

Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for scanning. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of scanning are checked below.

L'Institut a numérisé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de numérisation sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers /
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged /
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated /
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing /
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps /
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations /
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material /
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available /
Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion
along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut
causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la
marge intérieure.
- Additional comments /
Commentaires supplémentaires:

Continuous pagination.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated /
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies /
Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary materials /
Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Blank leaves added during restorations may
appear within the text. Whenever possible, these
have been omitted from scanning / Il se peut que
certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une
restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais,
lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas
été numérisées.

THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW.

Vol. 15.

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1882.

No. 6.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal

First Prize Dominion Exhibition, 1880.

GAULT BROS. & CO.,

Importers and Manufacturers.

Having made special arrangements with a number of the leading Mills in the country, we shall be prepared, during this season, to offer unusual advantages to intending purchasers in our "CANADIAN MANUFACTURES DEPARTMENTS." We will show a large and varied stock of the best value in the following lines:

Canadian Tweeds,
Canadian Flannels,
Canadian Shirts and Drawers,
Canadian White and Grey Blankets,
Canadian Wool Scarfs and Clouds,
Canadian Hosiery,
Hochelaga, Valleyfield and Stormont Cottons.

Orders through our Travellers, or otherwise, will receive our usual careful and prompt attention.

GAULT BROS. & CO.

MONTREAL FELT HAT WORKS.

1878, Paris Exhibition, 1878.

Prize Medal awarded for our manufacture of FELT HATS.

We are now producing every description of FUR and WOOL SOFT FELT HATS, and can supply the trade below current rates, as our addition to machinery has enabled us to double our product.

FOR THE

Fall and Winter Trade

We offer a full assortment of

FUR GOODS

Of our own Manufacture.

PLUSH, CLOTH AND SCOTCH CAPS,
GLOVES AND MITTS

Of English and Domestic Manufacture.

MOCCASINS, SNOW SHOES, FANCY
SLEIGH ROBES, BUFFALO, &c.

TO MANUFACTURERS—We have a large stock of
Seal, Persian Lamb and other Skins,
Trimmings, &c.

JAMES CORISTINE & CO.

Warehouse: 471 to 477

ST. PAUL STREET, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Toronto

JOHN MACDONALD & CO.

Carpet Department.

STAIR OIL CLOTHS,
FLOOR OIL CLOTH,
Linoleums,
OIL CLOTH MATS,

COCOA MATS,

ALL SIZES.

Cocoa Matting,

ALL WIDTHS.

JOHN MACDONALD & CO.,

21, 23, 25 and 27 Wellington st. east, } TORONTO,
32, 34 and 36 Front street east, }

AND

30 Faulkner St., Manchester, England.

WYLD, BROCK & DARLING,

IMPORTERS OF

British & Foreign

WOOLLENS,

AND GENERAL

DRY GOODS

DEALERS IN

Domestic, Woollen & other Manufactures

Warehouse,—Cor. of Bay and Wellington Streets,

TORONTO.

REPRESENTED IN MONTREAL BY

Mr JAMES MCGILLIVRAY,
210 St. James Street

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal

EXHIBITION.

We would respectfully notify the trade that we are making great efforts to have all our samples of Fall and HOLIDAY GOODS arranged before Exhibition week, and would request a call from any who may be visiting either Montreal or Toronto.

Fancy Goods,
Vases, Clocks,
Cabinets, Desks,
Stationery, Cutlery,
Smallwares,
Dolls, Toys, &c.

The largest and most complete stock ever exhibited in the Dominion at

H. A. NELSON & SONS,
57, 59, 61 & 63 ST. PETER ST.,
Montreal.

56 & 58 FRONT STREET WEST,
Toronto.

(SEE BACK PAGE).

SKELTON BROS. & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SHIRTS & COLLARS

Wholesale Importers of

MEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,

52 and 54

ST. HENRY ST.,
MONTREAL.

The Chartered Banks.

Bank of Montreal.

ESTABLISHED IN 1818.
 INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.
 Capital Authorized, - - - \$12,000,000
 Capital Paid-up, - - - 11,999,900
 Reserved Fund, - - - 5,500,000

Head Office, - - - Montreal.

Board of Directors.

C. F. SMITHERS, Esq., President
 Hon. D. A. SMITH, Vice-President
 Edward Mackay, Esq., Alfred Brown, Esq.
 Gilbert Scott, Esq., A. T. Paterson, Esq.
 Alex. Murray, Esq., Geo. A. Drummond.

W. J. Buchanan, General Manager.

A. MACNIDER, Asst. Gen. Manager and Inspector.
 H. V. Meredith, Assistant Inspector.
 A. B. Buchanan, Secretary.

Branches and Agencies in Canada.

Montreal, E. S. Clouston, Manager.

Almonte, Ont. Hamilton, Ont. Picton, Ont.
 Belleville, " Kingston, " Port Hope, "
 Brantford, " Lindsay, " Quebec, Que.
 Brookville, " London, " Saratua, Ont.
 Chatham, N.B. Moncton, N.B. Stratford "
 Cornwall, Ont. Newcastle, " St. John, N.B.
 Goderich, " Ottawa Ont. St. Mary's, Ont
 Guelph, Ont. Perth, Ont. Toronto, "
 Halifax, N.S. Peterborough, Ont. Winnipeg, Man.
 Agents in Great Britain—London, Bank of Montreal, 9 Birchin Lane, Lombard Street, C. Ashworth, Manager. London Committee—E. H. King, Esq., Chairman, Robert Gillespie, Esq., Sir John Rose, Bart., G.C.M.G.

Bankers in Great Britain.—London, The Bank of England; The Union Bank of London; The London & Westminster Bank. Liverpool, The Bank of Liverpool. Scotland, The British Linen Company and Branches.

