

**CIHM
Microfiche
Series
(Monographs)**

**ICMH
Collection de
microfiches
(monographies)**



Canadian Institute for Historical Microreproductions / Institut canadien de microreproductions historiques

© 1996

Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes technique et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for filming. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming are checked below.

- Coloured covers / Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged / Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated / Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing / Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps / Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) / Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations / Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material / Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available / Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la marge intérieure.
- Blank leaves added during restorations may appear within the text. Whenever possible, these have been omitted from filming / Il se peut que certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais, lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas été filmées.
- Additional comments / Commentaires supplémentaires:

L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modifications dans la méthode normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated / Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed / Pages décolorées, tâchées ou pliquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies / Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary material / Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Pages wholly or partially obscured by errata slips, tissues, etc., have been refilmed to ensure the best possible image / Les pages totalement ou partiellement obscurcies par un feuillet d'errata, une pelure, etc., ont été filmées à nouveau de façon à obtenir la meilleure image possible.
- Opposing pages with varying colouration or discolourations are filmed twice to ensure the best possible image / Les pages s'opposant ayant des colorations variables ou des décolorations sont filmées deux fois afin d'obtenir la meilleure image possible.

This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below/
Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous.

10X	14X	18X	22X	26X	30X
<input type="checkbox"/>					
12X	16X	20X	✓	24X	28X
					32X

The copy filmed here has been reproduced thanks to the generosity of:

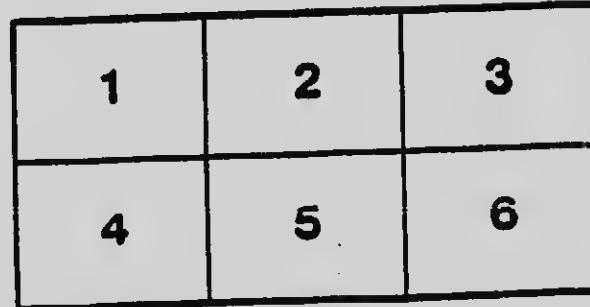
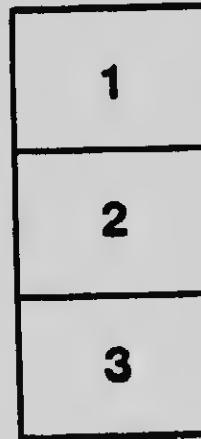
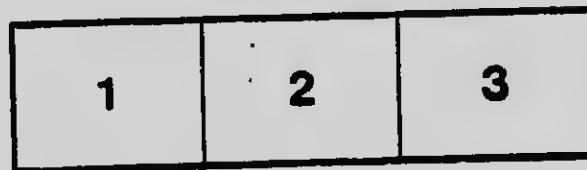
National Library of Canada

The images appearing here are the best quality possible considering the condition and legibility of the original copy and in keeping with the filming contract specifications.

Original copies in printed paper covers are filmed beginning with the front cover and ending on the last page with a printed or illustrated impression, or the back cover when appropriate. All other original copies are filmed beginning on the first page with a printed or illustrated impression, and ending on the last page with a printed or illustrated impression.

The last recorded frame on each microfiche shall contain the symbol → meaning "CONTINUED", or the symbol ▽ meaning "END", whichever applies.

Maps, plates, charts, etc., may be filmed at different reduction ratios. Those too large to be entirely included in one exposure are filmed beginning in the upper left hand corner, left to right and top to bottom, as many frames as required. The following diagrams illustrate the method:



L'exemplaire filmé fut reproduit grâce à la générosité de:

Bibliothèque nationale du Canada

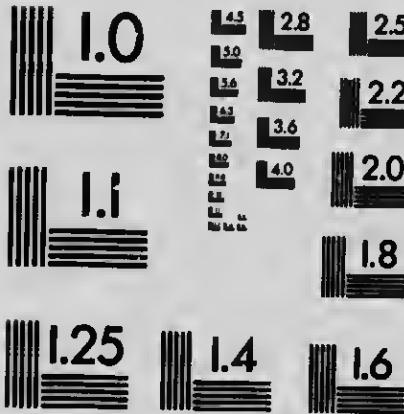
Les images suivantes ont été reproduites avec le plus grand soin, compte tenu de la condition et de la netteté de l'exemplaire filmé, et en conformité avec les conditions du contrat de filmage.

Les exemplaires originaux dont la couverture en papier est imprimée sont filmés en commençant par le premier plat et en terminant soit par le dernière page qui comporte une empreinte d'impression ou d'illustration, soit par le second plat, selon le cas. Tous les autres exemplaires originaux sont filmés en commençant par la première page qui comporte une empreinte d'impression ou d'illustration et en terminant par la dernière page qui comporte une telle empreinte.

Un des symboles suivants apparaîtra sur la dernière image de chaque microfiche, selon le cas: le symbole → signifie "A SUIVRE", le symbole ▽ signifie "FIN".

Les cartes, planches, tableaux, etc., peuvent être filmés à des taux de réduction différents. Lorsque le document est trop grand pour être reproduit en un seul cliché, il est filmé à partir de l'angle supérieur gauche, de gauche à droite, et de haut en bas, en prenant le nombre d'images nécessaire. Les diagrammes suivants illustrent la méthode.

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

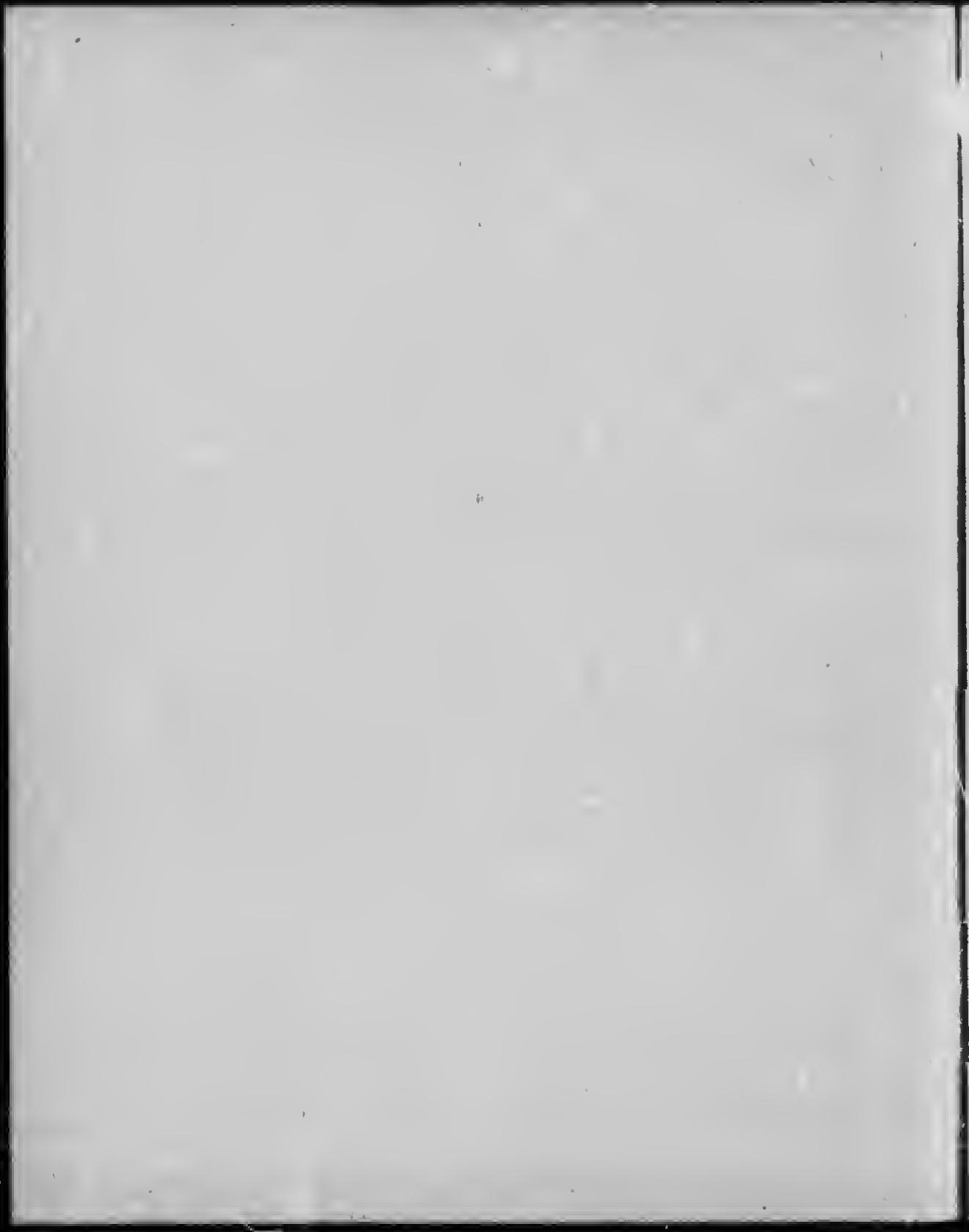


KING EDWARD MUSIC READER

MT 935
M68
1910



Lloyd McPennan 125



THE KING EDWARD MUSIC READERS

SECOND READER

BY

LAURENCE H. J. MINCHIN

FORMERLY SUPERVISOR OF MUSIC, PUBLIC SCHOOLS, WINNIPEG

AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF MANITOBA,
SASKATCHEWAN AND BRITISH COLUMBIA

TORONTO

MORANG EDUCATIONAL COMPANY LIMITED
1910

MT935
M68
1910

COPYRIGHT, 1905
BY
MORANG & CO., LIMITED

COPYRIGHT IN GREAT BRITAIN

P R E F A C E

THE Second Reader contains the work for the fifth and sixth years at school, that is, for pupils of from ten to thirteen years of age. The work for the first four years is covered by the Chart and the First Reader, and carries the pupils up to the point of singing in two parts in any of the first nine major keys; no chromatic tones or divided beats, however, are used.

In Part I of the Second Reader the following new ideas are introduced: the divided beat (in halves only); the chromatic scale; some of the more common marks of expression; and two new keys.

Probably the greatest difficulty in reading music is found with regard to the question of rhythm, and especially where divided or fractional beats are concerned. This part of the work has accordingly been most carefully and gradually introduced in this Reader, and, it is hoped, with somewhat more success than is generally attained in this direction. Too much stress cannot be laid on this matter of rhythm.

As already pointed out, only the halved beat is dealt with in the fifth year work. The chromatic scale is illustrated by a self-explanatory diagram, and the exercises and songs in connection will be found to be most carefully arranged.

In Part II, the work on divided beats is completed, and two other problems in rhythm—triplets and nine-part time—are exemplified. Three-part music is introduced in the latter portion of the book.

At the end of the Reader will be found a very ample glossary of musical signs and expressions; a scheme showing how the signatures for different keys are obtained; a modulator; and a diagram of the cycle of keys. As in the First Reader some patriotic songs with an instrumental accompaniment are given in an appendix.

The author is especially indebted to J. B. Cramer & Co., Limited, for permission to use both the words and the music of "The Skye Boat Song." The tune was first published in "The Songs of the North" (Cramer, London, England), and the words written by Mr. Harold Boulton. Permission to use the melody to a paraphrase of the words written by the late Robert Louis Stevenson was given in one instance, but the original melody, and the only authentic copyright edition is to be obtained (price 2/- net) through any music seller as published by Cramer & Co., Ltd., 126, Oxford Street, London, England.

SECOND READER—PART I

DIVIDED BEAT

A BEAT DIVIDED INTO TWO EQUAL PARTS

Two-Part Time

2 4

First beat.
Strong.
ää
Tä

Tä fä

Tä

Tä fä

Second beat.
Weak.
ää
Tä

Tä

Tä fä

Tä fä

This diagram illustrates a 'Two-Part Time' concept. It shows a 2/4 time signature divided into two beats. The first beat is labeled 'Strong.' and contains the notes 'ää' and 'Tä'. The second beat is labeled 'Weak.' and also contains the notes 'ää' and 'Tä'. This pattern repeats, showing the division of each beat into two equal parts.

2 8

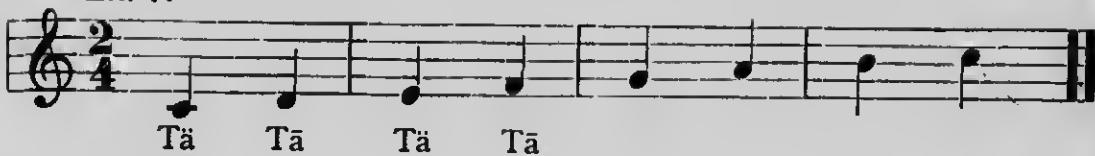
2 4

2 2

Tä Tä Tä fä Tä Tä Tä fä Tä fä Tä fä

This section provides three examples of how a beat can be divided into two equal parts across different time signatures. The top staff is in 2/8 time, the middle in 2/4 time, and the bottom in 2/2 time. Each staff is divided into two beats by vertical bar lines. The notes 'ää' and 'Tä' are used to represent the strong and weak parts of each beat respectively.

Ex. 1.



Ex. 2.

2
Tä Tä fä Tä Tä
Tä fä Tä

Ex. 3.

2
Tä fä Tä fä

Ex. 4.

2
Tä fä Tä fä

Ex. 5.

2
Tä fä Tä fä

SECOND READER

7

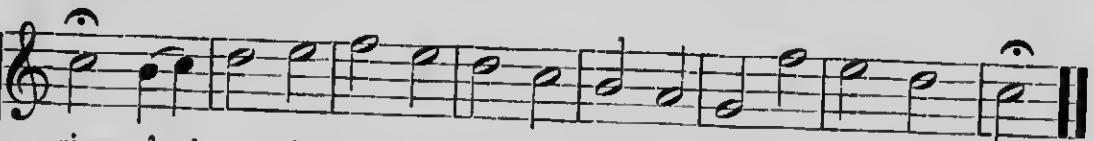


A LESSON FROM THE SUN

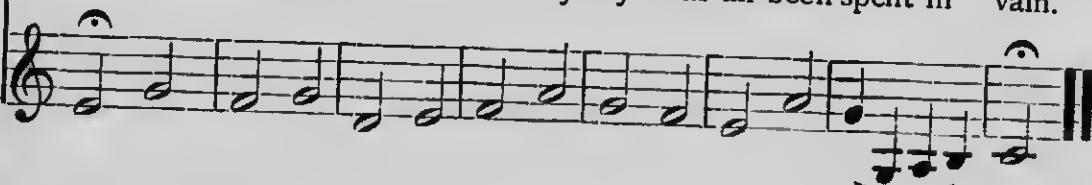
ISAAC WATTS



1. My God who makes the sun to know His prop - er hour to
2. When from the cham - ber of the East His morn-ing race be -
3. So, like the sun, would I ful - fill The busi-ness of the
4. Give me, O Lord, Thy ear - ly grace, Nor let my soul com -



rise; And to give light to all be - low, Doth send him round the skies.
gins, He nev - er tires, nor stops to rest, But round the world he shines.
day; Be - gin my work be-times, and still March on my heavenly way.
plain That the young morning of my days Has all been spent in vain.



SECOND READER

Four-Part Time

First beat. Strong.	Second beat. Weak.	Third beat. Medium	Fourth beat. Weak.
ä	ā	o	ě
Tä	Tā	To	Tě
Tä fā	Tā	To	Tě
Tä fā	Tā fā	To	Tě
Tä fā	Tā	To fo	Tě
Tä	Tā fā	To fo	Tě
Tä fā	Tā fā	To fo	Tě fě

4 | ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩

4 | ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩ ♩

Tä Tā To Tě Tä fā Tā To Tě Tä Tā To fo Te fe Tä fā Tā fā To fo Tě fě

Ex. 6.



Ex. 7.



Ex. 8.

The musical example consists of six staves of music. Each staff begins with a treble clef and a 'C' for common time. The rhythms are primarily eighth and sixteenth notes, with some quarter notes appearing in the first and second staves. The patterns vary from one staff to the next, providing practice for different note values and groupings.

SECOND READER
AN ANIMAL STORY

A cat and dog, met on the step, The cat looked up, the

dog looked down, They looked a - way, and each of them

grum - ble,

cres.

rum - ble, grum - ble, rum - ble, grum - ble, rum - ble, grum - ble, rum - ble,

front door then was opened wide, The broom swept both of them outside.

Three-Part Time

3

First beat. Strong.	Second beat. Weak.	Third beat. Weak.
ä Tä	ā Tā	ě Tě
Tä fä	Tā	Tě
Tä	Tā fā	Tě fě
Tä	Tā	Tě fě
Tä fä	Tā fā	Tě fě

3

4

2

Tä Tā Tě | Tä fä Tā Tě | Tä Tā Tě fě | Tä fä Tā fä Tě fě |

SECOND READER

Ex. 9.

Musical notation for Example 9 in 3/2 time. The notes are quarter notes. The lyrics are Tä Tä Tě.

Ex. 10.

Musical notation for Example 10 in 3/2 time. The notes are quarter and eighth notes. The lyrics are Tä Tä Tě fě and Tä fä Tä fä Tě fě.

Ex. 11.

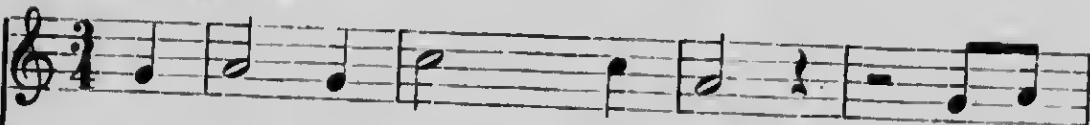
Musical notation for Example 11 in 3/2 time. The notes are quarter and eighth notes. The second measure contains a bass note.

Ex. 12.

Musical notation for Example 12 in 3/4 time. The notes are quarter and eighth notes. The measures show a variety of rhythmic patterns.

WHAT THE FLOWERS SAY

SUSAN COOLIDGE



1. The red rose says, "Be sweet;" And the
 2. The violet whis - pers, "Give, Nor
 3. And so each gra - cious flower Has



li - ly bids, "Be pure;" The har - dy, brave chrys -
 grudge nor count the cost;" The wood-bine, "Keep on
 each a sev - 'ral word, Which, read to - geth - er,



an - the - mum, "Be pa - tient and en - dure."
 blos - som - ing In spite of chill and frost."
 mak - eth up The mes - sage of the Lord.



Six-Part Time

First beat. Second beat. Third beat. Fourth beat. Fifth beat. Sixth beat.

Strong.	Weak.	Weak.	Medium.	Weak.	Weak.
ä	ä	ě	o	ä	ě
Tä	Tä	Tě	To	Tä	Tě
Tä fä	Tä	Tě	To	Tä	Tě
Tä fä	Tä	Tě	To fo	Tä	Tě
Tä	Tä fä	Tě	To	Tä fä	Tě
Tä	Tä fä	Tě fě	To	Tä fä	Tě fě

Tä Tä Tě To Tä Tě Tä fä Tä Tě To fo Tä Tě Tä Tä fä Tě fě To Tä fä Tě fě

SECOND READER

15

Ex. 13.

Musical notation for Ex. 13. The music is in common time (indicated by a 'C') and treble clef. The notes are quarter notes and eighth notes. The lyrics are: Tä Tä Tě To Tä Tě Tä fä Tä Tě To fo Tä Tě
Tä Tä fä Tě fě To Tä fä Tě fě
Tä fä Tä fä Tě fě To

Ex. 14.

Musical notation for Ex. 14. The music is in common time (indicated by a 'C') and treble clef. The notes are quarter notes and eighth notes. The lyrics are: Tä Tä Tě To Tä Tě Tä fä Tä Tě To fo Tä Tě
Tä Tä fä Tě fě To Tä fä Tě fě
Tä fä Tä fä Tě fě To

BENDEMEER'S STREAM

THOS. MOORE



1. There's a bower of ro-ses by Ben-de-meer's stream And the
2. That bower and its ro-ses I never for-get But
3. No, the ro-ses soon with-ered that hung o'er the wave, But some
4. Thus mem- - ry draws from de-light, e'er it dies, An



night-in-gale sings round it all the day long; In the
oft when a-lone in the bloom of the year, I . . .
blos-soms were gath-ered, while fresh-ly they shone, And a
es-sence that breathes of it man-y a year; Thus



time of my child-hood 'twas like a sweet dream, To . . .
think—is the night-in-gale sing-ing there yet? Are the
dew was dis-tilled from their flow-ers that gave All the
bright to my soul, as 'twas then to my eyes, Is that



SECOND READER

17

sit in the ros - es and hear the bird's song.
ros - es still bright by the calm Ben - de - meer,
fra - grace of sum - mer, when sum - mer was gone.
bow'r on the banks of the calm Ben - de - meer.

BUY A BROOM

Brightly

Children's Song

Buy a broom for the la - dies, And one for the ba - bies, Buy a
broom for the la - dies, And ba - bies as well. O one for the la - dies, And
one for the ba - bies, Buy a broom for the la - dies And ba - bies as well.

SECOND READER

ARE YOU SLEEPING, BROTHER JAMES?

Two-Part Round

cres.



French

Are you sleep-ing, are you sleep-ing, broth-er James, broth-er

Are you sleep-ing, are you

James? Morn-ing bells 'are ring - ing, Morn-ing bells are

sleep - ing, broth - er James, broth - er

FINE.

ring - ing, Ding, dong, ding, ding, dong, ding.

James? Morn-ing bells are ring - ing, Morn-ing bells are ring - ing,

cres.

D.S.

Are you sleep - ing, are you sleep - ing, broth - er

Ding, dong, ding, ding, dong, ding. Are you

A MEMORY OF SPRING.



