

The Guardian.

VOL. 6, NO. 42

To U. S. \$1.10 A YEAR.

BAY ROBERTS, Nfld., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1914.

80 CENTS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

FOR SALE

An Enterprise Model B Oxone-Ether Gas-making and

Lighting Outfit.

Almost new. Will develop 700 candle-power clear white light. Suitable for Stereopticon views and moving pictures. Reason for selling, installing electric light. For price, etc., apply to C. E. Russell, Guardian Office, Bay Roberts.

Encourage Local Industry AND BUY Gem Drinks

Put up in 6 different flavors and sold by the Shopkeepers in Bay Roberts, Coley's Point, Barenced, Port de Grave, Shearstown, Spangard's Bay, Hr. Grace, Carbonear, Bell Island, Kelligrews and Brig-
Manufactured by the Gem Bottling Co., Bay Roberts.

New Dress Goods

For Summer Wear

We have received a splendid assortment of Ladies' Dress and Blouse summer material, consisting of Silks, Silk Lawn and Silk Muslin, Spot Muslin, Jean, Pique Cream, Crepe de Chine. Also, Misses' and Ladies' White Cotton Stockings, Misses' and Ladies' two and four-strap Black and Tan Blouses, Misses' and Ladies' Patent Kid four-strap Shoes.
A full stock of Provisions and Groceries always on hand and selling at lowest cash prices.

H. E. GREENLAND

COLEY'S POINT.

A. L. COLLIS

Piano and Reed Organ Tuner
Would be pleased to respond to postcard or telegram from persons requiring work in this line attended to. Also agent for the celebrated

Stanley Piano

Highly recommended here, as well as Church Organ, one and two manuals, with foot pedals of two octaves. Satisfaction guaranteed. Address:

A. L. COLLIS, Harvey St. East, Harbor Grace

R. A. SQUIRES

K.C., LL.B.
Barrister-at-Law,
Solicitor and Notary.
Office—Bank of Montreal Building, Water Street, ST. JOHN'S.

NO USE BEING SCEPTICAL

When You Read a Convincing Testimonial Like This

People all over Nfld. whose veracity cannot be questioned are coming forward and telling other sufferers what A. I. C. has done for them.

Western Bay, Aug. 19th, 1914.
I have been suffering for 6 years with indigestion, and two doctors failed to do me any good until I tried Arctic Indigestion Cure. It has made a new man of me. I took only a pint bottle, and to-day I feel perfectly cured.
(Signed)
CHARLES COOPER.

Manufactured by
Saunders & Mercer
Shearstown.
\$1.25 and \$2.25 a Bottle

Sunday School Institute

Ideal weather, encouraging attendance, live topics, definite practical information and a deep spiritual undercurrent marked the Sunday School Institute held at Central Church on Friday, Oct. 9th.

At the morning session Miss Prudence French spoke on 'The Opportunity of the Teacher.' In choice and earnest words she emphasized the sacredness, holiness and joy of the teacher's task. Every teacher should be a Christian. Mrs. C. B. Dunham read an excellent paper on how to organize and maintain an Adult Bible Class. Rev. J. K. Curtis, the Field Secretary then addressed the gathering on 'Our Text Book: How to use it.'

1. Bring it—both teachers and scholars. Boys have no respect for 'leaves' and hence disrespect the Bible that is on the leaf. Teachers should prepare fully at home and not bring lesson helps before the class.
2. Search it. The Bible is coming to the front as never before. In modern university life, no one is considered educated unless he knows his Bible.
3. Adapt truth to young life. There is a difference between teaching the lesson and teaching the class. The teacher must link the Bible to what the scholar is interested in.

The Boy is greater than the Bible, because the Bible is for the Boy, not the Boy for the Bible; and because the Boy will live on after he is done with the Bible. The Bible is his instrument.

The afternoon session was presided over by the District Secretary, Rev. C. A. Whitmarsh. Rev. O. Jackson spoke on 'Our Special Days.' Besides Christmas and Easter he enumerated three, Rally Day, Parents' Day and Decision Day. The Rally Day program should contain six children's items and more strong Educational addresses. Parents' Day should deal with special phases of child culture, the power of atmosphere and suggestion. The secret and success of Decision Day lies with the teachers. Failure after is often due to teachers not being Christians. The personal touch is essential, and the appeal should be to the heroic. Results can be best conserved through the agency of Bible Classes.

Rev. W. Grimes dealt with the 'Professional and Personal Preparation and Pastoral work of the Teacher.' Every church should have a Training Class for Teachers, which would give intending teachers a good general knowledge of the Bible and of the best methods of teaching. The teacher should also study child nature and the individual members of his class.

He should study the lesson thoroughly from the standpoint of his class; should let the preparation run all through the week; teach largely through questions and apt illustrations, backed by personal piety and prayer.

He should be a sub-pastor and know his class in their homes and home surroundings.

Rev. Mr. Whitmarsh ably advocated a Missionary Department in every Sunday School. The Sunday School should diffuse missionary information; by getting the superintendent making the school a missionary school; by tactfully scattering facts relative to missions; by appointing a missionary committee and by having a missionary Sunday once a quarter. It is the duty of every Sunday School to get its members to study and enlist for missions, and train them to give for missions. The mission of the church is to be interested in missions. 'We cannot serve God and mammon, but we can serve God through mammon.'

(To be Continued)

We call the attention of our readers to an article in this issue dealing with the violation by Germany of Belgium's neutrality. It should convince those who have been opposed to England declaring war against Germany, if there be any such to-day, that England was in honor bound to respect the treaty to which she had given her solemn word. Expediency led Germany to disregard her treaty obligations to Belgium, and to-day Belgium is laid waste.

St Pierre Bulletin

Official bulletin at midnight only gives general information and shows no important modifications in situation.

Petrograd.—During attack of the German submarines in the Baltic, two of these ships have been sunk by Russians. On the left wing of the Vistula from Varsovia to Yvanogrod the Russians have repulsed with success the Germans. A Russian regiment made two companies of German prisoners. A Zeppelin has been captured in the region of Varsovia. The Germans didn't get time to destroy it. At South of Przemysl the fighting continues. No change on other sides of the front.

Nish.—A violent artillery duel has taken place between Servians and Austrians on the front of Savaorak. At Logitz the Servians have silenced the enemy's batteries. It is announced from Rome that the cholera is spreading in Galicia, Transylvania and North and East of Hungary.

Supreme Court

The case between the Commercial Cable Company and the Government of Newfoundland was continued to-day. The following witnesses were examined:—Rt. Hon. Sir E. P. Morris, Premier; Charles Dunham, Manager Western Union Telegraph Company, Bay Roberts; and R. C. Smith, Superintendent Anglo-American Telegraph Co. The Court adjourned at 1 p.m. for recess, and the hearing will be continued this afternoon.

Kaiser's Men Try New Weapon

New Style of Bomb for Use in Aeroplanes

Most people admit that the German heavy artillery has been one of the surprises of the war. But the Kaiser, it would seem, has yet another in store for the Allies.

Every dark night the past six weeks a Zeppelin has left its hangar at Friedrichshafen, on the German shore of Lake Constance, and after rising to a height of about 1,000 ft. has, "with great rapidity and precision," dropped upon the waters of the lake some fifty basket-shaped missiles which contain torpedoes.

"The explosion is terrific," a great column of water rising high into the air. The Germans, we are told, hope great things from these ghastly engines. They hope, among other things to drop them on the English and French fleets.—Mail and Advocate.

Wonder Engines

Are made by the Wonder Engine Co. of Syracuse, N. Y. They give splendid satisfaction wherever used; are cheaper than most engines; have fewer parts and is therefore simpler; starts on gasoline and runs on kerosene. See the Reid Nfld. Co.'s advt. in another column. C. E. Russell, Local Agent for the Wonder Engine. Ask for a Catalog and prices for 3, 5 or 6 h.p. for your fishing boat.

What Boys Learn

By O. Edward Jooney, M. D.
Boys are all the time learning something. That's their business. What are the sources of knowledge to which the average boy has access? The conversation of his companions; parents, sisters, and brothers, playmates and schoolmates, teachers, servants, and street-roughs, books, pamphlets, pictures, and newspapers.

And what do they learn? From parents they SHOULD learn much that is helpful and pure, and learn it in the most natural way. But how few parents instruct their boys on sexual matters, partly from a sense of modesty—false modesty, and like all that is false, liable to lead to harm—and partly from ignorance of the best way to instruct. Whatever the reason, it is rare indeed, and pity 'tis, 'tis rare, for boys to receive adequate instruction from father and mother.

