	14.95				
I. Total end-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	2,861.2										
K. Total income (millions \$)	49,457.3										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	5.79										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	6,471.3										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	44.21										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	236.4										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.04										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. J to P includes data on the parts industry. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
 Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
 Statistics Canada, Employment Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
 Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

TRUCK AND BUS BODY AND TRAILER INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 3241-4 (1970) 32410-30
TABLE E.1.06

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	291	46	39	14	20	88	74	4	5	1	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	1,147,989	130,777	61,231	x	146,278	x	x	x	x	x	
C. Production workers (numbers)	9,083	971	616	x	1,221	x	x	x	x	x	
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	18,558	2,174	1,176	x	2,557	x	x	x	x	x	
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	187,950	24,713	11,427	x	27,361	x	x	x	x	x	
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	434,474	47,193	23,013	x	76,121	x	x	x	x	x	
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	23.41	21.71	19.57	x	29.77	x	x	x	x	x	
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	11.53										
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	57.6										
K. Total income (millions \$)	1,138.4										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	5.06										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	267.2										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	21.56										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	53.0										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.20										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 3251-5 & 3259 (1970) 325
TABLE E.1.07

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	412	25	8	0	13	324	37	1	4	0	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	11,053,126	x	x		x	10,791,770	x	x	x		
C. Production workers (numbers)	57,253	x	x		x	54,822	x	x	x		
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	124,596	x	x		x	119,671	x	x	x		
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,605,660	x	x		x	1,558,072	x	x	x		
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	5,316,225	x	x		x	5,174,702	x	x	x		
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	42.67	x	x		x	43.24	x	x	x		
H. Avg hly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	12.87					13.05					
I. Total end-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	2,861.2										
K. Total income (millions \$)	49,457.3										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	5.79										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	6,471.3										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	44.21										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	236.4										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	3.65										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H to I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. J to P include data for the motor vehicle industry as well as parts. The motor vehicle plastic parts and fabric accessories industries are excluded in order to make the 1970 and 1980 based data comparable.

An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)

Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)

Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)

Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

AIRCRAFT AND PARTS INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 321 (1970) 321
TABLE E.1.08

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	184	29	13	4	9	72	52	1	4	0	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	2,728,751	30,285	x	936	198,035	1,082,011	1,350,211	x	x		
C. Production workers (numbers)	21,053	341	x	16	1,606	10,246	7,841	x	x		
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	45,825	705	x	31	3,389	22,089	17,550	x	x		
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	588,916	9,393	x	279	39,623	300,051	215,281	x	x		
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	1,633,464	16,182	x	469	125,726	644,268	802,677	x	x		
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	35.65	22.95	x	15.13	37.10	29.17	45.74	x	x		
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	12.88					13.08	13.14				
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	228.7										
K. Total income (millions \$)	3,311.7										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	6.91										
M. Total equity (millions \$) (2)	1,450.9										
N. Rate of return on equity (J/M)*100)	15.76										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	117.6										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.08										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

BEVERAGE INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 11 (1970) 109
TABLE E.1.09

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	304	34	24	15	12	100	88	12	12	1	6
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	4,863,698	454,338	334,654	x	163,451	2,229,017	1,195,788	155,504	x	x	87,452
C. Production workers (numbers)	17,445	1,721	1,167	x	722	6,187	5,598	601	x	x	362
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	36,791	3,411	2,497	x	1,483	13,449	11,822	1,184	x	x	583
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	506,206	53,140	35,153	x	19,210	183,780	158,453	16,699	x	x	8,461
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	2,735,851	249,319	168,198	x	85,034	1,310,338	683,688	71,078	x	x	40,330
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	74.36	73.09	67.36	x	57.34	97.43	57.83	60.03	x	x	69.18
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	13.67	15.91	13.06	12.41	13.34	13.53	13.57	13.63	12.95	7.22 (2)	8.35
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	287.6										
K. Total income (millions \$)	5,443.7										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	5.28										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	1,575.0										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	18.26										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	1,187.8										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.75										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

(2) For P.E.I. the average hourly earnings include the food and beverage industries.
SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1984 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

FOOD INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 10 (1970) 101-108
TABLE E.1.10

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	3,228	295	266	98	170	1,054	884	119	175	51	116
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	32,792,936	2,557,551	3,537,632	888,755	1,695,424	12,946,779	8,559,589	896,362	974,467	204,856	531,531
C. Production workers (numbers)	135,226	10,691	8,328	2,684	6,254	50,235	31,727	6,978	8,120	1,646	8,563
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	271,304	19,887	16,809	5,452	12,782	102,133	63,382	14,699	15,769	3,425	16,967
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	2,774,064	251,517	197,251	62,295	138,121	1,107,572	644,974	108,655	116,177	23,002	124,488
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	9,737,560	805,428	609,902	200,052	402,879	4,342,407	2,419,588	336,138	335,571	49,777	235,817
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	35.89	40.50	36.28	36.69	31.52	42.52	38.17	22.87	21.28	14.53 (2)	13.90 (2)
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	10.33	12.87	11.23	11.77	10.53	10.65	10.21	8.19	7.79	7.22	8.20
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	1,277.5										
K. Total income (millions \$)	36,220.4										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	3.53										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	6,130.6										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	20.84										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	1,721.3										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.28										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
(2) For P.E.I. the average hourly earnings include the food and beverage industries.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