Agents in the United States.—New York, Walter Watson and Alex. Lang, 59 Wall Street. Chicago, Bank of Montreal, 154 Madison Street, W. Munro, Manager; R. Y. Hedden, Asst. Manager.

Bankers in the United States.—New York, The Bank of New York, N.B.A.; The Merchants' National Bank, Boston, The Merchants' National Bank, Buffalo, Bank of Commerce in Buffalo. San Francisco, The Bank of British Columbia.

Colonial and Foreign Correspondents.—St. John's, Nfld., The Union Bank of Newfoundland. British Columbia, The Bank of British Columbia. New Zealand, The Bank of New Zealand. India, China, Japan, Australia—Oriental Bank Corporation.
 (Issue Circular Notes and Letters of Credit for Travellers available in all parts of the world.)

EXCHANGE BANK OF CANADA.

CAPITAL PAID UP - \$500,000
 REST, - - - - 200,000

HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS.

M. H. GAULT, M.P., - - - President
 Hon. A. W. OGILVIE, SENATOR, - Vice-President

Alex. Buntin. E. K. Greene.

THOMAS CRAIG, - - Cashier.

BRANCHES.

Hamilton, Ont. - - G. M. Counsell, Manager.
 Aylmer, " - - J. G. Billet, do
 Park Hill, " - - T. L. Rogers, do
 Bedford, P.Q. - - E. W. Morgan, do

FOREIGN AGENTS.

LONDON:—The Alliance Bank (Limited).
 NEW YORK:—The National Bank of Commerce.
 BOSTON:—Maverick National Bank.
 Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.
 Interest allowed on Deposits.
 Collections made promptly and remitted for low rates.

The Chartered Banks.

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid-up Capital, £1,000,000 Sterling.

London Office—3 Clement's Lane, Lombard St. E. C.

COURT OF DIRECTORS.

J. H. Brodie, H. J. B. Kendall,
 John James Cater, J. J. Kingsford,
 Henry R. Farrer, Frederic Lubbock,
 Richard H. Glynn, A. H. Philipps,
 Edward Arthur Hoare, J. Murray Robertson.

Secretary—A. G. WALLIS.

HEAD OFFICE IN CANADA.—St. James St., Montreal.

R. R. GRINDLEY, General Manager.

W. H. NOWERS, Inspector.

Branches and Agencies in Canada.

London, Kingston, St. John, N.B.
 Brantford, Ottawa, Fredricton, N.B.
 Paris, Montreal, Halifax, N.S.
 Hamilton, Quebec, Victoria, B.C.
 Toronto,

Agents in the United States:

NEW YORK.—D. A. McTavish and W. Lawson, Agents.

CHICAGO.—R. Steven, Agent.
 SAN FRANCISCO.—A. McKinlay, Agent.
 PORTLAND, Oregon.—J. Goodenow, Agent.

LONDON BANKERS.—The Bank of England and Messrs. Glyn & Co.

Foreign Agents.—Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool. Australia—Union Bank of Australia. New Zealand—Union Bank of Australia, Bank of New Zealand. Colonial Bank of New Zealand. India, China and Japan—Chartered Mercantile Bank of India. London and China: Agra Bank, Limited. West Indies, Colonial Bank. Paris—Messrs. Marcuard, Andre & Co. Lyons—Credit Lyonnais.

THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE

MOLSONS BANK

are hereby notified that a Dividend of

Three and one-half per cent.

upon the Capital Stock has been declared for the current half-year, and that the same will be payable at the office of the Bank, in Montreal, on and after

MONDAY, the 2nd day of October next.

The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16th to 30th September, both days inclusive.

The Annual General Meeting

of the Shareholders of the Bank will be held at its Banking House, in this city, on

MONDAY, 9th of October next,

at Three o'clock in the afternoon.

By order of the Board.

F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS,

General Manager.

Montreal, 24th August, 1882.

The Chartered Banks.

MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA.

Capital - - - \$5,700,000.

Reserve Fund, - - 750,000.

HEAD OFFICE - - MONTREAL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

SIR HUGH ALLAN, - - - President
 ROBT. ANDERSON, Esq., - - Vice-President
 Andrew Allan, Esq., Director Mackenzie, Esq.
 Wm. Darling, Esq., Jonathan Hodgson, Esq.
 Adolphe Masson, Esq., John Cassis, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, - - - General Manager

J. H. PLUMMER, Superintendent of Branches,

B ANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.

Belleville, Kingston, Renfrew,
 Berlin, London, Stratford, Que.
 Brantford, Montreal, St. Johns, Que.
 Chatham, Napanee, St. Thomas.
 Galt, Ottawa, Toronto.
 Gannoque, Owen Sound, Walkerton.
 Hamilton, Perth, Windsor.
 Ingersoll, Prescott.
 Kincaidine, Quebec.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA.

Winnipeg, Emerson, Brandon,

Bankers in Great Britain—The Clydesdale Bank (Limited), 30 Lombard Street, London, Glasgow and elsewhere.

Agency in New York.—48 Exchange Place. Messrs. Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents.

Bankers in New York.—The Bank of New York, N.B.A.

Chicago Branch.—168 Washington street, J. S. Meredith, Manager.

A general banking business transacted. Money received on deposit, and current rates of interest allowed.

Drafts issued available at all points in Canada. Sterling Exchange and drafts on New York bought and sold.

Letters of credit issued, available in China, Japan and other foreign countries. Collections made on favorable terms.

La Banque du Peuple.

Capital \$1,600,000.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - MONTREAL.

C. S. CHERBIER, Esq., President.

GEO. S. BRUSH, Esq., Vice-President.

A. A. TROTTIER, Esq., Cashier.

FOREIGN AGENTS.

London—Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co.
 New York—National Bank of the Republics.
 Quebec Agency—The Bank of Montreal.

The Ontario Bank.

CAPITAL, \$1,500,000.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - TORONTO.