Parents, place a copy of the self and sex books in your boys and girls' hands.

Ask for and buy local-made goods, and thereby help in keeping our factories open.



Gen. Joffre
GENERAL JOFFRE, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE FRENCH FORCES.

NEWS IN A LINE

The schr. Nightingale, Wm. Sturge, owner, of Safe Hr., B. B. has been lost at Winsor's Harbor, Labrador.

Capt. Elijah Merrett, who suffered from a slight cold some time ago, is on the mending hand again.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Russell, of St. John's, was in town last week attending the funeral of the late Henry Russell.

Mrs. Thos. Modell arrived here from Toronto recently. Mrs. Modell will spend the winter in Bay Roberts.

Mr. Michael J. Delaney and Miss Alice Delaney arrived home from the Labrador by the S. S. Kyle last week.

Miss Bridget Fitzpatrick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Fitzpatrick, arrived from Boston some time ago.

The S. S. Beothic sailed from St. John's for Alicanti Naples and other places on Saturday last. She took 27,000 qts. of codfish for a number of shippers.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Vokey and two children arrived from Montreal on Saturday last. Mr. Vokey expects to settle down again in this section. He reports times dull in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Bradbury, who had been spending the summer here with friends, returned to Boston, Mass., by Tuesday's express, after spending an enjoyable time renewing old acquaintances.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Chas. Mercer, of Owen Sound, Ontario, who were visiting friends in Bay Roberts and other places in Nfld., returned to their homes in Canada by last Friday's express. Mr. and Mrs. Mercer enjoyed their visit very much. They have been residing in Owen Sound for the past 24 years, and are constant readers of the Guardian.

The Mother Country needs all the assistance her children can give her in this great crisis. The Belgian people, who have had their country and their homes devastated by the Germans, are also needing assistance. The British people in other countries are nobly responding, in most cases with gladness. Shall we Newfoundlanders be lagging? Or shall we catch the spirit of the other Overseas Dominions and nobly respond. There is that *weathereth and yet increaseth*; there is that *withholdeth and it tendeth to poverty*. The law of life is: "We get by giving."

WAR NEWS

Russia Still Gaining Victories—The Allies Are Gaining Ground—Rebellion in South Africa.

Antwerp has fallen. The Germans have taken possession of Antwerp after shelling it for several days. Thousands of residents fled to Holland. The main Belgian army is believed to have escaped toward Ostend, and will likely effect a juncture with French and British troops. Two thousand British sailors, who composed part of a contingent of 8,000, sent to help the Belgians, escaped to Holland rather than be captured by the German. Five German army corps with heavy siege guns were used in the capture of Antwerp. A message states that the German cruisers Goeben and Breslau are again at large in the Black Sea. Belgian forces before abandoning Antwerp destroyed most of the fort guns and food stores. They also blew up all the German merchant ships held as prizes in the harbor.

The entry of Roumania, Italy and Portugal into the present war is not unlikely. Anglo-Japanese assaults on Tsing-Tau, the German stronghold in China, continues with success.

Archbishop Howley Dead

Archbishop Howley, Roman Catholic Archbishop of St. John's, Nfld., since 1904, died at 1:45 p.m. Thursday of the illness from which he had suffered for some time. He was born in St. John's on Sept. 25th, 1843, and was educated at St. Bonaventure's College in St. John's and the College of Propaganda at Rome.

The late Archbishop was a great worker, and numerous poems and various historical essays have been published from his pen.

Employment Bureau

In view of the scarcity of labor at present, The Guardian has opened an Employment Bureau, where any person wanting help and those requiring work can be brought together. Many a person with odd jobs to do find it difficult sometimes to get a person to do it. The Bureau will be free, and men or women can register.

The Trade Review of Oct. 10 quoted the price of fish as follows:—Good cure, \$6.00; West India, \$3.25 to \$3.50; Labrador shore made, \$5.50 to \$5.75; Labrador Slopp, \$4.25. Codoil, \$72 to \$75 per ton. The Mail and Advocate says some dealers are paying now \$4.00 for Labrador Slopp, and fishermen should not sell for less. More than \$4.00 should be paid for a better cure of Labrador. Shore fish will probably advance to \$6.50 within a month.

Revolt in South Africa

Governor Davidson has been notified that Colonel Maritz, commanding South African forces in Northwest Cape Colony, near German Southwest Africa, had revolted, being supplied by Germans from latter territory with arms, ammunition and money, and having agreement with German Governor of German Territory whereby Germany guarantees independence of Boer Republic in return for latter ceding Walvisch Bay and other portions of South African territory to Germany. Martial law has been declared, and General Botha has sent a large force to deal with Maritz and his rebels.

The schr. Mildred Fraser, John Morgan, master, arrived home with freighters from Occasional Hr. to day (Friday) at 3 p.m.

"Christ and Antichrist." This is the subject of interest for next Sunday night at the Adventist church. An open door and free seats to all. Services at 7 o'clock.

Capt. Nath Mercer has improved considerably from his recent illness. Mrs. Wm. Pike, who is suffering from typhoid fever, is getting better.

BORN

At the Parsonage, on Thursday, Oct. 15th, to Rev. W. and Mrs. Grimes, a daughter.

REID NEWFOUNDLAND Company.

The 'Wonder' Marine Engine

is certainly making a name for itself. Hundreds of Testimonials. Mr. R. Colbourne of Griquet says:—
"The 5 H. P. Engine you sent me is turning out the best that I have seen yet. So far as I can learn she is the swiftest engine on this Shore."
These "Wonderful Engines" are much more compact and lighter in weight than any other of a similar capacity.
Valves, Gear Wheels, Cams, Tumbling Rods and Springs are done away with in the construction of the WONDER engine, thus greatly reducing the wearing parts below that of any other make.

It Starts on Gasoline and runs on Kerosene.
Why not get catalogue from our Water St. Stores Dept.

Reid Newfoundland Company

FISHERY GEAR.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of the GILL NETS, used by Messrs. Job, Brothers & Co. in the Straits this year. They have been successful at a time when traps had partially failed. We make them in all sizes to order.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of COTTON DRIFT NETS, such as are used in the North Sea Herring Fishery. As the catch of Herring will be interfered with during the war, a good opportunity occurs for use of these Nets in Newfoundland.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of the celebrated STANDARD brand of Herring Nets, which is universally acknowledged to be the very best Net on the market. We are now making the CRESCENT brand Herring Net, which is the best and strongest low-priced Net made. It is mounted just the same as the Standard Net, and it is barked for preservation, not merely dyed like other cheap Nets.

WE ARE MANUFACTURERS of SQUID TRAPS, which are now legal. We make them in any size required, to order.

We manufacture TARRED COTTON LINES, all sizes, for Parkers' use; strong, durable and easily handled.

We make COD TRAPS, COD SEINES, CAPLIN SEINES, etc., to order, in all sizes.

All the above fishery gear we can strongly recommend, and we would urge our fishermen to patronize articles of home manufacture, in order to give employment, which is so much needed this year.

Colonial Cordage Co., Ltd.

St. John's oct 16, 1914

NOTICE

We are now buying in any quantities

Fish Drums

Both Wholes and Halves

Best Prices Paid.

GEO. HIERLIHY,

East Two Stores West

First Mortgage Bonds.

In order to provide for the payment of improvements and extensions of Plant, recently decided upon and now under construction, the United Towns Electrical Co. Ltd. has authorized a second issue of \$25,000 First Mortgage Bonds maturing 1924.

Denominations \$100.00

Bearing interest at 6 per cent. per annum, payable half-yearly on the first days of February and August in each year at the Company's office, Carbonear.

United Towns' Electrical Co. Ltd., Carbonear

Brown Slab TOBACCO

Sold in 6 and 10c. Sticks
Once Tried Always Used

TRY IT.

