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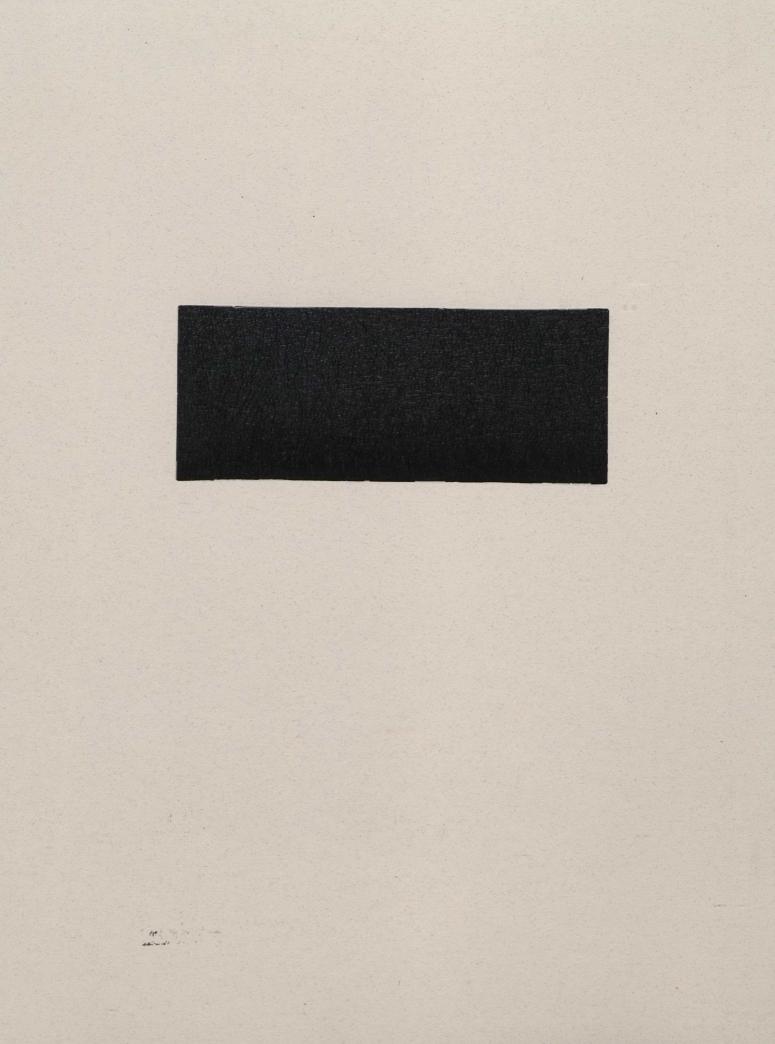
# **Policy Options**

## STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETY: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen?

South Asia Partnership Canada October 1997



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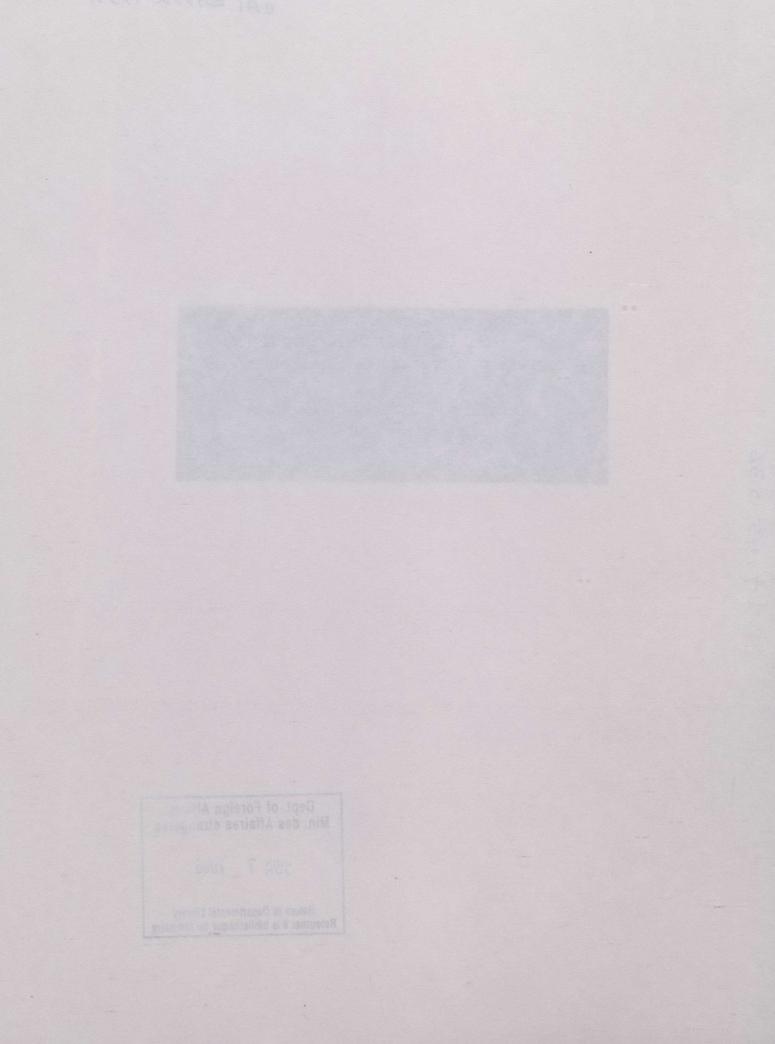
## OVERVIEW

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## STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETY: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen?

South Asia Partnership Canada October 1997

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## **CONTENTS**

Page 2

## Overview

**Program Outline** 

## Highlights of SAP Canada Staff Debriefing

**Summary of Participant Evaluations Received** 

#### Annexes

- 1. Workshop Program
- 2. Lists of Resource People
- 3. Lists of Participants
- 4. Expense Report

4

5

7

Gyerview-

Program Gulline

Elightights of SAP Canada Staff Debriefing

Sommary of Participant Evaluations Received

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#### **OVERVIEW**

#### Introduction

This document is a summary report on the South Asia Partnership Canada 1997 Annual Forum on *Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen?*, held in Ottawa, Calgary and Antigonish between October 1-8. It provides an overview of the workshops, including key outputs, lessons learned in terms of planning and organizing the workshop and follow-up. The substantive content of workshop presentations and discussions are not included: they are being prepared as a sourcebook on civil society and will be completed by May 1998.

#### The Issues

In NGO and donor circles, everyone is talking about civil society — about the role of not-for-profit associations, autonomous from the state, in assisting locally and internationally disadvantaged communities and in protecting democracy. Many of us are trying to understand what civil society means to our work within Canada and abroad. As a concept, does it place our efforts in a broader, more empowering context? Does it divert resources from assisting those who are disadvantaged? Does it reflect an abrogation of responsibilities on the part of the government? Practically, how do organizations go about strengthening civil society? Is the concept too vague to be useful? Is this a new approach — have we changed what we do or the way in which we do what we do? How do we develop the needed analytical tools to help NGOs plan, implement and assess civil society strategies more effectively? What are the pros and cons to this approach?

#### The Workshops

These questions deserve exploration. To this end, South Asia Partnership held a series of workshops on *Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen*? in three locations across Canada. The workshops involved a total of 218 participants, 10 resource people from South Asia, 2 from the U.K. and 38 from Canada.