DIRECTORS:

Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, Lt.-Col. C. S. GZOWSKI, Vice-President.

Donald Mackay, Esq., A. M. Smith, Esq.

Geo. M. Rose, Esq., Hon. C. F. Fraser.

C. A. Massey, Esq.

C. HOLLAND, General Manager.

BRANCHES.

Allston, Montreal, Port Hope,
 Bowmanville, Mount Forest, Port Perry,
 Cornwall, Osawa, Fr. Arthur's Land'g
 Guelph, Ottawa, Toronto,
 Lindsay, Peterboro, Whitby,
 Winnipeg, Man. Portage la Prairie, Man.

AGENTS.

London, Eng.—Alliance Bank (Limited).
 New York.—Messrs. Walter Watson and A. Lang
 Boston.—Tremont National Bank.

The Chartered Banks.

THE CANADIAN
Bank of Commerce.

Head Office, - - - Toronto.
Paid-up Capital - - - \$6,000,000
Reserve - - - 1,650,000

DIRECTORS.

Hon. WILLIAM McMASTER, President.
WM. ELLIOT, Esq., Vice-President.
Noah Barnhart, Esq. James Michie, Esq.
George Taylor, Esq. T. Sutherland Stayner, Esq.
Geo. J. Arnot, Esq.

W. N. ANDERSON, General Manager.
J. C. KEMP, Ass't Gen'l Manager.
ROBT. GILL, Inspector.

New York—J. H. Goadby and B. E. Walker, Agents,
Chicago—A. L. Dewar, Agent.

BRANCHES.

Ayr	Quebec	St. Catharines
Barré	Hamilton	Sarnia
Belleville	London	Seaford
Berlin	Lucan	Simcoe
Branford	Montreal	Stratford
Chatham	Norwich	Strathroy
Collingwood	Orangeville	Thorold
Dundas	Ottawa	Toronto
Dunnville	Paris	Walkerton
Durham	Peterboro'	Windsor
Galt	Port Hope	Woodstock.
Goderich.		

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan, and South America.

Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favorable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

BANKERS.

New York—The American Exchange National Bank.
London, England—The Bank of Scotland.

IMPERIAL BANK

OF CANADA.

Capital Paid up - - - - - \$1,310,000
Reserve Fund - - - - - 460,000

DIRECTORS:

H. S. HOWLAND, Esq., President,
T. R. MERRITT, Esq., Vice-President, St. Catharines,
Hon. Jas. R. BENSON, T. R. WADSWORTH, Esq.,
St. Catharines, Wm. RAMSAY, Esq.,
P. HUGHES, Esq., JOHN FISKEN, Esq.,
D. R. WILKIE, Cashier.

HEAD OFFICE—TORONTO.

BRANCHES—Fergus, Ingersoll, Port Colborne, St. Catharines, St. Thomas, Welland, Winnipeg, Woodstock, Brandon.

Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

EASTERN TOWNSHIPS BANK.

AUTHORISED CAPITAL, - - - - - \$1,500,000
CAPITAL PAID IN May 15, 1880 - - - - - 1,097,650
RESERVE FUND, - - - - - 270,000

Board of Directors.

R. W. HENKLER, President.
A. A. ADAMS, Vice-President.
Hon. M. H. Cochrane, J. N. Galer,
G. K. Foster, Hon. J. H. Pope.
T. S. Morey, Hon. G. G. Stevens.
WM. FARWELL, General Manager.

Head Office—Sherbrooke, Que.
Branches.

Waterloo, Richmond,
Coaticook, Stanstead,
Cowansville, Granby.

Farnham.

Agents in Montreal Bank of Montreal.
London, England—London & County Banks.
Boston—National Exchange Bank.
Collections made at all accessible points and promptly remitted for.

The Chartered Banks.

THE BANK OF TORONTO,
CANADA.

Incorporated 1855.

Capital, \$2,000,000. Reserve Fund, \$1,000,000.

DIRECTORS:

GEORGE GOODERHAM, President.
WM. H. BEATTY, Vice-President.
W. R. WADSWORTH, WM. GEO. GOODERHAM,
ALEX. T. FULTON, HENRY CAWTHRA,
HENRY COVERT.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DUNCAN COULSON, Cashier.
HUGH LEACH, Assistant Cashier.
J. T. M. BURNSIDE, Inspector.

BRANCHES.

MONTREAL, J. Murray Smith, Manager; PETERBORO, J. H. Roper, Manager; COBOLONG, Joseph Henderson, Manager; POIT HOPE, W. R. Wadsworth, Manager; BARRÉ, J. A. Strathy, Manager; ST. CATHARINES, E. D. Boswell, Manager; COLLINGWOOD, G. W. Hodgelets, Manager.

BANKERS.

LONDON, Eng. The City Bank; NEW YORK, National Bank of Commerce.

LA BANQUE NATIONALE.

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

CAPITAL PAID-UP - - - - - 2,000,000

DIRECTORS.

HON. ISIDORE THIBAudeau, President.
JOSEPH HAMEL, Esq., Vice-President.
Chevalier Ol. Robitaille, M.D. E. Baudet, Esq. M.P.P.
T. LeDroit, Esq. J. B. Z. Dibeau, Esq.
U. Tessier jr., Esq. P. LAFRANCE, Cashier.
HONORARY DIRECTOR:—Hon. J. R. Thibaudeau, Montreal.

BRANCHES:—Montreal—A. Vallée, Manager; Sherbrooke—John Campbell, Manager; Ottawa—C. H. Carrière, Manager.

AGENTS:—England—National Bank of Scotland, London; France—Messrs. Alf. Grunbaum & Co., La Banque de Paris et de Pays Bas; United States—National Bank of the Republic, New York; National Revere Bank, Boston; Newfoundland—The Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.

