ay, May 22nd; 1929

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THE NATIONAL NEGRO WEEKLY DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE DARKER RACES

VOL IV, NO. 21.

LONDON, ONTARIO, JUNE 29, 1929.

Price 5 Cents.

Negro Has Won **Revolution In Public Sentiment**

Cleveland, June 27-The American Negro stands on the threshold of a new era, having won a revolution in public sentiment during the past 20 vears, declared Dr. W. E. B. DuBois Editor of The Crisis Magazine, delivring the opening keynote address st night before the 20th Anniversary onference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. The Conference will be continued here through July 2.

Reviewing thhe twenty years of the Advancement Association's activity, Dr. Du Bois contrasted the difficult situation of colored citizens of the advantages they have won and now enjoy.

utable scientist who dared to assert the equality of the Negro race in any essential particular. Africa was as-Negro literature as part of the liter- of the rights of black men in Amer ary gift of America.

"At this time in 1909, they were



this country twenty years ago with who was in the city last week as a ciety is asked to be specially represdelegate from Lodge Court, Queen cuted, and if the requests or invita-City 81, Canadian Order of Foresters. tions are accepted there is to be a He has been past Chief Ranger of parade in the forenoon and public ad-"Twenty years ago," declared Dr. this fraternal order for 25 years. Mr. dresses by leading Negro orators. Du Bois, "there was scarcely a rep- Montgomery is the National President of the C.L.A.C.P

samed to have no history and there authorities that the fate of the Negro these events of momentous importwas only one college in the United race in the United States was extinc-States that affered a course of study tion and death, and that what tubin Negro history and psychology. Dun erculosis did not do, crime and inbar and Chesnutt and others were efficiency would finish. And finally writing but they were looked upon it was said by the Negroes themselves as exceptional and no one for a moni- almost unanimously, that real effectent dreamed of counting American ive organization for the attainment ica was impossible.

"But we disregarded the advice of lynching three Negroes every two our friends. We went in for agitaweeks and in the previous decade, tion. We pushed cur way into the

Emancipation Day Edwards Equals At Oakville Aug.1 Half-mile Record

Oakville, June 25th, 1929-According to plans now being made by the Rev. W. C. Perry, Oakville is to be the scene of an Emancipation Celebration this year. It has been some time since this memorable day was observed in this part of Ontario, and because of the locality, which is central, there is no reason why many of the colored people around should not decide to attend and make it a success. Rev. Perry has invited all corored fraternal societies and churches and has sent special invitations to the ministers of Toronto, Hamilton. and St. Catharines, and it is hoped that an interest will be taken so that this great day commemorating the emancipation of our fore-fathers will Mr. J. W. Montgomery, of Toronto, be duly observed. Each fraternal so-

> With this celebration, the A.M.E. Church will also hold their annual garden party in the afternoon with a special program in the evening. To ance Oakville gives a welcome to members of our group in Ontario. Oakville is one of the beauty spots of Ontario, an up-to-date residential district, easily reached from Toronto, Hamilton and St. Catharines.



NEW YORK, June 12-That determination to succeed gains in reward has been strikingly exemplified in the case of Phil Edwards of New York University, who has risen to be one of the world's greatest track stars. Several years ago Edwards came from British Guinea, a small undersized student with little more athletic equipment than a heart full of courage. Edwards trained hard and built up legs of steel to match his

heart, and only a few weeks ago went out and ran the third fastest indoor half mile in history. His performance was by far the outstanding event of the inter-collegiate A.A.A.A. When Ted Meredith, one of the memorable figures of track athletes raced the half mile in 1:52 2-10 thirteen years ago for world and national records, few believed that anyone ever would te able to come close to that time. In the Inter-collegiae A.A.A.A. Ed wards equalled Meredith's time while running what amounted to a solo flight The fact that he led a splendid field by twenty-five yards with a little more than a furlong to go is mute testimony of the unparalleled crilliancy of the performance of the N.Y.U. captain. Had he not tired up with the goal in sight there is no telling the heights Edwards would have reached.

mark, but the Cuban bonbon took them dancing away. Once Johnston landed a light left to the side of the head and Chocolate began testing a Scores Knockout long left towards Johnston's face. As they sparred in a neutral corner, the