			# of	# of Resource People from		
Location	Dates	Host	Part.	South Asia	Can	UK
Ottawa, Ontario	Oct, 1-3	SAP-Canada (held at IDRC)	93	8	15	2
Calgary, Alberta	Oct. 6-8	Division of Int'l Dev., U of C	47	.5	11	1
Antigonish, Nova Scotia	Oct. 6-8	Coady Int'l Institute	78	5	13	1
TOTALS			218	10 <sup>1</sup>	38 <sup>1</sup>	2 <sup>1</sup>

#### Workshop Program Partners and Hosts

- International NGO Training & Research Centre, U.K.
- North-South Institute, Ottawa
- Division of International Development, University of Calgary, Alberta
- The Coady International Institute, Antigonish, Nova Scotia

#### Funds

In addition to SAP Canada core program funds provided by CIDA Partnership Branch, and registration fees generated, funds for the workshop were also received from:

- Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development
- International Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Development
- International Development Research Centre
- North-South Institute

#### Conclusions

The workshop series was an exciting and ambitious event for SAP Canada that generated a great deal of interest across, and even outside of, the country. It was a valuable exercise that achieved our objectives of:

- expanding and engaging our constituency
- establishing new institutional partnerships in Canada and internationally
- facilitating learning on global issues affecting grassroots development in Canada and South Asia

We succeeded in initiating an exploration and debate on the topical issue of *civil society* among a diverse group of organizations. We provided 200 participants with an opportunity to: understand civil society as a theoretical concept, reflect on different cultural interpretations and experiences of civil society in South Asian countries and Canada, know more about donor policies and strategies concerning civil society, and share experiences on effective ways of working to strengthen civil society in Canada and South Asia.

#### Follow-Up: Resource Book on Civil Society

The papers, publications, contacts and information collected in the process of developing the workshops, and the analysis and discussion generated during the workshops represent a significant body of information on civil society. With support from the Trillium Foundation, SAP Canada will synthesize this information and produce a resource book on civil society. This book will serve to help organizations in Canada and elsewhere continue the dialogue and strengthen their partnerships and programming on civil society.

The resource book will include the basics of civil society theory, concepts, donor policies, critical analysis, approaches, case studies and guidelines for action and resources and contacts as generated by the workshop process. The resource book will:

- clarify goals, objectives, assumptions and expectations with respect to civil society
- describe and assess strategies and programs
- provide guidelines and case studies for action and collaboration

## **PROGRAM OUTLINE**

#### October 1/6, Session A: CONCEPTS OF CIVIL SOCIETY

This session set the stage for the discussions, strategies and recommendations of the workshop. It introduced the topic and provided information on key issues about the approach and the concept.

#### October 1/6, Session B: CIVIL SOCIETY IN CANADA AND SOUTH ASIA

This session compared different civil society environments, status and relations in Canada and in each South Asian country. Participants gained a greater understanding of similarities and differences in the use of the concept and in approaches to civil society relations between these different countries.

## October 2/7, Session C: CIVIL SOCIETY AS A DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

This session examined civil society as an emerging strategy for development and social change. Participants looked at the underlying rationale, understanding, assumptions and expectations of NGOs, governments and donors.

#### October 2/7, Session D: CASE STUDIES IN STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETY

In this session participants analyzed case studies of various donor, Northern NGO and Southern NGO approaches to strengthening civil society. In smaller groups, participants and South Asian/Canadian resource people developed criteria to assess what constitutes effective strategies for strengthening civil society.

## October 3/8, Session E: PARTNERSHIPS FOR CIVIL SOCIETY

The need for collaboration among civil society groups in order to work more effectively for sustainable development is widely accepted. Participants and resource people explored how to best go about facilitating the necessary collaborations among civil society and other sectors through a discussion of barriers to collaboration and strategies to overcome these barriers.