CANADA—Prov. Ontario—The Bank of Toronto. Maritime Provinces—Bank of New Brunswick, Merchants Bank of Halifax, Bank of Montreal; Manitoba—The Merchants Bank of Canada.

A general banking, Exchange and collection business transacted. Particular attention paid to collections and returns made with most promptness. Correspondence respectfully solicited.

LA

BANQUE JACQUES-CARTIER,

HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

Capital Authorized, - - - - - \$500,000.
Capital Subscribed, - - - - - 500,000.

DIRECTORS:

ALPH. DESJARDINS, Esq., M.P., President.
S. St. Onge, Esq., Vice-President.
J. L. Cassidy, Esq. P. S. Hamelin, Esq.
Ls. S. Monat, Esq. I. O. Gravel, Esq.
Lucien Huot, Esq.

A. L. DEMARTEY, Cashier.
Branch at Deschambault, A. Clément, Manager.
Branch at St. Hyacinthe, S. A. Durocher, Manager.
Branch at St. René, P. Q., C. Bedard, Agent.
Branch at Valleyfield, C. F. Irish, Agent.
Agents in New York: National Bank of the Republic.
Agents in London, Eng.: Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.

THE MARITIME BANK

—OF THE—

DOMINION OF CANADA.

Head Office, - - - ST. JOHN, N.B.

Board of Directors.

THOS. MACLELLAN, President.
LEB. BOTSFORD, M.D. Vice-President.
ROBT. CRUIKSHANK (of Jardine & Co., Grocers),
JER. HARRISON (of J. & W. F. Harrison, Flour Merchants),
JOHN H. PARKS (of Wm. Parks & Son, Cotton Manufacturers),
JOHN TAPLEY (of Tapley Bros., Indiantown),
HOW. D. TROOP (of Troop & Son, Shipowners).

CASHIER, - ALFRED RAY.

AGENCY—FREDERICTON: A. S. Murray, Agent.

—WOODSTOCK: G. W. Vanwart, "

Loan Societies.

MONTREAL
LOAN & MORTGAGE CO.

AND

TRUST COMPANY.

Incorporated 1858.

CAPITAL - - - - - \$1,000,000 00
TOTAL ASSETS - - - - - \$1,288,143 07

LOAN MONEY ON REAL ESTATE AND PURCHASE MORTGAGES.

This Company is authorized to act in any position of Trust, either as Executor, Administrator, Guardian, Trustee or Receiver.

Registers and Transfer Agents of the Stocks and Bonds of Incorporated Companies.
Trustees of Mortgages executed by Railroad and other Corporations.

Every facility offered in matters of a fiduciary character.

INTEREST ALLOWED ON DEPOSITS.

DEBENTURES.

Issue Sterling Debentures payable in London; also Currency Debentures, payable in Canada, bearing five per cent. interest.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

M. H. GAULT, Esq., M.P., President, President Exchange Bank of Canada.
Hon. A. W. UGLIVIE, Vice-President, Senator.
ROBT. ESDAILE, Esq., of Messrs. J. & R. Esdaile.
G. W. CAMPBELL, Esq., M.D., Vice-President Bank of Montreal.
THEODORE HARK, Esq., Director Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Company.
A. F. GAULT, Esq., of Messrs. Gault Bros. & Co.
THOMAS CRAIG, Esq., Managing Director Exchange Bank.

GEORGE W. CRAIG,
Manager.

OFFICE, 161 ST. JAMES STREET, MONTREAL.
July 20, 1882.

THE HAMILTON
Provident and Loan Society.

—President,

W. E. SANFORD, Esq.—Vice-President.
Subscribed Capital - - - - - \$1,500,000.00
Paid-up Capital - - - - - 1,100,000.00
Reserve and Surplus Profits - - - - - 75,000.00
Total Assets - - - - - 2,500,000.00

MONEY ADVANCED on Real Estate on favorable terms of Repayments.

The Society is prepared to issue DEBENTURES drawn at THREE or FIVE YEARS with interest coupons attached, payable half-yearly.

OFFICE.

Corner of King and Hughson Streets,
HAMILTON, CANADA.

H. D. CAMERON.

Sept., 1882. Treasurer

Private Banks.

W. MOWAT & SON,

BANKERS,

STRATFORD, ONT. (Established 1863.)

Transact a general banking business. Make a specialty of COLLECTING DRAFTS on business men in this town and vicinity at low rates, and prompt returns. Drafts issued on any banking town in Canada, and on New York, payable anywhere in the United States.

Agents in Canada: The Canadian Bank of Commerce. In United States: The First National Bank New York.

ARCH. CAMPBELL,
STOCK and SHARE BROKER,

(Member of the Stock Exchange)

MERCHANTS EXCHANGE BUILDINGS,
Hospital and St. Sacrament Streets
MONTREAL.

Oceanic Steamships.

Allan Line.



Under Contract with the Governments of Canada and Newfoundland for the Conveyance of the Mails, 1882. Summer Arrangements. 1882.

This Company's Lines are composed of the following Double Engine Clyde built IRON STEAMSHIPS. They are built in water-tight compartments, are unsurpassed for strength, speed and comfort, are fitted up with all the modern improvements that practical experience can suggest, and have made the fastest time on record.