M_Comiali	Negroes had been lynched at the rate of 78 a year. The Supreme Court had never passed on the legality of the 15th Amendment	vote. We urged and pushed our child ren into college. We encouraged Ne-	Kid Chocolate latest sensation of	"Kid" feinted lightly with the left. As Johnston set himself to launch another drive for the stomach, a long black right arm streaked out and	
McCormick	legislatures repeatedly demanded the	African history and in season and out	the boxing world, made quick work	black right arm streaked out and crashed solidly to the side of John-	100
ALBOT STREET.	Tillman and Vardaman were in their	ored races were destined at least to	a startling knockout in the first round of their (schiduled 10-) ound	ston's right jaw.	a series
LBOT STREET	that 'the most illiterate white man is	"We stand to-day at the threshold	bout here to-night. '	The Canadian went down in a heap, rolled over, and with a vain shudder	ine d
	^{better} equipped to understand the scheme of this government and to vote intelligently than any Negro.'	of a new generation, with 12,000 of our children in college; with a recogniz-	tory came as a stunning surprise to $9,000$ fans, who cheered Johnston as	tried to rise at the count of eight. His body partly left the floor, but with a	「「「「「「「」」」
monds	George White, the last of his race to sit in Congress until 1929, left Con- gress in 1901. The attempt of the	art; with the reappearance of the black man in Congress and, what is	next minute was counted out. A clean right to the jaw that trav-	and was carried to his corner after the count of 10. The former Canadian bantam cham-	「「「
1 Credit	publican party was laughed at in 1908 vigourously denounced in 1912 and	of an independent Negro vote. We have recognized Negro leadership in	ston to the floor in 2 minutes and 4 seconds of fighting in the opening	some minutes when he realized that his long training activities at Mid-	
ston Bros.	reason to the Negro race	fense. And our demand to be recog- nized as civilized people, no civilized	ed out by boxing cleverly, with John- ston launching a drive for the stom- ach. Most of his blows found the	weight laurels had been shattered by	and the second second
ST., LONDON					

Page 2.

THE DAWN OF TO-MORROW

of and for the Advancement of the colored people of Canada.

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don, Ont., as second class matter.

London, Ont.

Editorial

THE SOUTH-AFRICAN MENACE.

again handed the reigns of govern- tion for having introduced slavery in certain city because of an offence ment to Hertzog and his followers. South Africa two centuries ago and against a young girl. It is also re-This leaves him free to carry out his for their present biggotted attitude portedon god authority that anothplan to humiliate and rob the nat- towards manual labour. ives of their rights as citizens. He one menace he is fast bringing upon whites' of European descent.

has the following to say: "In every 19. A vigorous and virile people canconsiderable community there are not be repressed. The day will come those who are not fitted for skilled when the Bantu will enter into hts work. In Europe such men become own. But in the meantime there is dockers or porters or navvies-hum- the 'poor whites' whose number is ble but honorable toilers. But in steadily increasing." South Africa these labourers' jobs are regarded as 'Kafirs' ' work; no white man would dream of undertaking them. The result is that if the Eu.opean is incapable of skilled work, he cannot enter the ranks of unskil-

Daon of Tomorrow pletely she has labelled all the drudg- Furthermore, if thee knockers had firs' work' which now no while man League, if they had wanted to know Published weekly in the interests will do. These natives not only did what is being done they could have all thhe rough work but showed a received a statement of the League's great aptitude to become skilled me activities by writing to either the chanics and therefore through fear Secretary or the Treasurer. .\$2.00 lest the white mechanic be supplant. One charge they bring against the ed entirely by the natives the Color league is that its influence is not

.05 Bar Bill, which prohibits the natives felt in Toronto. Listen to this: withdoing skilled labor has been placed in the past ten weeks the League has upon the statute books. Turning again to the 'poor whites', ored men. They are still working a twelfth of the South Africa's white and supporting their families.