Children Cry for Fletcher's CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Dr. J. C. Fletcher and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhoea. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

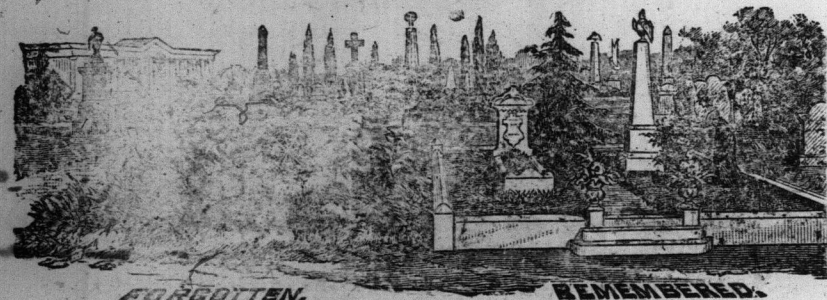
Dr. J. C. Fletcher

In Use For Over 30 Years The Kind You Have Always Bought

THE GUARDIAN COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

Skinner's Monumental Art Works

Established 1874



HEAD OF BECK'S HILL, Duckworth St., St. John's, Nfld. Now on hand a large new stock of Headstones and Monuments. All prices and sizes. We are now looking orders for spring delivery. Write for catalogue and Mail Order system or see our local agent who will be pleased to furnish all necessary information. Edward French, Local Agent, care of G. Hirdley's Store. First class stone sockets supplied free with all headstones.

Amatite Roofing!

You'll Never Need a Paint Brush.

When you lay Amatite on the roof you're through with it. You don't have to paint it every year to keep it from leaking. It has a real mineral surface which does not need painting. Most of the old-fashioned, 'smooth surfaced' Rubber Roofing, which requires painting, costs more than Amatite and you have all the extra cost of paint. It looks easy now to give your roof an occasional coating in the future. But do you realize that in 1913 you must paint it, and in 1915 you must paint it, and in 1917 you must paint it, and in 1919—that far-away year—you must still be painting that confounded old Rubber Roof. Why, a new Amatite Roof will cost less than the paint alone. Send to us for free samples and booklet explaining all about it. Ask your dealer for Amatite Roofing.

Colin Campbell, Agent.

PURITY FLOUR

Order it this time

Advertise in The Guardian

Might of Great Britain's Navy

(New York American.) Of all the nations caught into the mad maelstrom of this European war, Britain is safest. Britain is most secure—the most commanding figure of them all!

Why? Austria invades Serbia, Russia invades Austria and Germany, France invades Germany and Germany invades both Russia and France. No nation invades Britain, and there is no talk of invading Britain by any nation now engaged in this colossal war. Invading every other nation, Britain is immune both from the act and the contemplation of invasion!

Why? For five hundred years—since Francis Drake scattered the Spanish armada among the winds and waves of the channel—no nation has ever invaded Britain.

Why? Of all the great capitals of Europe, and the world, Britain's capital at London alone has never been entered by hostile foe.

Why? This little kingdom, whose standing army to-day is not so large as that of Switzerland, and smaller than the standing army of any other first class country, except the United States, fears the invading foot of no foreign foe!

Why? To each of these thrilling, inspiring, stupendous facts and its accompanying question the answer is the same:—Britain's Navy is Britain's Complete and one Omnipotent Defense!

Ulster Rifles for the Allies

In aid of the British cause, and for the good of freedom and liberty throughout the world, the Ulster volunteers have contributed to the Allies' cause, if not all, of the German rifles they procured with so much trouble. They have yielded the weapons that were to have preserved for them the union with Great Britain. Though a month after was started the Asquith Government put the Home Rule Bill through the final stage, and the King thereupon attached his signature, the Ulster loyalists sacrificed for the good of the British cause the fruits of their difficult and risky "gun-running." They are now without the means to make effective their promise of resistance, even to the death, of the inclusion of Ulster in the Home Rule Government. Many of the volunteers have enlisted in Kitchener's second army, prepared not only to hazard Ulster's cause, but to give their own lives for the sake of Britain.

The noble and sincere patriots who could stand by the Empire so unflinchingly in time of trouble, even to their own hurt, surely deserve more consideration from the British Government and British people than cooperation into a hateful separation from Britain. Men of Ulster have been part of the flower of the British army. Their lives have counted to them as nothing in the service of King and country. But when they surrender the cause of Ulster into the hands of a Ministry that has hitherto been dominated by John Redmond they make a sacrifice far greater in their eyes than that of life alone. Premier Asquith has promised to introduce an amending bill, embodying concessions to the Ulstermen, the Home Rule Bill to be suspended during the duration of the war. It remains to be seen whether he and his colleagues will be as just to the Ulster volunteers as these have been patriotic and sacrificing. There is a ray of hope that the defenceless condition of Ulster, when the Home Rule settlement is again up, will not be taken advantage of to carry out designs that, if armed, Ulster would have resisted. This is in the action of Right Hon. Winston Churchill in making public, in a speech at Liverpool, as head of the navy, that Ulster rifles had been of high service to the Belgians in making sorties out of Antwerp. Ulster, at least, has done her full duty—Mail and Empire.

The person who shouts 'bigotry' in reference to another is usually of the class who holds bigotry as a principle. Their move is to cover up their own bigotry by calling the other a 'bigot'.

Constipation Vanishes Forever

Prompt Relief—Permanent Cure
CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS
Small Pills, Small Dose, Small Price.
Genuine must bear Signature
Dr. J. C. Carter

STEVEN'S Accuracy and Penetration
"High Power" Repeating Rifle No. 425
List Price \$20.00
A Big Game Rifle that Makes Good.
J. Stevens Arms & Tool Co., Chicopee Falls, Mass.

Rev. W. C. Shears

Volunteers as Chaplain

Letter to His Excellency The Rectory, Forestville, Prince George's County, Maryland, Sept. 21st, 1914.
K. C. M. G., Governor of Newfoundland and Dependencies.
Your Excellency—I have just learned from the Newfoundland papers that you are raising a Regiment of Newfoundland boys for active service in the big war now being waged in Europe, and I am prompted to ask if you will accept my services as a volunteer for the duty.

I have been living in the United States now for ten years as Rector of the Episcopal Church of the Epiphany, Forestville, P. C. G., Maryland, but I am of British birth. My father was a West Country Devonshire viking, my mother a Healey, one removed from the old sod; so I am half English, half Irish, the best mixture of blood in the world.

In years, I am not a young man, but I am young in constitution, health, strength and activity; sound in mind and limb, and in Newfoundland and on Labrador for more than forty years of missionary life. I went through the rough training which would fit me for the exposure and hardships of campaigning.

I shall be truly glad and supremely happy if I can be accepted for the service of the land of my fathers in the capacity of Chaplain, since I am debarr'd by my calling from shouldering the rifle or drawing the sword.

I shall be most grateful if your Excellency will give me a reply as soon as possible so that I may make the preparations necessary. If I am accepted.

With much respect, I am, Your Excellency's Obedient Servant, W. C. SHEARS.

Your Excellency—I am enclosing a small bill which please give to any Fund being raised for the Regiment. W. C. SHEARS.
[We are sure that the friends of the Rev. Mr. Shears, who was for a number of years the self-sacrificing and faithful Rector of this Parish, will read with pleasure the above letter. A suitable reply was sent to him by His Excellency the Governor informing him that no chaplain would be sent with the Regiment.—Editor.]

Women's Patriotic Association Fund

- District of Mercer's Cove
\$1.00—Mrs. Field.
50c. each—Mrs. Isaac Mercer and Mrs. W. H. Mosdell.
50c. each—Mrs. William Mercer, Mrs. Stephen Mercer, Mrs. George Mercer, Mrs. Nath Mercer and Miss Winifred Mercer.
40c.—Mrs. Joshua Bradbury.
30c.—Mrs. Barrett.
20c. each—Mrs. Samuel Mercer, Mrs. William Mercer, Mrs. Joshua Mercer, Mrs. W. J. Mercer, Mrs. Nathan Mercer, Mrs. James Parsons, Mrs. Charles Parsons, Mrs. Abram Bradbury, Mrs. Albert Badcock, and Mrs. W. Mercer.
10c. each—Mrs. Francis Mercer, Mrs. W. H. Bradbury, Mrs. Abram Bradbury, Mrs. T. Caravan, Mrs. Moses Parsons, Mrs. Thomas Parsons and Mrs. W. C. Mercer. Total—\$8.00

- District of Beachy Cove
\$4.00—Mrs. J. W. Mercer.
\$1.00 each—Mrs. Ellen Mosdell, Mrs. Isaac Mercer, Lloyd Grimes, Mrs. Stafford Mercer.
50c.—Mrs. W. T. Bowring.
70c.—Mrs. Jones.
50c. each—Mr. William Norman, Mrs. W. J. Mercer, Mrs. Samuel Mercer, Mrs. G. Pepper, Mrs. John Mercer, Mrs. Elijah Mercer, Mrs. Samuel Norman, Mrs. Charles French and Mrs. J. T. Mosdell.
20c. each—Mrs. C. Mercer, Mrs. J. Baggs, Mrs. R. Baggs, Mrs. Charles Hood, Mrs. Thomas Mercer, Mrs. Isaac