Vessels.	Tonnage.	Commanders.
Nunuidian.....	8,100	Building.
Hanoverian.....	4,000	Capt. J. G. Stephen.
Parisian.....	6,400	" James Wylie.
Sardinian.....	4,650	" J. E. Dutton.
Polynesian.....	4,100	" R. Brown.
Sarmatian.....	3,600	" John Graham.
Circassian.....	4,000	Lt. W. H. Smith, R.N.R.
Moravian.....	3,650	Lieut. F. Archer, R.N.R.
Peruvian.....	3,400	Capt. Jos. Ritchie.
Nova Scotian.....	3,300	" W. Richardson.
Hibernian.....	3,434	" Hugh Wylie.
Caspian.....	3,200	Lt. B. Thomson, R.N.R.
Austrian.....	2,700	Lieut. R. Barrett, R.N.R.
Nestorian.....	2,700	Capt. D. J. James.
Prussian.....	3,000	" Alex. McDougall.
Scandinavian.....	3,000	" John Parks.
Buenos Ayren.....	3,300	" Jas. Scott.
Coran.....	3,600	" Barclay.
Green.....	3,600	" C. E. LeGallais.
Manitoban.....	3,150	" McNiel.
Canadian.....	2,400	" C. J. Monzies.
Phœnician.....	2,400	" J. Brown.
Laudensian.....	2,600	" R. P. Moore.
Lucerne.....	2,200	" John Kerr.
Newfoundland.....	1,500	" Mylius.
Acadian.....	1,350	" F. McGrath.

The shortest Sea Route between America and Europe, being only five days between land to land.

The Steamers of the LIVERPOOL, LONDONDERRY AND QUEBEC MAIL SERVICE.

Sailing from Liverpool every THURSDAY, and from Quebec every SATURDAY, calling at Lough Foyle to receive and land Mails and Passengers to and from Ireland and Scotland, are intended to be despatched

FROM QUEBEC:

Sarmatian.....	Saturday, Sept. 9
Polynesian.....	" " 16
Sardinian.....	" " 23
Circassian.....	" " 30
Peruvian.....	Saturday, Oct. 7
Parisian.....	" " 14

THE STEAMERS OF THE LIVERPOOL, QUEENSTOWN, ST. JOHNS, HALIFAX AND BALTIMORE MORE MAIL SERVICE

are intended to be despatched as follows:

FROM HALIFAX:

Nova Scotian.....	Monday, Sept. 11
Hibernian.....	" " 25
Austrian.....	" " Oct. 9
Nova Scotian.....	" " 23

Rates of Passage between Halifax and St. John's:

Cabin.....	\$20.00	Intermediate.....	\$15.00
Steerage.....	\$8.00.		

Persons desirous of bringing their friends from Britain can obtain Passage Certificates at lowest rates.

An experienced surgeon carried on each vessel. Berths not secured until paid for.

Through Bills of Lading granted at Liverpool and Glasgow, and at Continental Ports, to all ports in Canada and the Western States, via Halifax, Boston, Baltimore, Quebec and Montreal; and from all Railway Stations in Canada and the United States to Liverpool and Glasgow, via Baltimore, Boston, Quebec and Montreal.

For Freight, Passage or other information, apply to John M. Currie, 21 Quai d'Orleans, Havre; Alex. Hunter, 4 Rue Cluck, Paris; Aug. Schmitz & Co., or Richard Berns, Antwerp; Ruys & Co., Rotterdam; C. Hugo, Hamburg; James Moss & Co., Bordeaux; Fischer & Behmer, Schusselkorb, No. 5, Bremen; Charley & Malcolm, Belfast; James Scott & Co., Queenstown; Montgomerie & Workman, 17 Grace Church st., London; James & Alox. Allan, 70 Great Clyde st., Glasgow; Allan Bros., James Street, Liverpool; Allans, Rae & Co., Quebec; Allan & Co., 72 La Salle Street, Chicago; H. Bourlier, Toronto; Leve & Alden, 207 Broadway, New York, and 201 Washington street, Boston, or to

H. & A. ALLAN,

80 State St., Boston, and 25 Common St., Montreal.

Oceanic Steamships.

DOMINION LINE OF STEAMSHIPS



Running in connection with the

Grand Trunk Railway of Canada

Tons.	Tons.		
Montreal.....	3,284	Toronto.....	3,284
Dominion.....	3,176	Ontario.....	3,176
Texas.....	2,700	Sarnia.....	3,551
Quebec.....	2,700	Oregon.....	3,551
Mississippi.....	2,680	Vancouver.....	5,700
Brooklyn.....	3,600		

DATE OF SAILING.

Steamers will sail as follows: FROM QUEBEC. BROOKLYN... 2nd Sept. MISSISSIPPI... 23rd Sept. TORONTO... 3rd Sept. *SARNIA... 30th Sept. DOMINION... 16th Sept. ONTARIO... 7th Oct.

RATES OF PASSAGE.

CABIN—Quebec to Liverpool, \$50 and \$60; Return, \$90 and \$110. Rates per steamer Sarnia to Liverpool, Cabin, \$65 and \$80, return, \$117 and \$144; Intermediate, \$40; Steerage, \$25. *Sarnia carries neither cattle or sheep.

Through Tickets can be had at all the principal Grand Trunk Railway Ticket Offices in Canada, and Through Bills of Lading are granted to and from all parts of Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply in London to Bowering, Jamieson & Co., 17 East India Avenue; in Liverpool, to Finn, Main & Montgomery, 24 James Street; in Quebec, to W. M. Macpherson, at all Grand Trunk Railway Offices or to

DAVID TORRANCE & CO.,

Exchange Court, Montreal.

Accountants, Agents, &c.

(For Legal Cards see other page.)

Barrie, Ont.

JOSEPH ROGERS, Conveyancer, Insurance and General Agent, Auctioneer, &c. Rents and Chattel Mortgages collected.

Brantford, Ont.

THOS. BOTHAM, Banker and Broker, Brantford, Ontario. Justice of the Peace, County of Brant. Issuer of Marriage Licenses. Post Office and Bill Stamp Distributor. Agent for Steamship, Insurance and Loan Companies.

Montreal.

JOHN FAIR,

ACCOUNTANT, COMMISSIONER,

For taking affidavits to be used in the Province of Ontario, 115 St. Francois Xavier Street, Montreal.

Owen Sound, Ont.

GEORGE PRICE, Official Assignee for the County of Grey. Agent for the Dominion Telegraph Company, and Vickers' Express. Owen Sound, Ont.

Uxbridge, Ont.