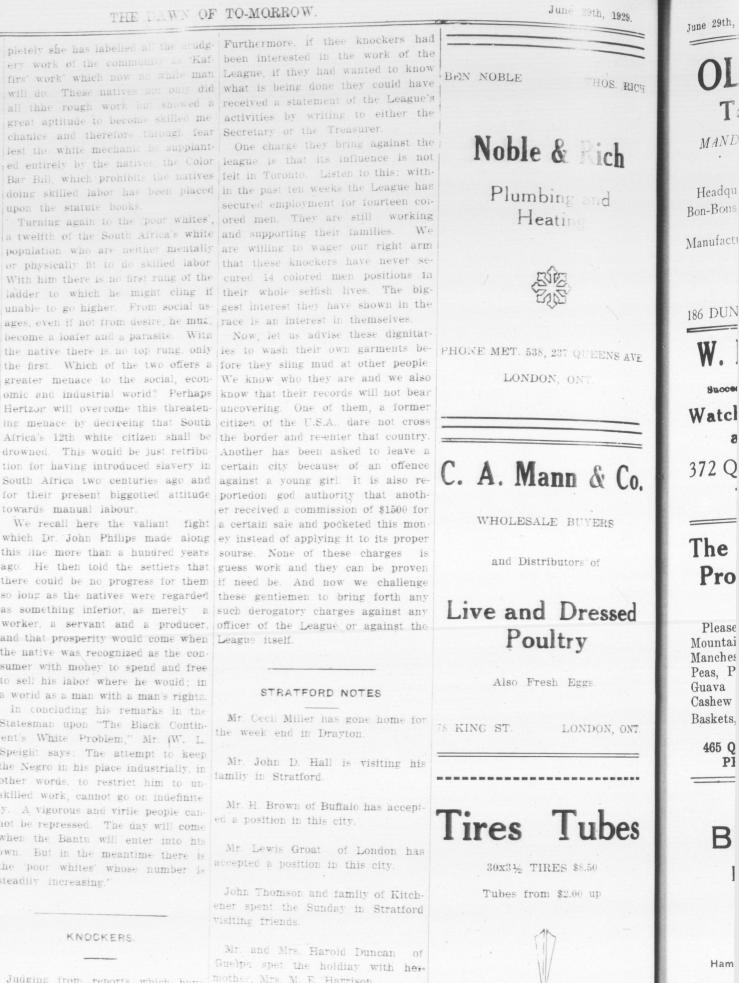
population who are neither mentally are willing to wager our right arm or physically fit to do skilled labor that these knockers have never se-E. C. Jenkins, Advertising Manager. With him there is no first rung of the cured 14 colored men positions in Entered in the post office at Lon- ladder to which he might cling if their whole selfish lives. The bigunable to go higher. From social us gest interest they have shown in the The Dawn of Tomorrow Publishing Co ages, even if not from desire, he mut race is an interest in themselves. become a loafer and a parasite. With Now, let us advise these dignitar the first. Which of the two offers a fore they sling mud at other people greater menace to the social, econ- We know who they are and we also omic and industrial world? Perhaps know that their records will not bear Hertzog will overcome this threaten- uncovering. One of them, a former ing menace by decreeing that South citizen of the U.S.A., dare not cross

Africa's 12th white citizen shall be the border and re-enter that country. The people of South Africa have drowned. This would be just retribu- Another has been asked to leave a

We recall here the valiant fight a certain sale and pocketed this monmay enact more such laws, such laws which Dr. John Philips made along ey instead of applying it to its proper as the Color Bar Bill, which was this line more than a hundred years sourse. None of these charges is meant to reduce the natives to econ. ago. He then told the settlers that guess work and they can be proven omic subservience and he may also there could be no progress for them if need be. And now we challenge restrict or even take away the fran. so long as the natives were regarded these gentlemen to bring forth any chise from them in order to make as something inferior, as merely a such derogatory charges against any white rule for ever safe. All of these worker, a servant and a producer, officer of the League or against the things he is now free to do and in and that prosperity would come when League itself. doing such he may stay the hand of the native was recognized as the confate temporarily but not forever. And sumer with money to spend and free even so, in his frantic, ruthless and to sell his labor where he would; in unjust methods of seeking to avert a world as a man with a man's rights. In concluding his remarks in the the people of his country a more Statesman upon "The Black Continserious one than that of native rule. ent's White Problem," Mr. (W. L. This is the menace of the "poor Speight says: The attempt to keep the Negro in his place industrially, in Referring to the situation in South other words, to restrict him to un-Africa The London New Statesman skilled work, cannot go on indefinite