Mercer, Mrs. Ethel Norman, Mrs. Agnes Kearley, Mrs. William Norman, Mrs. John Bradbury, Mrs. John Mosdell, Mrs. Eli Mercer, Mrs. Caravan, Mrs. Gertrude Mercer, Mrs. Isaac Mercer, Mrs. Charlotte Kearley, Mrs. J. M. Mercer, Mrs. Mancel Mercer, Mrs. Harry Norman.
15c.—Mrs. V. J. Mercer
10c. each—Mr. E. Mercer, Mrs. C. Mercer, Mrs. Joseph Mercer, Mrs. W. C. Mercer, Mrs. A. French, Mrs. T. Mercer, Mrs. J. Norman, Mrs. A. Mercer, Mrs. Charles Mercer, Mrs. Mary Kearley, Mrs. James Norman, Mrs. A. Kearley, Mrs. Thomas Norman.
5c.—Mrs. C. Kearley. Total—\$19.30

Crews Told To Be Ready For New Vessels

London, Sept. 30.—Further details regarding the coming sea strength of Britain are now available. Under the names H. M. S. Erin and H. M. S. Agincourt, the two Dreadnoughts being built for Turkey, the Rasnadiak and the Oshial, which were taken over by the British Admiralty, are now almost completed, the one at Barrow and the other at Blewich. The latter is, in fact, almost ready for sea. The crews of both these vessels, which will carry 1412-inch guns, have already been told off.

Where Britain will have enormous superiority will be in battle cruisers. First and foremost comes the battle cruiser Tiger, now completing at the yard of Messrs. Brown & Co., Glasgow. She is a sister ship to the Queen Mary, and will have a speed of 30 knots. Of light cruisers there are sixteen all, with one exception, in the stage of completion. The exception is the Arethusa, which is at sea, and which has already distinguished herself. Fifteen others are building.

The one feature which makes these boats invaluable to the first battle squadron in the North Sea is that they are oil burning. This not only gives them the tremendous speed of 20 knots and enables the stokehold personnel to be very considerably reduced, but also enables them to remain continuously in the fighting line. All coal driven boats must leave for their base periodically for coal, beyond which it is a terribly exhausting process for the crew. With an oil driven ship all that is necessary is for an oil tanker to come alongside, screw on a hose and pump in the oil without disturbing a soul.

In destroyers we have fourteen and a flotilla leader building. These vessels of from 700 to 1,300 tons displacement, burn oil only and will have a speed of from 34 to 35 knots. Their armament is four 4 in. quick firing guns and four 21-in. torpedo tubes. The Nimrod, flotilla leader, is slightly larger.

That added to the details of the super dreadnaughts and the additional submarines strength now ordered is the coming sea strength of the Empire building at this moment.

The Baillie once went avisting. Before retiring, he said: "I think I'll all be dead." "Hoots, man, what's yer hurry; at least ye'll try some of these bananas." "Nah, na," said he, "I'm the best fashioned night shirt evy time."

DOCTORS DID NOT HELP HER

But Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Mrs. Bradley's Health—Her Own Statement.

Winnipeg, Canada.—"Eleven years ago I went to the Victoria Hospital, Montreal, suffering with a growth. The doctors said it was a tumor and could not be removed as it would cause instant death. They found that my organs were affected, and said I could not live more than six months in the condition I was in. "After I came home I saw your advertisement in the paper, and commenced taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took it constantly for two years, and still take it at times, and both my husband and myself claim that it was the means of saving my life. I highly recommend it to suffering women."—Mrs. ORILLA BRADLEY, 284 Johnson Ave., Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.

Why will women take chances or drag out a sickly, half-hearted existence, missing three-fourths of the joy of living, when they can find health in Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound? For thirty years it has been the standard remedy for female ills, and has restored the health of thousands of women who have been troubled with such ailments as displacements, inflammation, ulceration, tumors, irregularities, etc.

If you want special advice write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., (confidential) Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman, and held in strict confidence.

J. A. WHITMAN CUSTOM TAILOR.

HARBOUR GRACE. Fit, Style and Workmanship guaranteed. Large and varied stock of Suits and Overcoats. Trousers made to order. Orders filled with dispatch. Measure cards supplied on application.

Envelopes Envelopes

To Shopkeepers and Others I have now on hand a stock of Envelopes Sold only in lots. E. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts.

We Want Now

A Good Salesman For every town and district where we are not represented. Fruits are bringing high prices and nursery stock is in demand. MAKE BIG MONEY NOW by taking an agency. Best time for canvassing is during the Summer months. Experience not necessary. Free equipment. Exclusive Territory. Highest Commissions paid. Write for full particulars.

Stone and Wellington Fonthill Nurseries.

Toronto, Ontario. June 26, 1914

Wrapping Paper

(ROLLS) in the following widths: 12 inch, 15 inch, 18 inch and 24 inch. C. E. RUSSELL, Guardian Office

General Post Office

Rates of Commission on Money Orders.

The rates of commission on Money Orders issued by any Money Order Office in Newfoundland to the United States of America, the Dominion of Canada and any part of Newfoundland, are as follows:
For sums not exceeding \$10 - 5 cts
Over \$10 but not exceeding \$20 - 10 cts
Over \$20 but not exceeding \$50 - 15 cts
Over \$50 but not exceeding \$100 - 20 cts
Over \$100 but not exceeding \$200 - 25 cts
Over \$200 but not exceeding \$500 - 30 cts
Over \$500 but not exceeding \$1,000 - 35 cts
Over \$1,000 but not exceeding \$5,000 - 40 cts
Over \$5,000 but not exceeding \$10,000 - 45 cts
Over \$10,000 but not exceeding \$100,000 - 50 cts
Maximum amount of a single Order to any of the above countries and at offices in Newfoundland, \$100, but as many may be obtained as the remitter requires.

H. J. B. WOODS Postmaster General. General Post Office, St. John's, Nfld., June, 1913.

FOR SALE

Na-Dru-Go. Rheumatic Remedy. Na-Dru-Go. Blood Purifier. Haud's Pills, in bottles of 100, 25c.

D. G. FRASER

Webster's

New International Dictionary NEW FROM COVER TO COVER. 400,000 words. 2,700 pages. 6,000 illustrations.

The only Dictionary with the new divided page. An Encyclopedia in a single volume. Type matter equivalent to a 15-volume set. Every teacher, clergyman, professional and business man should have one.

Sheep, marble edge, indexed, \$12.00. Send orders to C. E. RUSSELL, Publisher, Bay Roberts.

John Maunden MERCHANT TAILOR

Importer of English and Scotch Tweeds Self Measurement Form sent on Application. 281 Duckworth St., St. John's, P.O. Box 422.

LUMBER LUMBER

We beg to announce that we are prepared to execute all orders for Boat's Plank and Fish Drum Headings, very cheap.

Dressed Lumber and Palings A Good Stock Fir Clap-board on hand.

Get our prices before purchasing elsewhere. Earle & Parsons Country Rd., BAY ROBERTS

NEWFOUNDLAND POSTAL TELEGRAPH SERVICE.

POSTAL TELEGRAPH OFFICES are operated throughout the Colony at all the principal places. Messages of ten words, not including address or signature, are forwarded for twenty cents, and two cents for each additional word. A Government cable to Canso, Cape Breton, connects with the Commercial Cable Co.'s system to all parts of the world. There is no more efficient Telegraph Service in existence.

A ten word message to Canada, exclusive of signature and address, costs from 85 cents to \$1.00.

A ten word message to the United States, exclusive of signature and address, costs from \$1.10 to \$1.50.

To Great Britain, France or Germany—85 cents per word.

Telegrams are transmitted by means of the Wireless Service during the summer season, and all the year round by Steamers equipped with the wireless apparatus, which are due to pass within the radius of the wireless stations at Cape Race and Cape Ray.

Telegram messages may be obtained at all Post Offices and from Mail Clerks on Trains and Steamers, and if the sender wishes the messages may be left with the P.M. to be forwarded by first mail to the nearest Telegraph Office free of postage.