W. M. SMITH, Official Assignee for the County of Ontario. Agent for the Canada Permanent Loan and Savings Company, and Fire Insurance Agent.

Agents' Directory.

OWEN MURPHY, Insurance Agent, Official Assignee and Commission Merchant.—No. 85 St. Peter Street, Quebec.

R. O. W. MacGUAIG, General Insurance Broker, representing First-class Companies in Fire, Life and Accident, also agent for the White Star Steamship Co. Ottawa. Established 1870.

THOMAS HIAM, INSURANCE BROKER,

With the Imperial Insurance Co.,

6 Hospital Street, Montreal.

Legal.

Amherst, N. S.

TOWNSHEND & DICKEY,

Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law, Solicitors and Notaries Public, Bank Building, Amherst, N. S.

Legal.

For Accountants, &c., see other page.

Almonte, Ont.

MACDONELL & DOWDALL, BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS in CHANCERY, &c. Solicitors Bank of Montreal, D. G. MacDonell, M. P. James Dowdall.

Brampton, Ont.

JAMES FLETCHER, Barrister, Attorney, Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c. Carleton Place, Ont.

Carleton Place, Ont.

A. W. BELL, Official Assignee for the County of Lanark, Notary Public and Accountant, &c., &c., Carleton Place, Ont.

Guelph, Ont.

JOHN SMITH, REAL ESTATE AND LOAN AGENT, ACCOUNTANT, &c., 32 St. George's Square, GUELPH, ONT. Assignments taken and Estates managed.

Belleville, Ont.

PETERSON & PETERSON, BARRISTERS, &c., Offices: Corner Bridge & Front Sts.

DENMARK & NORTHRUP, Barristers, &c., Belleville, Ont.

Brantford, Ont.

HARDY, WILKES & JONES, BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Solicitors in Chancery, Notaries, &c. ARTHUR S. HARDY, Q.C. ALFRED J. WILKES, LL.B. C. S. JONES.

Bradford, Ont.

J. W. H. WILSON, BARRISTER, ATTORNEY, SOLICITOR, &c.

Charlottetown, P. E. I.

MOLEAN & MARTIN, Barristers and Attorneys at Law, Conveyancers, Notaries Public, &c.

Chatham, N. B.

G. B. FRASER, Barrister and Attorney-at-Law, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c. Vice-Consular Agent for Spain.

Clifton, Ont.

A. G. HILL, Barrister, Attorney, Solicitor in Chancery, &c. Police Magistrate Niagara Falls, Clifton, Ont.

Clinton, Ont.

W. W. FARRAR, Division Court Clerk and Conveyancer Insurance Agent. Money to lend and Invested

Cayuga, Ont.

HENDERSON & SNIDER, Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law. Solicitors in Chancery, Notaries, Public Conveyancers, &c., Cayuga, Ont.

Digby, N. S.

T. C. SHREVE, Q. C., (Late Savary & Shreve), BARRISTER & ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Notary Public, Conveyancer, etc. Water Street.

Fredericton, N. B.

J. HENRY PHAIR, Barrister and Attorney, Office, Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B. Galt, Ont.

BALL & BALL,

BARRISTERS AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Solicitors for Canadian Bank of Commerce.

Goderich, Ont.

GARROW & PROUDFOOT, BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c.,

Hamilton, Ont.

FURLONG & STEELE, Barristers and Attorneys at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, etc., 10 King St. W. EDWARD FURLONG, LL.B. D. STEELE, JR.

J. G. CURELL, ATTORNEY, Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c., 34 St. James St., N.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

STANDLY PENTLAND,
 MANUFACTURERS' AGENT,
 19 ST. PETER ST., MONTREAL,
 AGENT FOR
 THE THREE RIVERS PAPER COMPANY,
 Manufacturers of all kinds of
WRAPPING PAPER, ROOFING, &c.,
 ALSO
 The Canada Extract of Dye Wood Works.
 Manufacturers of Sedimentless Extract of Hemlock
 Bark, Tamarack, &c.

DOMINION PAPER CO'Y.

100 Grey Nun street, Montreal,
 (MILLS AT KINGSEY FALLS, P.Q.)
 MANUFACTURERS OF

The following grades of high class papers:—

- Nos. 1 & 2 Book and Printing, (Toned & White,
- " 3 News and Printing; " "
- White Tea and Bag,
- Bleached Manilla Envelope, Bag and Wrapping.
- White Manilla Tea and Wrapping.
- Unbleached Manilla Bag and Wrapping.

Blotting Paper.

First Prize Dominion Exhibition 1880.

JOHN CRILLY & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

- Blotting Paper, Flour Sack Paper,
 - Muslin Paper, Fine Manilla Paper,
 - Colored and Brown & Grey Wrapping
 - White Printing Paper, Paper,
 - Flour Sack Paper Bags, &c., &c. Paper.
- Special Sizes and Weights made to order
 389 ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL.

W. McLAREN & CO.,

WHOLESALE

BOOT & SHOE Manufacturers,

VICTORIA SQUARE,

MONTREAL.

While maintaining a complete stock of staple goods of superior makes, special attention is devoted to filling orders for any class of goods required on the shortest notice.

ROBT. McCREADY,

WHOLESALE

BOOT & SHOE

MANUFACTURER

21 AND 23 ST. PETER STREET,
 MONTREAL.

Legal.

Hamilton, Ont.

OSLER, GYWN & TEETZEL,
 BARRISTERS, &c., Hamilton, (nt.
 OSLER & GWYN, Barristers, &c., Dundas, Ont.,
 B. B. OSLER, Q. C., (County Attorney).
 H. C. GWYN, J. V. TEETZEL.

A. D. CAMERON,

Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery and Insolvency, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c. No. 10 Hughson St., south, Hamilton, Ont.

Leading Wholesale Trade.