## Concept

#### Topic:

- "cutting edge", emerging, global topic; SAP was first to bring this discussion to the NGO community in Canada; a focus on South Asia, but generated interest beyond those working in South Asia
- explored many facets of a single issue, versus last year's forum which gave an overview of multiple topics
- issue is relevant to SAP: now using the terminology, participating in international civil society networks and describing work in terms of strengthening civil society

#### **Regions:**

- Coady had good participation but highly dependent on 54 Coady students
- Calgary had lower than anticipated attendance
- good idea to expand the Annual Forum to the east and west, although stronger partnerships with our regional hosts in the design and promotion of the workshops may have resulted in larger audiences and made the workshops more effective

#### Program

#### The workshops aimed to:

- explore the diversity of concepts of, and attitudes towards, strengthening civil society, particularly in Canada and among South Asian countries
- share information on approaches to strengthening civil society and identify appropriate strategies towards this end for Canadian and Southern NGOs

#### **Results:**

- good exploration of theory, concepts and issues; less clear outcomes of tool/direction-building exercises
- wealth of publications, information generated which will be shaped into a practical resource book/primer on civil society for NGOs
- expanded constituency
- good visibility for SAP
- new international/local institutional connections

#### Process:

- an early start to planning was an improvement over last year, but should start even earlier for next year: have topic by December, partners by February, speakers before the summer
- more time and structure was needed for the discussion group sessions .
- 4 month full time contract for workshop coordinator to manage promotion, registration and logistics . was key to successful implementation

### Speakers/Resource People

#### Identification and Selection of Speakers

- generally high quality speakers
- the process of finding speakers is very time consuming. Should start to select speakers much earlier.
- should maintain an inventory of organizations and people as potential resources for future SAP activities
- should move beyond mainstream to speakers from the grassroots when seeking resource people
- should look out for other organizations doing interesting work for future partnerships in Canada, the U.S., South Asia, Europe, and the U.N. system

#### **Promotion/Registration**

- Ottawa worked well thanks to the steady stream of promotional information and despite the lack of confirmed speakers and program on initial materials
- should have produced a poster, sent brochure by mail, and focused more on media
- needed stronger promotion in eastern and western Canada

#### **Funding and Budget**

- need signed agreements with workshop partners and hosts before major organizing begins
- start fundraising process much earlier: at least 8 months in advance

#### Ottawa Workshop

22 evaluation forms were received from the Ottawa workshop, representing the views of 24% of the 93 participants (although several participants came only to individual sessions).

Participants were pleased with the workshop: 84% rated it excellent, while the rest rated it between average and excellent. They especially appreciated the "full, wide discussion on civil society issues, (and that there was a lot) of experience related from the ground in both Canada and South Asia". Another participant felt that there was a "good exploration of and debate around civil society. I learned of new possibilities and opportunities for involvement in the community".

Also contributing to the success of the workshop, according to the participants, were the resource people (73% of respondents rated them "excellent", the remainder rated them between "average" and "excellent"). Several participants commented that the resource people "helped further thinking and give ideas that can be implemented". One participant noted the gender balance among resource people: 55% of the 25 resource people were women, as were exactly half of the eight South Asian resource people.

The most useful sessions, according to the participants, were the sessions on: Theory and Concepts of Civil Society presented by Dr. Neera Chandhoke (found useful by 95% of respondents); Reflections on Civil Society in Canada (79%); and Ideas for Canadian, South Asian and North/South Collaboration (74%).

Half of the respondents did not feel there was anything missing from the workshop, while others felt that more time should have been devoted to the "smokescreen" aspect of strengthening civil society, donors who fund NGOs, the influence of globalization on development, developing follow-up strategies, and elaboration on practical case studies. Also, some found that the discussions were a little too academic and in-depth, or simply presented too much information at one time. Some respondents indicated that they would have appreciated more time for group discussions.

#### Constituency

Based on the 19 responses to this question, the workshop participants primarily represented organizations involved in capacity development and training (58% of respondents), program/project development and management (53%), community development (42%), advocacy (31%) and research (31%).

## SUMMARY OF PARTICIPANT EVALUATIONS RECEIVED

#### Calgary Workshop

Only 6 evaluation forms were received from the Calgary workshop, representing the views of only 13% of the 47 participants (although several participants came only to individual sessions).