Just for one sight of the soft blue sky, O - ver the



meadows of fra - grant hay; To hear the wing of the stone on the



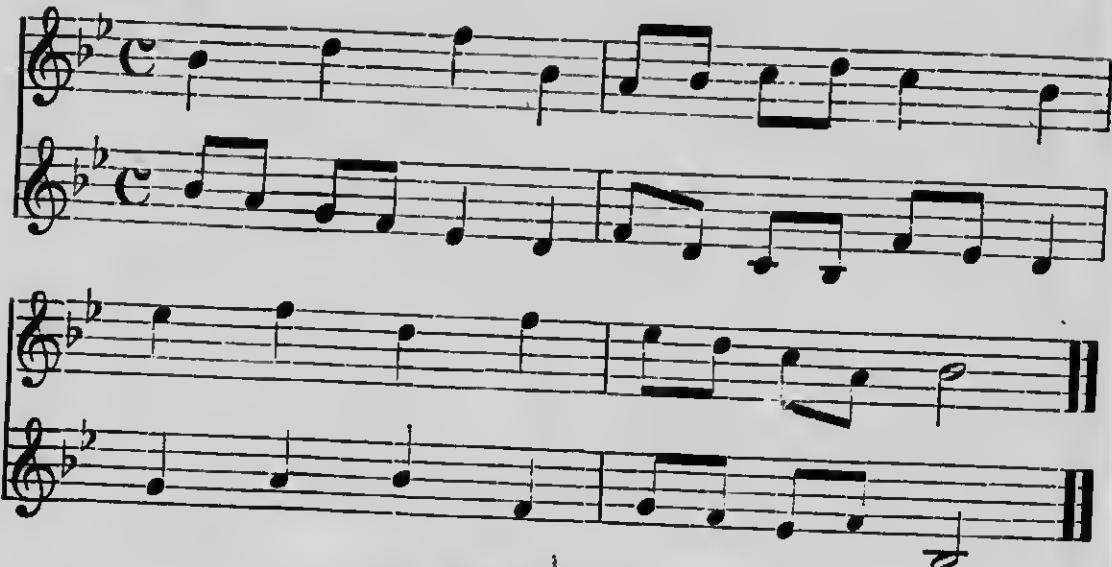
scythe, While the cuc-kuo sounds far a - way; To be home a -



gain in a coun-try lane, When life seem'd nothing but play.



Ex. 15.



THE SPANISH CHANT

J. R. PLANCHÉ

p

1. Far, far o'er hill and dell, On the winds
 2. Now through the charm-ed air, Slow-ly as - -

steal - ing, List to the con - vent bell
 cend - ing, List to the chant - ed pray'r

SECOND READER

21

cres.

Mourn - ful - ly peal - ing. Hark! Hark! it
Sol - emn - ly blend - ing. Hark! Hark! it

dim.

s is to say, "As melt these sounds a - way,
seems to say, "Turn from such joys a - way

So life's best joys de - cay Whilst new their feel - ing!"
To those which ne'er de - cay Though life is end - ing!"

THE KEY OF B

Ex. 16.

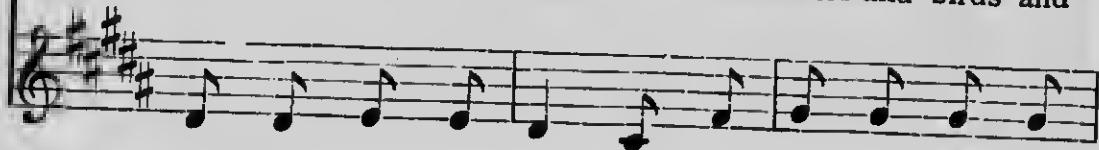
MIDSUMMER



1. Oh, the birds are sing - ing sweet - ly in the
2. Yes, when sum - mer meets the June - tide then is



gen - tly wav - ing trees, And the bees are hum - ming
na - ture at her best, Both the flowers and birds and

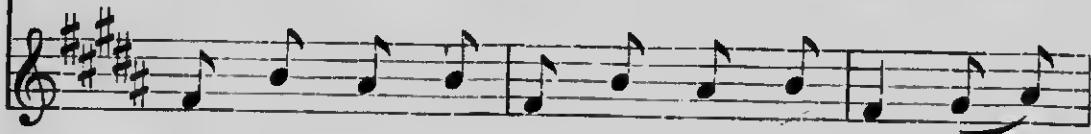


down a-mong the flow'rs; All the air is hea - vy -
in - sects are at play; And the sun smiles down with





la - den with the clo - ver's fra - grant scent, The
glow - ing rays and glads the coun - try side, While at



per-fume of the ro - ses with sweet hon - ey - suc - kle
night the moon makes sil - ver of the rip - ples on the



blent, As they blos-som in their love - ly flo - ral bow'rs.
tide Un - til na-ture, blush - ing, greets an - oth - er day.

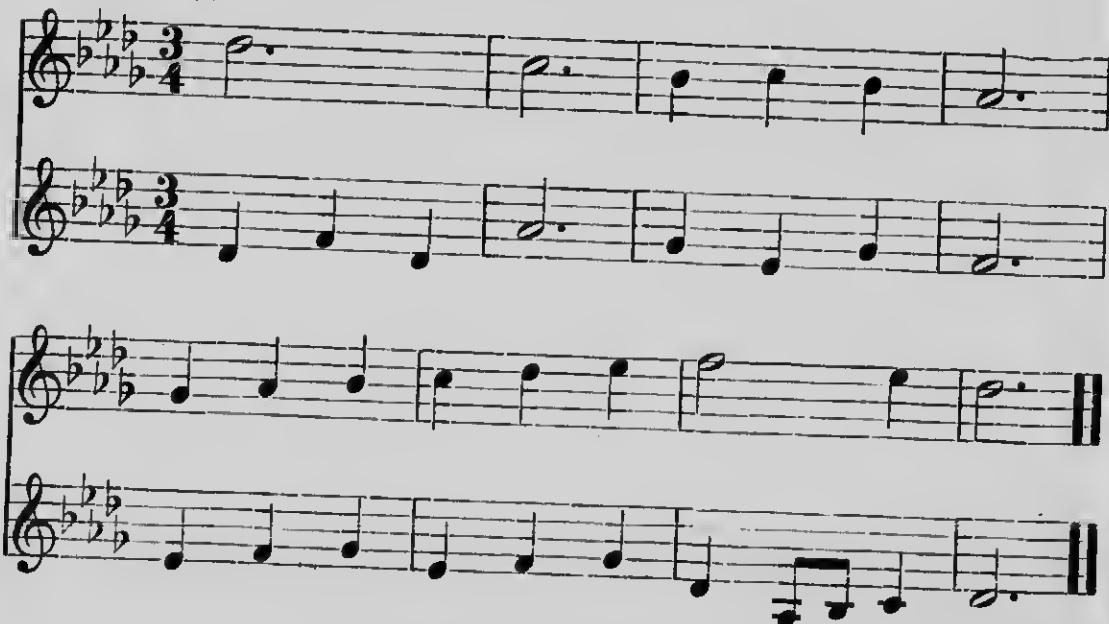


Ex. 17.



THE KEY OF D FLAT

Ex. 18.



A PICTURE OF HOME

French Song

mf

Be - hold ! A pic - ture Re - call-ing pleas-ant mem - ries,

*cres.*

Visions of home And happy childhood's time ; Bringing to mind The

*dim.*

joy and love of home, Home, home, sweet home, And hap-py peace-ful

*cres.**dim.**p*

days, Home, home, sweet home, And hap-py peace - ful days.



A DOTTED NOTE GETTING THREE HALVES OF A BEAT

2

4

Tä Tä Tä Tä Tä Tä Tä-ä
 Tä Tä Tä Tä fā Tä Tä Tä-ä
 Tä Tä Tä - ä fā Tä Tä Tä-ä
 Tä Tä Tä - ä fā Tä Tä Tä-ä

Ex. 19.

2

4

Tä Tä fā

Ex. 20.

2

4

Tä - ä fā

Ex. 21.

2

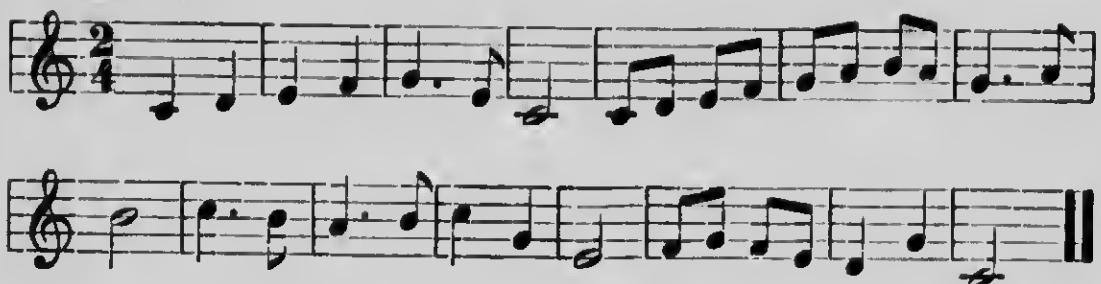
4

Tä - ä fā

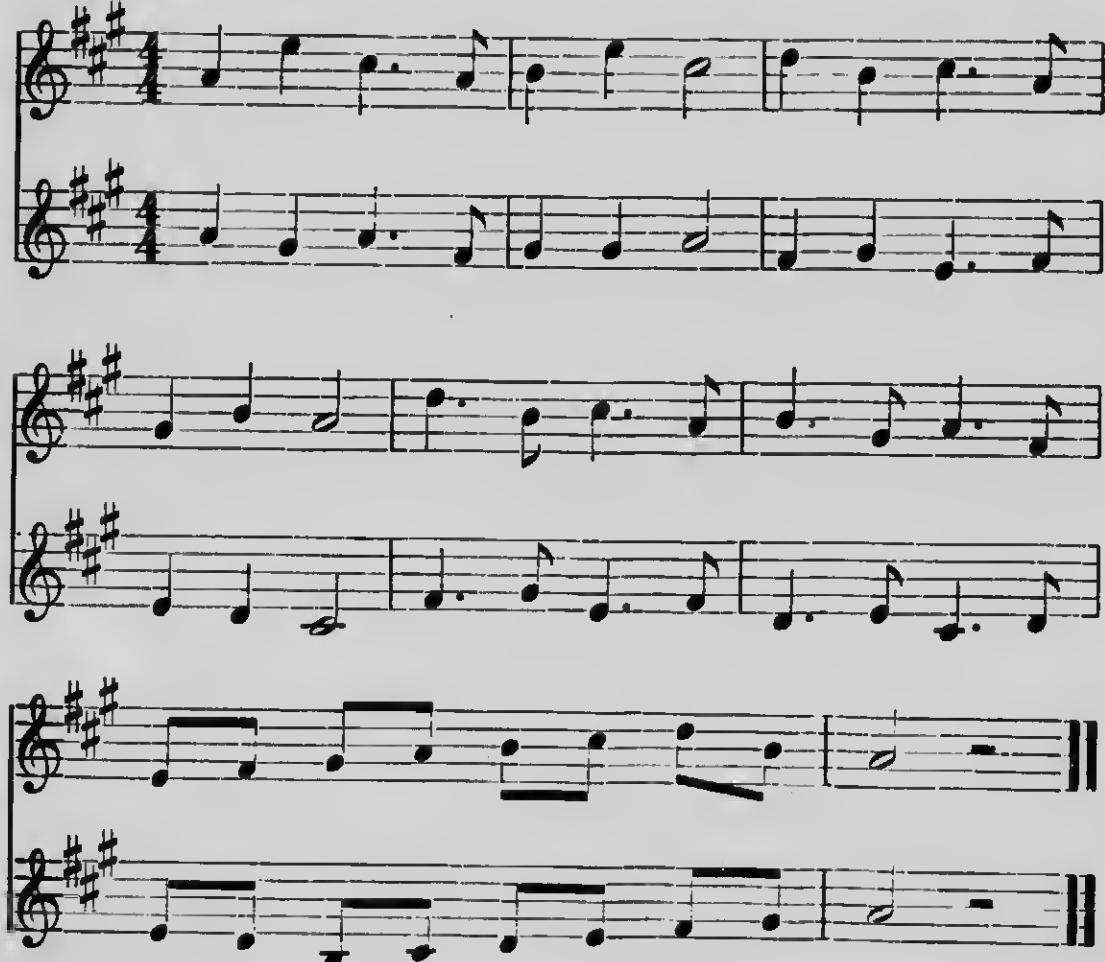
SECOND READER

27

Ex. 22.



Ex. 23.



SECOND READER
SONG OF THE FAIRIES

JOHN LYLY

mf

By the moon we sport and play, With the night be-gins our day ;

As we dance the dew doth fall ; Trip it, lit - tle ur - chins, all.

cres.

Light - ly as the lit - tle bee, Two by two, and three by three,

And a - bout go we, And a - bout go we.

MORNING SONG

By permission of Longmans, Green & Co.

From "Original Poems"

JOHN HULLAH

1. Thrice wel - come to my op' - ning eyes, The morn-ing beam that
 2. Like cheer-ful birds, as I be - gin This day, O keep my

bids me rise To all the joys of youth ; For
 soul from sin, And all things shall be well. Thou

Thy pro - tec - tion whilst I slept, O Lord, my hum - ble
 giv - est health, and clothes, and food, Pre - serve me in - no -

thanks ac - cept, And bless my lips with truth, My lips with truth.
 cent and good, Till eve - ning's cur - few bell, Till cur - few bell.

A WET SHEET AND A FLOWING SEA

ALLAN CUNNINGHAM

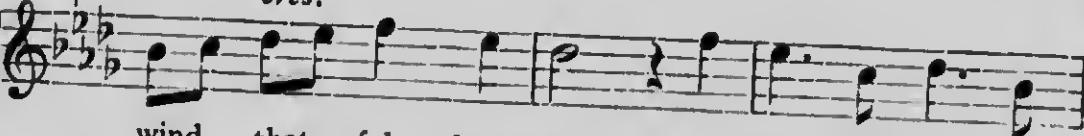
Boldly f



1. A wet sheet and a flow - ing sea, A
2. Oh, for a safe and gen - tle wind! I



cres.



wind that fol - lows fast, And fills the white and
heard a fair one cry; But give to me th



rust - ling sail, And bends the gal - lant mast. And
swell - ing breeze, And white waves heav - ing high. The



SECOND READER

31



bends the gal - lant mast, my boys, While
white waves heav - ing high, my lads, The

*cres.**ff*

like the ea - gle free, A - way the good ship
good ship tight and free, The world of wa - ters



flies, and leaves Old Eng - land on the lee.
is our home, And mer - ry men are we.



SECOND READER

UP! QUIT THY BOWER

JOHANNA BAILLIE

By permission of Longmans, Green & Co.

JOHN HULLAH

1. Up I quit thy bower, late wears the hour, Long have the
 2. Up I time will tell, the morn-ing bell Its ser-vice

rooks cawed round thy bower; O'er flower and tree loud
 sound has chim-ed well; The a - ged crone keeps

hums the bee, And the wild kid sports right mer - ri - ly. The
 home a - lone, And the reap- ers to the field are gone. Lose

sun is bright, the skies are clear; Wake, La - dy, wake, and
 not these hours so cool, so gay. Lo! while thou sleep'st they

SECOND READER

33



hast - en here. Wake, Lit - dy, wake, and hast - en here.
haste a - way. Lo! while thou sleep'st they haste a - way.



COME FOLLOW, FOLLOW, FOLLOW

A Round

HILTON

Musical notation for a round song, "Come Follow, Follow, Follow" by Hilton. The notation is arranged in four staves, each representing a different part of the round. The parts are numbered 1, 2, 3, and 4. The lyrics are as follows:

1. Come, fol - low, fol - low, fol - low,
2. Whith - er shall I fol - low, fol - low, fol - low,
3. To the green - wood, to the green - wood,
fol - low, fol - low, fol - low me!
Whith - er shall I fol - low, fol - low thee?
To the green - wood, green - wood tree.

THE BRITISH GRENADIERS

Song of 16th Century

1. Some talk of Al-ex-an-der, And some of Her-cu-les, Of
 2. When e'er we are com-mand-ed To storm the pal-i-sades, Our

Hec-tor, and Ly-san-der, And such great names as these ; But of
 lead-ers march with fu-sees, And we with hand gren-ad es ; We

all the world's brave he-roes, There's none that can com-pare With a
 throw them from the gla-cis A-bout the ene-mies' ears Sing-ing

tow row row row row row, To the Brit-ish Gren-a-diers.

Beginning on a Half Beat

Ex. 24.

Musical notation for Example 24 in 2/4 time with a key signature of one sharp. The notes are eighth notes and sixteenth notes. The lyrics are: Tä Tä Tä (Tä) fā Tä Tä.

Ex. 25.

Musical notation for Example 25 in 2/4 time with a key signature of one sharp. The notes are eighth notes and sixteenth notes. The lyrics are: fā Tä Tä Tä (Tä) fā.

Ex. 26.

Musical notation for Example 26 in 2/4 time with a key signature of one sharp. The notes are eighth notes and sixteenth notes. The lyrics are: fā Tä fā Tä fā.

Ex. 27.

Musical notation for Example 27 in 2/4 time with a key signature of one sharp. The notes are eighth notes and sixteenth notes. The lyrics are: fā Tä fā Tä fā.

SECOND READER

THE BUGLE HORN

mf

1. A - cross the lake, Through bush and brake, Re-sounds, re -
 2. The sky is clear, The flowers ap-pear On ev-'ry, on
 3. The ech-oes flow As on we go, Through for-est, through

dim.

sounds the bu-gle horn; O'er hill and vale The ech-oes
 ev-'ry side so gay, The brook flows by So mer-ri -
 for-est, vale and lawn, And far and near A-gain we

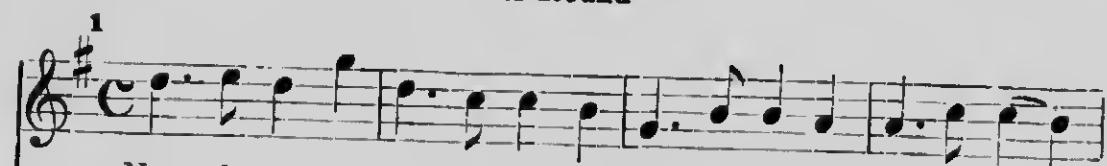
cres.

sail, And through the wav-ing corn. The bu-gle
 ly, A-long its peb-bly way. The bu-gle
 hear The wind-ing bu-gle horn. The bu-gle

cres.

horn, The bu-gle horn, The wind-ing bu-gle horn.

NOW THE ROSY MORN

A Round

Now the ro - sy morn appearing, Paints with gold the ver-dant lawn;



Warbling birds the day proclaim-ing, Car - ol sweet the live-ly strain ;



See, con-tent the humble gleaner Takes the scattered ears that fall.



Bees on banks of thyme dis port-ing, Sip the sweets, and hail the dawn.



They for-sake their leaf-y dwel-ling To se - cure the gold-en grain.



Na - ture all her chil-dren view-ing, Kind - ly bounteous, cares for all.

THE LITTLE DUSTMAN

J. BRAHMS

1. The flow - 'rets all sleep sound - ly Be - .
 2. The birds that sang so sweet - ly When .
 3. Now see, the lit - tle dust - man At the
 4. And ere the lit - tle dust - man Is . . .

neath the moon's bright ray ; They nod their heads to -
 noon - day sun rose high, With - in their nests are
 win - dow shows his head, And looks for all good
 man - y steps a - way, Thy pret - ty eyes, my

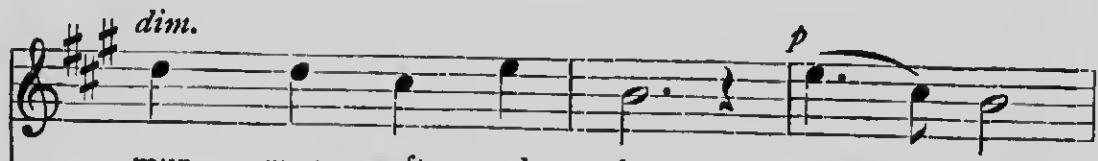
geth - er And dream the night a - way ; The
 sleep - ing, Now night is draw - ing nigh ; The
 chil - dren, Who ought to be in bed ; And
 dar - ling, Close fast un - til next day ; But

SECOND READER

39



bud - ding trees wave to and fro, And
 crick - et as it moves a - long A -
 as each wea - ry pet he spies, Throws
 they shall ope at morn - ing's light And



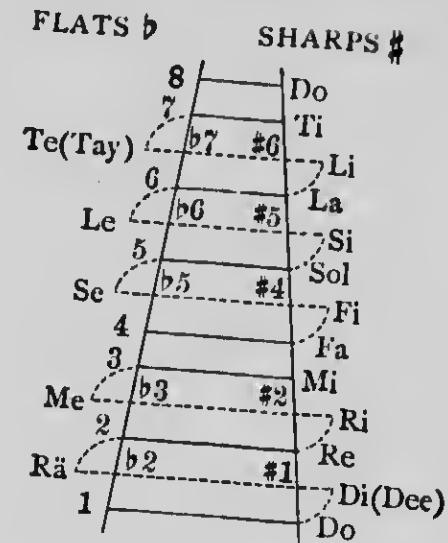
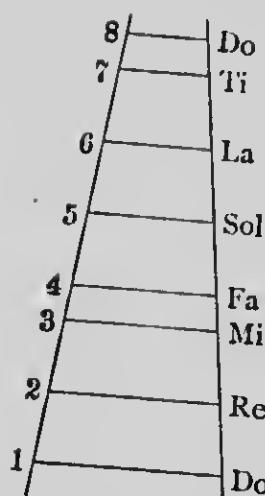
mur - mur soft and low, Sleep on,
 lone gives forth its song, Sleep on,
 dust in - to its eyes. Sleep on,
 greet the sun - shine bright. Sleep on,



Sleep on, sleep on, my lit - tle one!