PRIMARY STEEL INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 2911-12 & 2919 (1970) 291

TABLE E.1.11

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	59	4	5	2	2	27	18	0	1	0	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands)	7,695,677	x	x	x	x	6,241,089	934,886		x		
C. Production workers (numbers)	36,396	x	x	x	x	28,238	4,438		x		
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	77,549	x	x	x	x	61,357	8,932		x		
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,249,963	x	x	x	x	1,005,867	139,485		x		
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	3,094,711	x	x	x	x	2,566,446	336,670		x		
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	39.91	x	x	x	x	41.83	37.69		x		
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	15.49					15.72	15.08				
I. Total end-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)											
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)											
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
 Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
 Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
 Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 29 (1970) 12

TABLE E.1.12

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	435	42	31	4	16	228	106	3	4	0	1
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	16,970,955	807,445	865,933	x	492,091	9,862,974	4,584,654	x	x		x
C. Production workers (numbers)	80,989	4,736	2,873	x	1,817	49,703	19,268		x		x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	171,489	10,479	6,265	x	3,670	107,850	38,278	x	x		x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	2,660,807	167,542	95,535	x	50,518	1,630,148	647,025	x	x		x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	7,006,289	408,317	335,850	x	272,260	4,109,474	1,770,948	x	x		x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	40.86	38.97	53.61	x	74.19	38.10	45.27	x	x		x
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	14.80	16.71	15.42			14.64	14.90		10.82		
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	33,271.3										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	163.4										
K. Total income (millions \$)	14,482.9										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	1.13										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	7,264.9										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	2.25										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	4,309.7										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.59										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
 Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
 Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
 Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

**SIC(S): (1980) 35 (1970) 17
TABLE E.1.13**

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	1,532	190	157	75	54	566	374	49	42	5	20
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	5,879,141	x	523,422	x	159,851	3,007,594	1,370,110	x	x	x	40,558
C. Production workers (numbers)	38,763	x	2,969	x	996	19,101	10,066	x	x	x	363
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	81,238	x	6,174	x	2,184	40,478	20,644	x	x	x	718
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,001,780	x	82,551	x	25,053	496,727	242,816	x	x	x	8,131
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	3,047,145	x	280,083	x	78,681	1,569,833	713,421	x	x	x	19,414
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	37.51	x	45.36	x	36.03	38.78	34.56	x	x	x	27.04
H. Avg hly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	12.54	15.60	13.95	12.52		12.22	12.18	10.41	11.08		11.65
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	11,204.3										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	749.3										
K. Total income (millions \$)	7,044.7										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	10.64										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	4,212.7										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	17.79										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	1,448.5										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.34										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
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DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

WOOD INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 25 (1970) 8
TABLE E.1.14

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	3,476	763	222	63	96	851	1,101	145	142	25	68
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	11,121,616	5,091,696	555,886	125,533	162,054	2,103,431	2,565,728	343,702	137,766	10,299	25,521
C. Production workers (numbers)	90,988	33,904	4,441	1,049	1,781	19,777	24,533	3,273	1,734	147	349
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	189,083	68,549	9,182	2,123	3,618	42,602	51,209	7,248	3,581	272	698
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	2,203,516	1,082,719	114,246	27,638	31,418	399,224	456,182	59,741	25,608	1,840	4,900
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	4,623,796	2,071,578	242,177	50,817	75,435	902,792	1,085,450	122,795	59,959	3,299	9,492
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	24.45	30.22	26.38	23.94	20.85	21.19	21.20	16.94	16.74	12.13	13.60
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	11.81	15.62	12.05	12.14		9.50	9.60	8.15	7.20		8.76
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	10,832.7										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	382.3										
K. Total income (millions \$)	9,411.3										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	4.06										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	2,256.0										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	16.95										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	1,684.2										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.75										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)
DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

**SIC(S): (1980) 27 (1970) 10
TABLE E.1.15**

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	688	60	31	5	23	317	212	18	14	0	8
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	18,074,629	3,437,486	462,272	x	238,661	6,036,236	6,054,234	958,227	467,180		x
C. Production workers (numbers)	86,477	12,452	1,711	x	1,199	31,251	31,121	4,313	2,385		x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	182,423	26,135	3,653	x	2,587	65,896	65,307	9,210	5,157		x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	2,699,480	491,457	54,203	x	31,317	893,031	935,736	149,688	71,366		x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	7,555,162	1,359,229	204,694	x	97,529	2,468,039	2,720,839	317,337	225,910		x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	41.42	52.01	56.03	x	37.70	37.45	41.66	34.46	43.81		x
H. Avg hly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	14.62	17.90	13.97			13.75	14.18	15.52	14.07		15.98
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	39,142.0										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	787.3										
K. Total income (millions \$)	22,306.3										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	3.53										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	10,334.9										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	7.62										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	5,243.8										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.51										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.