KNOCKERS

Judging from reports which have led labor, but falls below the level reached us recently there are certain and becomes a 'poor white' social dignitaries going about the City of parasite, a loafer, hanging on to the Toronto attempting to discredit the skirts of white society, a decadent, Huron has returned home to stratwork which the C.L.A.C.P. is doing slowly sinking into the morass of defor the colored people of Ontario. It gradation, a reckless, hopeless figure. is evident that such attempts are b ONE WHITE MAN IN EVERY DOZing made for personal gain, such me EN IS IN THIS CATEGORY IN S. AFRICA TO-DAY! It is the greatest social problem with which the coun- fame not by dint of their worth and achievements, but by trying to crush other people and other organization: Hertzog and the Nationalist party As ior the C.L.A.C.P. it is willing are now adding fresh fuel to a flame to stand or fall on its own record which was started by the first white This is an obvious fact since a state settlers who landed in South Africa, ment is issued annually concerning centuries ago. They regarded the its activities, its finance and its dis natives as less than human. The ab- bursements. This statement is puboriginies were enslaved and when lished through the Dawn and it is they refused to be slaves they were also sent direct to persons who have shot like dogs. First the Bushman shown interest in the movement, Its was wiped out and the Hottentots accounts are audited by accredited were reduced to economic slavery auditors and an annual report is made and now for a hundred years the to the federal government from which people of South Africa have tried to the League holds a Dominion Wide reduce the Bantu or Kallirs to the charter. Each year, so far, it has resame status, failing to do this com- ceived an O.K. from the government. Pleasant, cometery,





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LONDON

Mrs. E. Hesson, after visiting her

daughter the past six weeks in Port

STRATFORD NOTES

the week end in Drayton.

ed a position in this city.

mother, Mrs. M. E. Harrison.

family in Stratford.

visiting friends.

354 Wellington Street, Met. 2334

death of Mrs. Mildred Smith last Saturday, June 24th, at her late residence, 755 Mrs. Smith had W. NEWMAN since January and had borne acks what marked patience. She Expert Tire and Batter Repair one daughter, Mrs. Mrs. Smith Agents for member of the Hill from which she GOODRICH SILVER OWNS arried last Tursday evening at ock after a lotef service was late residence. Services onducted by Rev. E. A. Rich-Gara, Work Cars Washed Interment was made at Mt. 9758-W 91 YORK ST.



June 29th, 1929.

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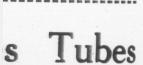
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THE DAWN OF TO-MORROW.

DUE CREDIT TO ENGLISHMEN. Merlin, Ont., R.R. 5; June 24th, 1929. Editor Dawn of To-morrow, I am not posing as a propagandist

for any particular race and is this true in the case of the Englishman of whom I am to speak. Since his race has shown marked aptitude for centuries to take full care of itself.

Nevertheless there are times when failure to register credit where credit is due for services rendered, is not only unprogressive but even ungrate

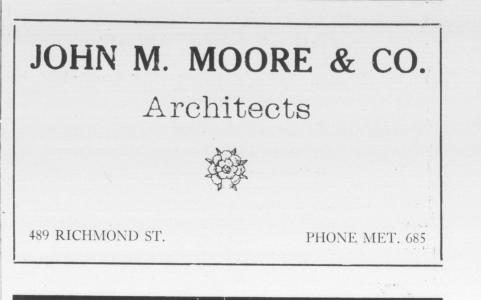
The incident which I shall now relate took place in the early 80's. Our little school was progressing nicely as could be expected with good, bad and indifferent masters. It was a case of no "licking" no "learning" and much more licking than learning. The American Civil War was still fresh in the minds of people and our school being a mixed school (white and colored) mud slinging was the pastime. At father was a member for 18 years, se cured a man with first class life-time credentials.

This man had not been with us long before it became evident that he was excertionally efficient as a teacher. Pupils began to come in from all directions, and before his 3 years were ended many pupils from outside districts enrolled with us. We also drow fact, our little school was filled to overflowing.

I have not the slightest idea as to the religious affiliation of the man, but considering the matter now in these later years, it seems to me he did more in our community to bring about the spirit of peace or earth, good will toward men, than any man I ever met. This man was unmistakably an Englishman. After he left us the powers that be recognized his worth and it was not long before he filled a vacancy of I.P. S. of our county.

Almost surrounded as our farm was by English settlers for nearly a half century, I believe I have good reason to speak with authority when I speak of the habits and customs. There are, of course, exceptions to every rule, but generally speaking, an English settler means a good neighbor and that means progress.

I know very little about the English of our towns and cities except in a business way and I will admit, on the whole their customs do seem strange at times to us of the land of the open space. I am well aware they are not popular with many of our group and the reason is not far to seek. For instance the two races do not under-