THE CHROMATIC SCALE



NOTE. All sharps end in i (ee). All flats (except Rä) end in e (ay).

The top staff shows a sequence of notes: Do, Di, Re, Ri, Mi, Fa, Fi, Sol, Si, La, Li, Ti, Do. The bottom staff shows a sequence of notes: Do, Ti, Te, La, Le, Sol, Se, Fa, Mi, Me, Re, Rä, Do.

 A *Natural* is a sign used to take away the effect of a sharp or flat, consequently it lowers a note that has been sharpened, and raises a note that has been flattened.

An *Accidental* is a sharp, flat, or natural that does not occur in the signature; an accidental is effective to the end of the measure in which it occurs.

SECOND READER

41

Ex. 28.

Do Sol Fa Sol Fa Mi Re Do.

Ex. 29.

Ex. 30.

Ex. 31.

Ex. 32.

Ex. 33.

Do La Te La Ti Do Sol Do.

Ex. 34.

Ex. 35.

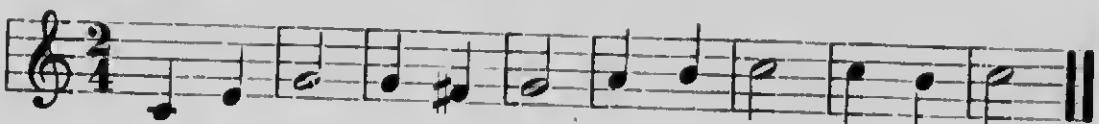
Ex. 36.



Ex. 37.



Ex. 38.



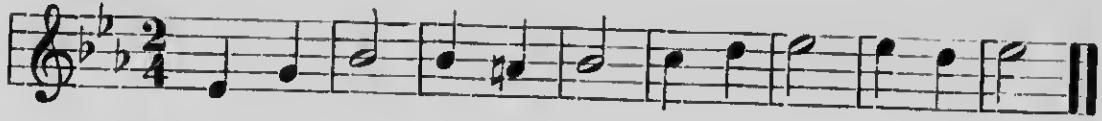
Ex. 39.



Ex. 40.



Ex. 41.



Ex. 42.



Ex. 43.

Ex. 43 consists of six staves of musical notation, each in common time (indicated by a '3' over a '4') and G major (indicated by a single sharp sign). The notation includes various note values such as quarter notes, eighth notes, sixteenth notes, and rests. The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines.

Ex. 44.

Ex. 44 consists of two staves of musical notation, each in common time (indicated by a '3' over a '4') and A major (indicated by two sharp signs). The notation includes various note values such as quarter notes, eighth notes, and sixteenth notes. The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines.

NEW EVERY MORNING IS THE LOVE

JOHN KEBLE

S. WEBBE

1. New ev - 'ry morn - ing is the love Our
 2. New mer - cies, each re - turn - ing day, How -
 3. If on our dai - ly course our mind Be
 4. The triv - ial round, the com - mon task, Will
 5. On - ly, O Lord, in Thy dear love Fit

wak - 'ning and up - ris - ing prove; Thro' sleep and dark-ness
 er a - round us while we pray; New per - ils past, new
 set to hal - low all we find, New treas - ures still of
 fur - nish all we need to ask, Room to de - ny our -
 us for per - feet rest a - bove; And help us, this and

safe - ly brought, Re - stored to life, and pow'r, and thought.
 sins for - giv'n, New tho'ts of God, new hopes of heav'n.
 count - less price God will pro - vide for sac - ri - fice.
 selves, a road To bring us dai - ly near - er God.
 ev - 'ry day, To live more near - ly as we pray.

SECOND READER

45

Ex. 45.



Ex. 46.



A HOLIDAY

Tune "Cader Idris"

The bright sun is shin - ing, A
fresh wind is blow - ing, Have no sad re -
pin - ing, Be hap - py and gay. With
green grass to play on, Clear wa - ter for

SECOND READER

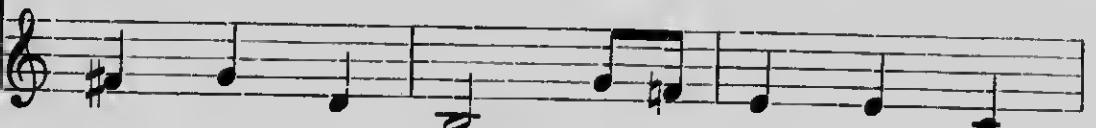
47



swim - ming, And see - saws to sway on This



glad sum - mer day; Come out in the



sun - light, Leave books, slates and les - sons, A



hap - py and glad sight, All chil - dren at play.



ALL THROUGH THE NIGHT

By permission of The Vincent Music Co., Limited

Welsh Air

1. Sil - ver stars their light be - stow - ing, All thro' the night,
 2. Like a smile does each star glis - ter, All thro' the night,

They the path to heav'n areshow - ing, All thro' the night;
 To il - lume her earth - ly sis - ter, All thro' the night;

As they tread their path of du - ty, Show they to the world the beauty,
 Old age has its night of sick-ness, But to beau - ti - fy our weakness,

Of the peace of heav'n so tru - ly, All thro' the night.
 Shed your light a - broad in meek-ness, All thro' the night.

Ex. 47.



FAREWELL TO HOME

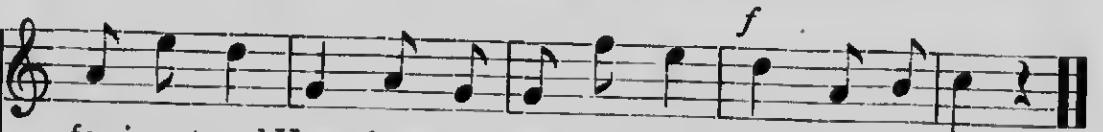
F. KÜCKEN



1. Old home,farewell to thee, Sad is this day for me On which I
 2. Strange lands can but con-fine This outward form of mine, Al-ways and



part from thee,Old home,farewell; Still,though in distant land Far off on
 ev - er thine My heart shall be; When wea - ry,sad, and sore I toil on



foreign strand Home-less, a - lone I stand,Thou'rt home to me.
 far off shore,Sleep shall in dreams re-store My home to me.



Ex. 48.



THOSE EVENING BELLS

THOS. MOORE

Ascribed to BEETHOVEN

1. Those eve - ning bells, those eve - ning bells, How
 2. Those joy - ous hours are past a - way, And
 3. And so 'twill be when I am gone That

man - y a tale their mu - sic tells, . . . Of
 man - y a heart that then was gay . . . With -
 tune - ful peal will still ring on, . . . And

cres.

youth and home and that sweet time, When
 in the tomb now dark - ly dwells,
 oth - er bards shall walk these dells, And
 And

dim.

last I heard their sooth - ing chime! Of
hears no more those eve - ning bells! With -
sing your praise, sweet eve - ning bells! And

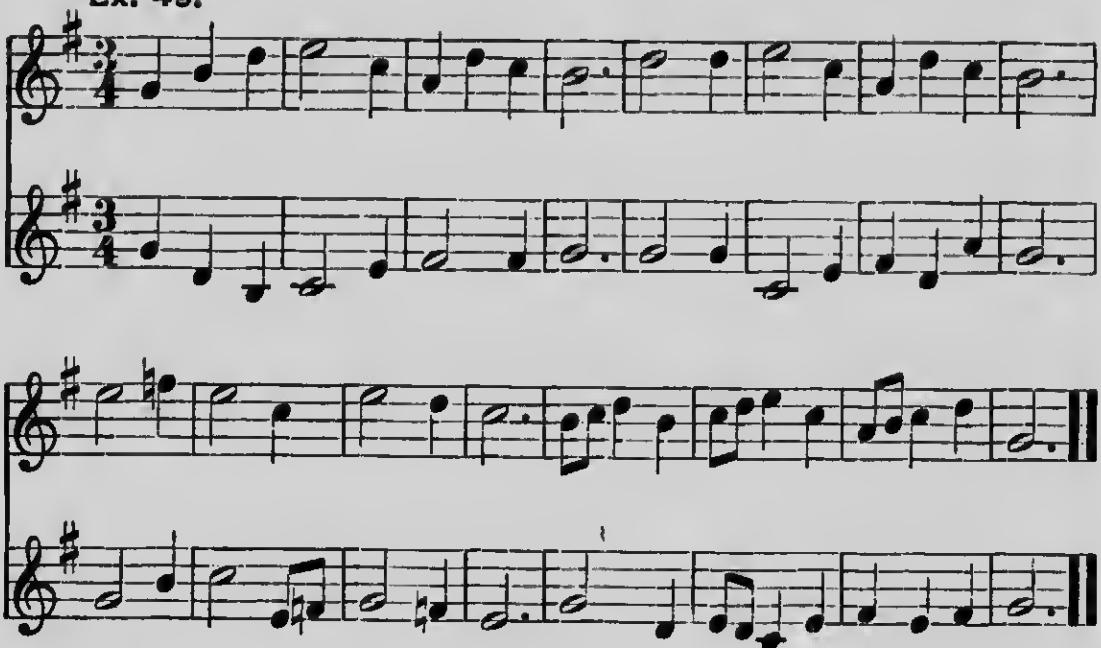
cres.

youth . and home and that sweet time When
in . . the tomb now dark - ly dwells, And
oth - er bards shall walk these dells, And

*dim.**p*

last I heard their sooth - ing chime!
hears no more those eve - ning bells!
sing your praise, sweet eve - ning bells!

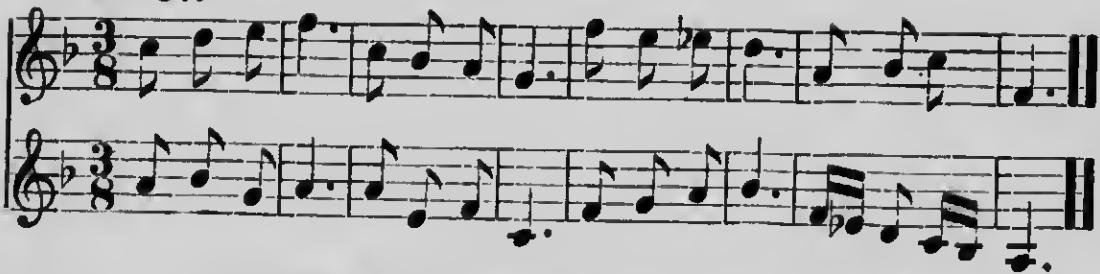
Ex. 49.



Ex. 50.



Ex. 51.



LINGER AWHILE, YE GENIAL HOURS

Old English Melody

Musical notation for "Linger Awhile, Ye Genial Hours" in 3/8 time with a key signature of one flat. The melody includes a dynamic instruction "cres." and a section repeat sign with "1" and "2" above it.

1. Lin-ger a - while, ye ge - nial hours! Oh, yet your flight de - lay!
 2. Too ear-ly fade the few bright flow'rs That strew our on-ward way;
 3. While mu-sic wakes her grate-ful powers To win your gen - tle stay,

While here th'inspiring charm is ours Of friendship's soul-felt ray ;
 Where joy her smiling ra-diance show'rs Full soon the shadows play;
 With influence kind, regard the bow'rs Where sounds our tribute lay;

Continuation of the musical notation for "Linger Awhile, Ye Genial Hours" in 3/8 time with a key signature of one flat.

Continuation of the musical notation for "Linger Awhile, Ye Genial Hours" in 3/8 time with a key signature of one flat.

Lin - ger a - while, ye ge - nial hours !Oh, yet your flight de - lay !

Final continuation of the musical notation for "Linger Awhile, Ye Genial Hours" in 3/8 time with a key signature of one flat.

HARK, HARK! THE LARK

SHAKESPEARE



Hark, Hark! the lark at heav'n's gate sings, And



Phoe - bus 'gins a - rise, His steeds to wa - ter



at those springs On chal-ic'd flow'rs that lies ; And wink - ing Ma - ry -



buds be - gin to ope their gold - en eyes ; With





ev - 'ry - thing that pret - ty is, My la - dy sweet a -



rise ; A-rise, a - rise, a - rise ! My la - dy sweet, a - rise.



Ex. 52.



Ex. 53.



A SUMMER EVENING

1. This warm summer evening, When man-kind is still, The
 2. The cock-cha - fer hums Like a big dou-ble bass, The
 3. But while all the in - seets Their rev - el - ry keep, The

gnats and mos - qui - toes are sing - ing their fill;
 fire - fly gives light for the bats' ran - dom chase.
 good lit - tle chil - dren are safe fast a - sleep.

Ex. 54.



THE LORD IS MY SHEPHERD

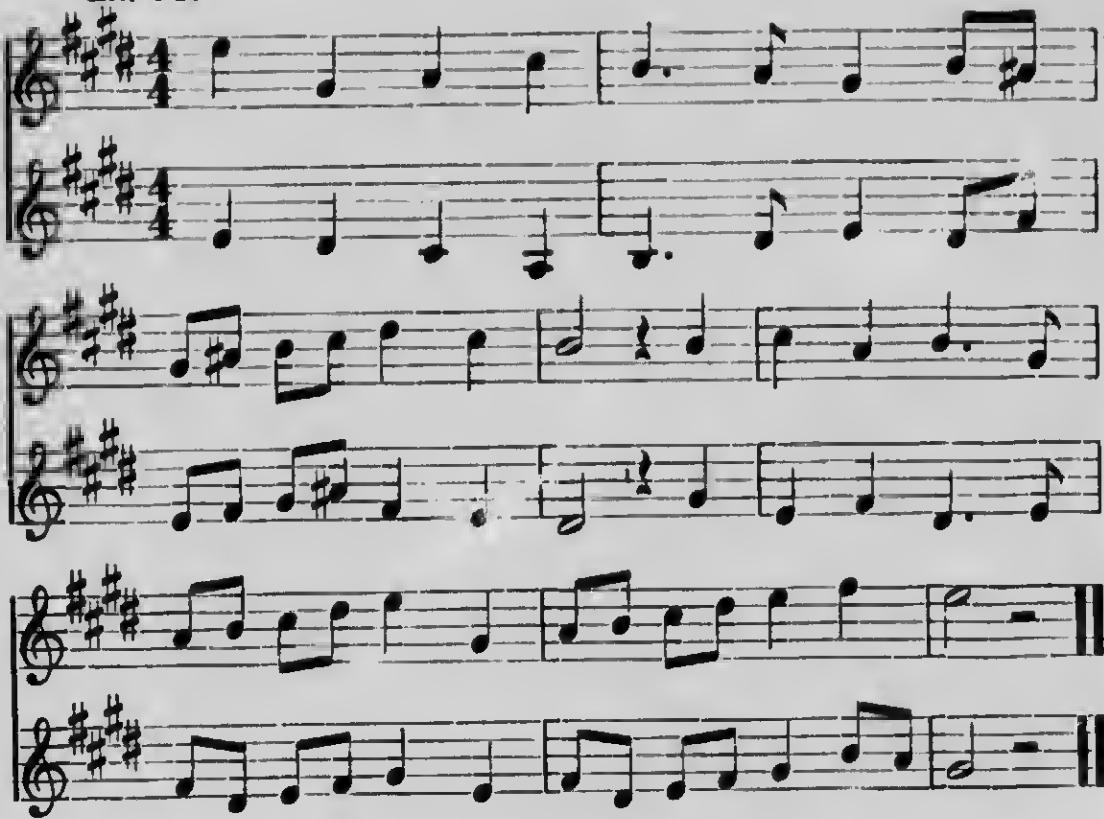
JAS. MONTGOMERY

KOSCHAT

I. The Lord is my Shepherd, no want shall I know; I feed in green
 2. Let goodness and mer-cy, my boun-ti - ful God, Still fol - low my
 3. pas-tures; safe fold - ed I rest; He lead-eth my soul where the
 4. steps till I meet Thee a - bove; I seek by the path which my
 5. still wa-ters flow, Re - stores me when wand'ring, re-deems when op-
 6. fore - fa-thers trod, Thro' the land of their so-journ, Thy kingdom of
 7. pressed, Re - stores me when wan-d'ring, re - deems when op-pressed.
 8. love, Thro' the land of their so-journ, Thy king-dom of love.

NOTE. The Alto part has the melody, the Soprano being an accompaniment; the Alto may be emphasized accordingly, and a good effect is produced if the Sopranos only hum their part.

Ex. 65.



THE FLOWERS' HOLIDAY

Allegretto.

1. All the flow'rs came out to play On a glo-rious
2. Pret - ty shy for - get - me - nots, Ti - ger - li - lies
3. So they played till close of day, When the sun-shine





sum - mer's day; But - ter - cups and dai - sies,
with bright spots, Li - lies white and slen - der;
dropped a - way, Left them all near weep - ing;



Cow - slips with their bells of gold, Great big sun-flow'rs
Vi - o - lets with sweet-est scent, All on joy and
Si - lent - ly the dew came down, All the earth grew



tall and bold, Daneed in col - oured maz - es.
pleas - ure bent Shone in rain - bow splen - dour.
damp and brown, All the flow'rs were sleep - ing.



SWEET ARE THE HARMONIES

R. SOUTHEY

Sweet are the har - mo - nies of spring,
Sweet is the sum - mer's eve - ning
gale, And sweet th' au-tum - nal winds that
shake The man - y - col - oured grove.

Ex. 56.

Ex. 56 consists of six staves of musical notation. The music is in G major (one sharp) and 4/4 time. The notes are primarily eighth and sixteenth notes, with some quarter notes and rests. The first two staves begin with a single note followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. The third staff begins with a quarter note followed by eighth and sixteenth notes. The fourth staff begins with a single note followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. The fifth staff begins with a single note followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. The sixth staff begins with a single note followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. The music concludes with a double bar line at the end of the sixth staff.

Ex. 57.

Ex. 57 consists of two staves of musical notation. The music is in G major (one sharp) and 4/4 time. The notes are primarily eighth and sixteenth notes, with some quarter notes and rests. The first staff begins with a single note followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. The second staff begins with a single note followed by a series of eighth and sixteenth notes. The music concludes with a double bar line at the end of the second staff.

JOHN GILPIN

WM. COWPER

1. John Gil - pin was a cit - i - zen Of
 2. "To - mor - row is our wed - ding day, And
 3. He soon re - plied, "I do ad - mire Of
 4. A - way went Gil - pin — who but he? His
 5. At Ed - mon - ton, his lov - ing wife From
 6. But yet his horse was not a whit In -

cred - it and re - noun, A train - band Cap - tain
 we will then re - pair Un - to the Bell at
 wom - an - kind but one; And you are she, my
 fame soon spread a - round; "He car - ries weight! he
 bal - co - ny es - pied Her ten - der hus - band,
 clin'd to tar - ry there! For why? his own - er

eke was he Of fa - mous Lon - don town. John
 Ed - mon - ton, All in a chaise and pair. My
 dear - est dear, There - fore it shall be done. I
 rides a race! 'Tis for a thou - sand pound!" So
 won - d'ring much To see how he did ride. "Stop,
 had a house Full ten miles off, at Ware. Now

Gil - pin's spouse said to her dear, "Tho'
 sis - ter and my sis - ter's child, My -
 am a lin - en - dra - per bold, As
 like an ar - row, swift he flew, Shot
 stop, John Gil - pin! — Here's the house!" They
 let us sing, long live the King, And

wed - ded we have been These twice ten te - dious
 self and chil - dren three, Will fill the chaise; so
 all the world doth know, And my good friend, the
 by an arch - er strong; So did he fly — which
 all at once did cry; "The din - ner waits, and
 Gil - pin, long live he; And when he next doth

years, yet we No hol - i - day have seen."
 you must ride On horse - back af - ter we."
 cal - en - der, Will lend his horse to go."
 brings me to The mid - dle of my song.
 we are tired." Said Gil - pin—"So am I."
 ride a - broad, May I be there to see!

THE TRAVELLER'S RETURN

R. SOUTHEY

By permission of Longmans, Green & Co.

JOHN HULLAH

p

I. Sweet to the morn - ing tra - vel - ler The song a - mid the
2. And when be - neath th' un - cloud - ed sun Full wea - ri - ly toils

f

sky, Where twinkling in the dew - y light, The sky - lark soars on
he, The flow - ing wa - ter makes to him A sooth - ing mel - o -

high. And cheer - ing to the tra - vel - ler The gales that round him
dy. And when the eve - ning light de - cays, And all is calm a -

play, When faint and heav - i - ly he drags A -
round, There is sweet mu - sic to his ear In the

SECOND READER

65

long the noon - tide way. 3. But oh! of all de -
dis - tant sheep - bell's sound.

light - ful sounds, Of eve - ning or of morn, The

sweet - est is the voice of love That wel-comes his re - turn.

Ex. 58.