An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)

Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)

Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)

Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

REFINED PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

**SIC(S): (1980) 36 (1970) 18
TABLE E.1.16**

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	121	13	17	9	4	43	26	4	4	0	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	24,420,831	2,500,613	5,102,135	x	x	8,324,580	5,581,701	x	x		
C. Production workers (numbers)	6,436	699	969	x	x	2,558	1,224	x	x		
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	14,515	1,554	2,299	x	x	5,763	2,814	x	x		
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	265,859	28,306	39,437	x	x	110,450	49,721	x	x		
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	2,614,211	265,512	852,277	x	x	678,787	594,945	x	x		
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	180.10	170.86	370.72	x	x	117.78	211.42	x	x		
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	16.84	17.32	17.38	15.95		16.77	17.60				
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	18,002.2										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	2,494.6										
K. Total income (millions \$)	37,487.7					NOT AVAILABLE					
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	6.65										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	19,720.4										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	12.65										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	3,571.7										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.18										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

CHEMICAL AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 37 (1970) 19
TABLE E.1.17

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	1,256	119	84	18	27	627	334	19	16	8	4
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	18,268,582	659,226	2,543,054	167,520	213,587	10,688,219	3,737,845	82,407	51,821	x	x
C. Production workers (numbers)	46,274	1,661	3,606	205	433	26,221	13,131	253	309	x	x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	98,493	3,524	7,873	425	907	55,930	27,650	528	647	x	x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,269,796	49,675	136,579	6,130	9,855	7,16,674	322,534	7,133	8,854	x	x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	7,625,282	286,630	911,835	67,283	78,661	4,426,457	1,782,684	29,875	10,553	x	x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	77.42	81.34	115.82	158.31	86.73	79.14	64.47	56.58	16.31	x	x
H. Avg hly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	12.20	13.77	15.16		10.72	12.10	11.74		14.02		
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	35,257.8										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	1,126.8										
K. Total income (millions \$)	19,382.3										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	5.81										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	7,800.3										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	14.45										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	3,016.3										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.39										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.

An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)

Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)

Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)

Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

PRIMARY TEXTILE INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 18 (2) TABLE E.1.18

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	215	5	2	0	2	72	126	2	4	2	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	2,669,665	15,030	x		x	1,110,083	1,418,564	x	66,019	x	
C. Production workers (numbers)	19,589	127	x		x	7,760	10,729	x	674	x	
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	40,732	247	x		x	16,516	21,921	x	1,411	x	
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	395,031	2,866	x		x	170,803	202,440	x	12,415	x	
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	1,156,695	10,526	x		x	540,994	535,742	x	38,382	x	
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	28.40	42.62	x		x	32.76	24.44	x	27.20	x	
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)											
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)											
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)											
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

(2) Because of differences in the composition of the 1970 and 1980 SIC codes the data for each system are shown on different sheets.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
 Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
 Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
 Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

TEXTILE INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1970) 5 (2) TABLE E.1.18

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)											
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)											
C. Production workers (numbers)											
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)											
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)											
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)											
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)											
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	9.20					9.94	8.55		8.11		
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	6,353.8										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	170.9										
K. Total income (millions \$)	5,865.8										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	2.91										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	1,842.5										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	9.28										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	464.8										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.25										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
(2) Because of differences in the composition of the 1970 and 1980 SIC codes the data for each system are shown on different sheets.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

CLOTHING INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 24 (2)

TABLE E.1.19

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	2,497	77	36	5	97	632	1,628	13	8	1	0
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	5,543,164	159,588	95,592	16,329	303,799	1,510,679	3,403,560	x	x	x	
C. Production workers (numbers)	98,854	2,856	1,415	342	6,214	29,466	57,154	x	x	x	
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	199,281	5,844	2,816	692	12,584	59,229	115,286	x	x	x	
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	1,321,426	38,509	19,206	4,046	77,785	383,981	779,681	x	x	x	
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	2,807,924	91,591	53,786	8,828	164,567	824,700	1,633,480	x	x	x	
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	14.09	15.67	19.10	12.76	13.08	13.92	14.17	x	x	x	
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)											
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)											
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)											
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

(2) Because of differences in the composition of the 1970 and 1980 SIC codes the data for each system are shown on different sheets.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)

Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)

Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)

Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

CLOTHING INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1970) 7 (2) TABLE E.1.19

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)											
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)											
C. Production workers (numbers)											NOT AVAILABLE
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)											
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)											
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)											
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)											
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	6.90				5.79	6.50	7.32				
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	820.1										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	224.7										
K. Total income (millions \$)	5,396.3										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	4.16										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	996.0										NOT AVAILABLE
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	22.56										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	102.0										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.10										

NOTES:

(1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.