H. J. FISK & CO.

Offer to the Wholesale Trade
 their specialties,

SHEEPSKINS

AND

GOATSKINS.

TEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES,

SPICES, FRUITS

AND A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

GENERAL GROCERIES,

Maintained from best Markets

J. A. MATHEWSON,
 202 McGill Street.

J. RATTRAY & CO.,

Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers

IN

TOBACCO, SNUFF, CIGARS,

AND GENERAL

TOBACCONISTS' GOODS:

MANUFACTORY:

No. 80 ST. CHARLES BORROMEE STREET.
 WAREHOUSES AND OFFICE:

128 ST. PAUL cor. of ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST.
 MONTREAL.

E. E. GILBERT & SONS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY

ENGINES,

Steam Pumps, Shafting, Pulleys, &c.

Office:

722 ST JOSEPH STREET,
 MONTREAL.

W. & F. P. CURRIE & CO.

100 GREY NUN ST., Montreal,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SOFA, CHAIR & BED SPRINGS.

☞ A large Stock always on hand. ☞

Roman Cement, Portland Cement,

Water Lime,

Drain Pipes, Vent Linings,

Flue Covers, Fire Bricks, Fire Clay,

Whiting,

Plaster of Paris,

Borax,

China Clay, &c.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

COCHRANE, CASSILS & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Boots and Shoes, Wholesale

CORNER OF

Craig and St. Francois Xavier Streets,

M. H. Cochrane,
 Chas. Cassils,

} MONTREAL.

JAMES McCREADY & CO.

WHOLESALE

BOOT AND SHOE

MANUFACTURERS,

35 & 37 WILLIAM STREET.

MONTREAL.

J. & T. BELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Fine Boots and Shoes

WHOLESALE,

273 NOTRE DAME STREET,

MONTREAL.

Fine made goods, latest styles, equal in finish to the best American makes, and specially adapted to town custom.

SHAW BROS. & CASSILS,

TANNERS,

And dealers in

HIDES AND LEATHER,

426 & 428 NOTRE DAME ST.

MONTREAL.

ALEXANDER SEATH,

IMPORTER OF

British & Foreign

LEATHERS

AND

Shoe Manufacturers' Goods,

16 LEMOINE STREET

MONTREAL.

Cassils, Stimson & Co.,

IMPORTERS OF

FOREIGN LEATHERS

PRUNELLAS & SHOE FINDINGS

AND

Leather Commission Merchants,

13 & 15 ST. HELEN ST., MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade.

D. Morrice & Co

Canadian Manufactures,

MONTREAL AND TORONTO,

Hochelaga

Brown Cottons,

Canton Flannels,
Yarns and Bags.

Valleyfield

Bleached Shirts,
Wigans and Shoe drills.

Stormont

Col'd Cotton Yarns,
Ducks, Tickings, Checks, &c.

Knitted Goods,

Tweeds,
Flannels, &c., &c.**The Wholesale Trade only
supplied.****DOMINION BOLT CO.,**

Front and Sherbourne Sts., Toronto.

FIRST PRIZE DOMINION EXHIBITION, 1880.

CARRIAGE BOLTS:**"Best Best."**—Made from square and round Norway iron, the latter by patented machinery ensuring a like full square to that made from square iron.**"Best."**—Made from Best Staffordshire iron, same finish as "Best Best," and annealed.**"Common."**—Made from Best Staffordshire iron, with black heads, the burr only being edged.**Railway Track Bolts.****Railway Track Spikes.**

Quality not excelled by any, native or foreign.

Hot Pressed Nuts. Machine Forged Nuts.—None better. In a few weeks there will be another machine in operation for small sizes of**Cold Pressed Nuts. Rivetting Burrs.** and very soon there will be in operation an improved machine for**Plough Bolts. Boiler Rivets.**

No better and no greater variety can now be had elsewhere of

Fancy Head Bolts,

for Carriage Builders and others, which always afford satisfaction to buyers.

Machine Bolts. Coach Screws.**Bridge Bolts. Fire Bolts and Rivets.****Sleigh Shoe Bolts. Elevator Bolts,** All of best quality and annealed, not second to any imported.**Stove Bolts. Stove Rods. Rivets.****CANADA MARBLE**

AND

International Granite Works,**R. FORSYTH, Proprietor,**
Manufacturer of**MARBLE & POLISHED GRANITE WORK.**

Mill, St. Gabriel Locks, 522 William St.

Office, 130 Bleury St., - MONTREAL.

QUARRIES,

NEAR GANANOQUE, ONT. AND CLAYTON, N.Y.

Importer of Italian and all Foreign Marbles, and dealer in Fl. or Tiles, &c.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

CANTLIE, EWAN & CO.,

GENERAL MERCHANTS

AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS,
MONTREAL AND TORONTO.

Merchants Manufacturing Co., BLEACHED SHIRTING.

Cornwall Manufacturing Co., WHITE & COLORED BLANKETS.

A. Lomas & Son (-Sherbrooke), PLAIN AND FANCY FLANNEL.

Almonte Knitting Co., SHIRTS AND DRAWERS.

Thorold Knitting Co., SHIRTS AND DRAWERS.

Canadian Tweed & Stoffes, Cotton and Wool Hosiery, &c., &c.

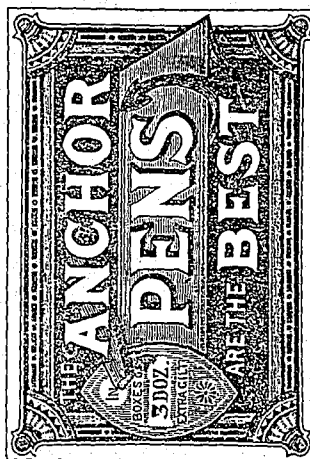
38 St. Joseph Street, Montreal.

13 Wellington Street, East, TORONTO.

WM. PARKS & SON,

NEW BRUNSWICK COTTON MILLS

ST. JOHN, N.B.