6 8

8

THE CANADIAN BOAT SONG

THOS. MOORE

p

1. Faint - ly as tolls the eve - ning chime, Our
 2. Why should we yet our sail un - furl? There
 3. Ot - ta - wa's tide, this trem - bling moon Shall

*cres.**dim.*

voi - ces keep tune and our oars keep time, Our
 is not a breath the blue wave to curl, There
 see us float o'er thy sur - ges soon, Shall

*cres.**dim.*

voi - ces keep tune, and our oars keep time ;
 is not a breath the blue wave to curl ;
 see us float o'er thy sur - ges soon ;



SECOND READER

67

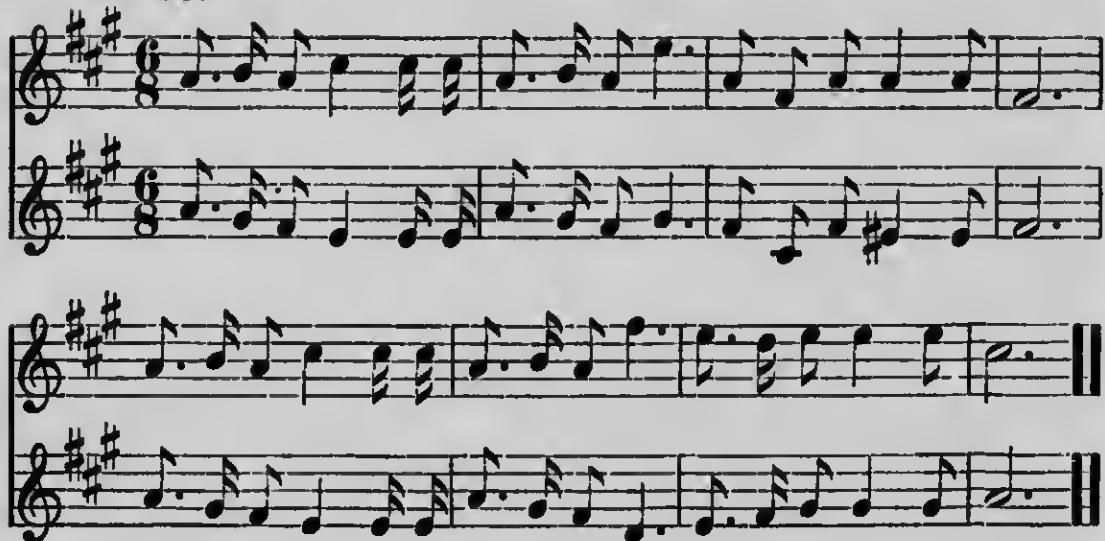
Soon as the woods on shore look dim, We'll
 But when the wind blows off the shore, O,
 Saint of this green isle, hear our prayer, O,

sing at St. Ann's our part - ing hymn; Row, brothers, row, the
 sweet - ly we'll rest the wea - ry oar; Blow, breez-es, blow, the
 grant us coolheav'n sand fav - 'ring air; Blow, breez - es, blow, the

stream runs fast, The rap - ids are near, and the

daylight's past, The rap - ids are near, and the day - light's past.

Ex. 59.



SKYE BOAT SONG

By permission of J. B. Cramer & Co., Limited
(See page 4)

HAROLD BOULTON

REFRAIN

Old Highland rowing measure

Speed, bonnie boat, like a bird on the wing, onward the sail-ors cry;

Car - ry the lad that's born to be king o - ver the sea to Skye.

The musical score for "Skye Boat Song" includes two parts. The first part, labeled "REFRAIN", is in "Old Highland rowing measure" (indicated by a wavy line) and consists of four staves of music in G major, 6/8 time. The lyrics for this part are: "Speed, bonnie boat, like a bird on the wing, onward the sail-ors cry; Car - ry the lad that's born to be king o - ver the sea to Skye." The second part, also labeled "REFRAIN", is in 6/8 time and consists of four staves of music in G major, 6/8 time. It features eighth and sixteenth notes.

SECOND READER

69

1. Loud the winds howl, loud the waves roar,
 2. Though the waves leap, soft shall ye sleep,
 3. Man - y's the lad fought on that day
 4. Burned are our homes, ex - ile and death

Thun - der - clouds rend the air; Baf - fled our foes
 O - cean's a roy - al bed; Rocked in the deep
 Well the clay - more could wield, When the night came
 Scat - ter the loy - al men; Yet ere the sword

Repeat Refrain after each verse.

stand by the shore, Fol - low they will not dare.
 Flo - ra will keep Watch by your wea - ry head.
 si - lent - ly lay Dead on Cal - lo - den's field.
 cool in the sheath Char - lie will come a - gain.

Ex. 60.



THE WOODPECKER

THOS. MOORE.

Allegro.

I knew by the smoke that so grace-ful - ly curled A -



bove the green elms that a cot - tage was near, And I



said, "If there's peace to be found in the world, A



SECOND READER

71



heart that was hum - ble might hope for it here." Ev - 'ry



leaf was at rest, And I heard not a sound But the



wood-peck - er tap-ping the hollow beech-tree. Tap-ping, tapping,



Tapping, tapping, The woodpecker tap-ping the hol-low beech-tree.



O LOVELY PEACE

From the oratorio of
 "Judas Maccabæus" by HANDEL

Fairly quickly

O love - ly Peace, with Plen - ty crown'd, O love - ly,

love - ly Peace, Come, spread thy . . . bless-ings

NOTE. The piano accompaniment is given in this instance as the song is very suitable for performance at a school concert or other occasion.
 The music is slightly simplified from the original.

SECOND READER

75

thy bless - ings all a - round ;

O love - ly Peace, with

The musical score consists of four staves. The top staff has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It contains a melodic line with eighth and sixteenth notes. The second staff has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It features a harmonic pattern with quarter notes and rests. The third staff has a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It contains a harmonic pattern with quarter notes and rests. The fourth staff has a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It contains a harmonic pattern with quarter notes and rests.

Plen - ty crown'd, O love - ly, love - ly Peace,

The musical score continues with four staves. The top staff has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It contains a melodic line with eighth and sixteenth notes. The second staff has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It features a harmonic pattern with quarter notes and rests. The third staff has a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It contains a harmonic pattern with quarter notes and rests. The fourth staff has a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It contains a harmonic pattern with quarter notes and rests.

A musical score for a two-part setting. The top part consists of two staves: a treble staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a bass staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The lyrics "come, spread thy bless-ings, thy bless- ings" are written below the treble staff. The bottom part consists of two staves: a treble staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a bass staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The bass staff has a brace underneath it.

A musical score for a two-part setting. The top part consists of two staves: a treble staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a bass staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The lyrics "O love - ly, love - ly Peace, O . ." are written below the treble staff. The bottom part consists of two staves: a treble staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a bass staff with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The lyrics "all a-round ; O O love - ly," are written below the treble staff. The bass staff has a brace underneath it.

SECOND READER

75



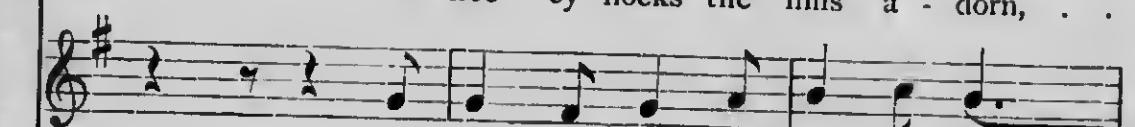
love - ly Peace, O love - ly, love - ly Peace,

love - ly Peace, O . . . love - ly Peace,

mf



Let flee - cy flocks the hills a - dorn, . . .



Let flee - cy flocks the hills a - dorn, . . .

p

SECOND READER

And val - leys smile with
And val - ley smile with

wa - vy corn,
Let

wa - vy corn,

SECOND READER

77

A musical score for a second reader, page 77. The score consists of four staves of music in common time, key of G major (indicated by a treble clef and a sharp sign). The lyrics are integrated with the music, appearing below the notes.

The lyrics are:

- flee - cy flocks the hills a - dorn;
- And val - leys smile with
- And val - leys smile
- wa - vy corn, And val - leys smile

The music features various note patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The bass staff provides harmonic support with sustained notes and chords.

A musical score for 'SECOND READER' page 78. The score consists of two staves of music. The top staff is for a treble clef instrument, and the bottom staff is for a bass clef instrument. The music is in common time and includes lyrics. The lyrics are: '... with wa - vy corn, And smile', '... with wa - vy corn, And', 'with wa - - - vy corn, with', and 'smile.'. The music features various note values including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The bass staff provides harmonic support with sustained notes and chords.

... with wa - vy corn, And smile

... with wa - vy corn, And

with wa - - - vy corn, with

smile.

SECOND READER

79

A musical score for a two-part reader. The top part is in treble clef and the bottom part is in bass clef. Both parts are in common time with a key signature of one sharp. The music consists of four measures. The lyrics are: "wa - - - vy corn," followed by a repeat sign, then "with wa - - - vy corn, with". The bass part provides harmonic support with sustained notes and chords.

A continuation of the musical score. The top part begins with a measure starting with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. The lyrics are: "with wa - - - vy corn," followed by a repeat sign, then "wa - - - vy corn, with wa - - - vy". The bass part continues to provide harmonic support.

with wa - vy corn,

corn, with wa - vy corn,

mf

Let

SECOND READER

81

Musical score for the first system of a piano-vocal piece. The vocal part is in treble clef, G major (one sharp), common time. The piano accompaniment is in bass clef, G major (one sharp). The lyrics are:

flee - cy flocks the hills a -
Let flee - cy flocks the

Musical score for the second system of a piano-vocal piece. The vocal part continues in treble clef, G major (one sharp), common time. The piano accompaniment continues in bass clef, G major (one sharp). The lyrics are:

dorn, the hills a -
hills a - dorn, the hills a -

slowly

A musical score for two voices (Soprano and Alto) and piano. The music is in common time, key signature of one sharp (F#). The vocal parts are in soprano clef, and the piano part is in bass clef. The vocal parts enter on the second measure of each system, singing eighth-note patterns. The piano part provides harmonic support with eighth-note chords.

The lyrics are:

dorn, And smile, And
dorn, And smile, And
smile with wa - vy, wa - - vy corn.
smile with wa - vy, wa - - vy corn.

SECOND READER—PART II

A BEAT DIVIDED INTO FOUR EQUAL PARTS

2
4

First beat.
Strong.
ää
Tä
Tä fä
Tä zä fä nä
Tä
Tä zä fä nä
Tä zä fä nä

Second beat.
Weak.
ää
Tä
Tä fä
Tä
Tä

The diagram illustrates a single beat divided into four equal parts. The first two parts are labeled 'First beat. Strong.' and 'Second beat. Weak.' respectively. Each part contains a note for 'ää' and 'Tä'. The third and fourth parts each contain notes for 'Tä', 'zä', 'fä', and 'nä'.

2
4 | | | |
2
2 | | | |
Tä Tä | Tä fä | Tä fä | Tä zä fä nä | Tä | Tä Tä zä fä nä |

Ex. 1.



Ex. 2.



Ex. 3.



Ex. 4.



Ex. 5.



Ex. 6.



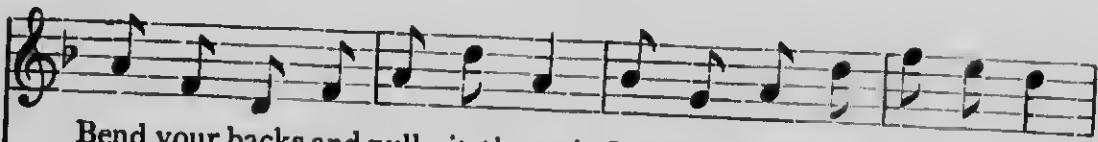
A ROWING SONG*Marcato*

Swing strong, Swing long, . . . How our boat leaps to our song!

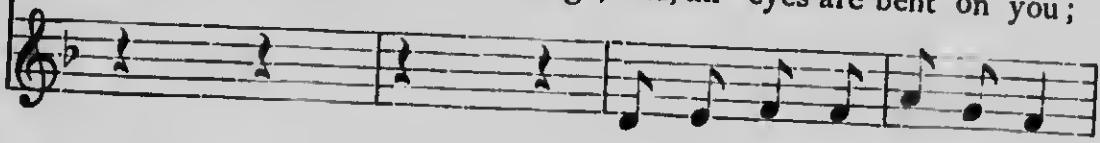


FINE

Swing strong, Swing long, . . . Vic-t'ry shall to us be-long.



Bend your backs and pull it through, Yes, all eyes are bent on you;



D.C.

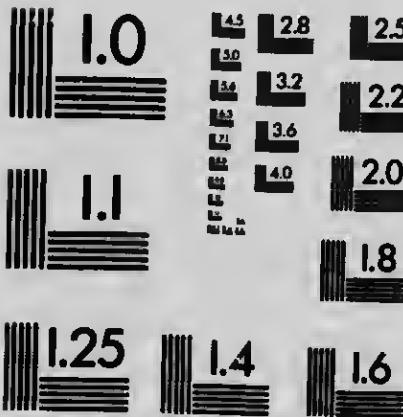


One and all now make her go, All to - geth - er row, boys, row.





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

HALF AND QUARTER BEATS COMBINED

First beat.
Strong.

ä
Tä

Second beat.
Weak.

ā
Tā

2

4

2

2

Tä Tä fä | Tä fä nä Tä fä | Tä zä fä Tä fä nä | Tä fä Tä |

SECOND READER

87

Ex. 7.

Tä Tä zā fā nā Tä fā Tä

Ex. 8.

Tä Tä fā Tä fā nā Tä fā Tä fā nā Tä fā nā

Ex. 9.

Tä Tä Tě zě fě ně

Ex. 10.

Tä fā nā Tä fā nā To fo no Tě fě

HUNTING CHORUS

From the opera of "DER FREISCHÜTZ"
By C. VON WEBER

Vivace f

A-way to the woods Where the horn and chase are
 call-ing; A-way to the woods In the morning sweet and
 clear! A-way, yes, a-way, For the hunt is all en-
 thrall-ing, From morn un-til night We will fol-low far the

SECOND READER

89

mf

deer. With hounds and with hors - es All ea - ger for

cres.

start - ing We gath - er our for - ces To chase far the

f

deer; Then rise from your couch - es And break from your

slum - bers, Come, no - bles and la - dies, The hunt's up and a -

p; second time f

way! Yo ho! Tra la la

la la la la la la la la la la la la la la la la

la la la la la la la la la la la la la la la la

la la la la la la la la la la la la la la la la.

1 *2 ff*

la la.

THREE QUARTERS AND QUARTER BEATS

2

Tä Tä Tä zä fä nä Tä Tä zä fä nä Tä zä fä nä Tä fä Tä

Tä Tä Tä - nä Tä Tä - nä Tä fä Tä

Tä Tä Tä nä Tä Tä nä Tä näh Tä fä Tä

NOTE. As a general rule, take a short note in connection with a longer note following it; thus, the time-names above should be read:—

Tä Tä Tä nä Tä Tä nä Tä näh Tä fä Tä

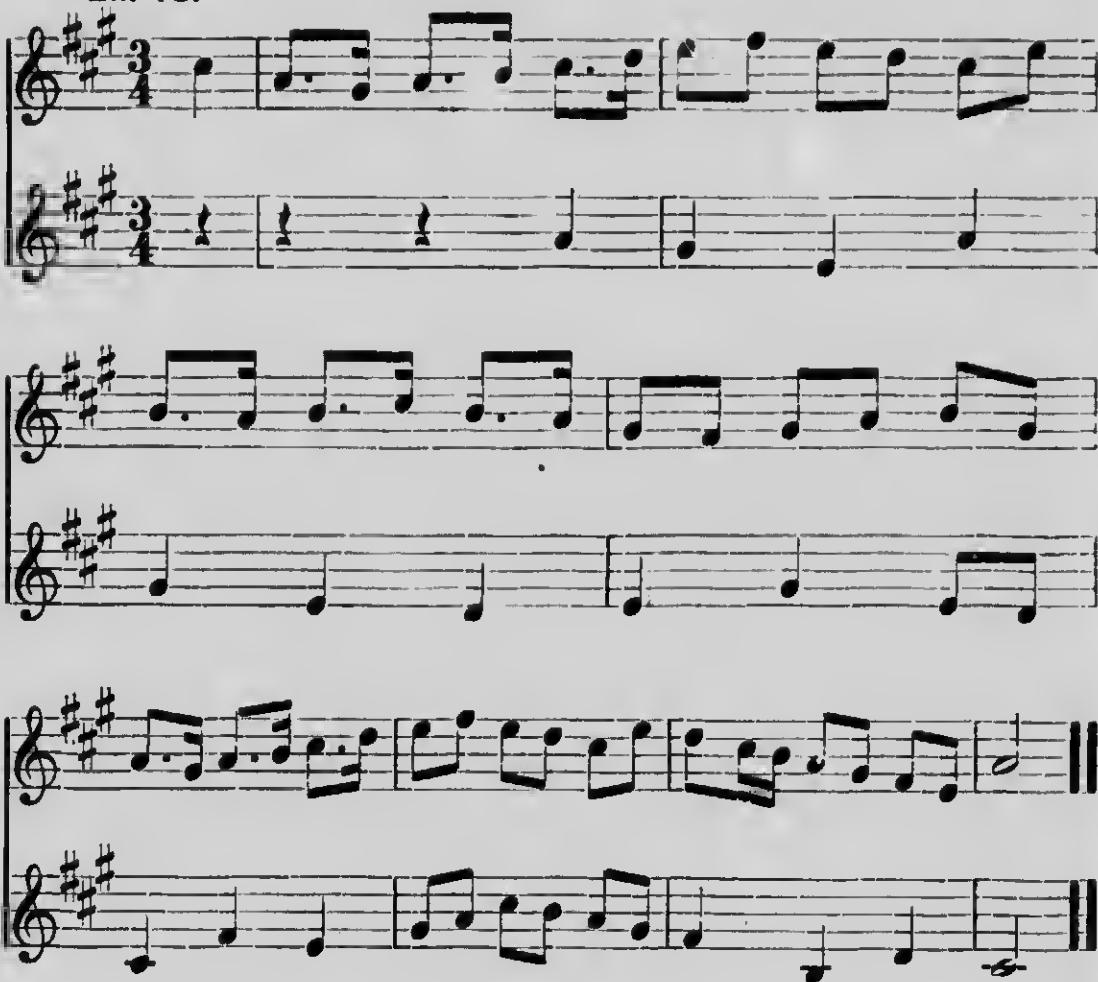
Ex. 11.

Tä Tä zä fä nä Tä nä Tä Tä nä Tä näh Tä fä Tä

Ex. 12.

Tä fä Tä fä To no Tě Tä nä Tä näh To fo Tě

Ex. 13.



Ex 14.





Ex. 15.

The image shows four staves of musical notation. Each staff begins with a G clef. The first three staves are in 2/4 time, indicated by a '2' over a '4'. The fourth staff is also in 2/4 time. The key signature is one sharp. The music consists of various note values including eighth and sixteenth notes, with stems pointing up or down. Measures are separated by vertical bar lines.

SHERIFF MUIR

Vivace

Scotch Song

1. Will ye go to Sher - iff Muir, Gal - lant John of
 2. There you'll see the ban - ners flare, There you'll hear the

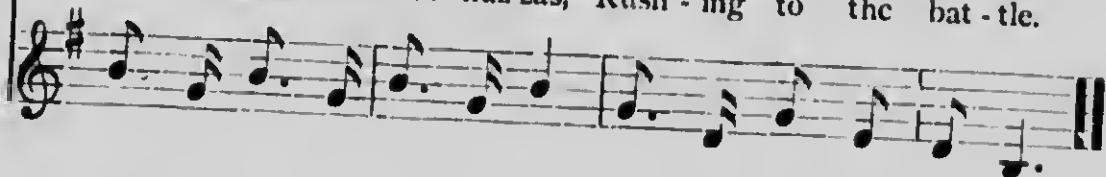
In - nis - ture; There to see the no - ble Mar,
 bag - pipes roar, And the trum - pets dead - ly blare,

And his High - land lad - dies ; All the true men
 With the ean - non's rat - tle. There you'll see the

of the north, An - gus, Hunt - ly, and Sea - forth,
 bold Mae - Craws, Cam - 'ron and Clan - ron - ald raws;



Scour-ing on to cross the Forth, With their white cock-a des?
All the clans, with loud huz-zas, Rush-ing to the bat-tle.



Ex. 16.

Five staves of music in common time, treble clef, and key signature of four sharps. The music is divided into five measures by vertical bar lines. The first staff begins with a quarter note followed by eighth and sixteenth notes. The second staff begins with a half note followed by eighth and sixteenth notes. The third staff begins with a quarter note followed by eighth and sixteenth notes. The fourth staff begins with a half note followed by eighth and sixteenth notes. The fifth staff begins with a quarter note followed by eighth and sixteenth notes.

THE LAST ROSE OF SUMMER

THOS. MOORE

Andante

Irish Air

The musical score for "The Last Rose of Summer" is presented in G major and 3/4 time. The piece is set for a single voice part. The lyrics are integrated directly beneath the corresponding musical measures. The vocal line begins with a melodic phrase starting on G, followed by a verse, another melodic phrase, and a second verse. The music features various note values including eighth and sixteenth notes, with rests and dynamic markings like forte (f) and piano (p). The lyrics describe the bittersweet nature of the last rose of summer, mentioning friends fading away and love's decline.

1. 'Tis the last rose of . sum - mer, Left
 2. So . soon may I fol - low, When

bloom - ing a - lone; All her love - ly com -
 friend - ships de - cay, And from love's shin - ing

pan - ions Are fad - ed and gone; No
 cir - cle The gems drop a - way; When

flow'r of her kin - dred, No rose - bud is
 true hearts lie with - ered, And fond ones are

SECOND READER

97

nigh,
flown, To re - flect back her . . .
Oh ! . . . who would in . . .

blush - es, Or . . . give sigh for . . . sigh.
hab - it This . . . bleak world a - lone.

Ex. 17.

The musical example consists of four staves of music in 2/4 time, treble clef, and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The first staff begins with a dotted half note followed by eighth notes. The second staff starts with a quarter note. The third staff begins with a dotted half note followed by sixteenth notes. The fourth staff begins with a quarter note.