(2) Because of differences in the composition of the 1970 and 1980 SIC codes the data for each system are shown on different sheets.

SOURCES:

Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)

Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)

Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, Annual Averages, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)

Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 10, 1988

FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 17 12 (1970) 174

TABLE E.1.20

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	169	2	2	5	3	82	72	2	0	0	1
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	855,035	x	x	3,508	x	519,391	310,195	x			x
C. Production workers (numbers)	14,164	x	x	66	x	8,806	4,941	x			x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	28,186	x	x	129	x	17,532	9,833	x			x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	204,093	x	x	689	x	125,666	72,861	x			x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	441,480	x	x	1,864	x	267,905	161,332	x			x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	15.66	x	x	14.45	x	15.28	16.41	x			x
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	6.87					6.67	7.27				
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)											
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)											
K. Total income (millions \$)						NOT AVAILABLE					
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)											
M. Total equity (millions \$)											
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)											
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)											
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)											

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC. An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
 Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
 Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
 Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

**SIC(S): (1980) 33 (1970) 16
TABLE E.1.21**

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	1,379	118	51	21	31	793	337	6	19	2	1
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	13,270,246	315,533	306,911	180,437	320,574	8,706,962	3,311,713	x	73,641	x	x
C. Production workers (numbers)	88,224	2,222	1,462	903	1,955	56,897	23,648	x	774	x	x
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	183,769	4,773	2,947	1,824	4,039	118,407	49,432	x	1,602	x	x
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	2,002,149	53,259	38,395	22,081	44,954	1,257,581	563,497	x	13,970	x	x
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	6,696,956	151,284	174,936	110,514	160,468	4,169,310	1,833,875	x	43,568	x	x
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	36.44	31.70	59.36	60.59	39.73	35.21	37.10	x	27.20	x	x
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	10.94	11.70	12.55	11.44	11.56	10.79	11.03	9.92	9.19		
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	7,897.4										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	732.2										
K. Total income (millions \$)	15,060.2										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	4.86										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	6,346.9										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	11.54										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	906.0										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.14										

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.

An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)

Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)

Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)

Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)

DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

KNITTING MILLS SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1970) 6 (2)
TABLE E.1.22

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)											
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)											
C. Production workers (numbers)											NOT AVAILABLE
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)											
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)											
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)											
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)											
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	6.76					6.5	6.98				
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	655.0										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	26.6										
K. Total income (millions \$)	895.7										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	2.97										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	191.7										NOT AVAILABLE
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	13.88										
O. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	44.4										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.23										
NOTES:	(1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.										
	(2) The 1980 SIC eliminates the Knitting Mills as a separate category and redistributes it between the Primary Textiles and Clothing industries.										
SOURCES:	Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)										
	Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)										
	Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)										
	Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)										
DATE COMPLETED:	November 10, 1988										

FURNITURE AND FIXTURE INDUSTRIES SELECTED STATISTICS (1), 1985

SIC(S): (1980) 26 (1970) 9
TABLE E.1.23

	CAN	B.C.	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Total establishments (numbers)	1,727	143	78	23	61	714	669	16	18	0	5
B. Value of manufacturing shipments (thousands \$)	3,398,624	112,143	108,220	8,916	114,725	2,008,984	1,013,997	16,841	13,015		1,783
C. Production workers (numbers)	42,576	1,438	1,389	122	1,543	23,490	14,107	249	188		50
D. Production workers hours paid (thousands of hrs.)	92,339	3,083	2,991	263	3,169	51,727	30,046	507	440		112
E. Production workers total wage income (thousands \$)	748,740	29,021	24,111	2,275	24,185	423,526	238,285	3,671	2,985		680
F. Manufacturing value added (thousands \$)	1,797,055	58,377	53,407	4,935	58,485	1,051,478	554,612	8,095	6,665		1,000
G. Value added per person hour paid (\$) (F/D)	19.46	18.94	17.86	18.76	18.46	20.33	18.46	15.97	15.15		
H. Avg hrly earnings of hourly paid workers (\$)	8.65					8.95	8.18				
I. Total mid-year gross fixed capital stock (millions \$)	1334.4										
J. Net profit before direct taxes (millions \$)	135.8										
K. Total income (millions \$)	3248.8										
L. Profit margin (percent) ((J/K)*100)	4.18										
M. Total equity (millions \$)	565.8										
N. Rate of return on equity ((J/M)*100)	24.00										
D. Net long-term debt (millions \$)	273.4										
P. Debt equity ratio (O/M)	0.48										

NOT AVAILABLE

NOTES: (1) Lines A to G are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), while H and I are based on the 1970 SIC, and J to P on the 1960 SIC.
SOURCES: Statistics Canada, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas, 1985 (Cat. No. 31-203)
Statistics Canada, Corporation Financial Statistics, 1985 (Cat. No. 61-207)
Statistics Canada, Employment Earnings and Hours, 1985 (Cat. No. 72-002)
Statistics Canada, Fixed Capital: Flows and Stock, 1985 (Cat. No. 13-211)
DATE COMPLETED: November 10, 1988