8

The respondents had mixed views about the forum overall: 2 rated it "excellent", 3 rated it "average", and 1 rated it "poor". Participants enjoyed discussing concepts and theories of civil society and the sharing of knowledge, experiences and ideas that took place.

In terms of resource people, 2 respondents found them to be excellent while 4 gave them an average rating.

The most useful sessions, according to the 5 respondents to this question, were the sessions on: Theory and Concepts of Civil Society (found useful by 4/5 of respondents); Reflections on Civil Society in South Asia (3/5); Donor/Development Policies and Strategies (2/5) and Ideas for Canadian, South Asian and North/South Collaboration (2/5).

The respondents also made some comments on what they found to be lacking or weak in the workshop. One commented that most of the presentations were too academic, while another thought that the debate was on a superficial level. There was also a comment that there was too much emphasis on maintaining existing systems and relationships. Also, one the respondents reflected a view shared by several participants that more attention should have been paid to the impact of globalization and the agendas of transnational corporations on the roles of government and donors.

#### Constituency

Based on the 6 responses to this question, it appears that the workshop participants were involved in advocacy (4/6), community development (4/6), program/project management (2/6), and research, teaching and academic activities (2/6).

#### Coady Workshop\*

13 evaluation forms were received from the Coady workshop, representing the views of 17% of the 78 participants.

Overall, the participants were split half and half in finding the workshop excellent versus average. They especially appreciated the case studies and group discussions due to the shared stories and lived experiences. Also, respondents liked the composition of participants and resource people, and found the facilitators to be good. One respondent summed up a common theme by stating: "I loved the participation of the Coady students! This made the learning very rich."

The Coady participants were fairly evenly split in their assessment of the resource people, ranging from "average" to "excellent". One respondent highlighted that "despite the fact that the topic faced a lot of criticism, the facilitators laboured to make the participants follow up to the end". Again, the presence of the Coady students represented a valuable pool of resource people.

The most useful sessions, according to the participants, were the sessions on: Donor/Development Policies and Strategies (found useful by 10/12 of respondents); Theory and Concepts of Civil Society (9/12); Case Studies and Principles for Action (9/12); and Reflections on Civil Society in South Asia (6/12).

Some participants felt that the resource people should have had more in-depth ideas on their themes, and for others the presentations were too academic or the concepts were not sufficiently clarified. In terms of format, one of the respondents noted that the small group discussions were much more valuable and energizing than the larger group sessions, and some commented that they would have liked more time in these discussion groups, and more time for participants to speak and ask questions. Two other respondents would have liked to see more discussion on the roles of the World Bank and the IMF in relation to donor agencies and the destiny of civil society.

#### Constituency

Based on the 10 responses to this question, it appears that the workshop participants primarily represented organizations involved in community development (9/10 of respondents), program/project development and management (6/10), capacity development/training (6/10) and advocacy (4/10).

 55 participants at this workshop were full-time students of the Coady International Institute. South Asia Partnership Annual Forum
Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen?
Ottawa, October 1-3, 1997: Calgary, October 6-8, 1997: Antigonish, October 6-8, 1997

## **ANNEX 1: WORKSHOP PROGRAM**

## Oct. 1/6, Session A: CONCEPTS OF CIVIL SOCIETY

Topic	Ottawa	Calgary	<u>Coady</u>
Welcome	Richard Harmston Alison Van Rooy	Caryl Abrahams Richard Harmston	Mary Coyle Linda Moffat Alison Van Rooy
Introduction to the Workshop and Review of Program	Brian Pratt	Brian Pratt	Andrew Clayton
The Relevance of the Civil Society Concept	Neera Chandhoke	Neera Chandhoke	Johan Saravanamuttu
Relevance of Civil Society to Participants and their Organizations: Key Issues & Questions	Facilitated by: Brian Pratt Wrap-up: Neera Chandhoke	Facilitated by: Brian Pratt Wrap-up: Neera Chandhoke	Facilitated by: Andrew Clayton Wrap-up: Johan Saravanamuttu