THE BAY OF BISCAY

ANDREW CHERRY

Moderato

J. DAVY

1. Loud roar'd the dread - ful thun - der, The
 2. Now dash'd up - on the bil - low, Our
 3. At length the wish'd for mor - row Broke
 4. Her yield - ing tim - bers sev - er, Her

rain a del - uge show'rs, The clouds were rent a -
 op - ning tim - bers creak, Each fears a wat - 'ry
 thro' the ha - zy sky, Ab - sorb'd in si - lent
 pitch - y seams are rent, When Heav'n all boun-teous

sun - der By light - ning's viv - id pow'r; The
 pil - low, None stop the dread - ful leak; To
 sor - row, Each heav'd a bit - ter sigh; The
 ev - er, Its bound - less mer - cy sent; A

cres.

night was drear and dark, Our poor de - vot - ed
 cling to slip - p'ry shrouds Each breath - less sea - man
 dis - mal wreck to view Struck hor - ror to the
 sail in sight ap - pears We hail her with three



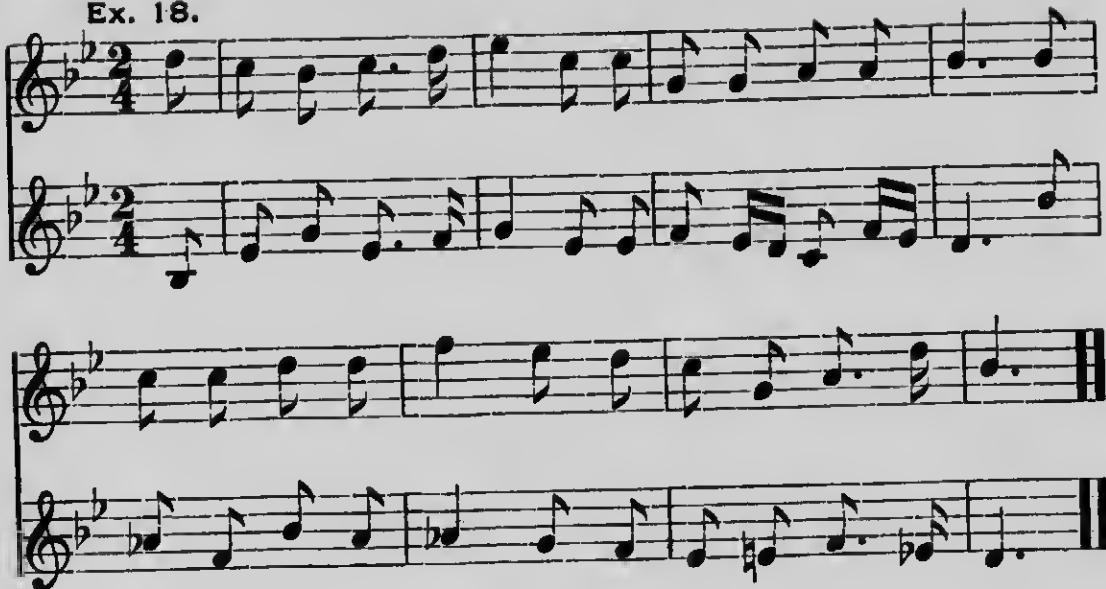
bark, Till next day there she
 crowds, As she lay till the
 crew, As she lay on that
 cheers, Now we sail, with the

*cres.**f*

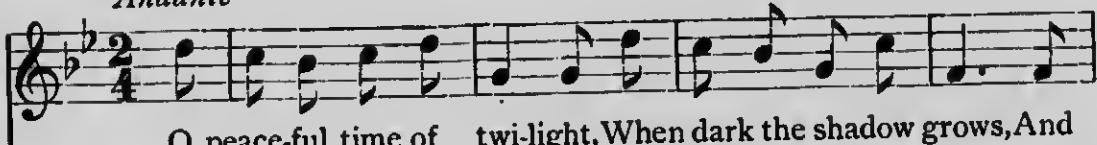
lay In the Bay of Bis - cay O !
 day In the Bay of Bis - cay O !
 day In the Bay of Bis - cay O !
 gale From the Bay of Bis - cay O !



Ex. 18.



TWILIGHT

Andante

O peace-ful time of twi-light, When dark the shadow grows, And



round the drow - sy vil - lage The good old dust-man goes! The



A musical score for a single voice. The music is in common time with a key signature of one flat. The vocal line consists of eighth and sixteenth notes. The lyrics describe children's eyes growing heavy and lids drooping. The dynamic marking *rall.* appears above the staff at the end of the first line.

chil-dren's eyes grow hea - vy, The eye - lids droop and close, The

The musical score continues with the same melodic line and key signature. The lyrics describe the dustman's work being ended and the children resting. The dynamic marking *dim.* appears above the staff, and a piano dynamic *p* is shown above the final note of the line.

dust-man's work is end - ed, They rest in sweet re-pose; The

The musical score concludes with the same melodic line and key signature. The lyrics repeat the description of children's eyes growing heavy and lids drooping. The dynamic marking *rall.* appears above the staff at the end of the line.

chil-dren's eyes grow hea - vy, The eye - lids droop and close, The

The musical score ends with the same melodic line and key signature. The lyrics repeat the description of the dustman's work being ended and the children resting. The dynamic markings *rall.*, *dim.*, and *pp* (pianissimo) appear above the staff at the end of the line.

dust-man's work is end - ed, They rest in sweet re-pose.

UNDER YONDER OAKEN TREE

An Example of Six-Part Time

GEO. LINLEY

Animato p

Welsh Melody



I. Un - der yon - der oak - en tree, Whose
2. Yet no trace of them is seen, When



branch - es oft me shad - ed; Elves and fair - ies
morn - ing rays are glanc - ing; Not one foot - print



cres. *rall.*
dance with glee, When day's last beam hath
on the green Shows where the elves were



a tempo

The musical score consists of five staves of music in common time with a key signature of one sharp. The vocal line is in soprano C-clef. The lyrics are integrated with the musical notes, appearing below the staff where they fit. The first staff begins with a dotted half note followed by eighth notes. The second staff starts with a quarter note. The third staff begins with a quarter note. The fourth staff begins with a quarter note. The fifth staff begins with a quarter note.

fad - ed ; Then while the stars shine a .
danc - ing ; Oh ! where are they a .

bright - ly, So air - y, gay, and
bid - ing ? In what lone val - ley

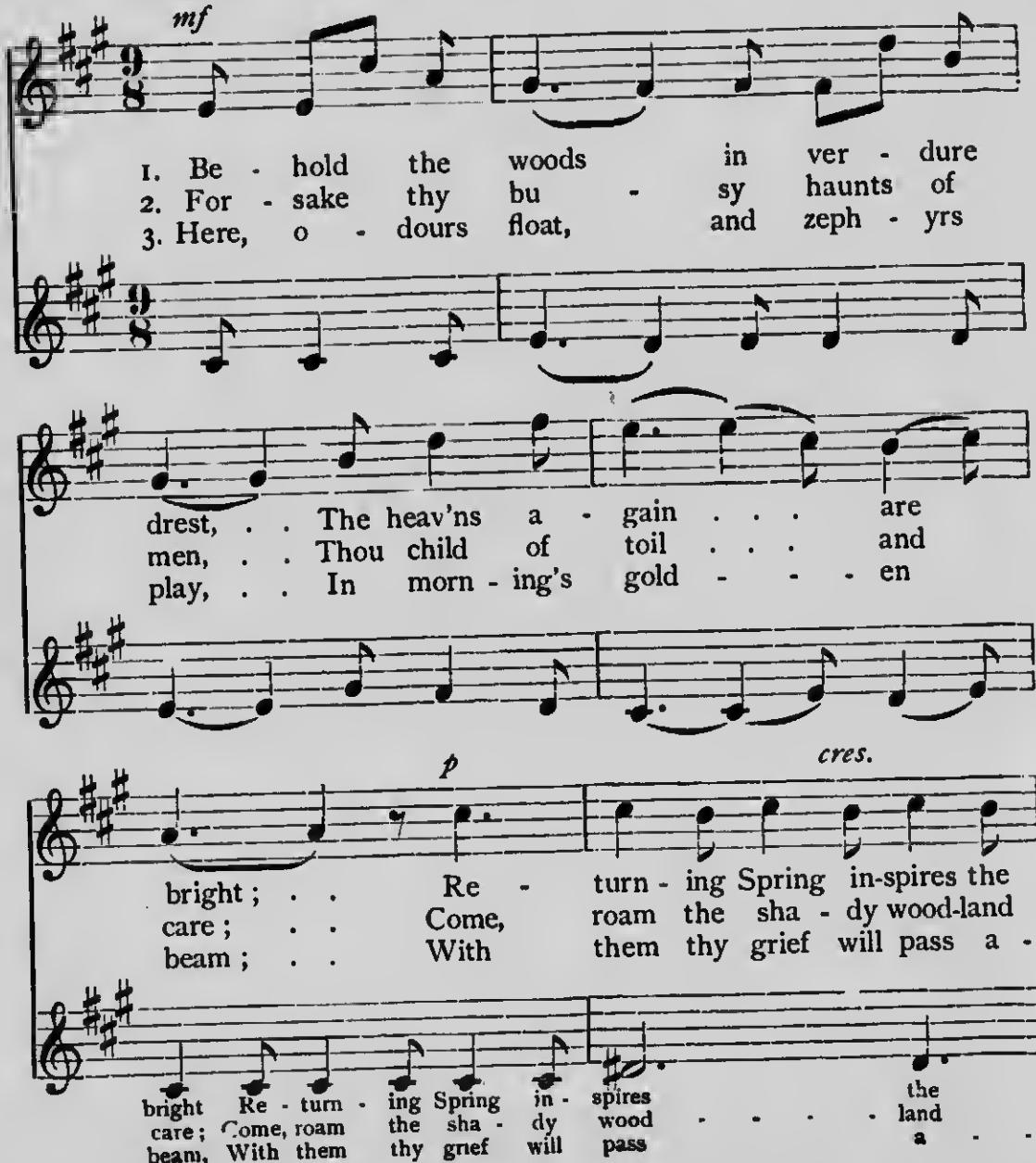
spright - ly, Till Chan - ti - cleer tell
hid - ing ? Come hunt with me and

cres.
dawn is near, They trip it, trip it light - ly.
we will see The fair - ies home-wards glid - ing.

THE WOODS

*An Example of Nine-Part Time**Andante con moto*

mf



1. Be - hold the woods in ver - dure
 2. For - sake thy bu - sy haunts of
 3. Here, o - dours float, and zeph - yrs

drest, . . . The heav'n's a - gain . . . are
 men, . . . Thou child of toil . . . and
 play, . . . In morn - ing's gold - - - en

bright; . . . Re - turn - ing Spring in-spires the
 care; . . . Come, roam the sha - dy wood-land
 beam; . . . With them thy grief will pass a - .

cres.

MENDELSSOHN

breast,
 glen,
 way,
 re - turn - ing Spring in - spires the
 roam the sha - dy wood - land
 them thy grief will pass a -

breast, re - turn - ing Spring in - spires
 glen, come, roam the sha - dy wood
 way, with them thy grief will pass the
 land a -

breast With hope and calm de - light, with hope and calm de -
 glen, And breathe the ba'm-y air, And breathe the balm - y
 way, And van - ish like a dream, And van-ish like a

breast With hope and calm de - light, with hope and calm de -
 glen, And breathe the balm - y air, and breathe the balm - y
 way, And van - ish like a dream, and van - ish like a

light, with hope and calm de - light.
 air, and breathe the balm-y air.
 dream, and van - ish like a dream.

light, with hope and calm de - light.
 air, and breathe the balm - y air.
 dream, and van - ish like a dream.

A BEAT DIVIDED INTO THREE EQUAL PARTS; OR, TRIPLETS

g

First beat.
Strong.
ää
Tä

Second beat.
Weak.
ää
Tä

Tä rä lä

Tä rä lä

Tä rä lä

Tä rä lä

2

8

2

4

2

2

Tä Tä Tä rä lä Tä Tä Tä rä lä Tä rä lä Tä rä lä

Ex. 19.

Tä Tä Tä rä lä Tä Tä rä lä Tä rä lä

Ex. 20.

TYROLESE SONG OF LIBERTY

THOS. MOORE

Allegro vivace

Arranged by THOS. MOORE

1. Mer-ri-ly ev-'ry bos-om boundeth, mer-ri-ly oh! mer-ri-ly oh!
- 2.* Wea-ri-ly ev-'ry bos-ora pin - eth, wea-ri-ly oh! wea-ri-ly oh!
3. Cheer-i-ly then from hill and val-ley, cheer-i-ly oh! cheer-i-ly oh!

Where the song of Free-dom soundeth, mer-ri-ly oh! mer-ri-ly
 Where the bond of slav-'ry twin - eth, wea-ri-ly oh! wea-ri-ly
 Like your na - tive foun-tains sal - ly, cheer-i-ly oh! cheer-i-ly

oh! There the war - ri - or's arms Shed more splen-dour, There the
 oh! There the war - ri - or's dart Hath no fleet - ness, There the
 oh! If a glo - ri - ous death Won by brav - 'ry Sweet-er

*The second verse is to be slow and melancholy.

maiden's charms Shine more tender, Ev'ry joy the land surroundeth, mer-ri-ly,
 maiden's heart Hath no sweetness, Ev'ry flow'r of life de-clin-cth, wea-ri-ly,
 be than breath Sigh'd in slav'ry, Round the flag of freedom rally, cheer-i-ly,

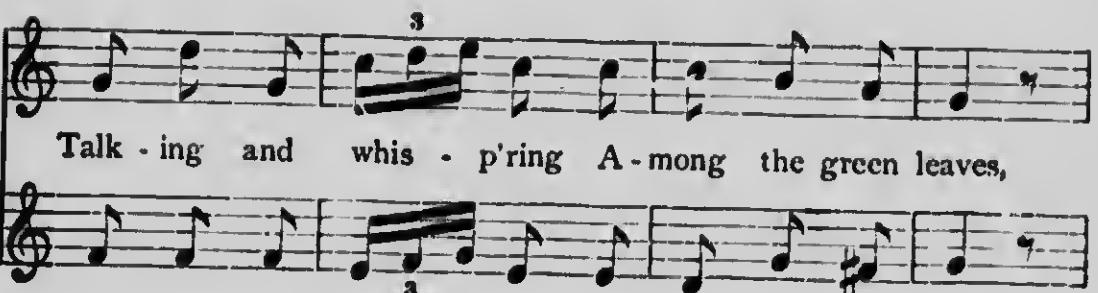
oh! mer-ri - ly oh! Mer-ri - ly, mer-ri - ly, mer-ri - ly,
 oh! wea - ri - ly oh! Wea - ri - ly, wea - ri - ly, wea - ri - ly,
 oh! cheer-i - ly oh! Cheer-i - ly, cheer-i - ly, cheer-i - ly,

mer-ri-ly, mer-ri-ly, mer-ri-ly, oh! mer-ri-ly oh! mer-ri-ly oh!
 wea-ri-ly, wea-ri-ly, wea-ri-ly, oh! wea-ri-ly oh! wea-ri-ly oh!
 cheer-i-ly, cheer-i-ly, cheer-i-ly, oh! cheer-i-ly oh! cheer-i-ly oh!

Ex. 21.

The musical score consists of four staves of music, each starting with a treble clef and a '3' over an '8', indicating a triple time signature with eighth-note pulses. The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines. The first two staves begin with a single note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. The third and fourth staves begin with a sixteenth note followed by a similar pattern. The music concludes with a double bar line at the end of the fourth staff.

THE EVENING BREEZE

Andante

ALL'S WELL

From the Opera of "The English Fleet"

By BRAHAM

T. DIRDIN

Adagio p

1. De-sert-ed by the wan-ing moon, When skies proclaim night's

2. Or sail-ing on the mid-night deep, While wea-ry mess-mates

cheer-less noon, On tow-er, fort or tent-ed ground, The

sound-ly sleep, The carc-ful watch pa-trols the deck, To

The musical score consists of four staves of music. The top two staves are soprano voices, and the bottom two are bass voices. The music is in common time and G major.

Allegro. m^f

sen - try walks his lone - ly round, The sen - try walks his lone - ly
guard the ship from foes or wreck, To guard the ship from foes or

round, The sen - try walks his lone - ly round. And should a footstep
wreck, To guard the ship from foes or wreck ; And while his tho'ts oft

cres.

hap - ly stray Where cau - tion marks the guard - ed way, Where

home-ward veer, Some friend-ly voice sa - lutes his ear, Some

cres.

cau-tion marks the guarded way, the guard-ed way; Who goes there,

friend-ly voice sa-lutes his ear, sa - lutes his ear ; What cheer,

f

A musical score for two voices (treble and bass) and basso continuo. The music is in common time, key signature of one sharp. The vocal parts are written in treble clef, and the basso continuo part is in bass clef. The vocal parts consist of two staves, each with lyrics. The basso continuo part is supported by a bassoon line.

stran - ger, quickly tell ? A friend ! The
broth - er, quickly tell ? A - bove, Be .

An Adagio section of the musical score. The tempo is indicated as *Adagio*. The vocal parts continue with lyrics, and the basso continuo part is supported by a bassoon line.

Adagio

word ! Good-night ! All's well, All's well. The word!Good-night !
low, Good-night ! All's well, All's

Musical score for "All, all's well." featuring two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. The key signature is one sharp. Measure 1 consists of eighth notes. Measure 2 starts with a quarter note followed by a half note. Measures 3 and 4 show eighth-note patterns. Measure 5 ends with a fermata over the first note of the next measure. The lyrics "All, all's well." are written below the notes.

All, all's well.

well. A - bove, be - low, All, all's well.

MAN'S LIFE'S A VAPOUR

A Round

Anon.

Musical score for "Man's life's a vapour" arranged as a round. It features three staves, each starting at a different measure number (1, 2, and 3) and continuing sequentially. The key signature is one sharp. The lyrics describe a life full of woes and a caper, followed by a repetitive phrase.

1
Man's life's a va - pour full of woes,

2
He cuts a ca - per, down he goes !

3
Down - a, down-a, down-a, down he goes !

COME, LET US LAUGH

A Round

Dr. GREENE

Vivace

1

Come, let us laugh, let us play, let us sing, The
 care not a feath - er for wind or for weath-er, By
 fer - ring our notes to - geth - er, Con -
 Win - ter to us is as good as the Spring, The
 night and by day we sport and play. By
 fer - ring our . . . notes to - geth - er,
 Win - ter to us is as good as the Spring ; We
 night and by day we sport and play, Con -
 our notes, our notes to - geth - er.

THREE-PART MUSIC

Ex. 22.



Ex. 23.



Ex. 24.



Ex. 25.

Musical notation for Example 25, consisting of four staves of music in common time with a treble clef. The music includes various note values such as eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. Measures are separated by vertical bar lines, and a double bar line with repeat dots is present at the end of the fourth staff.

Ex. 26.

Musical notation for Example 26, consisting of four staves of music in common time with a treble clef. The music includes various note values such as eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. Measures are separated by vertical bar lines, and a double bar line with repeat dots is present at the end of the fourth staff.

O GOD, OUR HELP IN AGES PAST

W.M. CROFT

ISAAC WATTS

1. O God, our help in ages past, Our
 2. Un - der the shad - ow of Thy thronc, Thy
 3. Be - fore the hills in or - der stood, Or
 4. A thou - sand a - ges in Thy sight Are
 5. Time, like an ev - er - roll - ing stream, Bears
 6. O God, our help in a - ges past, Our

hope for years to come, Our shel - ter from the
 saints have dwelt se - cure; Suf - fi - cient is Thine
 earth re - ceived her frame, From ev - er - last - ing
 like an eve - ning gone; Short as the watch that
 all its sons a - way; They fly for - got - ten,
 hope for years to come, Be Thou our guard while

storm - y blast, And our e - ter - nal home :
 arm a - lone, And our de - fence is sure.
 Thou art God, To end - less years the same.
 ends the night, Be - fore the ris - ing sun.
 as a dream Dies at the open - ing day.
 trou - bles last, And our e - ter - nal home.

Ex. 27.

Allegro

SEA-SONG

By permission of Longmans, Green & Co.

NAEGILI

O'er the bright wa-ters we mar-i-ners sail; Nev - er a - lone with the

blue sea a - round us, Ev - er at home where there's nothing to bound us,

Braving the storm and en-joy - ing the gale. Hope ev - er near us,

Re-a-dy to cheer us, Hope, the true comrade that never shall fail.

Ex. 28.

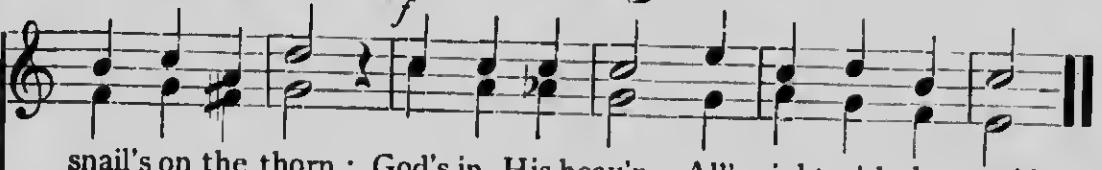
The musical example consists of two staves of music in common time, indicated by the 'C' symbol. Both staves begin with a treble clef. The top staff contains six measures of music, starting with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. The bottom staff contains five measures of music, starting with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. Both staves end with a double bar line.

A SPRING MORNING

BROWNING

Allegro

Morn-ing's at seven ; The hillside's dew-pearled ; The lark's on the wing, The



snail's on the thorn ; God's in His heav'n—All's right with the world !



Ex. 29.