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE RADIO BROADCASTING INDUSTRY (PRIVATE), 1987

SIC(S): (1980) 4811-12-13 (1970) 543

INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN RADIO BROADCASTING OPERATIONS

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: PROGRAMS OF
ENTERTAINMENT, NEWS, TALKS AND THE LIKE
TABLE F.1.01

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	NFLD PEI
A. Number of reporting units	476	81	50	24	22	139	98	17	26	19
B. Total operating revenue (thousands \$)	662,709	86,424	83,856	30,673	27,687	219,041	156,060	19,407	23,763	15,798
C. Number of employees	10,346	1,509	1,145	550	490	3,388	2,121	346	469	328
D. Salaries and benefits (thousands \$)	314,981	42,977	40,671	16,180	13,915	101,298	69,896	8,126	13,362	8,557
E. Total property plant and equipment (thousands \$)	379,946	55,689	63,456	19,295	19,378	134,701	54,158	8,997	12,142	12,129
F. Net profit (loss) after taxes (thousands \$)	13,611	385	597	1,516	(156)	521	5,628	1,490	3,734	(104)
G. Shareholders equity (1) (thousands \$)	943,658	56,699	81,415	90,018	60,093	325,377	306,890	7,336	8,651	7,179
H. Long Term Debt (1) (thousands \$)	464,020	106,748	14,316	15,352	12,648	158,942	144,689	2,334	7,488	1,503

NOTES: (1) Radio and Television data combined.
Figures may not add to totals shown, due to rounding.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Radio and Television Broadcasting, (Cat. No. 56-204)

DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE TELEVISION BROADCASTING
INDUSTRY (PRIVATE), 1987**

SIC(S): (1980) 4811-12-13 (1970) 543

**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND IN THE OPERATION OF
TELEVISION BROADCASTING STUDIOS**

**MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: PROGRAMS OF
ENTERTAINMENT, NEWS, TALKS AND THE LIKE**

TABLE F.1.02

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	ATLANTIC PROVINCES
A. Number of reporting units	96	9	10	12	7	25	24	9
B. Total operating revenue (thousands \$)	1,065,888	112,712	141,935	44,656	38,146	427,488	248,163	52,788
C. Number of employees	7,893	799	974	415	367	2,784	2,102	452
D. Salaries and benefits (thousands \$)	305,377	32,426	38,360	13,632	11,465	106,640	85,320	17,534
E. Total property plant and equipment (thousands \$)	619,781	53,680	74,066	16,062	29,994	211,720	202,539	31,720
F. Net profit (loss) after taxes (thousands \$)	84,683	8,620	19,332	5,814	1,738	27,455	18,880	2,843

NOTE: Figures may not add to totals shown, due to rounding.
SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Radio and Television Broadcasting, (Cat. No. 56-204)
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE CABLE TELEVISION INDUSTRY, 1987

SIC(S): (1980) 4814 (1970) 543

INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN TRANSMITTING TELEVISION PROGRAMMING AND FREQUENCY
MODULATED RADIO SIGNALS TO SUBSCRIBERS BY MEANS OF
COAXIAL CABLE AND COMMUNITY ANTENNAS

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: CABLE TELEVISION AND
COMMUNITY ANTENNAS TELEVISION SERVICES

TABLE F.1.03

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	NFLD PEI
A. Number of reporting units	872	122	63	93	44	196	210	24	46	74
B. Total operating revenue (thousands \$)	870,625	129,794	83,796	28,876	27,387	313,231	221,639	20,561	26,727	18,614
C. Number of employees	8,014	1,035	671	282	194	2,847	2,276	229	285	195
D. Salaries and benefits (\$)	225,251	36,747	18,002	5,728	5,494	78,213	65,795	4,711	6,582	3,980
E. Total property (1) plant and equipment (thousands \$)	1,731,524	265,012	173,947	52,664	43,033	665,135	429,129	29,771	42,979	29,853
F. Net profit (loss) after taxes (thousands \$)	89,137	12,790	5,672	2,018	3,955	35,947	20,315	3,400	4,019	1,019
G. Shareholders equity (1) (thousands \$)	429,435	25,181	84,302	4,090	13,369	222,498	61,977	6,533	4,504	6,981
H. Long term debt (1) (thousands \$)	414,631	56,036	73,782	32,815	1,649	106,572	94,588	13,302	16,662	19,225

NOTES

(1) Figures apply to Cable Television Licences with more than 3000 subscribers.
Figures may not add to totals shown, due to rounding.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, Cable Television, (Cat. No. 56-205)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 7, 1988

