

**The Best is Cheapest.**  
The most prudent business men in the City advertise in The Gleaner. Why? Because it pays them.

## Monument

shore of this lake between Moynock and Moynock Point, the outlet is American, not Indian. The outlet is very visible till close by and is a dead-end inlet with low trees, stumps and old roads. It is the inlet crossed by a swing bridge. Passing the bridge we came out on the Grand Lake, and then on to the shore of the Indian Reservation.

In the days of Mackinac, many generations ago, this lake was called Madamook, which means "Great Lake." The name was given under the following circumstance: "From time immemorial it was said that some of the aborigines made the vicinity of this lake a place of deposit for their refuse, hence this sheet of water called 'down place' or headquarters. Here their ancestors gathered round the shores of the lake, and the name hence this sheet of water called 'Great Lake' or Madamook, which means great great grandest lake of which Grand Lake is an abbreviation. The great size of this lake and the fact that very few clearances can be seen serve to deepen the impression of its greatness."

Stillness permeates the air and the quiet of the water is broken only by the splash of a log floating in the lake. The shore is lined with immense granite boulders and

at a distance they often present the appearance of regularly laid masonry. The water is so shallow that it is possible to wade and even completely to wade. Here and there is an island that at a distance appears in the gay sunlight like a little gem, but a close inspection shows that it is only a mass of boulders dropped down from some high bank. The soft ages of the past. Those traditional mightiness of menaces, according to the sagacious sages, slid over this whole land impelled by gigantic forces in north and south. The great forces of the fierceness of the south, dropped the rocks and gravel imbedded in them over all the land. The six of some boulders to be seen at Grand Lake is very wonderful and they appear on all sides. An Indian hunter told me that he had once been found a sea serpent as big as a canoe did not see it. A high cross wind arising we found it necessary to land on a beautiful sandy point that projects some distance into the lake tipped its extremity by an immense rock. Lifting our canoe out we had some refreshments,

Driven by a strong wind the white capped waves rolled rapidly up against the shore, and the water splashed against the volcanic boulder. There was nothing to do but wait till the wind went down, so I stretched myself upon the blankets, and while the men sat on the shore, I scratched my back with my stick. As the wind died away, I took up my gun, proceeded to chain in the ever-rising ink the rugged beauties of the surrounding straits. Stretching at ease, I saw the white water of the straits, the gently splashing waves, and the murmuring of the wind among the adjacent rocks.

Next day we paddled

**Down the Lake to Forest City.**

The boulders to be seen on all sides and even on the bottom of the Lake: the cry of the porpoise, the splash of the water, the roar of the rapids, the rushing of the wind, the beating of the oars, the paddling of the men, the paddling of the boat at Forest City. We paddled down the outlet as far as the bridge, then portaged over a short distance and again put in on the stream below the village of rapid and rapids. The water was very rapid and noisy. A short paddle brought us to Mud Lake, a dismal hole marred by slabs and sand.

After breakfast the next morning we

led up to the lake to have a look at the falls before proceeding on our journey towards Vanecebor. Protruding boulders and sunken rocks render great care necessary in crossing the stream, and upon the rounded tops of boulders a few specks below the surface.

The entrance of the stream is on the left bank going up and is studded with great rocks. After polling up a piece of drift wood, I drew a line that bank and walked up a path till we came in sight of the fall—a graduated leap of picturesque appearance. An immense mass of glacial drift holds (from 100 to 200 feet above Cheppendnek and causes the water to descend in a series of small rapids down the stream and began our little tumble down the lake. The name of this lake is said to mean "hilly pond." It is not very wide but has many large bays. High hills fringe the Canadian shore, and the water needed to the lake, and the lake everywhere fringed with boulders.

"Now thanks to Heaven" that of its great wrath led us to this lonely place:

They have it, and going hence  
 I bear away my recompense."

That day we pulled on amid a quite  
 broken only by the re-echoing cry of the  
 on, and camped for the night on a point  
 expelled Perkin Cove. A high wind  
 compelled us to take shelter on an island  
 during the middle of the night.

Next morning we continued our pad-  
 the lower end of the lake was narrow  
 at one place very narrow and full of  
 rocks. We soon came in sight of houses,  
 when we passed the boom and a few  
 miles more we were in the city.