UN CANADIEN ERRANT

A. GÉRIN-LAJOIE

Translated by B. MORTON JONES
Con sentimento

French Canadian Song



1. An ex - ile lone and sad, From Can - a - da and home,
2. One day, in pen - sive mood, Seat - ed a stream be - side,
3. "If thou, in on - ward course, Shouldst see my land, oh, then,
4. "O hours so full of joy, Fled with the years long o'er,
5. "Plunged in the depths of woe, No friend to soothe ap - pears ;
6. "When low with-in my breast Life's flick'ring spark shall burn,



- By fate, in for - eign lands, Doom'dev- er - more to roam,
 To the fast flow - ing wave, Thus weep-ing low, he eried ;
 Go, tell my friends that I Mind - ful of them re - main,
 And thee, my na - tive land, I shall be - hold no more,
 The mo - ments as they pass Bring o - ly sighs and tears,
 To thee, O Can - a - da, My dy - ing eye shall turn,



By fate in for - eign lands, Doom'd ev - er more to roam.
 To the fast flow - ing wave, Thus weep-ing low, he eried :
 Go, tell my friends that I Mind - ful of them re - main.
 And thee, my na - tive land, I shall be - hold no more.
 The mo-nents as they pass, Bring on - ly sighs and tears.
 To thee, O Can - a - da, My dy - ing eye shall turn."

Original French Words.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Un Canadien errant,
Banni de ses foyers,
Pareourait en pleurant,
Des pays étrangers. | 4 "O jours si pleins d'appas
Vous êtes disparus,
Et ma patrie, hélas !
Je ne te verrai plus ! |
| 2 Un jour, triste et pensif,
Assis au bord des flots,
Au courant fugitif,
Il a-dressa ces mots ; | 5 "Plongé dans les malheurs,
Loin de mes chers parents,
Je passe dans les pleurs
D' infortunés moments. |
| 3 "Si tu vois mon pays
Mon pays malheureux,
Va, dis á mes amis
Que je me souviens d'eux. | 6 "Non, mais en expirant,
O mon cher Canada !
Mon regard languissant
Vers toi se portera." |

SECOND READER

124

Ex. 30.



STARS TREMBLING O'ER US

MULOCHE?

D. M. MULOCHE

Andante

1. Stars trem - bling o'er us, And
 2. As the waves cov - er us, The
 3. Heav'n shines a - bove us,

 sun - set be - fore us, Moun - tain in
 depths we glide o - ver us, So All let
 Bless all that love us, — that in the we

SECOND READER

125

shad - ow and for - est a - sleep.
past in for - get - ful - ness sleep.
love in thy ten - der - ness keep.

Down the dim riv - er We float on for - ev - er,

Speak not, ah, breathe not! there's peace on the deep;

dim. pp rall.

Speak not, ah, breathe not! there's peace on the deep.

Ex. 31.



MORNING BREAKS

By permission of Longmans, Green & Co.

NAEGELI

Adagio

Morn - ing breaks, morn - ing breaks, Ev - 'ry liv - ing

crea - ture wakes; O'er the land-scape gent - ly steal-ing

cres.

Pas - ture green and wond re - veal - ing, Ris - es bright the
orb of day, Morn - ing breaks, morn-ing breaks.

Ex. 32.

HOME! SWEET HOME

Sir H. BISHOP

Andante

1. 'Mid pleas - ures and pal - a - ces Tho' we may
 2. An ex - ile from home, splen-dour daz - zles in

roam, Be it ev - er so hum - ble there's
 vain; O give 'me my low - ly built

cres.

no . . place like home. A charm from the
 cot - tage a - gain, The birds sing - ing

skies seems to hal - low us there, . That
 gai - ly, that came at my call, . But

SECOND READER

129

Musical score for "Home, home, there's no place like home." The score consists of five staves of music in G major (two sharps) and common time. The lyrics are integrated into the musical lines. The first staff starts with a forte dynamic. The second staff begins with a piano dynamic and includes a crescendo marking ("cres.") above the notes. The third staff ends with a forte dynamic. The fourth staff begins with a piano dynamic. The fifth staff ends with a forte dynamic. The lyrics are as follows:

seek thro' the world is ne'er met with else-where.
give me the peace of mind dear-er than all.

Home, home, sweet,sweet home, there's no place like

home, there's no place like home.

Ex. 33.

Musical score for Example 33. The score consists of two staves of music in A major (no sharps or flats) and common time. The music features eighth-note patterns and sixteenth-note figures. Measure 3 of the top staff is marked with a "3" above the notes. Measures 3 and 4 of the bottom staff are also marked with a "3" above the notes. The score concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

PEACEFUL SLUMBERING

S. STORACE

Con moto

1. Peace - ful slum - b'ring on the o - cean, Sea - men
2. Is the wind tem - pest - uous blow - ing? Still no

fear dan - no ger dan - ger they dan - ger they nigh; The wind and
The guile - less waves in gen - tle be - mo - tion Soothe them
heart, its boon be - stow - ing, Soothes them

with their lul - la - by, lul - la - by,
with its lui - la - by, lui - la - by,

lul - la - by, lul - la - by, lul - la - by, Soothe them
 lul - la - by, lul - la - by, lul - la - by, Soothes them

dim. *p rall.*

with their lul - la - by, lul - la - by.
 with its lul - la - by, lul - la - by.

Ex. 34.

I'SE GWINE BACK TO DIXIE

C. A. WHITE

Allegretto

1. I'se gwine back to Dix-ie, No more I'se gwine to
 2. I've hoed in fields of cot-ton, I've worked up - on the
 3. I'm trav'-ling back to Dix-ie, My step is slow and

wan - der, My heart's turned back to Dix - ie, I
 riv - er, I used to think if I got off I'd
 fee - ble, I pray the Lord to help me, And

can't stay here no lon - ger.
 go back there, no, nev - er!
 lead me from all e - vil.

I miss de ole plan -
 But time has changed the
 And should my strength for -

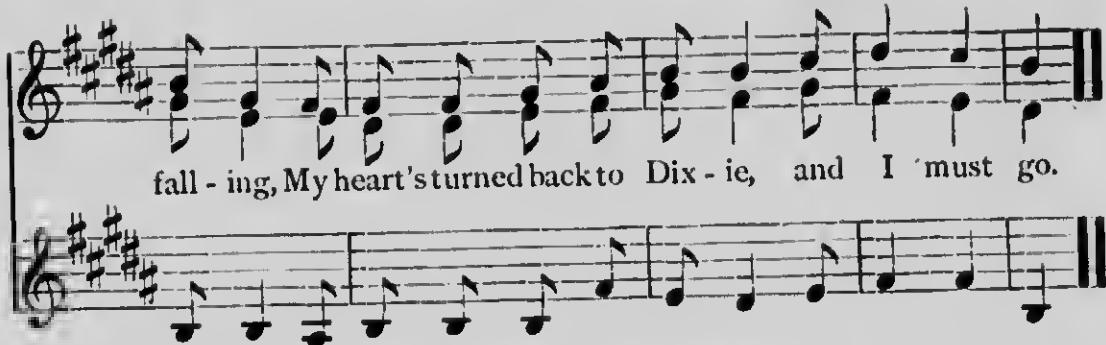
ta - tion, My home and my re - la - tion,
 old man, His head is bend - ing low, My
 sake me, Then, kind friends, come and take me, His
 My

REFRAIN

heart's turned back to Dix-ie, and I must go. I'se gwine back to
 heart's turned back to Dix-ie, and he must go.
 heart's turned back to Dix-ie, and I must go.

mf *cres.*
 Dix-ie, I'se gwine back to Dix-ie, I'se gwine where the orange-blossoms

f
 grow; For I hear the chil-dien call-ing, I see their sad tears

rall.

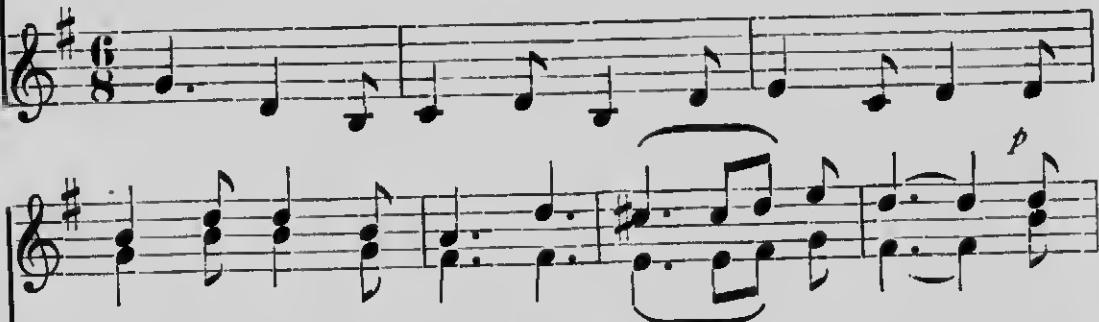
THE CHORAL SINGERS

W. TAFFS

Moderato

J. FAWCETT

1. Come all who mu - sic love, And would its tune - ful
 2. Ye who to learn de - sire, O come and join our
 3. Our lead - er will be - gin; The rest of us will
 4. When in the o - pen air We for a pleas - ant



pleas - ures prove, Our friend - ly call . . . o - bey, To
 cho - ral choir ; Come with a will - ing mind, And
 then fall in; And as we on - ward go, Sing
 march pre - pare, We get our song . . . by heart, And



SECOND READER

135

join us in a song to - day. Let all in
 you will not be far be - hind, But soon will
 loud and quick, or soft and slow; Some - times 'twill
 each one takes his pro - per part; As in full

har - mo - ny u - nite:... Be - ware! be .
 sing in har - mo - ny, ... Most sweet; most
 be for - tis - si - mo, ... You hear; you
 cho - ral har - mo - ny ... We sing, we

Be - ware!
 Most sweet;
 You hear;
 We sing.

ware ! sweet ; hear ; sing , And that you keep your time a - right, Take
 And take your part in catch or glee, Com -
 At oth - ers pi - an - is - si - mo, So
 The val - leys with our min - strel -sy, Do

be - ware ! most sweet ; you hear ; we sing,

SECOND READER

ritard

mf a tempo

care! . . . Then all who list - en
 plete; . . . And when we have re -
 dear; . . . And mus - i - cal will
 ring; . . . And Ech - o, when she

take care! . . .
 com plete; . . .
 so dear; . . .
 do ring; . . .

to the strain, Will wish it sung a - gain. Tra la
 hears'd the strain, We'll try it o'er a - gain. Tra la
 be the strain; We'll sing it once a - gain. Tra la
 hears the strain, Re - peats it back a - gain. Tra la

la, . . . Tra la la, . . . Will wish it sung a - gain.
 la, . . . Tra la la, . . . We'll try it o'er a - gain.
 la, . . . Tra la la, . . . We'll sing it once a - gain.
 la, . . . Tra la la, . . . Re - peats it back a - gain.

Ex. 35.



SEE OUR OARS WITH FEATHERED SPRAY

Sir JOHN STEVENSON

Andante

The musical notation for the song consists of three staves of music. The first staff begins with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. The second staff starts with a half note followed by eighth notes. The third staff begins with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. All staves are in G clef, 6/8 time, and B-flat key signature. The lyrics are:

See our oars with feather'd spray, Sparkle in the beam of day ;
 In our lit - tle bark we glide Swift-ly o'er the si - lent tide,



In our lit - tle bark we glide Swift-ly o'er the si - lent tide,



Swift - ly o'er the si - lent tide. From yonder lone and rock-y shore, the



War-rior Her-mit to re-store, the War-rior Her-mit to re - store, And



sweet the morning breez-es blow, While thus in measur'd time we row, we



SECOND READER

139

row, we row, in measur'd time we row, we row, we
row, in measur'd time we row, we row, we row, we row.

Ex. 36.

The musical score consists of four staves of music, each starting with a treble clef and a key signature of two sharps (F major). The first staff contains six measures of eighth-note chords. The second staff contains six measures of eighth-note chords. The third staff contains six measures of eighth-note chords. The fourth staff contains six measures of eighth-note chords.



all the world be - trays thee, One sword, at least, thy
soul of love and brav - e - ry! Thy songs were made for the



rights shall guard, One faith - ful harp shall praise thee!"
brave and free, They shall nev - er sound in slav - 'ry!"



Ex. 37.

A musical score for three voices. The top line starts with a treble clef, the middle line with an alto clef, and the bottom line with a bass clef. All three lines begin with a key signature of four sharps. The music consists of eight measures of quarter notes and eighth notes. The bass line includes some rests and a few eighth-note chords.

A LULLABY

ALF. P. GRAVES

Andante

I'd rock my own sweet child-ie to rest in a
cra - dle of gold on a bough of the wil - low, To
sho - heen ho' of the wind of the west and the
lul - la lo of the soft sea bil - low. Sleep,sleep, ba - by dear,

sleep, sleep, sleep with - out fear! Moth-er is here be -

dim.

rall. pp

side your pil - low! Sleep, sleep, ba - by dear.

Ex. 38.

GENTLE MOON

Arr. by HULLAH
from a Swiss Air

OLIPHANT

Andante

1. Gen - tle moon, gen - tle moon, Do not hide thy sil - ver light ;
2. Star of eve, star of eve, Deign to lend thy twinkling ray,
3. Balm - y sleep, balm - y sleep, Be thou near on down - y wing ;

1. Gen - tle moon, Do not hide thy sil - ver light ;
2. Star of eve, Deign to lend thy twinkling ray ;
3. Balm - y sleep, Be thou near on down - y wing ;

Drear - y is the way be - fore us,
While our hymn of praise is swell - ing,
Lo, where home at length ap - pear - ing,

Drear - y is the way be -
While our hymn of praise is
Lo, where home at length ap -

Sha - dowy clouds are dark - 'ning o'er us,
To the sky where is thy dwell - ing,
Sight to way - worn trav - 'ller cheer - ing,

fore us,
swell - ing,
pear - ing.

Sha - dowy clouds are dark - 'ning
To the sky where is thy
Sight to way - worn trav' - ller

cres.

SECOND READER

145

Chill - ing fall the dews of night, . . . Gentle
Guide us on our lone - ly way, . . . Star of
Bids us wel - come while we sing, . . . Balm-y

o'er us, Chill - ing fall the dews of night, . . .
dwell - ing, Guide us on our lone - ly way, . . .
cheer - ing, Bids us wel - come while we sing, . . .

moon, gen - tle moon, gen - tle moon. . .
eve, star of eve, star of eve. . .
sleep, balm - y sleep, balm - y sleep. . .

Gen - tle moon, gen - tle moon. . .
Star of eve, star of eve. . .
Balm - y sleep, balm - y sleep. . .

Ex. 39.

The musical score consists of four staves of music. The first three staves are in common time (indicated by '3') and the fourth staff is in 2/4 time (indicated by '4'). The key signature is one sharp, indicated by a single sharp sign on the G line. The music features various note values including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The vocal parts are labeled 'SECOND READER' and 'EX. 39.'

THE NORSEMAN

W. WEST

Con spirito

Norse National Air

1. The Norse - man's home, in days gone by, Was
 2. For no - ble spir - its, bold and free, Too
 3. The Norse - man's pow'r is past and gone, Their

on the roll - ing sea ; And there his pen - non
 nar - row was their land, They rov'd the wide ex -
 cour - age, strength; and pride, For now Bri - tan - nia's

did de - fy The foe of Nor - man - dy.
 pan - sive sea, And quell'd the Nor - man band.
 sons a - lone, In tri - umphstem the tide.



Then, let us ne'er for - get the raec, Who
Then, let us all in har - mo - ny Give
Then, may King Ed - ward rule the land, Our



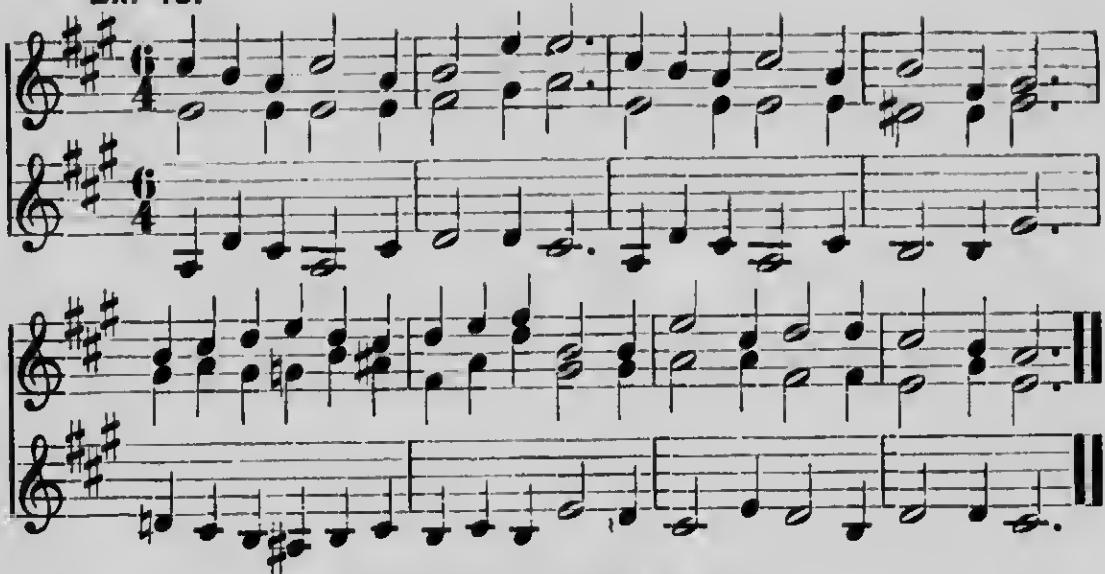
brave - ly fought and died ; Who nev - er filled a
hon - our to the brave, The no - ble, har - dy,
laws and rights de - fend, One cheer then give, with



era - ven's grave, But ruled the foam - ing tide.
north - ern men, Who ruled the storm - y wave.
heart and hand— The King ! His peo - ple's friend.



Ex. 40.



GOLDEN SLUMBERS

Words from an old play, 1600

Old English Melody

cres.

1. Gold - en slum - bers kiss your eyes, Smiles a - wake you
 2. Care is hea - vy, there - fore sleep, You are care and

when you rise; Sleep, pret-ty dar - lings, do not cry, And
 care must keep: Sleep, pret-ty dar - lings, do not cry, And

SECOND READER

149

145

I will sing a lul - la - by, Lul-la - by, lul-la-by, Rock them, rock them,
 I will sing a lul - la - by, Lul-la - by, lul-la-by, Rock them, rock them,

dim. pp rall. dim.

cres. Lul - la - by . . .

lul - la - by; Lul-la - by, lul - la - by, Rock them, lul-la, lul-la-by.

Ex. 41.

A musical score for three voices, likely a soprano, alto, and basso continuo. The top voice consists of eighth-note chords. The middle voice has eighth-note chords with a bass line underneath. The bottom voice has eighth-note chords with a bass line underneath. The score is in common time.

HUNTING SONG

ROGERS

Allegretto

POHLENZ

1. The sun - beams streak . the az - ure
 2. The goats wind slow .. their wont - ed
 3. And while the tor - rent thun - des

skies, And line with light the moun-tain's brow, the
 way, Up crag - gy steps and ridg - es rude, and
 loud, And as the ech - oing cliffs re - ply, the

moun - tain's . brow, . the moun - tain's .
 ridg - es . . rude, . and ridg - es . .
 cliffs re - - - ply, . . the cliffs re - - -

cres.

brow ; With hounds and horns the hui.t - ers rise, And
 rude ; Mark'd by the wild wolf for his prey, From
 ply, The huts peep o'er the morn - ing cloud, Perch'd

chase - the roe - buck through the snow.
 des - ert - cave - or hang - ing on wood,
 like - an - ea - gle's nest high.



With hounds and horns the hunt - ers rise, With hounds and horns the
Mark'd by the wild wolf for his prey Mark'd by the wild wolf
The huts peep o'er the morn - ing cloud, The huts peep o'er the



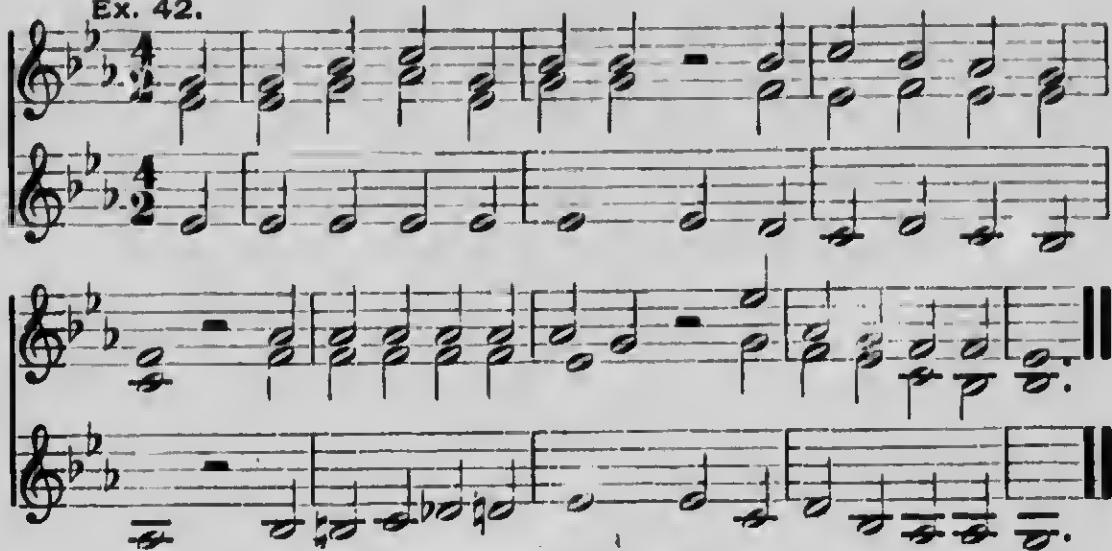
hunt - ers rise, And chase the roe - buck through the
for his prey, From des - ert cave, or hang - ing
morn - ing cloud, Perch'd like an ea - gle's nest on



snow, And chase the roe - buck through the snow.
wood, From des - ert cave . . . or hang - ing wood.
high, Perch'd like an ea - gle's nest on high.