H. J. B. WOODS, Postmaster General. General Post Office, St. John's, Nfld., Nov., 1912.

Carbon aint

Try some for that new roof. Or maybe you have a leaky roof. Carbon Paint is just the thing to stop the leak. Be sure and try it. C. E. Russell, Sole Agent.

Try Beaver Board Next Time

It will save all the time and labor of wash, plaster and wall-paper. It permits most beautiful interior decorating in the most modern style. It never cracks or deteriorates, and needs no repairs.

BEAVER BOARD

For Walls and Ceilings. Beaver Board is very quickly and easily put up, makes a home warmer in winter, cooler in summer; is painted—doing away with unsanitary wall-paper; and has many other advantages. Let us show you samples and tell you all about it.

Colin Campbell St. John's

Not An Extra

Molassine Meal is not an 'extra' but should be substituted for a portion of the regular feed. Your feed bill is therefore not increased.

Neither is Molassine Meal a medicine, but no other food can prove that its use keeps

**Horses
Cattle
Sheep
Pigs
Poultry**

in perfect health all the year round. Avoid Imitations.

For Sale at all up-to-date Feed Depots or Wholesale only from **Harvey & Co. Ltd.**

GUARDIAN FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE CO. LTD.

Subscribed Capital \$10,000,000
Paid-up Capital 5,000,000
Total Funds 25,000,000

Insurances effected at lowest rates.

T. & M. Winter, Agents
C. E. RUSSELL, Local Agent.

You Can Make Money Fast

By sawing Lumber. Lumber is continually increasing in price, due to the great demand. The Outfit doesn't cost much, and will pay for itself in a very short time.

A Fairbanks-Morse Kero. Stationary Engine for mill purposes is a good investment. Fairbanks-Morse is the standard Stationary Engine. Send for special catalog and prices to

GEO. M. BARR, Agent

Muir's Marble Works

Successors to late Alex Smith. Under New Management.

This establishment is now under the Superintendence of Mr. F. G. Chislett and a staff of expert workmen. All orders for

Cemetery Decoration

placed under his care will receive prompt attention and careful workmanship. Mail Orders have our special care. Yours respectfully solicited.

MUIR'S MARBLE WORKS, Water St. St. John's

'QUEEN'

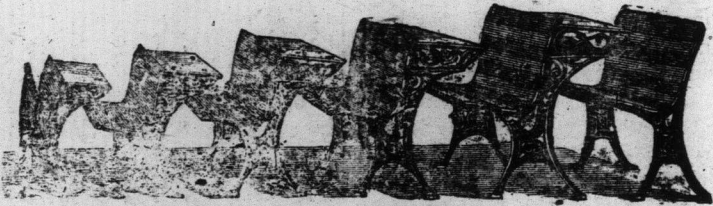
Fire Insurance Company

POLICIES OF INSURANCE against Loss or Damage by Fire issued by this well known office on the

MOST LIBERAL TERMS

John Cormack - - - Agent for Nfld.

Paragon School Desks



VIEW OF ROW OF PARAGON DESKS IN POSITION.

This illustration shows Double Desks with Double Seats, each accommodating two pupils. Double Desks can also be supplied with Individual Seats, each seat rising independent.

These Desks are in use in hundreds of schools, and are universally recognized as the strongest and most comfortable, least expensive and most satisfactory generally of all the Desks in the market.

Write for Catalog and Prices to

C. E. RUSSELL, Agent, BAY ROBERTS

360
Square Feet



two coats to the gallon, that's what

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS PAINT

will cover. And on a good surface it will cover more than that. No paint will do better, and very few paints will do as well. Maximum covering capacity, easiest spreading qualities, longest wear, and greatest economy are what we claim for S. W. P. It's the one safe paint to use. Always gives satisfaction.

If you want to save money in painting let us show you the way. We sell paints for all kinds of good painting.

C. & A. DAWE, Bay Roberts.

Belgian Grey Book

Last Thursday the Belgians issued in London copies of the Belgian Grey Book, which contains the correspondence relating to the violation of Belgian neutrality. On July 24th, the day the Austrian ultimatum was delivered to Serbia, Belgium took alarm, and she began to take means to preserve, as far as she could, her neutrality. On July 31st, the French Minister gave the following assurance:

"I am authorized to declare that in the case of an international conflict the Government of the Republic, as it has always declared, will respect the neutrality of Belgium. In the hypothetical case of the neutrality not being respected by another power, the French Government, to safeguard its own defence, might be led to modify its attitude."

On the same day Herr Von Buelow at Brussels gave a similar assurance. In 1911 the Belgian Government had given a pledge that in the event of a Franco-Prussian war, the Germans would respect the neutrality of Belgium. In 1913 a similar assurance was given by Germany, and on that day, July 31st, 1914, Herr Von Buelow told the Chief of the Belgian Foreign Office that "he was certain that the sentiments expressed at that epoch had not changed."

Within 48 hours of the giving of this assurance, Germany demanded a passage through Belgium for her troops and in the ultimatum presented, declared that she would take it, if Belgium refused.

The text of the Belgian reply is as follows: "By its note of August 2, 1914, the German Government makes it known that, according to certain information that French forces have had the intention of marching upon the Meuse by way of Dinant, and that Belgium, notwithstanding her good intentions, would not be in a position to repel without assistance an advance march of the French troops, the German Government feels itself under the obligation to prevent that attack and to violate Belgian territory."

Under these circumstances, Germany proposes to the King's Government to adopt in reference to her a friendly attitude and engages at the moment of peace to guarantee the integrity of the kingdom and its possessions in all the extent. This notification has profoundly and painfully astonished the King's Government.

"The intentions which Germany attributes to France are in contradiction to the form of declaration made to us under date of August 1, in the name of the Government of the Republic. "Moreover, if contrary to our expectation, the country's neutrality should be violated by France, Belgium would fulfill its international duties and her army would oppose a most vigorous resistance to the invader."

"Flagrant Violation." "The treaties of 1839, confirmed by the treaties of 1870, perpetuate Belgium's independence and neutrality under the guarantee of the powers, and especially under the guarantee of the Government of His Majesty the King of Prussia."

"Belgium has always faithfully observed her international obligations; she has fulfilled her duties in a spirit of loyal impartiality. She has neglected no opportunity to maintain her neutrality and to cause it to be respected by others. The attack upon her independence with which Germany menaces her is a flagrant violation of the law of nations. No strategic interest can justify the violation of that right."

"The Belgian Government, by accepting the propositions mentioned, would sacrifice its national army and betray at the same time its duty toward Europe."

"Conscious of the role which Belgium has played for more than 80 years in the civilized world, it refuses to believe that its independence can only be preserved at the price of a violation of its neutrality."

"If the Belgian Government be disappointed in its expectations, it is resolved to repulse by every means in its power any attack upon its rights." Germany invaded Belgium in direct

Gallant Feat by Highlander

London, Sept. 23.—The Paris correspondent of the Daily Mail tells of a gallant feat performed by a single Highlander in the fighting at Soissons last week.

It appears that 150 Highlanders, who had been detailed to hold a bridge over the Aisne, were threatened by an overwhelming force of Germans, who gradually were approaching the Highlanders. Their maxim gun had ceased fire, all of its crew being killed, when the Highlander got up from cover, lifted the maxim on his back and, amid a storm of German bullets, carried it to the far side.

There he posted the gun down a ravine, the maxim being still charged, opened a hail of bullets upon the advancing Germans, who wavered and then broke and fled to cover leaving scores of dead behind.

At this moment the Highlander himself was killed, but he had checked the German advance and, British reinforcements arriving, the Germans abandoned the attempt to capture the bridge. Afterwards it was found that the Highlander's body had thirty wounds.

WORLD WIDE ON THE WAR

This splendid weekly publication is performing an unusually important service to Canada during this greatest of all international wars of the world's history. "World Wide" selects and presents to its readers every Saturday the latest articles by the ablest writers in Britain and America on the war situation and its consequences. It thus reflects the current thought of both hemispheres in these critical times.

"World Wide" is therefore indispensable to every thinking man and woman. It is indispensable to YOU just now. Eminent men all over the country acknowledge its great worth. "Almost every article in almost every issue you feel you would like to put among your treasures."

Subscription Rate \$1.50 per annum, or on trial for three months for only 25 cents. Send to JOHN DOUGALL & SON, publishers, "Witness" Block Montreal.