We were now on the waters of the St.  
 John, and as it was Saturday we remain-  
 here over Sunday to recruit for the  
 unknown adventures that awaited us on  
 the rushing waters of that flowing through  
 every a mile. The heavy chain camp-  
 the finally into the heavy sides of the  
 of a Fundy.

S. W. K.

St. John, N. B., Jan. 23th, 1888.

**A Very Profitable Ham**

What ham? was the question in answer.

The ham that was sold a hour ten minutes ago

If I don't know that a ham had been sold, I did not sell any.

Well, I didn't and I don't remember to have sold it. Do you not remember?

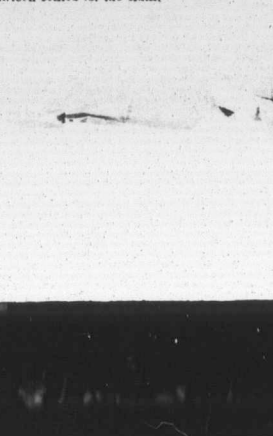
This is the first I know of any ham being sold.

The grocer thought he had lost the ham and he went with the clerk, and he looked over the list of orders, and he tried to remember the persons who had been ordered to buy a ham, and he finally charged the ham to every one of the persons, seventeen in all.

The clerk, who still stood, remarked to the grocer, "The clerk said, 'I sold the ham to you.'"

The grocer then asked the clerk's wages, and took a drink.

Both anxiously watched the result, of the grocer's attempt to "claim the ham," and he was charged just four did the kitchen; the rest paid their bills without any further delay, and the grocer got paid sixteen times for the ham.





THE GLEANER, FREDERICTON, N. B., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1888.

# The Gleaner.

J. H. CROCKETT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.  
THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1888.

## JUDGES AND NEWSPAPER CRITICISM.

The bench of Canada seems to enjoy a singular immunity from adverse criticism. There are many things which contribute to this. One of them, however, can not be said to be want of opportunity for hostile criticism. The element of fear has doubtless much to do with it, together with a desire on the part of the press to give as few opportunities as possible for the people to entertain any but feelings of the highest respect and confidence for the judges of the land. We have upon one or more occasions, however, felt it necessary to show that the bench for some years past has not been immaculate, and in doing so we expressed the opinion of a large body of independent thinking people. We would be far from wishing that for every act on the part of courts, which did not agree with public opinion, the judges should be subjected to newspaper criticism, but we feel at the same time that the decisions of judges has been, in view of recent occurrences, too little subjected to the critic's pen. When even the least manifestation of criticism is shown, the press attempt to cry down the critic, and tell the country that in Britain such a thing would not be tolerated and that a paper which would seek to support him forfeits its claim to a place among respectable journals. Let those of that ilk reflect upon the following extract from the Daily News, one of the ablest of the London dailies, with respect to the trial of Wilfred Blunt:—"A trial so conducted is a scandal and a disgrace to the presiding judge. Such things are happily impossible in England and therefore it is difficult to make Englishmen realize that in Ireland they are familiar matters of every day. If judges feel that they have been severely dealt with, let them think of the words of the Daily News."

## BOOKS FOR THE YOUNG.

Another useful and stimulating work has issued from the pen of Dr. Smiles. It is entitled *Life and Labor*, or *Characteristics of Men of Industry, Culture and Genius*. The book should be a strong incentive to the young, and to those of adult life who mope away their time in listless inactivity, expecting like Micawber, that something may turn up. Like the same author's works entitled *Character, Self Help, Thrift*, etc., it gives many instances of plodding industry attaining to eminent positions in the world and of perseverance which nothing could withstand. In a season like the present, when so many youths seek only physical enjoyment it is well that such works as those of Smiles should be placed in their hands. The youth will be taught that something more is required of him than attention to sports, if he is to occupy a position in the world. By reading any of Smiles works young will be stimulated to persevering effort, to acquire what Johnson calls the art of sapping what they cannot batter and of repelling obstinate resistance by oblique attacks. All Smiles works will be found most interesting as well as instructive, and he into whose hands any of them are placed will hardly fail to be stimulated and inspired.