# Oct. 1/6, Session B: CIVIL SOCIETY IN CANADA AND SOUTH ASIA

Topic		Ottawa	Calgary	<u>Coady</u>
Civil Society in Can	ada	Don McRae Monica Patten	Ann McGrath	Jim Bickerton
Summary of Highlig	ghts	Gauri Sreenivasan	Pam Foster	Linda Moffat
Civil Society in Sou	th Asia			
	Bangladesh:	Hameeda Hossain	Hameeda Hossain	Philip Biswas Faruq Faisel
and here and	India:	Neera Chandhoke Rajashi Mukherjee	Neera Chandhoke	Rajashi Mukherjee
	Nepal:	Rohit Nepali	Rohit Nepali	Hem Sthapit
	, Pakistan:	Mohammad Tahseen	Mohammad Yunus	Mohammad Tahseen
	Sri Lanka:	W.P.P. Abeydeera Padma Ratnayake	Padma Ratnayake	W.P.P. Abeydeera

South Asia Partnership Annual Forum

Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Ottawa, October 1-3, 1997: Calgary, October 6-8, 1997: Antigonish, October 6-8, 1997

## **ANNEX 1: WORKSHOP PROGRAM**

Plenary: Summary and Comparison of Highlights

Gauri Sreenivasan Pam Foster

Brian Pratt

Linda Moffat

Closure

Brian Pratt

Andrew Clayton

# Oct. 2/7, Session C: CIVIL SOCIETY AS A DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

Topic	Ottawa	Calgary	Coady
Policies, Practices and Current Thinking of Aid Agencies	Scott Wade Sonam Yangchen Nancy Thede	Ruth Shapiro	Warren Allmand
Donor Strategies for Supporting Civil Society: Key Findings from North-South Institute Research Project	Alison Van Rooy	Presentation by: Pam Foster	Alison Van Rooy

Discussion Groups: Organizational Roles, Objectives and Expectations Towards Supporting Civil Society

# Oct. 2/7, Session D: CASE STUDIES IN STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETY

Topic	Ottawa	Calgary	<u>Coady</u>
INTRAC's Experience with the Civil Society Debate	Brian Pratt Andrew Clayton	Brian Pratt	Andrew Clayton
Case Study Roundtables			
<b>Building Community Initiative</b>	Rohit Nepali Dennise Albrecht	Rohit Nepali Fred Robertson	N/A
Building Gender Equity/ Addressing Systemic Discrimination (Calgary)	Hameeda Hossain Duy Ai Kien	Hameeda Hossain Rosemary Brown	N/A
The Challenge of Activism	Mohammad Tahseen Josephine Grey	N/A	Mohammad Tahseen Ruth Schneider

South Asia Partnership Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen?

Ottawa, October 1-3, 1997: Calgary, October 6-8, 1997: Antigonish, October 6-8, 1997

## **ANNEX 1: WORKSHOP PROGRAM**

Civil Society and the Corporate/Private Sector	Padma Ratnayake Dal Brodhead Duff Conacher	Padma Ratnayake Laurie Stretch	N/A
Supporting Community and Women's Empowerment	N/A	N/A	Rajashi Mukherjee Katherine Reed Gertrude MacIntyre
Sector-Based Collaboration and Government Relations	N/A	N/A	W.P.P. Abeydeera John Kearney
Plenary: Principles for Action	Brian Pratt	Brian Pratt	Andrew Clayton