Delvan's Comet

Washington, Oct. 1.—Comet connoisseurs were reminded today by naval observatory astronomers to keep an eye out for Delvan's comet. Clear weather over most of the country to-night, the astronomers say, will make the visitor unusually brilliant.

Directions for finding Mr. Comet: Look almost directly below the polar star. It is visible about 10 p.m., low in the sky, but between 2 and 4 a.m. it reaches its highest altitude, which is the best time to observe it.

Notice To Zeppelins

London, Oct. 11.—It was announced by Walter Rungtjen, President of the Board of Trade, at a patriotic meeting at Kingsway Hall, last night, that if Zeppelins raided London all the members of the British Flying Corps had pledged themselves to dash their machines right through the airships, even if both were brought to earth. Anyone passing through London, continued the speaker, can see that we expect a visit by German air craft.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always Bears the Signature of *Dr. H. Stearns*

The Price of Fish

There is no indication whatever that conditions will so improve within a few weeks that it would be good policy for our fishermen to hold back their fish, and we believe it would be wiser to dispose of what ever they may hold as soon as it is ready for market, making the best bargain with the buyers. When all the voyage has been gathered in we do not think that it will be found to be very much below an average, and, ultimately it will all be marketed, but the risk of holding is not one that it is safe for the fisherman to run; far better for him to throw that risk on the broader shoulders of the merchants and banks.—The People.

Interned in Holland

London, Oct. 11.—Two thousand British marines and sailors, part of a force of 8,000 which participated in the defence of Antwerp, have crossed into Dutch territory and laid down their arms, and will remain in Holland during the war.

French in Alsace

So Well Established. Germans Fear to Attack Them.

London, Oct. 6.—Telegraphing from Belfort, France, the correspondent of the Daily Mail says:

"The Germans are trying to make the world believe that they still hold Alsace, but, as a matter of fact, the French are there in thousands and so well established that the enemy has not dared to attack them."

"There is nothing in front of the French force of occupation. If they wish they can walk right through to the Rhine."

Notice to Mariners

(No. 10)

Newfoundland—Labrador

Ause Au Loup

Latitude 51° 31' N.
Longitude 59° 49' W.
Approx.

Notice is hereby given that a fixed red lantern light will during September and to close of navigation be shown from head of the Public wharf in the harbor of Ause Au Loup as a guide to steamers and vessels entering the port.

A. W. PICCOTT,
Minister Marine & Fisheries,
Department Marine & Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland,
Aug. 18, 1914. sep4,31

W.S. GOODWIN, D.D.S.

Graduate of Philadelphia Dental College and Hospital of Oral Surgery.

Office in Residence—Lion House Water Street, Harbor Grace.

Visits made to this town periodically.

TEETH EXTRACTED ABSOLUTELY PAINLESSLY BY USE OF VITALIZED AIR OR PERFECT ANAESTHETIC

Advertising Illustrations

Illustrate your Advertising

We are now in a position to furnish Shopkeepers with newspaper cuts for advertising purposes at moderate prices. These illustrations include

Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Men's Furnishings, Clothing, Furniture, etc. Copies of these up-to-date cuts can be seen at our office.

Guardian Office, Bay Roberts.

Have You

Property to sell? An article to sell? A desire to buy old furniture? An animal Lost or Found? Or any of the wants represented weekly in the Guardian pages? If so, use these columns. They are wonderful result producers.

Arctic Indigestion Cure

Recommended as a Great Cure for Indigestion and General Debility. Sold by C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts

Counter CHECK BOOKS

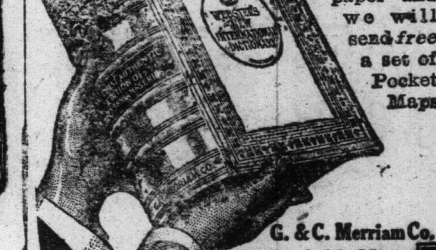
I am agent for a first-class make of Counter Check Books, made in various styles. You can have your choice of Blue or Black Backs or the Carbon Leaf style. There is no order too small or none too large for me to handle.

C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts

A NEW CREATION WEBSTER'S NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

THE MERRIAM WEBSTER The Only New unabridged dictionary in many years. Contains the *pih* and *essence* of an authoritative library. Covers every field of knowledge. An Encyclopedia in a single book. The Only Dictionary with the New Divided Page. 400,000 Words, 2700 Pages, 6000 Illustrations. Cost nearly half a million dollars. Let us tell you about this most remarkable single volume.

Write for sample pages, full particulars, etc. Name this paper and we will send free a set of Pocket Maps



G. & C. Merriam Co. Springfield, Mass.



Notice to Mariners

(No. 5)

Newfoundland—Labrador

DOMINO

Alteration in Light from fixed White to fixed Red.

Latitude 53° 28' N.
Longitude 57° 44' W. Approx.

Position—Domine Point.

Character—4th order. Fixed Red.

Illuminated Arc—All Seaward.

Elevation—From high water to centre of light 127 1/2 feet.

Structure—Octagonal wood tower.

Colour—Red and white vertical stripes.

Remarks—During September ensuing this light will be installed, and kept in operation annually, during period of open navigation.

This station is equipped with International Code flag signals.

The station comprises light tower, keeper's dwelling (single storey, flat roof) and store house.

A. W. PICCOTT,
Minister Marine & Fisheries,
Department Marine & Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland,
Aug. 18, 1914. aug23,31

Notice to Mariners

(No. 6)

Newfoundland—Labrador

Winsor's Harbor Point or Tikkepasuk Island.

Latitude 52° 20' N.
Longitude 59° 43' W. Approx.

Alteration in Light: from Fixed Red to Occulting White.

Position—Winsor's Harbor Point.

Character—6th order. Occulting white periods 5 seconds light and dark alternately.

Illuminated Arc—All Seaward.

Elevation—From high water to centre of light 101 1/2 feet.

Structure—Octagonal wood tower.

Color—White, with one black horizontal stripe around centre.

Remarks—During September ensuing this light will be installed, and kept in operation annually, during period of open navigation.

This station is equipped with International Code flag signals.

The station comprises light tower, keeper's dwelling (single storey, flat roof) and store house.

A. W. PICCOTT,
Minister Marine & Fisheries,
Department Marine & Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland,
Aug. 18, 1914. aug23,31

Notice to Mariners

(No. 7)

Newfoundland—Labrador

Manuel Island or Napakatakalik

Latitude 52° 33' N.
Longitude 69° 14' W. Approx.

Improvement in Light: from lens lantern to 6th order dioptric.

Position—Manuel Islands.

Character—6th order Fixed White.

Illuminated Arc—All Seaward.

Elevation—From high water to centre of light 117 1/2 feet.

Structure—Octagonal wood tower.

Color—White.

Remarks—During September ensuing this light will be installed, and kept in operation annually, during period of open navigation.

This station is equipped with International Code flag signals.

The station comprises light tower, keeper's dwelling (single storey, flat roof) and store house.

A. W. PICCOTT,
Minister Marine & Fisheries,
Department Marine & Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland,
Aug. 18, 1914. aug27,31

For Sale

Rolls Wrapping Paper.

Arctic Indigestion Cure.

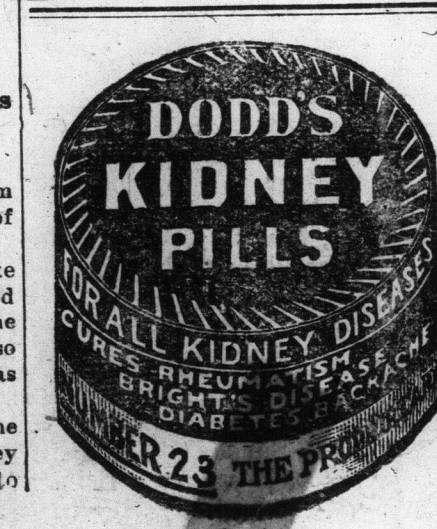
Envelopes, small and large.

Mourning Paper and Envelopes

Gossage's Soap, wholesale.

Picture Framing.

C. E. RUSSELL, Bay Roberts



DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS FOR ALL KIDNEY DISEASES CURES RHEUMATISM BRIGHT'S DISEASE GRAVEL DIABETES

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS

Pound Remnants Seconds

And all classes of

English and American Goods

FLEECE LINED UNDERWEAR, TOP SHIRTS, and special line of

Muslins Silk Muslins
Embroideries Dress Goods
Blankets Tweeds Sateens
Etc., Etc.

Estate of W. A. SLATTERY

Slattery Building, Duokworth & George's St., St. John's

NOTICE!

