

HAMILTON'S
cause it is founded
to sell cheaper
Shirts and Drawers
35c.
Shirts, made in our
lesly fitting gar-
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55c, for 25c.
35c and 45c, for
10c.
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st. TORONTO
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The best grades
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Dealer or Grocer,
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ARREN T. FEGAN.
LABOR
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ATCFORD,
Director of Public Works
KLING,
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S. A. F. E. T. Y. F. I. L. M.

CHAS. H. RICHES,
Solicitor of Patents.

Patents, Trade Marks, Copyrights and Design
Patents obtained in Canada and all foreign
countries. Advice free as to patentability of
inventions.

CANADA LIFE BUILDING, TORONTO

VOL II, NO. 23.

THE TOILER

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE TORONTO TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL. PUBLISHED WEEKLY IN THE
INTERESTS OF THE WORKING MASSES.

TORONTO, JUNE 6, 1902

PRICE 50 CENTS PER YEAR

Technical Education
\$2000 Education For \$35

Salaried positions for learners, 1900 Students
in Toronto. Write to-day for Circulars and
local references.
International Correspondence School
413 Temple Building, O R O N T O

THE HABIT OF SAVING

Saving, like spending is often a habit. The latter is probably the more easily acquired, but if you have never tried you will be surprised how rapidly you will acquire the habit of regular, systematic saving if you begin to deposit each week or month such portion of your income as you can conveniently spare. Are you saving or spending? We allow interest on sums of \$1 and upwards.

The Canada Permanent and Western Canada Mortgage Corporation
Toronto Street, TORONTO

The Home Savings & Loan Co.
LIMITED.

CAPITAL (Authorized) \$2,500,000
CAPITAL (Subscribed) \$2,000,000
EUGENE O'KEEFE, President
JOHN FOX, Vice-President
DEPOSITS RECEIVED FROM 20 cts. upwards; interest at current rates allowed thereon.
MONEY LOANED ON MORTGAGE, small and large sums; convenient terms of repayment and at lowest current rates of interest. No valuation fee charged. Loans on collateral of Stocks, Bonds, and Debentures.
JAMES MASON, Manager.

SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
SOLICITED

3% PER CENT interest allowed—compounded half yearly.
PAID-UP CAPITAL \$1,250,000.00
TOTAL ASSETS 6,375,403.57
Central Loan and Savings Company
Corner King and Victoria Streets, Toronto.
HON. GEO. A. COX, President.

Money to Loan
Lowest rates on Toronto Properties

Cassels, Cassels & Brock
19 Wellington Street West
TORONTO

Nordheimer Piano
The Piano that has given Canada a reputation. Sold on easy terms.

15 King St. E.

Dr. J. M. PALMER
DENTIST

Crowns and Bridge Specialist
Office Hours—Daily 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Evenings—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 7 to 9 p. m.
Northwest cor. Jarvis and Queen

IT IS NOT A GAME OF CHANCE

If You Order Your Spring Suit or Overcoat From Us Satisfaction Guaranteed
JAMES SIM
343 Queen St. W.
Union Label on all Garments.

Solarine Liquid

Nothing better for your bicycle, saves time and the nickel.
Get trial size at dealers 10c.

SUNBURN

There is positively no preparation that will relieve pain so quickly as GILEADINE. It is unequalled for Burns, Sunburn or Inflammation of any kind.
25c. Druggists or Gileadine Co., Toronto.

Neilson's Ice Cream

Strictly High Grade
Delicious and Wholesome
Superior Quality
Plain and Fancy Ice Cream Bricks, Water Ices, Etc.
Picnic Parties and Church Socials served on the Shortest Notice.
Tel. Park 394.

LABOR WORLD
News and Views of the Ever Advancing Army of Workers.

BY ENOCHIST
The Jewelers are highly jubilant over the successful ending of their strike.

Mr. D. A. Carey has been attending the International Musician's Convention in Buffalo this week.

Several of the firms involved have already given in to the demands of the Marble Cutters and Polishers.

Protective legislation for the trades unions is meeting with considerable opposition before the B. C. Legislature.

Mr. Robt. Glocking leaves next week for Indianapolis to attend the meeting of the Bookbinders' International Union.

Mr. Sam Moore, Business Agent of the Woodworkers, left on a short trip west this week, taking in Guelph and Hespeler.

Ald. Hubbard appears to have about exhausted his usefulness as a representative of Ward Four, and he will give his deserts next January.