Ex. 42.



THE HOURS OF DAY ARE OVER

J. ELLERTON From "The Church Hymnary," by permission of Henry Frowde. Arr. from SCHUBERT

Largo mp

1. The hours of day are o - ver ; The
 2. For life, and health, and shel - ter From
 3. Lord, gath - er all Thy chil - dren To

eve - ning calls us home ; Once more to Thee, O
 harm through-out the day, The kind - ness of our
 meet Thee there at last, When earth' ly tasks are

The musical setting for the hymn consists of three staves of music in 2/4 time with a key signature of two flats. The lyrics are integrated into the musical lines. A dynamic marking 'mf' is placed above the third staff. The music concludes with a final staff of notes.

SECOND READER

153

cres.

Fa - ther, With thank - ful hearts we come ; For
 teach - ers, The glad - ness of our play ; For
 end - ed, And earth - ly days are past ; With

all Thy count-less bless-ings We praise Thy ho - ly name, And
 all the dear af - sec - tion Of par-ents, broth-ers, friends, To
 all our dear ones round us, In that e - ter - nal home, Where

dim.

own Thy love un - chang - ing, Thro' days and years the same.
 Him our thanks we ren - der Who these and all things sends.
 death no more shall part us, And night shall nev - er come.

Ex. 43.

PULL AWAY

Anon.

Animato Arranged from the opera of
"William Tell," by ROSSINI*cres.*

1. Pull a - way, pull a - way, pull a - way, brave boys, Pull a -
2. Pull a - way, pull a - way, pull a - way, brave boys, Pull a -

SECOND READER

155

way, pull a - way, our hearts are gay; Pull a -
way, pull a - way, now bend the oar; Pull a -

way, pull a - way, thro' the dash - ing spray, On this
way, pull a - way, let us heed no more The ..

FINE

glo - ri - ous sum-mer day. Pull a - way, pull a - way, while with
mu - sic . . from the shore. Pull a - way, pull a - way, while our

joy we're sing - ing, And our hearts beat high with glee; Pull a -
pulse is danc - ing, And our hearts are light and free; Pull a -

way, pull a - way, while our songs are ring - ing Gai - ly o'er the
 way, pull a - way, thro' the wa - ters glanc-ing Swift - ly o'er the

mf

sound - ing sea. O'er the sea, o'er the sea re - sound-ing, re -
 the sound - ing

f

sound - ing, re - sound-ing, o'er the sea, o'er the sea re -
 sea, the sea re - sound - ing,

cres.

D.S.

sound - ing, re - sound-ing, re - sound-ing, Pull a -
 the sound - ing sea, the sound - ing sea,

HARK! HOW THE BELLS ARE RINGING

JAS. MANSON

A Round

G. B. BONONCINI

1 Slow

2 Hark! how the bells are ring - ing, Young

3 Hark! now the bells toll slow - ly, And

Life with Death is mat - ed, And

lads and lass - es sing - ing, 'Tis sweet May - day, All the

grief is whis - per'd low - ly, Nearthe new - madgrave of the

mirth with tears 'tis fat - ed For age shall be in

fields are gay, Come join the mer - ry, mer - iy throng.

young and brave Who died when hope was young.

har - mo - nie Like words and mu - sic in a song.

Ex. 44.



IN THE MEADOW.

KATHLEEN KIRCHHOFFER

Allegretto

Here, hid - den in the prai - rie grass, I
cres.
 can - not see the peo - ple pass, But look - ing up in -

The musical score for 'IN THE MEADOW.' consists of three staves of music. The first two staves are in common time (2/4) and the third staff begins in common time (2/4). The vocal parts are written in soprano and alto clefs. The lyrics are integrated into the musical lines. The first two staves begin with a forte dynamic, while the third staff begins with a piano dynamic. The vocal parts are separated by a space, and the piano part is indicated by a single line of notes.

SECOND READER

159

to the sky I see the clouds go float - ing by.

mp

Do you sup - pose they like to go A -

cross the blue sky, sail - ing so? I won - der have they

eyes to see, And if they know that I am me!

THE MAPLE LEAF FOREVER

ALEX. MUIR.

With spirit.

1. In days of yore, from Britain's shore, Wolfe the dauntless hero came,
2. At Queenston Heights and Lundy's Lane, Our brave fathers, side by side,
3. On merry England's far famed land May kind Heaven sweetly smile; God

Musical notation for the second system of 'The Maple Leaf Forever'. The key signature changes to two flats (B-flat and D-flat). The soprano staff starts with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. The bass staff starts with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. A brace groups the two staves together. Below the bass staff, the instruction '8va ad lib.' is written.

planted firm Britannia's flag On Can-a-da's fair do - main. Here
freedom,homes, and loved ones dear, Firmly stood and nobly died; And
bless old Scotland evermore, And Ireland's Em - er - ald Isle! Then

Musical notation for the third system of 'The Maple Leaf Forever'. The key signature changes back to one flat (B-flat). The soprano staff starts with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. The bass staff starts with a quarter note followed by eighth notes. A brace groups the two staves together.



may it wave, our boast, our pride, And joined in love to-gether, The
those dear rights which they maintained, We swear to yield them never! Our
swell the song, both loud and long, Till rocks and forests quiv-er, God

Two staves of musical notation. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef, both in B-flat key signature. They consist of six measures each, featuring chords and eighth-note patterns.



Li - ly, This - tle, Shamrock, Rose, and Ma - ple Leaf for - ev - er!
watch-word ev - er - more shall be, The Ma - ple Leaf for - ev - er!
save our King, and Hea - ven bless The Ma - ple Leaf for - ev - er!

Two staves of musical notation. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef, both in B-flat key signature. They consist of six measures each, featuring chords and eighth-note patterns.

CHORUS



The Ma - ple Leaf, our em - blem dear, The Maple Leaf for - ev - er! God

A two-staff musical section. The top staff continues the melodic line from the previous staff. The bottom staff is a harmonic bass line. A brace groups the two staves together.



save our King, and Hea - ven bless The Ma - ple Leaf for - ev - er!

A two-staff musical section. The top staff continues the melodic line from the previous staff. The bottom staff is a harmonic bass line. A brace groups the two staves together.

THE DOMINION HYMN

DUKE OF ARGYLE.
Allegro marziale.

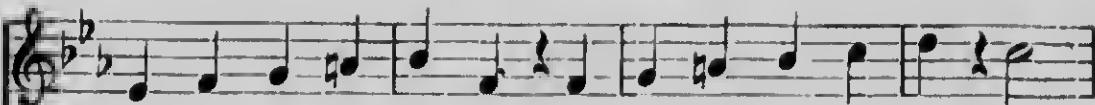
Sir A. SULLIVAN.



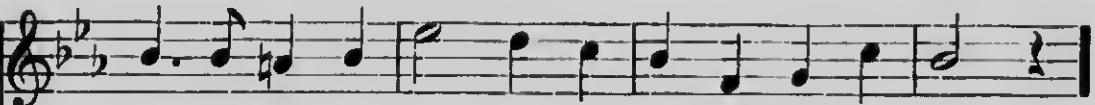
1. God bless our wide Do-min - ion, Our fa-thers' chosen land, And
2. Fair days of for-tune send her, Be thou her shield and sun! Our
3. No stranger's foot, in-sult - ing, Shall tread our country's soil While
4. Our sires, when times were sorest, Asked none but aid divine, And



bind in last - ing un - ion Each o - cean's dis - tant strand, From
land, our flag's de - fend - er, U - nite our hearts as one! One
stand her sons ex - ult - ing For her to live and toil. She
cleared the tangled for - est, And wrought the buried mine. They



where At - lan - tie ter - rors Our har - dy sea - men train, To
flag, one land, up - on her May ev - 'ry bless - ing rest! For
hath the vic - tor's nur -ture, Hers are the conquering hours, No
tracked the floods and fountains, And won, with mas - ter hand, Far



where the salt sea mir - rors The vast Pa - cif - ic chain.
loy - al faith and hon - our Her chil-dren's deeds at - test.
foe-man's stroke shall hurt her, "This Can - a - da of ours."
more than gold in mountains, The glo-rious Prai - ric land.

SECOND READER

CHORUS

165

Oh, bless our wide Do - min - ion, Loud shall our an - them ring ; De .
fend our peo-ple's un - ion, God save our Em - pire's King.

5 O Giver of earth's treasure ;
Make Thou our nation strong,
Pour forth Thine hot displeasure
On all who work our wrong !
To our remotest border

Let plenty still increase,
Let liberty and order
Bid ancient feuds to cease.

6 May Canada's fair daughters
Keep house for hearts as bold
As theirs who o'er the waters
Came hither first of old.

N.B. Verses number 1, 4 and 7 are recommended for general use.

The pioneers of nations !
They showed the world the way
'Tis ours to keep their stations
And lead the van to-day.

7 Inheritors of glory,
O countrymen ! We swear
To guard the flag that o'er ye
Shall onward victory bear ;
Where'er through earth's far regions
Its triple crosses fly,
For God, for home, our legions
Shall win, or fighting die !

RULE, BRITANNIA!

THOMSON.
Majestically.

Dr. ARNE.



1. When Bri - tain first . . . at Heav'n's com-mand A -
2. The na - tions not . . . so blest as thee Must
3. Still more ma - jes - tic shalt thou risc, More
4. The mu - ses, still . . . with free - dom found, Shall

rose from out the az - - ure main, A -
in their turn to ty - - rant fall, Must
dread - - - ful from each for - eign stroke, More
to thy hap - py coast. . . re - pair; Shall

SECOND READER

167



rose, a - rose, a - rose from out the az - ne main ;
 in, must in, must in their turn to ty - rants fall ;
 dread, more dread, more dreadful from each for - eign stroke.
 to, shall to, shall to thy hap-py coast re - pair ;



This was the char-ter, the char - ter of the land, And
 While thou shalt flour-ish, shalt flour - ish great and free, The
 As the loud blast, the blast that rends the skies, Serves
 Blest Isle! with beau-ty, with match-less beau - ty crowned, And



CHORUS

guar - dian an - gels sang this strain: Rule, Bri-tan-nia, Bri -
 dread and en - vy of them all.
 but to root thy na - tive oak.
 man - ly hearts to guard the fair.

8va ad lib.

tan-nia rule the waves ; Bri - tons nev - er shall be slaves.

HEARTS OF OAK

DAVID GARRICK.

Dr. BOYCE, A. D., 1759.



1. Come, cheer up, my lads, 'tis to glo - ry we steer, To
 2. We ne'er see our foes but we wish them to stay, They

Continuation of musical notation for the second system of 'Hearts of Oak'. The key signature remains one flat (B-flat) and the time signature is common time (C). The soprano and bass lines continue from the previous system.

add some-thing new to this won - der - ful year; To
 nev - er see us but they wish us a - way; If they

Continuation of musical notation for the third system of 'Hearts of Oak'. The key signature remains one flat (B-flat) and the time signature is common time (C). The soprano and bass lines continue from the previous system.

hon - our we call you, as free - men not slaves, For
run, why we fol - low, and run them a-shore, And

who are so free as the sons of the waves? Hearts of
if they won't fight us, we can - not do more. Hearts of

oak are our ships, jol - ly tars are our men, We al - ways are ready,

steady, boys, steady, We'll fight and we'll conquer a - gain and a-gain.

THE BLUE BELLS OF SCOTLAND

Scotch song.

1. Oh where and oh where is your High-land lad - die gone?
 2. Oh where and oh where did your High-land lad - die dwell?
 3. But what, and oh what if your High-land lad should die?

He's gone with streaming ban - ners where no - ble deeds are
He dwelt in mer - ry Scot - land at the sign of the Blue
The bag-pipes should play o'er him and I'd sit me down and

done, And it's oh! in my heart that I wish him safe at home.
Bell, And it's oh! in my heart that I love my lad-die well.
cry, But it's oh! in my heart that I wish he may not die.

MEN OF HARLECH

Translation by Wm. DUTHIE.

Welsh Air, A. D., 1468.



1. Men of Har-lech ! in the hol-low, Do ye hear like rushing billow,
2. Rock-y steeps and passes narrow Flash with spear and flight of arrow.

Musical notation for the second section of 'Men of Harlech'. The music continues in common time with a key signature of two sharps. The notation is identical to the first section, consisting of two staves with treble and bass clefs respectively.



Wave on wave that surg-ing fol - low Bat-tle's dis - tant sound ?
Who would think of death or sor - row? Death is glo - ry now!

Musical notation for the fourth section of 'Men of Harlech'. The music continues in common time with a key signature of two sharps. The notation is identical to the previous sections, consisting of two staves with treble and bass clefs respectively.

'Tis the tramp of Sax-on foemen, Sax - on spearmen, Saxon bowmen,
 Hurl the reel - ing horsemen o-ver! Let the earth dead foemen cover !

Be they knights or hinds or yeo-men, They shall bite the ground !
 Fate of friend, of wife, of lov - er, Trembles on a blow.

Loose the folds a - sun- der, Flag we con-quer un - der ! The
 Strands of life are riv - en, Blow for blow is giv - en In



The musical score consists of three systems of music. Each system begins with a treble clef, a key signature of four sharps, and a common time signature. The first system contains eight measures of vocal melody and piano accompaniment. The second system contains eight measures. The third system contains eight measures. The lyrics are integrated into the vocal parts of each system. The piano part is indicated by a brace and includes bass and treble staves.

SECOND READER

175

pla - cid sky, now bright on high, Shall launch its bolts in thun-der,
dead - ly lok or bat - tle shock, And mer - ey shrieks to heav-en!

On-ward! 'tis our coun-try needs us, He is brav-est, he who leads us !
Men of Har-lech! young or hoary, Would you win a name in sto-ry?

Hon-our's self now proudly heads us! Cam-bria, God, and right!
Strike for home, for life, for glo - ry! Cam-bria, God, and right!

THE HARP THAT ONCE THROUGH TARA'S HALLS

THOS. MOORE.

Old Irish.



1. The harp that once through Ta - ra's halls Its soul of mu - sic
 2. No more to chiefs and la - dies bright The harp of Ta - ra

shed, Now hangs as mute on Ta - ra's walls As
 swells, The chord a - lone that breaks the night, Its

SECOND READER

177

if that soul were fled; So sleeps the pride of
tale of ru - in tells; Thus free - dom now so

for - mer days, So glo - ry's thrill is o'er, And
sel - dom wakes, The on - ly throb she gives, Is

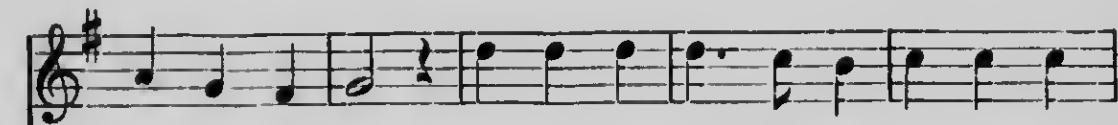
hearts that once beat high for praise, Now feel that pulse no more.
when some heart in - dig - nant breaks, To show that still she lives.

THE NATIONAL ANTHEM



1. God save our Lord the King, Long live our no - ble King,
2. Thy choic - est gifts in store On him be pleased to pour,

A musical score for two voices. The top part is in treble clef and the bottom part is in bass clef, both in 3/4 time and a key signature of one sharp. The bass part includes the instruction "8va ad lib." A brace groups the two staves together.



God save the King; Send him vic - to - ri - ous, Hap - py and
Long may he reign; May he de - fend our laws, And ev - er

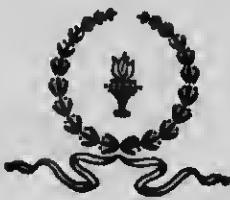
A musical score for two voices. The top part is in treble clef and the bottom part is in bass clef, both in 3/4 time and a key signature of one sharp. A brace groups the two staves together.

SECOND READER

179

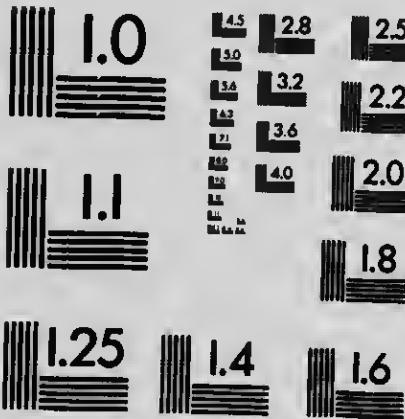
gio - ri - ous, Long to reign o - ver us, God save the King.
give us cause To sing with heart and voice God save the King.

The musical score consists of three staves. The top staff is in treble clef, the middle staff is in bass clef, and the bottom staff is also in bass clef. All staves are in common time (indicated by a 'C'). The notation includes various note values such as eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. The music is divided into measures by vertical bar lines. The first two staves begin with a single measure, while the third staff begins with a measure containing a single note followed by a measure with two notes.





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

MUSICAL SIGNS AND EXPRESSIONS

Syllables,—Do, Re, Mi, Fa, Sol, La, Ti.

Names,—1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

Pitches,—C, D, E, F, G, A, B.

Staff,— Five horizontal lines on and between which the notes are placed.

Leger—(literally "light") Lines are short lines added above or below the staff.

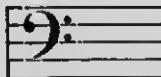


Treble or G Clef,—



is drawn on the second line on which it fixes the pitch of G.

Bass or F Clef,—



is drawn on the fourth line on which it fixes the pitch of F.

Sharp,—, raises a note half a step.

Flat,—, lowers a note half a step.

Double Sharp,—, raises a note that is already sharp half a step.

Double Flat,—, lowers a note that is already flat half a step.

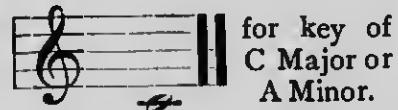
Natural,—, neutralises the effect of a sharp or a flat, a double sharp, or a double flat; if it is required to restore a single sharp from a double one it is necessary to write a natural and a sharp ; similarly to restore a single flat from a double one .

The Key a piece of music is written in refers to the pitch which is to be taken for Do when the music is in the Major, or the pitch which is to be taken for La when the music is in the Minor.

Key Signature,—consists of either sharps or flats, or else a blank, placed at the beginning of the music to indicate the key.

Key Signature,

is blank



is one sharp, F,



is two sharps, F and C,



for key of D Major or B Minor.

is three sharps, F, C and G,



for key of A Major or F sharp Minor.

is four sharps, F, C, G and D,



for key of E Major or C sharp Minor.

is five sharps, F, C, G, D, and A,



for key of B Major or G sharp Minor.

is six sharps, F, C, G, D, A, and E,



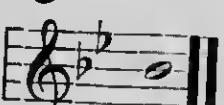
for key of F sharp Major or D sharp Minor.

is one flat, B,



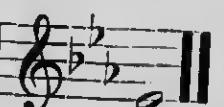
for key of F Major or D Minor.

is two flats B and E,,



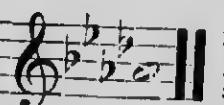
for key of B flat Major or G Minor.

is three flats, B, E, and A,



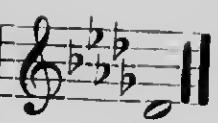
for key of E flat Major or C Minor.

is four flats B, E, A, and D,



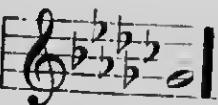
for key of A flat Major or F Minor.

is five flats, B, E, A, D, and G,



for key of D flat Major or B flat Minor.

is six flats, B, E, A, D, G, and C,



for key of G flat Major or E flat Minor.

A Double Whole Note, or Breve.



A Whole Note, or Semi-breve.



A Half Note, or Minim.



A Quarter Note, or Crotchet.



An Eighth Note, or Quaver.



A Sixteenth Note, or Semi-quaver.



A Thirty-second Note, or Demi-semi-quaver.



A Double Whole Rest.



A Whole Rest.



A Half Rest.



A Quarter Rest.



or

An Eighth Rest.



A Sixteenth Rest.



A Thirty-second Rest.



Time Signature consists of two figures placed one above the other at the beginning of the music to indicate the rhythm or time; the top figure gives the number of beats in a measure, the lower number states the kind of note that is to receive one beat.

2 Two beats in a measure; a quarter note receives one beat.

E or 2 Two beats in a measure; a half note receives one beat.

3 Three beats in a measure; an eighth note receives one beat.

3 Three beats in a measure; a quarter note receives one beat.

E or 4 Four beats in a measure; a quarter note receives one beat; generally called Common Time.

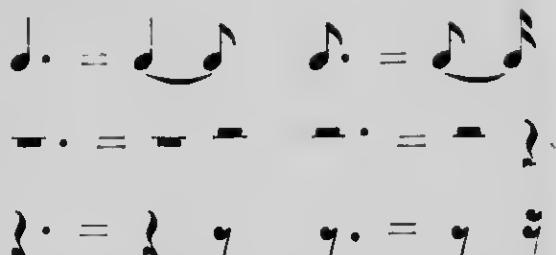
4 Four beats in a measure; a half note receives one beat.

6 Six beats in a measure; an eighth note receives one beat.

6 Six beats in a measure; a quarter note receives one beat.

A Dot after a note or rest increases the duration of that note or rest by one half of its own value:—

$\textcircled{0} \cdot = \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{2}$ $\textcircled{d} \cdot = \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{2}$



A Double Dot after a note or rest increases the duration of that note or rest by three quarters of its own value; or, in other words, the second dot adds half the value of the first dot:—

$\textcircled{0} \cdot \cdot = \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{0} \text{ } \textcircled{2}$ or $\textcircled{d} \cdot \cdot = \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{2} \text{ } \textcircled{2}$

Triplet, three notes that take the time of two:—

$\textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d} = \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d}$ or $\textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d} = \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d}$ or $\textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d} = \textcircled{d} \text{ } \textcircled{d}$

A Bar,— a vertical line drawn across the staff to divide the music into measures.