The United Towns Electrical Co. (LIMITED)

Are now prepared to take orders for the

Wiring of Dwelling Houses, Shops, Halls, Schoolrooms and Churches.

Apply to the UNITED TOWNS ELECTRICAL CO. LTD.,
Carbonear, or to MR. FRED CHAFE, Local Agent at
Bay Roberts: may 15, 1914



No Home

Can be IDEAL without music. A GOOD INSTRUMENT not only gives pleasure to the inmates, but it is usually one of the handsomest articles of furniture in the house—thus giving double pleasure.

In our Warerooms are Pianos and Organs of the most reliable makes and artistic designs. Ask about our

Easy Payment System.

Ayre & Sons Ltd

Kerosene Oil

Use ROYALITE Kero. Oil, 150 test,

—AND—

SILVER STAR, 120 test.

This is the best Kero. Oil on the market.

Imperial Oil Co. Ltd.

A. H. MURRAY, ST. JOHN'S, DISTRIBUTOR.

Fire and Marine Insurance.

The undersigned, having been appointed Newfoundland Agent for HOLMWOOD & HOLMWOOD, LTD., of London, INSURANCE AGENTS, AT LLOYDS, wish to notify the general public that they are now prepared to do both FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE at lowest rates.

A Specialty made of Outport Risks.

Newfoundland Produce Co Ltd.

ST. JOHN'S, NFLD.

Notice to Wholesale Buyers

We stock lines of DRY GOODS your customers need daily—lines that help in a wonderful way to build up your trade, and satisfy the needs of your people.

We study the requirements of each district—buy accordingly, and price to make quick sales. We want you to know our varieties, qualities, and low prices.

There is something in dry goods you never have—your customers need—but your merchant does not stock. Write and ask us for it today, and watch how quickly we can produce it. Remember, we are pleased to send samples and prices upon request.

ANDERSON'S, Water Street, St. John's, Nfld

THE GUARDIAN.

C. E. RUSSELL, Proprietor.

Issued every Saturday from the office of publication, Water St., Bay Roberts. Subscriptions (post free) to any part of Nfld. or Canada, 80 cents per year. To United States, Great Britain, etc., \$1.10 per year, postpaid. All subscriptions payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES—For display advertisements, 50 cents per inch for the first insertion; 25 cents per inch for each continuation. Special prices quoted for six or twelve months.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions of our correspondents. All advertisements subject to the approval of the management.

Birth and Marriage Notices and Notes of Thanks, 25 cents per insertion. We cannot guarantee to insert items of news or advertisements received later than Thursday morning.

BAY ROBERTS, FRIDAY, OCT. 10, 1914.

Prepare Your Land

Whether the present war will be of long or short duration, it is certain there will be a very serious decrease in the food supply. All the able-bodied men of Russia, Austria, France and Germany are engaged in fighting, and the principal grain fields of Central Europe are being destroyed. Very little of this year's crops will be saved, and practically no preparations can be made for next season's crop. The supply of food and fodder in Europe will be small.

Now is a splendid time for the farmer or the person with a goodly portion of land to make use of every acre possible in producing food—grains, roots, etc. During this present fall, while labor in other directions is scarce, our citizens owning land should devote some of their time to preparing their land for next season's crops. All kinds of agricultural products will be in big demand next season.

Our kinsmen in the Motherland have to be fed; so do also the people in the countries engaged in war. Generally speaking, fall plowing not only results in bigger crops than spring plowing, but it expedites work. A man may not have much time next spring to attend to his land and put in comparatively large crops. Cold and wet weather and the rush of work in the spring may interfere with his plans.

The present crisis demands that every effort should be made to increase the food supply, therefore he should prepare for 1915, plow up his lands and produce all the potatoes, oats, turnips and other food products which he can.

Supreme Court

In re the estate of Herbert Mercer, deceased, late of St. John's. Between Arthur H. Mercer and Simon J. Butler, administrator of the estate of Arthur H. Mercer.

PURE BLOOD MAKES HEALTHY PEOPLE

Hood's Sarsaparilla surely and effectively removes scrofula, boils and other blood diseases because it drives out of the blood all the humors that cause these diseases. They cannot be successfully treated in any other way. External applications for their removal have proven almost useless, because they cannot drive out the impurities that are in the blood.

Hood's Sarsaparilla makes pure rich blood, perfects the digestion, and builds up the whole system. The skin becomes smooth, clean and healthy. This great blood remedy has stood the test of forty years. Insist on having Hood's, for nothing else acts like it. There is no real substitute. Get it today. Sold by all druggists.

NEWS IN A LINE

The "Nfld. Quarterly" is now for sale at the Guardian office.

The Boston Baseball Club on Monday won the world's championship, besting Philadelphia with a score of 5 to 4.

Miss Nellie Smith of Random, has been here for a few days visiting her sister, Lieutenant Smith, S. A., who is teaching here. She will be returning to her home shortly.

The S. S. Bonaventure will not go to England this year to be lengthened, as all the shipbuilding plants are working to their utmost capacity executing work for the British Admiralty.

The attention of our readers who have musical instruments is called to the advt. of Mr. A. Collis, which appears in another column. Mr. Collis tunes pianos, organs, etc. He is also agent for the Stanley Piano.

The bye-election for Twillingate District, to fill the vacancy caused by Sir Robert Bond's resignation, will take place on Thursday, Nov. 26th. It is rumored that Mr. Coaker will resign his seat for Bonavista District and offer himself as a candidate for Twillingate District, while Mr. A. E. Morins, it is said, will contest Bonavista District.

LOOK over this list and see if your baby needs any of the following medicines, etc:

- Worm Chocolates, Worm Syrup, Worm Powders, Cough Syrup, Pain and Colic Mixtures, Teething Powders and Soothing Syrup, Baby Laxative, Diarrhoea Mixture, Castor Oil made nice to take, Baby Bottles, Nipples, Comforters, Baby Powders and Puffs, Sponges, etc.

Our stock of drugs is exceptionally complete, but if we do not have just what you want we will cheerfully send and get it. H. B. THOMSON, The Family Druggist, opp. Bank of Nova Scotia, Bay Roberts.

Mr. Jno. Bishop is getting a new story added to his house. Mr. James O'Neill is having a dwelling house erected on the Cross Roads, near Water Street, and Mrs. A. Ryan, of the Seaview Hotel, is putting up a fine house on her land just north of the R. C. Church. The four dwelling houses being erected for the Western Union Telegraph Co. are nearly completed.

Be Sure and Ask for the Gem Drinks

In all the popular flavors. A larger and better drink at a popular price—5 cents. Try a GEM next time.

Big 5c Drink

Considering that the new public building is completed, and that a building of that kind is being used several nights in the week by the Men's and Women's Patriotic Associations and the Agricultural Society, we would ask the Government to take over the edifice from the contractor and allow the above-mentioned societies to hold their meetings there. There is one thing, however, we would suggest, and that is, to provide more suitable seating accommodation than we had in the old building. Don't remove the benches from the old building to the new.

Women's Patriotic Association Notes

Word has been received that the splendid response both in St. John's and the Branch Associations was more than the Central Association in St. John's was prepared for, thus causing the delay in supplying information to proceed with the practical work. Many were anxious to begin, and the best patterns obtainable were forwarded to some outports. The Standard War office has now forwarded the patterns required, and the materials purchased in large quantities are on the way from England to be made up into clothing. Over 8,000 yards of grey flannel are for outport branch purchasers.

The War Office has issued a notice asking the women of the Empire to assist in the making of 300,000 pairs of socks. Will the women of this District who are interested attend the Patriotic Meeting at 7.30 Wednesday night next, when material to be made up will be distributed. If you are unable to attend, please send in your name. One shipment will be sent the end of October. Headquarters congratulates Bay Roberts District in securing second place for donations in the Island. Grand Falls comes first in the list.

The attendance at last Wednesday night's meeting was about 60. All arrangements regarding the hot supper to be held Oct. 23rd, were finalized. The Bay Roberts Agricultural Society has offered to donate five carcasses of mutton.

C. L. B. COMPANY ORDERS

Orderly Officer for the week: The O. C., Orderly Corporal for the week: L. C. H. Norman; Orderly Squad for the week: Squad No. 4. The Company will parade at C. L. B. Academy on Tuesday, Oct. 20th, at 7.45 p.m. Kits have now arrived and will be issued on payment of cost. H. L. Pike, O. C.