There is a heap of difference between experience and advice, but you have to get your head bumped against a few corners before you realize which is the best pilot.

The Boilermakers' Helpers are into a fight with their employers for an increase in wages. Their demands are reasonable and should have been granted without a strike.

The Electrical Workers ask for 30 cents an hour and an 8-hour day. The employers did not see fit to reply to the union's courteous letter and they were forced to go out on strike.

The Carriage and Wagon Workers are still putting up a brilliant fight for their rights. They are showing some of the older unions the kind of stuff a union man should be made of.

The member of a union that never has time to attend union meetings can generally find time to read the bulletin of a prize fight or take a hand in a four-corner game of penny ante.

For a young organization the Jewelers did themselves proud in standing together as they have done and compelling a recognition of their right to organize for their mutual benefit.

The foundation of labor unions as they are to-day was not laid by the contented portion of the workers; contentment, says a wise writer, never instituted a reform nor gave a people their freedom.

Push, Perseverance and Pluck are the three essentials in the make-up of successful executive officers. Get these three well mixed up with good ordinary horse-sense and it will spell S-U-C-C-E-S-S.

The Paulin-Chambers Biscuit and Candy factory, Winnipeg, is having trouble with its girls. They all went out on strike some days ago and the trouble is not yet settled. Another case of a bad manager.

The street railway employees of Winnipeg have a new schedule, which is as follows: One year men, 15 cents; two year men, 18 cents; three year men, 18 cents; four year men, 19 cents; five year men, 20 cents.

The printers of Winnipeg made one of their hotel proprietors come to time nicely on the label question recently. The Voice did the trick for them. It is about time something like this was done in Toronto. Very few of the hotels have the label on their stationery.

In connection with the bakers' strike at Winnipeg, one of the most helpful and encouraging influences is the support given to the idea of a co-operative bakery. Plans are completed for a \$2,500 plant and each union supplied with a subscription list. The amount subscribed is over \$1,000.

That was a pretty little fight on the short hour question between the two departmental houses and the extra hours granted the clerks in these two instances can be placed to the credit of the printers. All the short hours that the Eaton Company can inaugurate will never get them the patronage they have lost and are still losing.

The Labor Day Committee met on Thursday, May 29th. There were some 80 delegates at this meeting and the enthusiasm shown should bring forth fruit on next Labor Day. Mr. J. H. Huddleston was elected Chairman; S. Moore, Vice-Chairman; Jas. Wilson, Secretary-Treasurer. A sub-committee of five was appointed to arrange terms with various resorts for a place to hold the demonstration. The next meeting of the committee will be held on the fourth Friday in June.

Membership in a union gives you the right to choose between two or more members whom you know are seeking promotion to an office in the gift of a union; it also gives you the privilege of trying to convert those of the membership you think are for any other candidate; you have a perfect right to discuss with your associate members the qualifications of aspirants, but when you descend to vilification, personal abuse or willful misrepresentation in order to obtain support, you cease to be a trade unionist; you become that worse than criminal thing, a character assassin, an under-cover seab.

At the Cigar-maker's meeting last Monday night in Richmond Hall a motion was carried to assess themselves 10 cents per member for the benefit of the striking Carriage and Wagon Workers. The assessment will net about twenty-five dollars, and when you consider the many assessments which they have levied for their striking brothers and sisters in Montreal during the last year, it will be seen that the local Cigar-makers' Union believe in extending a helping hand to all brother unionists.

To be out of work is generally considered a misfortune, as it frequently causes more or less discomfort in the home, but many a man can look back on his life with genuine gratitude for the chance or accident, resulting in his loss of employment. An active or energetic man who is thrown out of work will generally, if he is in earnest, be able to find something to which he can turn his hand, which will make up in part at least for the loss of his regular employment, and not infrequently it is found that the chance employment thus picked up has resulted in securing better and more permanent and profitable work than that which he thought himself unfortunate enough to lose. It is surprising how many fields of occupation are open to a man who is in earnest about getting work.

Perhaps no business has in its employment a larger number of well paid and satisfied men, who have originally been mechanics or workmen, than the business of life insurance. The management of every company in this country can point with admiration to some of their best and most successful men, who joined the ranks of life insurance workers merely to fill in time while temporarily out of work, but finding the business pleasant and highly profitable, have entered into it with a determination to succeed and make it their life work.