**Reception/Dinner** 

## Oct. 3/8, Session E: PARTNERSHIPS FOR CIVIL SOCIETY

Topic	Ottawa	Calgary	Coady
Film: Partnersthe Sum is Greater	Caledon Institute	N/A	N/A
Summary of Social Partnerships Project	Pamela Mollica	N/A	N/A
Civil Society Partnerships	Al Hatton	Lewis Perinbam	Chris Bryant
Respondent: Perspective from South Asia	Hameeda Hossain	Hameeda Hossain	Mohammad Tahseen
Roundtables on Collaboration			
Canadian Collaboration	Gauri Sreenivasan	Cesar Calo	Mary Coyle
South Asian Regional Collaboration	Joseph Keve	Joseph Keve	Mohammad Tahseen
North/South Global Cooperation	Peggy Teagle	Rebekah Seidal Caryl Abrahams	Wilf Bean
Plenary: Ideas for Collaboration	Brian Pratt	Brian Pratt	Andrew Clayton
Summary, Follow-Up and Closing Remarks	Brian Pratt Alison Van Rooy Richard Harmston	Brian Pratt Richard Harmston	Andrew Clayton Alison Van Rooy Linda Moffat Mary Coyle

## **ANNEX 2: OTTAWA WORKSHOP RESOURCE PEOPLE**

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South Asia Partnership Canada Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Ottawa, October 1-3, 1997

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South Asia Partnership Canada Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Ottawa, October 1-3, 1997

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South Asia Partnership Canada Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Division of International Development, University of Calgary, October 6-8, 1997

## **ANNEX 2: COADY WORKSHOP RESOURCE PEOPLE**

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South Asia Partnership Canada Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? The Coady International Institute, October 6-8, 1997

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EXPEN	<u>NDITURES</u>			Estimated	
			Spent	Costs	Estimated
		Budget	To Date	Remaining	Totals
<b>A</b> .	RESOURCE PEOPLE				
A.1	Asian Visitors		STORAGE ST	ortio ft. serio	n. 1. 1. 1. 1
	Airfare/Travel Costs	21,000	12,688	70	12,758
	Accommodation	7,700	2,758	1,280	4,038
	Per Diems	4,200	2,601		2,601
A.1.4	Insurance	119	184		184
		33,019	18,231	1,350	19,581
A.2	INTRAC				
A.2.1	Airfare/Mileage	2,000	3,389		3,389
A.2.2	Accommodation	2,000	1,097	240	1,337
A.2.3	Per Diems/Expenses	1,100	980		980
A.2.4	Consulting Fees	10,880	15,409	are Any	15,409
	the lase a long stand line at the	15,980	20,875	240	21,115
A.3	Canadians	Farmenter The			Calification of
A.3.1	Airfare	3,000	3,710		3,710
A.3.2	Accommodation	3,000	1,098	800	1,898
A.3.3	Per Diems	1,500	852		852
		7,500	5,660	800	6,460
		the indicated th	हा केल्ड्र फिल्ही	6, 37,640,44	an gas and
A.4	Honoraria	1,200	1,200	0	1,200
A.5	Miscellaneous (includes local transport)	1,006	1,964	193	2,157
<b>A.</b>	<b>RESOURCE PEOPLE - TOTAL:</b>	58,705	47,930	2,583	50,513
B.	WORKSHOPS				
B.1	Ottawa				
B.1.1	Venue, Equipment	2,400	2,485		2,485
B.1.2	Lunches, Refreshments	4,620	4,593		4,593
B.1.3	Special Event	3,500	1,959		1,959
B.1.4	Simultaneous Interpretation	7,500	0		0
10.10	P. Common	18,020	9,037	0	9,037
B.2	Calgary			U and a di	all time
B.2.1		2,400		1,000	1,000
	Venue, Equipment	3,300		700	700
B.2.2 B.2.3	Lunches, Refreshments Special Event	2,500		885	885
		6,000		005	000

South Asia Partnership Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Ottawa, Calgary, Antigonish: October 1-8, 1997