## THE CROFTERS OF SCOTLAND.

The condition of the crofters of the island of Lewis, in the north of Scotland, seems to be pitiable indeed. In their extreme poverty they have resorted to acts of violence towards their landlords which under other circumstances would have been altogether unpardonable. Much may be forgiven a people, who so poor and so ignorant as they are, who have been placed in conditions almost inconsistent with life. Not only is their present lot a hard one, but the prospect for any amelioration of it is indeed gloomy. The only thing left for them seems to be emigration, which in the case of those who have long known honest toil, would be a gain to whatever new country they should seek. While in Canada, we have no room for the lay and worthless poor who too often seek our shores, we have room for those who have all their days worked as hard and as diligently as the crofters of Scotland have done. There should be much to recommend Canada to the crofters, our country furnishes many examples of men who left their homes in the Highlands of Scotland many years ago, and who to day are holding positions of respectability and honor. The sooner the crofters become convinced that emigration is the best means of escape from their present life, the sooner will they be able to better their condition.

## MONEY-LENDING AND THE TORIES.

The money-lenders of Britain seem to have a very poor opinion of the torians of Canada. Since the Greenway government assumed office in Manitoba the value of Manitoba lands in the English market has risen considerably. The province of Quebec, too, has succeeded in floating debentures at a better rate than it could do when a Tory government was in power. The reason of this is not far to seek. The Tories of Canada have long been regarded as an extravagant and corrupt party, while liberals have shown that economy and honesty have actuated them in their political dealings. "When it comes to a matter of money" as the popular saying goes, "you know a man." It has been a matter of money with the money-lenders of Britain as they evidently know their men. When they lend money to liberals at a lower rate of interest than they will to Tories, how can we believe otherwise than

that they have less confidence in Tory politicians and in Tory rule.

## A RESULT OF DISCLOSURES IN MANITOBA.

Since the Norquay government were turned out of office, several disclosures, not very creditable to the late government, have been made. Several of the conservative members who formerly voted in the house as if they had implicit confidence in the Norquay administration, have become so much disgusted at the recent revelations, that, notwithstanding their strong conservative feelings, they are disposed to support the Liberal government. One of them, Mr. Gully, has publicly announced, in view of the disclosures made, that he will give the Greenway administration an independent support.

The People's Best Friend is Perry Davis' Pain-Killer, because it is ever ready to alleviate suffering.

## FROM THE COUNTRY.

News from the Districts About Us

### As Reported by Our Active Correspondents.

#### Accidents, Personal Intelligence, and Things in General.

#### MARY KINGS CO.

The storm in Kings—a cold reception—caused in the storm. KINGS, Jan. 27. The snow storm, which commenced last Thursday, lasting until Sunday, was the severest of the season. The roads were blocked for some days, and despite the efforts of our faithful mail carrier, Mr. V. Vanwart, we were debarred from getting our Friday's mail until Saturday.

#### THE STORM IN KINGS—A Cold Reception—caused in the storm.

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#### KINGS CLEAR.

The storm—landed from a—Frost—wind and snow. KINGS, Jan. 31st. We are having a few days of fine weather now and the roads are again opened up for travelling. For the past two weeks the weather has been very rough and cold, and travelling has been nearly suspended owing to the heavy winds and drifting snow. The storm of Thursday last was the heaviest fall of snow we have had since winter began. There was about twelve inches of snow, accompanied by a heavy wind that would make one think that one of the western blizzards was near at hand.

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## THE DOHERTY IS THE BEST

That you can not do business without Money and I would request all who are indebted to me to Call and Settle their respective accounts, or send by registered letter or P. O. money order before the first of February.

W. E. SEERY, WILMOT AVENUE.

Fredricton, Jan. 17th, 1888.

EVERY BODY

D. HARRIS, ENGLISH OPTICIAN,

53 German Street.

St. John, N. B., near Market.

WOOD SCREWS.

2 CIDER WOOD SCREWS, 40 Green Wood

scissors, well assorted, at Bottom Rates,

just to hand. R. CHAMBERLAIN & SONS.

Fredricton, Jan. 17th, 1888.