The National Agency Company, managed by The National Agency Company, such men are found in large numbers throughout Ontario and Quebec, and are counted among the most successful of the Company's Managers, Superintendents and Collectors. Any earnest intelligent man, who is out of employment, is urged to call at the Head Office of the National Agency Company and obtain particulars and information as to how he may profitably employ his time in the business of life insurance, on the easiest and most attractive plans, that have ever been introduced into this country, for insuring men, women and children for large or small sums. Men are paid right from the start in this branch of the company's business and several important positions can now be filled by suitable men. The Head Office of the Company is on the second floor of the North American Life Building, 112-113 King Street West, and any man wishing employment, may be sure of receiving substantial assistance from the company, that will enable him to get established in the business. If you are out of work or wish to permanently better your position, you are cordially invited to apply at the company's offices at the above address.

North American Life Assurance Company . . .

The question now being asked on all hands is: "Will the employees of the Locomotive Works who are union men continue working in the establishment if the thirty-five non-union men are given steady employment?"

As soon as King Edward has performed the arduous task of placing Britain's costly and precious crown upon his august brow it might be in order for him to offer his services to mediate between the United States and the Philippines, as a return for the services so kindly offered by the late President McKinley to act in connection with the late Boer war.

It is about time that something was done in this freight business on the suburban lines.

KINGSTON TROUBLE CANCELS CHARTER.

The A. F. of L. Withdraws Its Charter From the Iron Workers' Local.

The Kingston News of last Monday has the following account of Mr. Flett's mission to Kingston and its results:

Since Saturday afternoon something has taken place which threatens to materially change the present aspect of the machinists' strike at the Locomotive Works.

It will be remembered that the members of the Ironworkers' Union by a vote of fifty-two to thirty, recently refused to support the seventy-five machinists who are out. They renewed their allegiance to the management and refused to withdraw Graham, one of their number, whom the men on strike claim is taking the place of a machinist. Repeated efforts failed to heal the breach between the two unions.

Organizer J. A. Flett of Hamilton, armed with authority from headquarters—that is from the American Federation executive—was in Kingston on Thursday. He called a meeting for Saturday afternoon, but out of the one hundred and twenty-two ironworkers, only thirty-five or forty were present.

President Ahearn occupied the chair, and Mr. Flett addressed the men at length. He made every effort to conciliate them, but claims he could not.

At the Terminus Hotel on Saturday night he had a statement to make and produced the letters of authority sent him. He said: "Every effort to get these men (the ironworkers) to recede from the very unusual position has failed. Their charter has been taken away and they—that is the thirty or forty—are no longer union men. The American Federation of Labor cannot help them acting as they have done, but it can and does say, 'Here! If you persist in this course we cannot prevent it, but you cannot do so under sanction of the American Federation of Labor, that is the presiding body.' It is to be regretted that these men could not see fit to recede from their present position and go about things in the regular unionlike. This is the first time such a step has just been taken which has been necessary in the history of unionism in Canada and I believe in the United States. I tried persuasion with the men, but it had no effect and I had no other course than to act as directed."

"Now that the charter is no longer in existence and the ironworkers are not union men, will that mean a general strike at the Locomotive Works?" Mr. Flett was asked.

He replied, "As to that I cannot say. Each department or union looks after its own workings. Some of the ironworkers outside of the thirty-five that attended the meeting held this (Saturday) afternoon, have already expressed a desire to form a new union. If they really want this and go about things in the regular formal way, there is no doubt a new charter will be issued to them, exclusive, of course, of the thirty-five men. The case is just this in a nutshell. The Federation of Labor cannot allow any body of men connected with it to act contrary to orders, and to the general principles of unionism. On Saturday afternoon, on motion of M. Goodman, seconded by R. Spence, a resolution was passed to the effect that the ironworkers reaffirm their allegiance to the company. What is that but taking the old stand? And so there was but one thing to do, viz., cancel the charter. That has been done and at present those thirty-five are not union men."

Mr. Flett has authority for his actions. He produced a type-written letter dated May 21st, sent to him and signed by Samuel Gompers, the highest authority in the American Federation of Labor. It ordered Mr. Flett to proceed to Kingston and inform the ironworkers that if there was not a statement sent to the head office within forty-eight hours saying the ironworkers would withdraw from the stand they had taken, he was to take steps to have their charter revoked. The letter stated that after duly considering the evidence produced, the course taken by the ironworkers was "subversive of the interests of labor." Mr. Flett did not act with undue haste and the charter was withdrawn eight days later than ordered.