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE TELEPHONE INDUSTRY, 1986

SIC(S): (1980) 4821 (1970) 544

INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN OPERATING TELECOMMUNICATION TRANSMISSION SERVICES
BY ELECTROMAGNETIC MEANS

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: COMMUNICATION SERVICES

TABLE F.1.04

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE (1)	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of Systems	75	2	2	12	1	33	19	1	3	1	1
B. Total operating revenue (thousands \$)	10,601,437	1,311,927	1,281,050	449,655	372,966	111,165	6,259,320	256,315	332,634	35,939	190,466
C. Number of employees	98,800	13,553	13,323	4,928	5,041	53,470		2,544	3,844	335	1,762
D. Salaries and wages (\$)	3,387,411	486,770	449,569	161,418	147,129	1,888,422		76,984	114,483	9,785	52,850
E. Total telephone plant (thousands \$)	29,986,087	4,052,218	3,737,618	1,301,901	1,328,564	205,942	11,143,218	438,629	673,616	81,247	398,107
F. Net profit (loss) after taxes (thousands \$)	1,080,525	131,761	65,644	36,557	(10,588)	31,139	732,945	29,579	35,647	4,586	23,255
G. Net worth (thousands \$)	9,047,158	1,199,313	215,146	885,512	116,380	210,874	5,682,449	207,191	285,294	37,087	207,912
H. Long term debt (thousands \$)	9,047,073	1,123,257	2,068,290		743,569	38,127	4,343,777	213,277	290,364	28,600	197,812

NOTES: (1) Data for Bell Canada are included in Quebec only. Figures may not add to totals shown, due to rounding.
SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Telephone Statistics, (Cat. No. 56-203)

DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE TELECOMMUNICATION INDUSTRY, 1987

SIC(S): (1980) 4821 (1970) 545

**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN OPERATING TELECOMMUNICATION TRANSMISSION SERVICES
BY ELECTROMAGNETIC MEANS**

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: COMMUNICATION SERVICES
TABLE F.1.05

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of reporting units	2										
B. Total operating revenue (thousands \$)	634,651										
C. Number of regular and temporary employees	4,474										
D. Salaries and wages (thousands \$)	171,551										
E. Capital Expenditures (thousands \$)	123,404										
F. Net operating revenue (thousands \$)	220,768										

Note: Telecommunication services data are not available on a provincial basis.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Communications Service Bulletin, Vol. 18, No. 1 (Cat. No. 56-001).
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE MOTION PICTURE PRODUCTION INDUSTRY, 1986

SIC(S): (1980) 9611 (1970) 842

INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED IN THE PRODUCTION OF MOTION PICTURES AND ALL FORMS OF VIDEO PRODUCTIONS (INCLUDING AUDIO-VISUAL PRODUCTIONS).

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: MOTION PICTURE FILMS AND VIDEO PRODUCTIONS

TABLE F.1.06

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	604										
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	436.5										
C. Number of working proprietors	70										
D. Number of paid employees	3,700										
E. Total wages (millions \$)	71.1										

Data for provinces combined to meet confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

NOTE: This table is a summation of the three kinds of business establishments: 96111 (Film), 96112 (Video) and 96113 (Audio-Visual).
 SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Motion Picture Production, (Cat. No. 63-206).
 DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE MOTION PICTURE
DISTRIBUTION INDUSTRY, 1985**

SIC(S): (1980) 9612 (1970) 842

**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN THE RENTAL OR SALES OF FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTIONS TO
MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, TELEVISION STUDIOS AND
COMMERCIAL EXHIBITORS**

**MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: RENTAL AND SALES OF FILM
AND VIDEO PRODUCTIONS**

TABLE F. 1.07

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	152										
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	406.7										
C. Number of working proprietors	15										
D. Number of paid employees			1,031								

Data for provinces combines to meet confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Culture Statistics Film Industry, Preliminary Statistics 1985-86, (Cat. No. 87-204)
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE MOTION PICTURE LABORATORIES INDUSTRY, 1986

SIC(S): (1980) 9613 (1970) 842

SIC TITLE: MOTION PICTURE LABORATORIES AND VIDEO
PRODUCTION FACILITIES

INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN PROCESSING AND DUPLICATING MOTION PICTURE FILMS AND
PROVIDING VIDEO PRODUCTION FACILITIES

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: PROCESSING AND
DUPLICATING MOTION PICTURE FILMS; VIDEO PRODUCTION
FACILITIES

TABLE F.1.08

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	147										
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	162.7										
C. Number of working proprietors	37										
D. Number of paid employees	1,467										
E. Total wages (millions \$)	39.4										

Data for provinces combined to meet confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada.
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE MOTION PICTURE THEATRE
INDUSTRY, 1986**

SIC(S): (1980) 9621 (1970) 841

SIC TITLE: REGULAR MOTION PICTURE THEATRES

**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN SHOWING MOTION PICTURES INDOORS ON A REGULAR BASIS**

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: SHOWING MOVIES

TABLE F.1.09

	CANADA	BC(1)	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	NFLD PEI(2)
A. Number of locations	715	103	95	47	40	238	126	18	29	19
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	378.0	57.4	52.2	12.9	14.3	157.1	62.8	5.4	9.9	5.8
C. Number of working proprietors	93	4	21	17	13	21	12		1	4
D. Number of family workers	73	6	13	10	11	9	11	3	4	6
E. Number of paid employees	9,046	1,283	1,019	385	392	3,898	1,397	175	325	172
F. Total wages (millions \$)	67.7	13.0	8.2	2.2	2.9	26.2	10.9	1.1	2.1	1.0

NOTES:

(1) Data for Yukon & NWT are included with BC.