A Double Bar,— two vertical lines placed at the end of a strain, or division, in a piece of music.

A Measure,— the space between two bars containing a given number of beats as indicated by the time signature.



A Tie,— a curved line connecting two notes of the same pitch and indicating that they should be sung as one, without a break.

A Slur, — a curved line connecting two notes of different pitch, and generally indicating that the same word or syllable is to be sung to the two notes.



A Pause  placed over a note or rest indicates that the note or rest is to be prolonged indefinitely at the will of the performer or conductor.

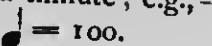


Repeat marks, — the passage between these signs is to be repeated.

D.C. or Da Capo; — go back to the beginning of the music and conclude at **Fine**, — the end.

D.S. or Dal Segno; — go back to the sign  and conclude at **Fine**.

Metronome Mark indicates the exact speed at which a piece of music is to be performed by giving the number of beats to a minute; e.g., —

M. M.  = 100.

M. M. stands for Maczel's Metronome, the recognised standard form of machine by which any number of beats to the minute can be measured;

 = 100, there are to be one hundred quarter notes to the minute.

Accelerando, — accelerating, more and more quickly.

Accidental, — a sharp, flat, or natural that does not occur in the signature; an accidental is effective to the end of the measure.

Adagio, — Slowly.

A d libitum, — At will. The passage may be rendered at the will of the performer.

Alla marcia, — In the style of a march.

Allegro, — Happily, brightly.

Allegretto, — diminutive of Allegro; brightly, but not so much so as Allegro.

Alto, — the lower part sung by female or unchanged voices, sometimes sung by an adult male voice.

Andante, — Going, or walking, a quiet movement.

Andantino, — diminutive of Andante; the use of this word is ambiguous, generally it is used for a slower movement than Andante, but by some writers it is taken to mean a faster movement.

Animato, — With animation.

A poco a poco, — More and more, gradually.

Assai, — Very.

A tempo, — In the original time.

Bass, — the lower part sung by male voices.

Ben, — Well.

Bis, — Twice.

Brillante, — Brilliantly.

Calando, — Becoming softer and slower.

Cantabile, — In a flowing, singing manner.

Chromatic, — Literally "coloured"; chromatic notes are those affected by accidentals and which do not belong to the regular diatonic scale; D \sharp is a chromatic note in the key of C Major;

the chromatic scale consists of a succession of half-tones.

Con anima, — With animation, with feeling.

Con brio, — With life, vigour.

Con espressione, — With expression.

Con fuoco, — With fire.

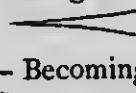
Con grazia, — Gracefully.

Con moto, — With movement, quickly.

Con spirito, — With spirit.

Contralto, — strictly speaking a part just above the Alto, but in ordinary use Alto or Contralto mean the same thing, the lower part taken by female voices.

Cres., Crescendo, — Becoming louder.



Decres., Decrescendo, — Becoming softer.



Diatonic, — Literally "Through the tones," a succession of sounds in the Major or Minor scale, as opposed to chromatic.

Dim., Diminuendo, — Becoming softer.



Dolce, — Sweetly.

Duet, — A composition for two voices, or two performers.

Fine, — The end.

f, Forte, — Loud.

ff, Fortissimo, — Very loud.

fp, Forte piano, — Loud, then soft immediately.

fz, Forzando, — Forcing, with emphasis.

Giusto, — Correct, exact.

Grave, — Deep, slow, solemn.

Harmony, — The combination of different sounds so as to produce a pleasing effect.

Largo, — Slow, broad.

Larghetto, — Rather broadly; diminutive of Largo.

Legato, — Connected; smoothly, evenly.

Leggiero, — Lightly, easily.

Lento, — Slow.

Ma, — But.

Maestoso, — With dignity, majesty.

Major, — The Major scale begins on 1, or Do; it consists of five whole tones and two half, or semi-tones; the half-tones come between the third and fourth and the seventh and eighth notes. The Major is a Diatonic scale.

Marcato, — Well marked.

Marziale, — In martial style.

Meno, — Less.

Mezza, } — Half.
Mezzo, } — Half.

mf, Mezzo forte, — Moderately loud.

mp, Mezzo Piano, — Moderately soft.

Mezza voce, — With half the power of the voice..

Minor, — The Minor scale begins on 6 or La; there is a whole tone between the first and second notes, and a half tone between the second and third notes; the rest of the scale varies according as to whether the Minor is Natural Harmonic, or Melodic. The Minor is a Diatonic scale.

Moderato, — Moderately.

Modulation, — A change from one key to another.

Molto, — Much, very.

Morendo, — Dying away.

Mosso, — Moved, motion.

Non, — Not.

Non troppo, — Not too much.

- Octave,** — The interval of an eighth; that is, the interval from any note in the scale to the same note on its next recurrence, Do to Do, or Re to Re, etc.
- p, Piano,** — Soft.
- pp, Pianissimo,** — Very soft.
- Piu,** — More.
- Poco,** — A little.
- Presto,** — Fast.
- Prestissimo,** — Very fast.
- Quartet,** — A composition for four voices, or four performers.
- Quasi;** — As if, in the manner of.
- Quintet,** — A composition for five voices, or five performers.
- Rall., Rallentando,** — Getting gradually slower.
- Recit., Recitando,** — In the manner of a recitative, as if reciting.
- rf, Rinforzando,** — Reinforcing, strengthening the power.
- Rit., Ritardando,** — Getting gradually slower.
- Riten., Ritenuto,** — Holding back, taking and maintaining a slower pace.
- Segue,** — Follows, comes after.
- Sempre,** — Always, continually.
- Sentimentale,** — With feeling.
- Septet,** — A composition for seven voices, or seven performers.
- Sextet,** — A composition for six voices, or six performers.
- sf, Sforzando,** — Forced; a strong emphasis.
- Soprano,** — The higher part sung by female or unchanged voices.
- Sostenuto,** — Sustaining, in a sustained manner.
- Sotto Voce,** — In an undertone.
- Spirito,** — With spirit.
- Staccato,** — Detached, cutting the note off short.
- Stringendo,** — Urging on the speed.
- Syncopation,** — The misplacing of an accent, often occasioned by tying a weak beat to a strong one.
- Tempo,** — Time.
- Tempo primo,** — In the first, or original, time.
- Tenor,** — The higher part sung by male voices.
- Tenuto,** — Held on, sustained for the full time.
- Tranquillo,** — Tranquilly, quietly.
- Transposition,** — A change of key, to write out or perform a composition in some key different to the original.
- Treble,** — The higher part sung by female or unchanged voices, same as Soprano.
- Trio,** — A composition for three voices, or three performers.
- Tutti,** — All.
- Unison,** — Literally "one sound," where all the voices or instruments sound the same note.
- Vivace,** } — In a lively manner.
Vivo, } — In a lively manner.
- Voce,** — Voice.
- N.B. Nearly all the expressions used in music are Italian, and should be pronounced accordingly. The "a" is hard, "e" is ā, "i" ee, "u" is oo; initial "c" is hard, k, in the middle of a word, chay; "z" is tz.

EXAMPLES, SHOWING HOW TO FIND THE SHARPS AND FLATS
IN THE SIGNATURES OF DIFFERENT KEYS

C		8	C
B		7	B
A		6	A
G		5	G
F		4	F
E		3	E
D		2	D
C		1	C

THE KEY OF C



C			C
B			
A			
G		8	G
F	#	7	F#
E		6	E
D		5	D
C		4	C
B		3	B
A		2	A
G		1	G

THE KEY OF G

Two musical staves with a treble clef. The top staff shows notes on the fifth line (G), fourth line (A), third line (B), second line (C), and first line (D). The bottom staff shows notes on the fifth line (G), fourth line (A), third line (B), second line (C), and first line (D).

E		8	E
D	#	7	D#
C	#	6	C#
B		5	B
A		4	A
G	#	3	G#
F	#	2	F#
E		1	E

THE KEY OF E

Two musical staves with a treble clef. The top staff shows notes on the fifth line (E), fourth line (F#), third line (G#), second line (A), and first line (B). The bottom staff shows notes on the fifth line (E), fourth line (F#), third line (G#), second line (A), and first line (B).

F		8	F
E		7	E
D		6	D
C		5	C
B	b	4	Bb
A		3	A
G		2	G
F		1	F
E			
D			
C			

THE KEY OF F

The image shows two staves of musical notation. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. Both staves have a key signature of one sharp (F#). The music consists of a series of eighth notes.

C			
B	b	8	Bb
A		7	A
G		6	G
F		5	F
E		4	E
D	b	3	D
C		2	C
B	b	1	Bb
A			

THE KEY OF B FLAT

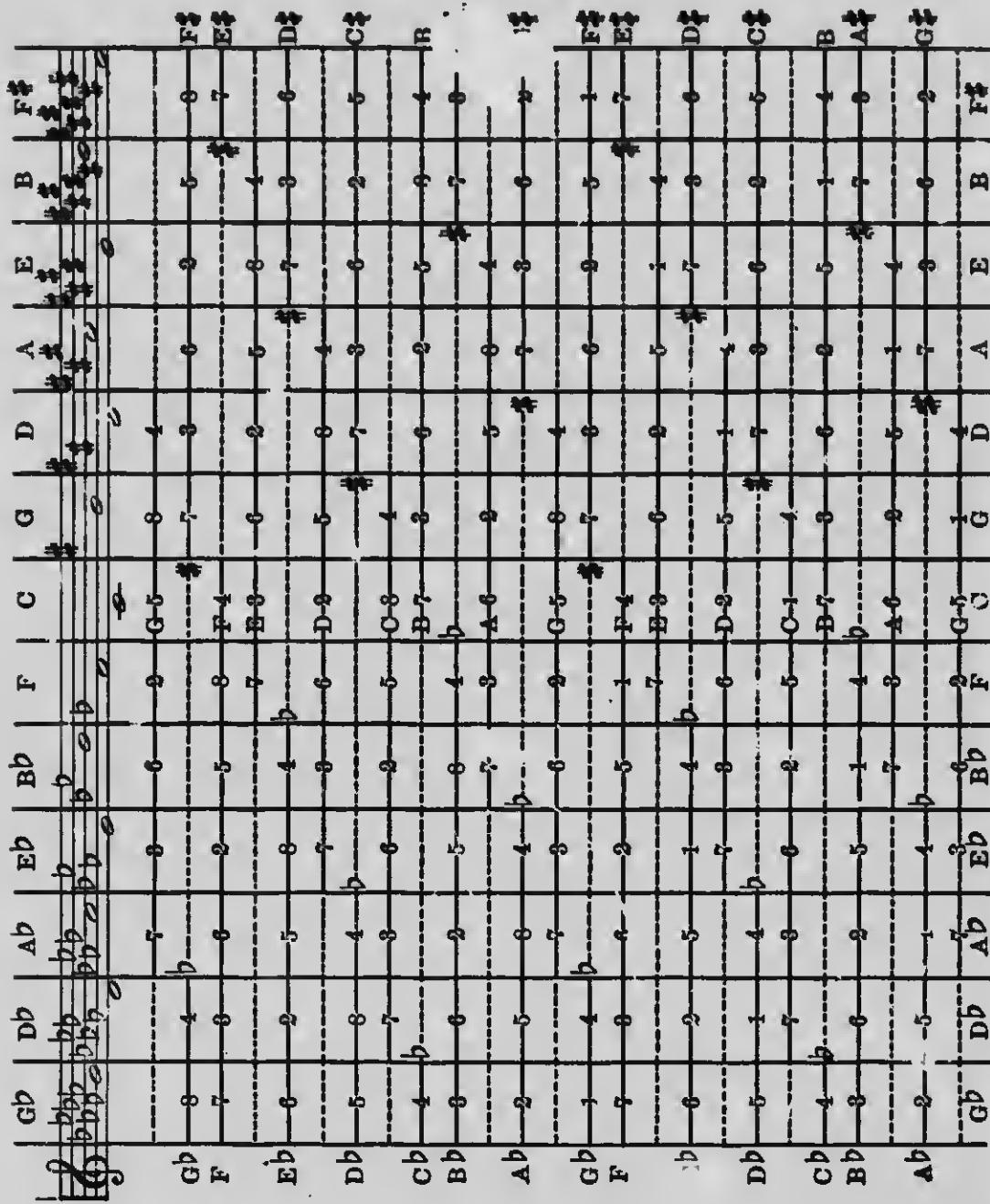
The image shows two staves of musical notation. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. Both staves have a key signature of two flats (B-flat and E-flat). The music consists of a series of eighth notes.

D	b	8	Db
C		7	C
B	b	6	Bb
A	b	5	Ab
G	b	4	Gb
F		3	F
E		2	E
D	b	1	D
C			

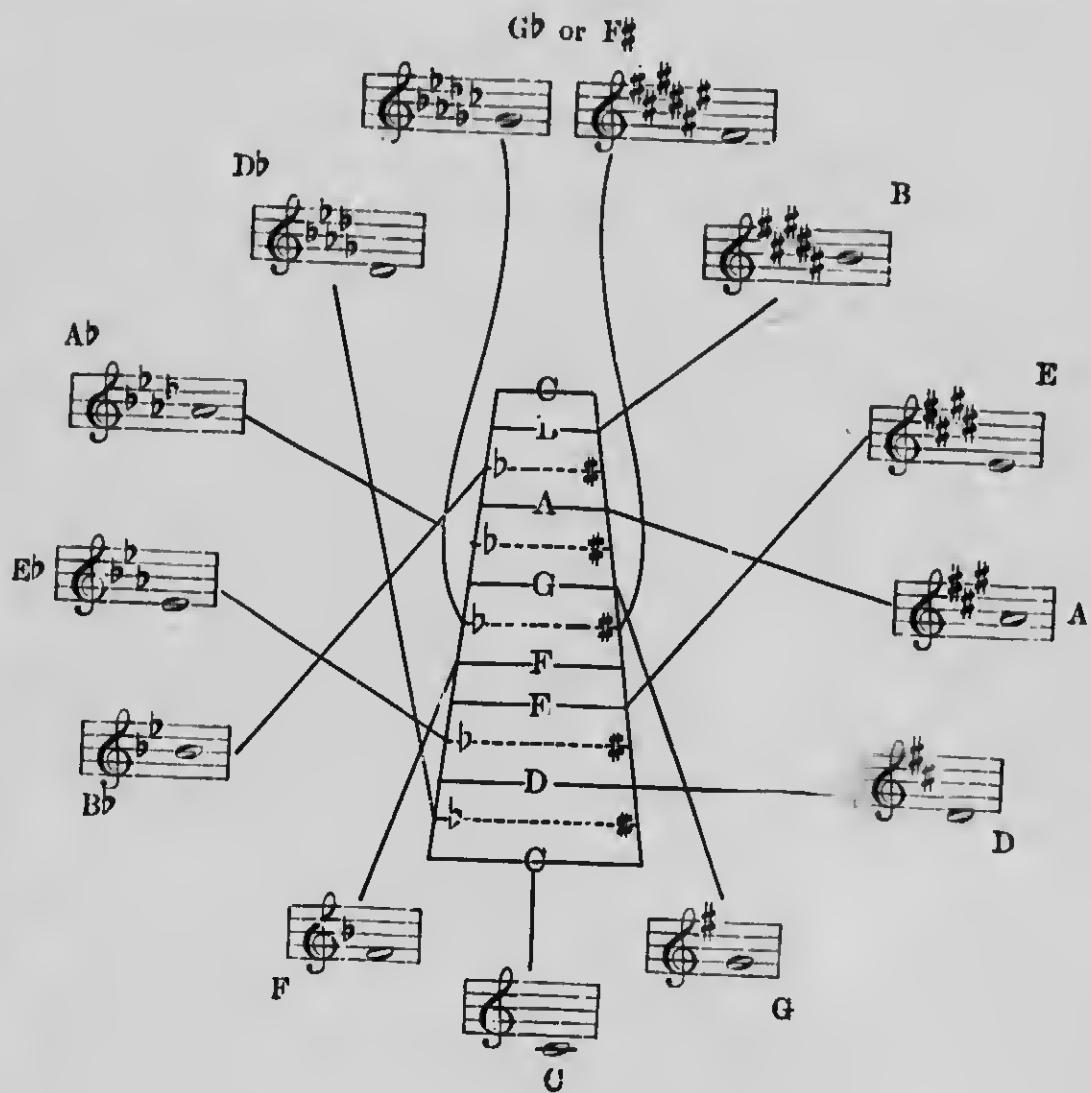
THE KEY OF D FLAT

The image shows two staves of musical notation. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. Both staves have a key signature of three flats (D-flat, G-flat, and C-flat). The music consists of a series of eighth notes.

A MODULATOR, OR DIAGRAM, SHOWING HOW THE DIFFERENT KEYS ARE RELATED



A DIAGRAM SHOWING THE CYCLE OR SEQUENCE OF KEYS.



INDEX — READER II

PAGE		PAGE	
A Wet Sheet and a Flowing Sea	30	Come, Let Us Laugh	115
Across the Lake	36	Cycle of Keys	189
All's Well	110	D Flat, Key of	24
All the Flowers Came Out	58	Deserted by the Waning Moon	110
All Through the Night	48	Divided Beat, 5, 8, 11, 14, 26, 83, 86, 91	6
An Animal Story	10	Dominion Hymn, The	163
Are You Sleeping, Brother James?	18		
Away to the Woods	88	Evening Breeze, The	109
B, Key of	21	Exile Lone and Sad, An	122
Bay of Biscay, The	98	Faintly as Tolls the Evening Chime	66
Behold! A Picture	25	Far, Far, o'er Hill and Dell	20
Behold the Woods	104	Farewell to Home	49
Bendemeer's Stream	16	Flowers Holiday, The	58
Bluebells of Scotland, The	171	Flow'rets All Asleep, The	38
Bright Sun Is Shining, The	46	Gentle Moon	144
British Grenadiers, The	34	God Bless Our Wide Dominion	163
Bugle Horn, The	36	God Save Our Lord the King	178
Buy a Broom	17	Golden Slumbers	148
By the Moon We Sport	28		
Canadian Boat Song, The	66	Hark! Hark! The Lark	54
Cat and Dog, A	10	Hark! How the Bells are Ringing	157
Choral Singers, The	134	Harp that Once, The	176
Chromatic Scale	40	Hearts of Oak	169
Come All Who Music Love	134	Here, Hidden in the Prairie Grass	158
Come, Cheer Up, My Lads	169	Holiday, A	46
Come, Follow, Follow	33	Home! Sweet Home	128

INDEX

191

	PAGE		PAGE
Hours of Day are Over, The	152	National Anthem, The	178
Hunting Chorus	88	Ne 'very Morning	44
Hunting Song	150	Nine-part Time	104
J Knew by the Smoke	70	Norseman's Home, The	140
I'd Rock My Own Sweet Childie	142	Now the Rosy Morn.	37
I've Gwine Back to Dixie	132	O God, Our Help in Ages Past	118
In Days of Yore	160	O Lovely Peace	72
In the Meadow	158	O Peaceful Time of Twilight	100
John Gilpin	62	Oh, the Birds are Singing	22
Just when the Sun Sets	109	Oh Where and Oh Where	171
Key Signatures	186	O'er the Bright Waters	119
Last Rose of Summer, The	96	Old Home, Farewell to Thee	49
Lesson from the Sun, A	7	Peaceful Slumbering	130
Llinger Awhile, Ye Genial Hours	53	Picture of Home, A	25
Little Boy Blue	19	Pull Away	154
Little Dustman, The	38	Red Rose Says, The	13
Lord Is My Shepherd, The	57	Rounds	18, 33, 37, 114, 115, 157
Loud Roar'd t'ye Dreadful Thunder	98	Rowing Song, A	85
Lullaby, A	142	Rule, Britannia	166
Man's Life's a Vapour	114	Sea Song	119
Maple Leaf Forever, The	160	See Our Oars with Feather'd Spray	137
Men of Harlech	173	Sequence of Keys	189
Merrily Ev'ry Bosom Boundeth	107	Sheriff Muir	94
'Mid Pleasures and Palaces	128	Silver Stars Their Light	48
Midsummer	22	Skye Boat Song	68
Minstrel Boy, The	140	Some Talk of Alexander	34
Modulator	188	Song of the Fairies	28
Morning Breaks	126	Spanish Chant, The	20
Morning Song	29	Speed, Bonnie Boat	68
Musical Signs and Expressions	180	Spring Morning, A	121
My God Who Makes	7		

INDEX

PAGE		PAGE	
Stars Trembling o'er Us	124	Triplets	106
Summer Evening, A	56	Twilight	100
Sunbeams Streak, The	150	Tyrolean Song of Liberty	107
Sweet are the Harmonies	60	Un Canadien Errant	122
Sweet to the Morning Traveller	64	Under Yonder Oaken Tree	102
Swing Strong	85	Up! Quit Thy Bower	32
There's a Bower of Roses	16	What the Flowers Say	13
This Warm Summer Evening	56	When Britain First	166
Those Evening Bells	50	Will Ye Go to Sheriff Muir	94
Three-Part Music	116	Woodpeckers, The	70
Thrice Welcome to	29	Woods, The	104
'Tis the Last Rose of Summer	96	Year's at the Spring, The	121
Traveller's Return, The	64		

PAGE
106
100
107
122
102
32
13
166
94
70
104
121