The other ironworkers—that is most of those who did not attend Saturday's session—will hold a meeting and formally apply for a new charter.

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It is about time that something was done in this freight business on the suburban lines.

THE STRIKE IS PINCHING

The Eaton Company are Feeling the Effects of the Fight the Typos are Putting Up.

YOUR SUPPORT WILL WIN

Don't let any Ramers Misguide You, but Remember that the Story will very Readily be Published when the Strike is Settled.

The Printers are giving the T. Eaton Company just about all they desire in the way of a fight. They have not by any means exhausted their resources in the matter of advertising idea. The Typos are thankful for the support thus far accorded them and will look to the public for the same generous support for the future which they have been accorded so far in the fight.

The fight is for right conditions in the Eaton Company's primary department—the same as are in force in almost all others in the city.

No matter what the bargain may be at this house you should consider it in the light of what it may possibly mean to you and yours in the future. If this house is to be allowed to walk over every trade organization in the city it will soon be your turn.

Don't be fooled by any statements that may emanate from this company, as to the wages being paid in their printing office at present. Remember only that the printers have made it necessary for them to pay the wages they are at present paying in order to get the very worst class of mechanics going. But would they continue to do so if they were successful in this fight. Don't be at all nervous about the outcome if you are willing to do your duty. Look at it from a personal standpoint. It is no excuse for you to quote the fact that some other body is doing something which is not right. You do what is right regardless of the other person. The straits which this house is driven to is well evidenced by the manner in which they are cutting into prices.

The question of the newspaper ads. appearing in the daily press is one that is often asked and the wonder is that the printers continue to set them up. Persons talking this way are doing so without giving a thought to the question. What we ask you is, would it be fair upon the part of the printers refuse to handle the ads, and make the papers break their contracts, thus subjecting them to large damages for breaking a contract. The printers would be placing the newspapers in the position of either fighting the union or fighting the T. Eaton Company, and it would be a question with them as to which would be the most expensive.

The printers are going to win this fight. They have a right to control the price of their labor and they also

NIAGARA RIVER LINE
4 TRIPS DAILY
(Except Sunday.)
STERS, CICOSEA AND CORONA

On and after JUNE 2nd
Will leave Yonge Street Dock, East Side at 7 a.m., 11 a.m., 2 p.m. and 4.45 p.m. For
Niagara, Queenston and Lewiston.

connecting with New York Central and Hudson River R. R., Mohawk Central R. R., Niagara Falls Park & River R. R., and Niagara Gorge R. R.
JOHN FOY, General Manager

TORONTO FERRY CO.'S STEAMERS

Run from Yonge and Brock Streets every 15 minutes to
ISLAND PARK & HANLAN'S POINT

Book your excursions now and get the Cheap Rates.
Moulders' large demonstration July 12, at Hanlan's Point.

YOU OUGHT TO GET

Your Clothing with the Custom Tailors Union Labels on from

D. G. DOUGLAS & CO.,
CUSTOM TAILORS,
346 QUEEN W.

PRICE STYLE AND FIT RIGHT

SMITH & CO.

286 QUEEN ST. WEST



Put this Label on All Garments

have a right to ask their friends to protect them in this right by refusing to buy at a store which refuses it to them.

Keep up the fight and we will see the T. Eaton Company, as large as it is, brought to time.

Mr. E. W. A. O'Dell, the traveling agent of the Boot and Shoe Workers, is meeting with great encouragement and success in the West. He addressed the Trades Council in Vancouver recently and took occasion to tell the workers of the coast a few things about the scab boots and shoes manufactured in some parts of the East.

DR. OGDEN WINTER
DENTIST

Cor. Portland and Queen Streets, TORONTO.
Specialist in Crown and Bridge Work. Phone, Main 416.

Calculated to Take Your Breath Away

is the value we put on it. \$18.00
Billings made to your order, very stylish goods.

Berkenshaw & Cain, 548 Yonge Street

MRS. MAHAFFY'S
522 QUEEN WEST

Ladies' Blouses, all the latest designs at Lowest prices.
Children's Summer Hats clearing at half price
Agent for New Idea Patterns

HONEY

Why don't people use more Honey? It is because they don't know its value? It is cheap, wholesome and nutritious. One pound contains as much nourishment as four pounds of meat.

3 lb. pails, white clover 9 40
5 lb. pails, white clover 65
10 lb. pails, white clover 1 10
2 lbs. for 25
Give your children good bread, good butter and a little honey and they will grow fat.