(2) Data for PEI and NFLD are combined to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, Culture Statistics Film Industry, Preliminary Statistics 1986-87, (Cat. No. 87-204)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE MOTION PICTURE DRIVE-IN
THEATRE INDUSTRY, 1986**
SIC(S): (1980) 9622 (1970) 841
SIC TITLE: OUTDOOR MOTION PICTURE THEATRES
INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN EXHIBITING MOTION PICTURES OUTDOORS AND COMMONLY
KNOWN AS "DRIVE-IN" OR "OPEN AIR" THEATRES
MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: SHOWING MOVIES
TABLE F.1.10

	CANADA	BC(1)	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	ATL PROV- INCES (2)
A. Number of locations	183	9	17	24	15	59	35	24
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	26.9	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	11.8	7.0	1.4
C. Number of working proprietors	32	1	2	11	4	3	5	6
D. Number of family workers	27	0	2	9	0	4	3	9
E. Number of paid employees	1,745	56	187	155	71	689	467	120
F. Total wages (millions \$)	5.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.2	0.3

NOTES:

(1) Data for Yukon & NWT included with BC.

(2) Atlantic provinces combined to meet confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, Culture Statistics Film Industry, Preliminary Statistics 1986-87, (Cat. No. 87-204)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE COMPUTER SERVICES
INDUSTRY, 1986**
SIC(S): (1980) 7721 (1970) 853
**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN PROVIDING COMPUTER SERVICES**
**MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: PROVIDING COMPUTER
FACILITIES AND SUCH ACTIVITIES AS PROGRAMMING, PLANNING
AND SYSTEMS WORK**
TABLE F.1.11

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of businesses	5,578	796	684	71	74	2,748	1,059	31	68	14	33
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	2,852.5	234.6	177.3	103.7	53.0	1,636.5	602.5	10.2	17.0	0.4	17.2
C. Number of working proprietors	1,795	269	155	4	5	1,042	273	3	21	9	14
D. Number of paid employees	34,601	3,311	2,826	1,093	816	17,572	8,225	157	301	14	286
E. Total wages and benefits (millions \$)	1,025.5	93.3	75.6	34.6	19.8	542.1	240.0	2.9	8.7	0.2	8.2
F. All other expenses (millions \$)	1,585.9	123.7	95.9	59.7	27.2	943.4	306.5	6.3	13.8	0.2	9.4
International trade:											
G. Exports (revenue generated outside Canada) (millions \$)	183.2	11.4	6.5	x	x	136.8	24.5		x		
NOTE:	An x denotes confidential data which are not available.										
SOURCE:	Statistics Canada, Computer Services Industry, (Cat. No. 63-222)										
DATE COMPLETED:	November 7, 1988										

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE RESTAURANTS, CATERERS AND
TAVERNS INDUSTRIES, 1987**
SIC(S): (1980) 921 and 922 (1970) 886
**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN OPERATING RESTAURANTS, TAKE-OUT FOOD AND CATERING
SERVICES, AND SERVING ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**
**MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: SERVING FOOD AND
BEVERAGES**
TABLE F.1.12

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of locations	42,750	4,686	3,392	1,459	1,560	14,857	13,365	1,093	1,200	253	885
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	14,156.6	1,851.3	1,307.5	448.8	448.4	5,825.2	3,419.0	265.8	359.4	55.5	145.0

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Monthly Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics, (Cat. No. 63-011)
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE TRAVELLER ACCOMMODATION
INDUSTRIES, 1984**

SIC(S): (1980) 911 — (1970) 881

**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN OPERATING HOTELS, MOTOR HOTELS, MOTELS, TOURIST
COURTS, CABINS, GUEST HOUSES AND TOURIST HOMES**

**MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: ACCOMMODATIONS FOR
TRAVELLERS**

TABLE F.1.13

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of locations	14,038	2,124	1,049	850	599	5,420	2,622	384	392	189	204
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	5,746.1	971.4	855.7	335.6	359.8	1,793.1	1,006.6	96.9	129.8	23.5	72.2
C. Number of paid employees	170,543										
D. Total wages (millions \$)	1,506.1										

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Annual Traveller Accommodation Statistics, (Cat. No. 63-204)
DATE COMPLETED: January 26, 1987