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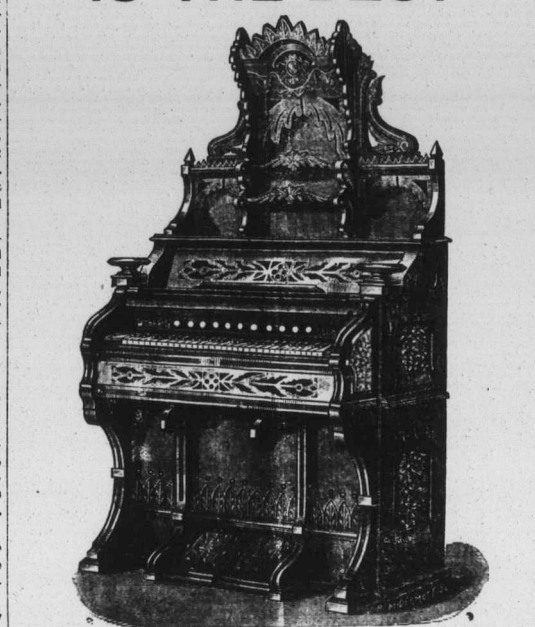
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# THE DOHERTY IS THE BEST



Don't be Deceived

By parties telling you that their ORGANS ARE CHEAPER than OURS, that because they employ no Agents, the purchaser gets THEIR instruments for less money.

This is not so—We can prove it.

We believe that THE DOHERTY is the BEST ORGAN MADE in the DOMINION, and when compared with others, for QUALITY OF TONE, NUMBER OF REEDS, FINISH OF CASE, and DURABILITY, is

THE CHEAPEST

In proof of this, we might add that during the past four months we have SOLD about

100 DOHERTY ORGANS.

We would respectfully ask intending purchasers to call at our Office, or write us for Catalogues, Testimonials and Prices.

We are the Sole Agents for the Celebrated

HEINTZMAN PIANO,

AND HAVE THEM IN STOCK.

THOMPSON & CO.,

FREDERICTON, N. B.

October 25th, 1887.

Selling Off, Entire Stock

DO YOU

Not be Deceived, but Call at J. D. Fowler's if

You

Would like to see the Finest

Stock of Rich English Jewellery

in Sets, Necklaces, Rings, Lockets,

Lace Pins, Scarf Pins, Gent's

Signet Rings, Buttons, etc. If

You should

WANT

A Good Watch, we have them in

Gold, Silver, and Steel, at prices

Nickle Cases, at prices

TO

Suit all. In Silverware, our stock

is now full in all lines, consisting

of Tea Sets, Ice Pitchers, Cake

Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Candy

Receivers, Castors, Vases, Napkin

Rings, Jewel Cases. In looking

for a Xmas Present you cannot

MAKE

Any mistake in examining my

stock before purchasing elsewhere.

We have a full line of

Clocks, French, English and American,

all styles and prices,

range from \$1.25 to

\$100?

REMEMBER THE PLACE—

JAS. D. FOWLER

Directly opposite Post Office

Fredricton, Dec. 17th, 1887

NO MORE PILLS!

MOTHERS LINE

CHILDREN LINE

22 CURES

LIVER COMPLAINT,

BILIOUS DISORDERS,

Acid Stomach, Dropsy,

LOSS OF APPETITE,

SICK HEADACHE,

Constipation or Diarrhoea

DOSE, 10 to 20 DROPS.

LOST

BETWEEN this and Married is a PAIR BY

warded by least means at the office of

J. P. RANDOLPH & SON.

Fredricton, Jan. 31st, 1888.

Have you a Pain

anywhere about you?

YOUR PAIN KILLER

Get Instant Relief

SWIFT OF ILLNESS.

20 Cts. Per Bottle.

GRAND

CLEARANCE SALE,

YORK STREET, - FREDERICTON.

ARTHUR LIMERICK desires to thank his

friends and the public generally, for the very

kind and generous patronage he has received

since he has been in the city of

Fredricton. He is now in receipt of a

large stock of goods, and is prepared to

offer them at very low prices, and is

grateful to all who will patronize him.

He will sell the whole stock at a great

reduction, and is prepared to

accept of all orders, and is

grateful to all who will patronize him.

That you can not do business without Money and I would request all who are indebted to me to Call and Settle their respective accounts, or send by registered letter or P. O. money order before the first of February.

W. E.