M. Moyer & Son

Spadina Tel. 397. 408 SPADINA AVE.
Queen Tel. 350. 100 QUEEN ST. W.

Hole in the Wall Cigar Store
167 1/2 KING ST. EAST.

Note! This store received the first prize of \$50.00 in gold for having sold the largest quantity of union made tobacco of any store in Toronto.

100 Pings McDonald's Smoking or Chewing Tobacco reduced to 3 for 50c.
The Flours Myrtle Navy (Union Made) 5 for 25c
10c Pings Tuber reduced to 7 for 25c
10c Pings U & I Chewing (China Made) 3 for 25c
10c Pings British Navy (Union Made) 4 for 25c
10c Pings Queen's Navy 3 for 25c
Notes for the best 5c Price Pipes in Canada.
A coupon given for every 5c purchase

S. BAIRD
Tinsmith

has removed from cor. Fairley and Esther streets to
527 Queen Street West
4 doors East of Dominion Bank. Get your furnace overhauled and stove put up before the rush. Manufacturers of Tin, Galvanizing Iron and Copper work.

SNOW FLAKE DAIRY
148 BORDEN ST.

PURE COUNTRY MILK AND CREAM
Your patronage solicited.
W. ROWLAND Prop.

Galoway Farm Dairy

J. R. HENBIDGE Prop.
Cream and Fresh Country Milk, Butter and Eggs a specialty
Milk delivered to all parts of the city.

The Rose Cream Dairy
544 Yonge St.

Sweet Cream and Fresh Jersey Milk Daily. Fresh Butter and Eggs a specialty
O. N. BONBERG, Prop.
Phone North 3067

Richmond Hill Dairy

RICHARD STANTON Prop
PHONE NORTH 1926. 35 DAVENPORT ROAD
PURE FRESH MILK
Delivered to all parts of the city

SMITH'S TORONTO DYE WORKS
106 King St. W.

Gentlemen's Suits Cleaned... 2.5
Suits French Cleaned... 2.00
Suits Dyed... 1.50
Readers of The Toiler mentioning this paper will receive special attention.

TRY One Minute Headache Cure

FOR NEURALGIA, NERVOUSNESS, ALL HEADACHES, COLIC IN THE MALE, SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS, A. R. WALKER, TORONTO

Laborers of all Classes
Will be Pleased to Hear That

NEW UNION
Has been Started for their Benefit. And any who would

SAVE MONEY
Neither in pure drugs or the best photographic material should take the first opportunity of calling on the well known and established firm of

ROBINSON & CO.
Cor. Queen & Sherbourne Sts.

PATENTS
Trade Marks and Designs Procured in all Countries.

Special Attention Given to Patent Litigation
Patentees Best Fees on Application
RIDOUT & MAYBEE
108 Bay Street Toronto

G. ROSCOE
Cartage and Storage Agent

First-class workrooms for storage at cheapest rates 712 and 517 Queen W. Latest improved covered double and single moving vans, Piano hoisting, moving and packing specialties.
Office, 712 Queen St. W.

DR. J. S. SOMERS
DENTIST

Special attention given to the Preservation of Natural Teeth Free on Application
Evenings by appointment
Cor. Elm and Yonge Sts., Toronto
Phone Main 874.

DR. J. S. CHAMBERS
DENTIST

277 SPADINA AVENUE
Opposite St. Phillips Church
Phone, Main 42

Dr. J. S. REED
DENTIST

3336
445 YONGE ST.
OPP. COLLEGE ST.
3336
Hours—9 a.m. to 6 p.m. Evening appointments

GEO. CROMPTON
89 Carlton St. TORONTO

J. GATE'S DAIRY
17 Russell Street

PURE MILK & CREAM Delivered to all parts of city. Your order Solicited.
W. R. HARPER Proprietor

PRESCOTT DAIRY
80 DAVENPORT ROAD.

Pure Country Milk
Also Cream, Ice Cream, Creamery Butter and Buttermilk.
—A TRIAL SOLICITED—
D. J. BANNERMAN.

Hello! Is that the Jersey Creamery Dairy?

121 ROBERT ST.
Leave me a sample bottle of your Jersey milk as my doctor has prescribed it.
Breads being pure, wholesome bread and having the right flavor to please to the palate REGAN BREAD has the
UNION LABEL ON EVERY LOAF

and all members of labor unions