Labrador Arrivals

Tuesday afternoon—Florence, George Parsons, 400 qts. codfish. Tuesday night—Melitus, Arch Hays, 400 qts. codfish.

Miss Emily Samways went to Boston, Mass., on Tuesday, Oct. 6th.

The Mail and Advocate announces that the F. P. U. Party will contest the election in Twillingate District.

The Belgium Government is now conducting the business of their country at Havre, France.

The schooner Idalia left here Wednesday night for White Bay to load lumber.

SUNDAY SERVICES.

Oct. 18th, 1914.

Church of England.
ST. MATTHEW'S PARISH CHURCH—Holy Communion at 8 a.m. and at noon on alternate Sundays. Matins 11 a.m.; Evensong 7 p.m. 1st Sunday in each month Service for United Sunday Schools 3 p.m. Friday 7.30 p.m. Festivals according to notice.

ST. JOHN EVANGELIST, COLONY'S POINT—Sundays, Holy Communion 11 a.m. 1st Sunday in month; 8 a.m. 3rd and 5th Sundays in month. Matins 11 a.m. (1st Sunday in month 9.30). Evensong 7 p.m. (3rd Sunday in month 3.30).

Festivals—Holy Communion 8 a.m.; Matins 10 a.m.; Evensong 5 p.m. Matins, daily 9 a.m.; Evensong, Fridays 7.30 p.m.

Children's Service—4th Sunday in month at 2.30 p.m.

ST. MARY, SHEKARSTOWN—Sundays, Holy Communion 11 a.m. 2nd Sunday in month; 8 a.m. 4th Sunday in month. Matins 9.30 a.m. 2nd Sunday in month; 11 a.m. 4th Sunday in month. Evensong 3 p.m. 1st, 2nd and 5th Sundays in month; 7 p.m. 3rd Sunday in month.

Wednesdays, Evensong 7 p.m. Children's Service 2nd Sunday in month at 2.30 p.m. Holy Baptism and Churching at any service by arrangement.

METHODIST.
BAY ROBERTS CENTRAL CHURCH—11 a.m. Service of Prayer and Intercession; 3 p.m. Rev. W. Grimes; 7 p.m. Rev. W. Grimes. Friday 7.30 p.m. Prayer Meeting. COLLET POINT—10.45 a.m. Rev. W. Grimes. SHEKARSTOWN—1.45 p.m. Rev. Wm. Grimes. Salvation Army.

SALVATION ARMY CITADEL—7 a.m. Prayer Meeting; 11 a.m. Holy Communion; 3 p.m. Free and Easy Meeting; 7 p.m. Salvation Meeting.

Seventh Day Adventists
The regular services at the Adventist Church will be as follows—Sabbath (Saturday) Sabbath School 9.30 to 11.30 p.m. followed by regular evening 8.45 to 10.45. Preaching, Sunday nights at 7 o'clock.



Notice

Despatch of Mail for First Newfoundland Regiment.

Letters and Parcels for Members of the Contingent at the Front should be addressed as follows, so long as the troops are still in England undergoing training:—
No. Private Company Newfoundland Contingent of the War Office, WHITEHALL, London, S.W.

All Letters and Parcels so addressed will be made up in a separate bag and despatched with the Governor's official bag to the Colonial Office, and will thus receive special attention.

H. J. B. WOODS, Postmaster General.



Published by Authority

Under the provisions of "The Stamp Acts, 1898-1914," the following Rules and Regulations respecting Stamp Duties, in substitution for those of date September 15th, 1914, have been approved by His Excellency the Governor in Council.

JOHN R. BENNETT, Colonial Secretary. Dept. of the Colonial Secretary, October 6th, 1914.

1. Every instrument shall be stamped on its face, when possible.

2. Cancellation of stamps shall be made by the person cancelling, writing, printing or perforating his name or initials with date across stamp.

3. Bills of Exchange, Cheques, Promissory Notes, Bills of Lading, Shipping Receipts, and Charter Parties shall be stamped and the stamps thereon cancelled as follows:—
(a) Bills of Exchange, Cheques and Promissory Notes drawn or made in the Colony by the person signing the same; provided that in the case of a cheque on a Banker, the Banker to whom it is presented may, if it is unstamped, stamp the same and cancel the stamp.

(b) Bills of Exchange, Cheques and Promissory Notes drawn or made outside the Colony by the person in the Colony into whose hands any such bill, cheque or note shall come unstamped before he in any manner negotiates or pays the same.

(c) Bills of Lading executed outside the Colony by the consignee in the Colony into whose hands any such Bill of Lading may come before he in any manner negotiates the same.

(d) Bills of Lading executed in the Colony by the shipper. Provided that if any Bill of Lading is presented to any person or Company for signature unstamped, such person or Company may stamp the same and cancel the stamp.

(e) Shipping Receipts by the shipper. Provided that if any Shipping Receipt is presented to any person or Company for signature unstamped, such person or Company may stamp the same and cancel the stamp.

(f) Charter Parties by the person in the Colony last executing the same.

(g) Charter Parties executed wholly outside the Colony by the person in the Colony into whose hands any such Charter Party comes unstamped before he in any manner uses or takes any action upon such Charter Party.

4. The person upon whom the obligation to stamp and cancel any instrument is imposed by these Rules shall be deemed to be a person issuing an instrument, and, if he fails to stamp such instrument with its proper stamp, or to cancel such stamp, he shall be liable to the penalties imposed by Section 22 of the Act 61 Victoria, Cap. 14, entitled "An Act respecting the Payment of Certain Fees and Charges by Stamp."

5. Any Rules and Regulations which may have been heretofore made under the Provisions of The Stamp Acts, 1898-1914, are hereby rescinded.

Ladies' Fall and Winter COATS

\$2.50 to \$9.00
Men's, Women's and Children's
Boots & Shoes
Lowest Prices

To arrive a Shipment of New York Goods

—A T—
Marshall's
Just west Cable Site.

Assuring Your Business

A policy of advertising is a policy of life insurance, and the protection thus secured is well worth its annual cost.

Old customers die or move away—they must be replaced.

Old customers are subject to the influence of temptation—they may be induced to divide their custom—be some of their shopping at a competitor's.

New comers to this community will shop with you—become regular customers—if they are invited to do so.

Your competitor's advertising is an influence which must be offset if you are to maintain your trade.

Not to advertise regularly to the readers of the Guardian is to leave your business unprotected.

A Word to the Public.
It is no sign of weakness to follow the lead of advertising. You owe it to yourself to get the most for your money, the best goods and the best service. And if you find that your inclination is to shop where you are invited to shop rather than to continue to be a customer of the shop which never solicits your good will, you need have no compunctions of conscience.



Proclamation

By His Excellency Sir WALTER EDWARD DAVIDSON, Knight Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George, Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over the Island of Newfoundland and its Dependencies.

Whereas it is provided by Chapter 23, of 2 Edward VII, entitled "An Act to amend the Post Office Act, 1891," that upon the recommendation of the Board appointed under the provisions of the said Act, the Governor in Council shall, by Proclamation, give notice of any alteration of name, naming or renaming of places within this Colony, provided that Public Notice of such proposed alteration of name, naming, or renaming of places shall have been given for three months previous;

And whereas by Public Notice of date the 16th day of June, 1914, certain alterations of name and naming of places within this Colony were notified, as required by the above mentioned Act;

I do, therefore, by this my Proclamation, order and direct that the alterations of name and renaming of places within this Colony, as contained in the said Public Notice of the 16th day of June, 1914, shall come into effect from the date of these Presents, that is to say:—

1. Sibley's Cove, Placentia Bay, to be renamed "Provoston."
2. Chance Harbor, near Moreton's Harbor, Notre Dame Bay, to be renamed "Bridgeport."
3. Chance Harbor, Friday's Bay, Notre Dame Bay, to be renamed "Chaucerport."
4. Farmer's Arm, Dildo Run, Notre Dame Bay, to be renamed "Summerford."
5. The Western section of Mortier Bay, extending from West's Point to Glendon, (including Butler's Cove), to be renamed "Creston."
6. Piper's Hole, Placentia Bay, to be renamed "Swift Current."

Given under my Hand and Seal, at the Government House, St. John's, this 22nd day of September, A.D. 1914.

By His Excellency's Command,
JOHN R. BENNETT,
Colonial Secretary.

All persons indebted to THE GUARDIAN will greatly oblige by paying what they owe promptly.