Page 3

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Phones 782 and 5810 129-131 King Street **On Credit** ar Selected Dealer AN CONC. stand each other's view point. The great difficulty with two races living London, Ontario gton Street, Met. 2334 together and not understanding each other is that too often the best efforts Johnston Bros. for peace and progress are wasted. The Englishman cannot understand why the colored man, after the sol-214 DUNDAS ST., LONDON emn declaraation of liberty was sign-HARRY R. RANKS NEWMAN ed-why the colored man did not set about learning the meaning of stocks and bonds or even getting a roof over e and Batter Repair Clifford L. Evans Funeral Director and Undertaker his head, he simply left his little cabin without even locking the door; Agents for Funeral Home. why he just went fishing. It does 30 Years Experience Originator of Lower Priced not strike him that the colored man. H SILVER WNS after three centuries of enforced slav-Funerals. 455 Oueen St. West Toronto ery just might want, and even need a MBULANCE SERVICE holiday. The colored man, on the other hand Telephone Adelaide 2024 Work Gara ned Phone Fair. 325 often regards the coolness and alooi-648 Hamilton Road ness of the Englishman as being en-9758-W mity. But I know this is not the case.

THE DAWN OF TO-MORROW. June 29th, 1929. Page 4. The U.N.I.A. has purchase TORONTO NOTES d a beautiful three story structure in the business section of the city. NOW IS THE TIME A portion June 2nd was the 4th Quarterly of the building has been made suitneeting of the B.M.E. Church for the able for a ball room of for public To think about installing that new up-to-date Conference year. meetings. Other parts le build. ing are for rent. Gas Range June 9th was children's Day Ser vice at the B.M.E. Church. A splen-The Grant A.M.E. Chi Porcelain Trimmed Cabinet Gas Ranges has sold its old property on University Ave. did programme was given by the from \$65.00 up children at 7.30 p.m. and has purchtsed a more modern structure on Soho Stre \$5 Down and \$5 a Month The new June 16th was Men's Day at the building is an improvement Connections and Lighter Free in many B.M.E. Church with a special proways over the old one. gramme in thhe evening and at 4.00 Smaller Ranges from \$23 up. p.m. Mr. Heary who has been a Mis-CITY GAS COMPANY OF LONDON sionary in Africa for a number of MRS. E. SMITH years, gave a very interesting and in-Commercial Department PHONE Met. 4880 213 DUNDAS STREET structive address to the Missionary Society. FURNISHED ROOMS BY DAY OR WEEK Those on the sick list are: Mrs. Ball and Mrs. C. Sharp. Mr. R. Cos-Near the Heart of the City tello and Mr. Clarence Harper in the SILVERWOOD'S hospital. Phone Adelaide 6204 Mrs. M. Howard is able to be out 54 Beverley St. Toronto again. On June 3rd at the A.M.E. Church "Smoother than Velvet" W. NEWMAN the funeral of Rev. Hackley took place; a large number turned out to Expert Tire and Battery Repair. pay their last respects. ICE CREAM On June 10th, the funeral service Agentst for of Lillian Richardson eldest daught er of Rev. and Mrs. E. A. Richardson GOODRICH SILVERTOWNS took place at the home of her grand-Sold Everywhere mother, 222 Lippincott St. The many Cars Washed. Garage Work friends wish to extend their heart-Enjoyed by Everyone 91 YORK ST. MET 9758-W felt sympathy to the bereaved family. Phone Metcalf 6100 Cleanliness and Sanitation THE PARISIAN Should be Your LAUNDRY New Spring Launderers, Dry Cleaners, Dyers and Rug Cleaners Suits With TWO Pairs Trousers Quality Usually Sold for \$37.50 Here they are-the smartest showing of new Spring Coats and Suits you will see this season-and what a saving at these unusually low prices. Every one of them in the newest designs.





June 29th

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who had been bereaved.

The sick among us are: Mrs. Nellie Washington, in Victoria Hospital, im proving slowly. Mr. C. H. Brown in 265 DUNDAS STREET Victoria Hospital, condition remains

the same; Mr. Clifford Phoenix, in Victoria Hospital, improving satis- a very pleasant evening. A luncheon factorily. Mr. Wm. Booker, in Vic- nicely arranged, concluded the eventoria Hospital, slightly improving.

Last Thursday evening Miss Leta Woodstock entertained at the home Mildred Smith also of Woodstock, of Foresters. but who is residing in the city at present. This affair was in celebration of Mildred's birthday. Miss Jean Selby of Woodstock was another out of town guest. The young people spent

NOW ON

LONDON

ing.

Mr. John Montgomery of Toronto, National President of the C.L.A.C.P. Smith and her brother, Fred, both of spent last week in the city. He was here as a representative of his lodge, of Evelyn Jenkins in honor of Miss Court Queen City 81, Canadian Order

> Mr. Thurmond Cherry of Chatham and Mr. Barton of Texas were visitors in the city last wewek. They were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. Poindexter.