**SELECTED DETAILS FOR THE ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING,
AND OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES INDUSTRY,
1986**

SIC(S): (1980) 775 (1970) 863, 864 (part)

INDUSTRY DEFINITION: (1)

MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: (1)

TABLE F.1.14

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	13,172	2,156	3,532	319	274	4,085	2,127	221	280	24	154
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$) (2)	5,421.6	575.6	1,030.9	101.4	82.8	2,112.5	1,326.8	54.9	81.1	5.5	49.9
C. Number of working proprietors	4,280										
D. Number of paid employees	101,603	11,292	19,421	1,853	1,644	36,901	26,039	1,203	1,856	113	1,281
E. Total wages (millions \$)	2,688.6	296.4	434.5	47.8	39.2	1,087.4	684.5	27.2	40.5	2.2	29.1

NOTES:

(1) This industry consists of the summation of industries 775 1, 7752, and 7759.

(2) Fee income includes foreign projects.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, Occasional — Architectural Engineering and Scientific Services, (Cat. No. 63-537)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE OFFICES OF ARCHITECTS
INDUSTRY, 1986
SIC(S): (1980) 7751 (1970) 863
INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN PLANNING AND DESIGNING BUILDINGS AND OTHER
STRUCTURES, AND HAVING AT LEAST ONE REGISTERED
ARCHITECT ON STAFF
MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES
TABLE F.1.15**

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	2,446	308	282	58	64	920	688	36	68	7	15
B. Fee income (millions \$) (1)	641.2	59.4	85.1	25.3	27.1	254.1	150.5	15.0	18.8	2.3	3.6
C. Number of working proprietors	2,204	203	189	48	82	743	886	19	23	5	6
D. Number of paid employees	9,756	1,038	1,332	310	368	3,466	2,639	203	313	33	54
E. Total wages (millions \$)	219.2	17.6	28.5	8.6	8.7	85.5	55.2	5.7	8.2	0.4	1.0
International trade:											
F. Exports foreign projects (millions \$)	5.9	2.3	x		x	1.4	0.6	x			

NOTES

(1) Fee income includes foreign projects.

An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, Occasional — Architectural Engineering and Scientific Services, (Cat. No. 63-537)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE CONSULTING ENGINEERING
SERVICES INDUSTRY, 1986**
SIC(S): (1980) 7752 (1970) 86401, 86499 (part)
**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN PROVIDING VARIOUS DISCIPLINES OF CONSULTING
ENGINEERING SERVICES ON A FEE BASIS**
**MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: CONSULTING ENGINEERING
SERVICES**
TABLE F. 1. 16

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	4,410	809	1,127	115	83	1,474	569	65	94	6	68
B. Fee income (millions \$) (1)	2,977.2	353.9	485.6	54.3	38.9	1,005.2	932.9	29.9	41.0	2.4	32.9
C. Number of working proprietors	959										
D. Number of paid employees	54,572	6,302	8,271	981	814	18,649	17,132	619	885	53	666
E. Total wages (millions \$)	1,645.2	200.3	236.1	27.8	23.1	576.0	522.5	15.7	21.6	1.4	20.7
International trade:											
F. Exports	338.4	45.2	13.9	x	1.9	86.1	186.4	x	1.7	x	x

NOTES:

(1) Fee income includes foreign projects.

An x denotes confidential data which are not available.

SOURCE:

Statistics Canada, Occasional — Architectural Engineering and Scientific Services (Cat. No. 63-537)

DATE COMPLETED:

November 7, 1988

**SELECTED STATISTICS FOR THE OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND
TECHNICAL SERVICES INDUSTRY, 1986**

SIC(S): (1980) 7759 (1970) 86499 (part)

**INDUSTRY DEFINITION: ESTABLISHMENTS PRIMARILY ENGAGED
IN PROVIDING THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF SCIENTIFIC AND
TECHNICAL SERVICES: SURVEYING, LABORATORIES, OTHER
SERVICES, E.G., TOWN PLANNING, METALLURGICAL SERVICES
MAJOR COMMODITIES PRODUCED: SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL
SERVICES**

TABLE F.1.17

	CANADA	BC	ALTA	SASK	MAN	ONT	QUE	NB	NS	PEI	NFLD
A. Number of establishments	6,316	1,039	2,123	146	127	1,691	870	120	118	11	71
B. Total operating revenue (millions \$)	1,803.2	162.3	460.2	21.8	16.8	853.2	243.4	10.0	21.3	0.8	13.4
C. Number of working proprietors	1,117										
D. Number of paid employees	37,275	3,952	9,818	562	462	14,586	6,268	381	658	27	561
E. Total wages (millions \$)	824.2	78.5	169.9	11.4	7.4	425.9	106.8	5.8	10.7	0.4	7.4

SOURCE: Statistics Canada, Occasional — Architectural Engineering and Scientific Services, (Cat. No. 63-537)
DATE COMPLETED: November 7, 1988

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