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Estimated

		Budget	<u>Spent</u> <u>To Date</u>	Estimated Costs Remaining	<u>Estimated</u> <u>Totals</u>
B.3	Antigonish	trun 11.5	TITLE		0
B.3.1	Venue, Equipment (Donated)	0	0		
B.3.2	Lunches, Refreshments	4,620	1,472		1,472 880
B.3.3	Special Event	3,500	880		
	the Children and La Address Addre	8,120	2,352	0	2,352
B.4	Promotion, Documentation, Materials				1.025
B.4.1	SAP Concept Paper	1,000	1,035		1,035
B.4.2	Development of Case Studies	2,700	0		0
	Promotion	500	970	450	1,420
	Documentation/Workbk-post-workshop	2,000	0		0
	Materials/Workshop Kit	3,000	2,578	230	2,808
2	the states and the states and	9,200	4,583	680	5,263
		and good the	Tas	and a particular	
В.	WORKSHOPS - TOTAL:	43,540	15,972	3,265	19,237
(ALC 1		1			
C.	MANAGEMENT/COORDINATION	12,750	16,660		16,660
C.1	Coordinator	2,250	10,000	600	600
C.3	Admin. Support/Recorders	8,835	10,166		10,166
C.3	Overheads @ 58.9%	0,035	10,100		
C.	MANAGEMENT/COORD TOTAL:	23,835	26,826	600	27,426
	TOTAL EXPENDITURES:	126,080	90,728	6,448	97,176

## SOURCES OF FUNDS

	Source	Estimate	Actual Re	ceivable	Totals
D.	SAP Canada Contribution	57,835	74,278	48	74,326
E.	Registration Fees-Ottawa	7,000	7,070		7070
F.	Registration Fees-Calgary	1,500		400	400
G.	Registration Fees-Coady	1,500	500		500
H.	Coady Contribution of Wine&Cheese Eve	0	880		880
II. I.	Funds From Other Sources	58,245	8,000	6,000	14000
	TOTAL:	126,080	90,728	6,448	97,176

South Asia Partnership Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: Progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Ottawa, Calgary, Antigonish: October 1-8, 1997

## Notes on the Expense Report:

#### General:

- Several elements of the event were scaled back when fewer external funds were available than anticipated. This accounts for much of the difference between budgeted and actual costs.
- SAP Canada has not yet received an invoice for the local costs associated with the Calgary workshop. For this reason, several costs appear in the "Estimated Costs Remaining" column. The figures used correspond to a budget that was agreed to with our local partner, the University of Calgary Division of International Development. They have indicated informally that the actual costs will be close to the budgeted amounts.

## Resource People (Item A):

The original budget provided for seven resource people to travel from South Asia. We subsequently adjusted this to six, one of which canceled at the last minute, and one of which was flown to Ottawa by one of our member agencies. These adjustments account for the bulk of the funds saved on resource people.

#### Workshops (Item B):

- We had originally planned and budgeted for simultaneous translation at the Ottawa workshop. However, only 1 of the registered participants indicated that they would like to have access to English to French translation services. After consulting with this individual, we canceled the interpretation arrangements.
- Both the Calgary and Coady events cost significantly less than we originally planned for due . to the replacement of a dinner with a wine and cheese "special event" and the cancellation of the provision of lunches for participants. These adjustments allowed us to reduce the registration fees charged at these locations.
- Originally we planned to commission case studies to be presented at the workshops (Item • B.4.2). As the program and list of speakers became more clear, it was decided that these case studies were not necessary.
- Item B.4.4 (documentation) has been reduced to zero. SAP Canada has received a grant from the Trillium Foundation to prepare a publication based on the workshops. Costs associated with the workbook will come from the grant rather than from the civil society workshop budget.

South Asia Partnership Annual Forum Strengthening Civil Society: progressive Strategy or Smokescreen? Ottawa, Calgary, Antigonish: October 1-8, 1997

## **Registration Fees:**

The fees received and expected from the Calgary and Coady workshops are lower than we originally envisioned due to: 1) a reduction in the fees charged to reflect local circumstances, and 2) lower than expected attendance.

## Certification:

I have reviewed the figures contained in this expense report and hereby certify them to be an accurate accounting of expenses incurred during the civil society workshops.

Yyonne Kratynski Finance Director South Asia Partnership Canada

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