Awarded the only Medal given at the CENTEN-
NIAL EXHIBITION of Cotton Yarns of Canadian
Manufacture. Gold Medal at Montreal Exhibition.
Two Silver and Two Bronze Medals at Toronto In-
dustrial Exhibition. Diploma and Seven First-Class
Prizes at Hamilton, London, and St. John Exhibi-
tions for their**COTTON YARNS,
CARPET WARPS,
BEAM WARPS,
HOSIERY YARNS,
BALL KNITTING COTTONS,**Which, for Quality and Brilliancy of Color, cannot
be excelledALEX. SPENCE, WM. HEWETT,
21 Lemoine St., Montreal. 11 Colborne St., Toronto.**MORTON, PHILLIPS & BULMER,**
Stationers, Blank Book Makers and Printers,
375 NOTRE DAME ST., MONTREAL.**Hodgson, Sumner & Co.,**

IMPORTERS OF

DRY GOODS,

SMALL WARES and FANCY GOODS,

347 & 349 ST. PAUL ST.

MONTREAL.

Leading Manufacturing Firms.

E. B. EDDY'S

UNMATCHABLE

MATCHES

IN BOTH

BRIMSTONE AND PARLORS.

Brimstone Matches put up, viz :

{ Telegraph and Telephone;
Rubys in 100s, 200s and 300s.

Parlor Matches without Sulphur.

Lion Parlors also in 200s and 300s, put
up expressly for family consumption,
Warranted the finest match in the
known world.**PATERSON BROS.,**

IMPORTERS.

MILLINERY

AND

Fancy**DRY GOODS,****58 & 60**

Wellington Street West,

TORONTO.

22 ST. HELEN ST.,

MONTREAL.

BOWN & WOODS,

ST. JOHN'S,

NEWFOUNDLAND,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.Respectfully solicit consignments. Returns
promptly made.

Good references on application.

Robt. Miller, Son & Co.,

156 and 158 MCGILL STREET.

Owing to the fire which destroyed our late place
of business on Victoria Square, we are to be found
at the above address, with an entire new stock of**Papers, Stationery,****Blank Books,****Miscellaneous Books,****Paper Hangings****and Window Shades.**

Silk and Cotton Manufactories, &c.

BELDING, PAUL & CO.

MONTREAL,

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

**Silk Threads,
RIBBONS, &c.**

OFFICES.

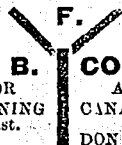
New York, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Boston,
St. Louis, Chicago, San Francisco,
Montreal.

MILLS.

Rockville, Conn., Northampton, Mass.,
Montreal, Que.

1882. SPRING, 1882.

FOSTER, BAILLIE & CO.,
14 ST. HELEN ST., MONTREAL.



AGENTS FOR
ULSTER SPINNING CO., Belfast.
D. & R. DUKE, Brechin.
MCGREGOR & CO., Dundee.

AGENTS FOR
CANADA SILK CO., Montreal.
DON & DUNCAN, Dundee.
JAMES HAMILTON, Glasgow.

J. T. RAWORTH, Leicester.

SPECIALTIES:

LINEN GOODS of every description. Sewing Silks and Ribbons (home made).
BLACK CASHMERE, COBBOURGS and ITALIANS. RAWORTH'S SEWING COITONS, on account of Manufacturers.
Prices cannot be equalled. Examine values and be convinced.

A. W. CRAIG & CO.
SHIRT and COLLAR

MANUFACTURERS

AND IMPORTERS OF

GENTS' FURNISHINGS,
130 ST. JAMES STREET,

OLD POST OFFICE BUILDING, MONTREAL.
Goods Warranted First-class in all cases.

"PRACTICAL SANITARIANS."

HUGHES & STEPHENSON,
(LATE E. PATTON.)

—ESTABLISHED 1860.

Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Metal Workers,
HOT WATER & STEAM HEATING.
Drainage and Ventilating a Specialty.

745 CRAIG ST., MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

WM. BARBOUR & SONS,
IRISH FLAX THREAD
LISBURN.

Received

Gold Medal

THE Grand Prix

Paris Ex. Exhibition, 1878.



Received

Gold Medal

THE Grand Prix

Paris Ex. Exhibition, 1878.

Linen Machine Thread, Wax Machine Thread
Shoe Thread, Saddlers' Thread, Gilling
Twine, Hemp Twine, &c.

WALTER WILSON & CO.,

Sole Agents for the Dominion.

1 & 3 ST. HELEN STREET, MONTREAL

JOHN CLARK, JR. & CO.'S



Recommended by the principal SEWING MACHINE Co.'s as the BEST for Hand and Machine Sewing.

M. E. Q.

ESTABLISHED 1850. THIS THREAD is the only MAKE in the CANADIAN MARKET that RECEIVED AN AWARD —AT THE— CENTENNIAL EXHIBITION —FOR— Excellence in Color, Quality & Finish.

Wholesale Trade supplied by
WALTER WILSON & CO.,
1 & 3 St. Helen Street,
MONTREAL.

AGENCY FOR THE



GLOVES

(PATENTED JUNE 13TH, 1876.)

THE BEST IMPORTED GLOVE

in the market. A full assortment always in Stock.

Walter Wilson & Co.,

Sole Agents for the Dominion of Canada,

1 & 3 ST. HELEN ST., - MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.



NEW SEASON'S JAPAN,

Ex Optic,

Belgic,

Clenavon.

ALSO A

CHOICE LOT OF CONGOUS,

Ex Strathleven,

EXPECTED DAILY.

TURNER, ROSE & CO.

Cor. St. John & Hospital Sts.,
MONTREAL.

Commercial Summary.

The estate of Samuel Corrigan, dry goods dealer, Yorkville, Ont., whose assignment was noticed in a recent issue, promises to yield a larger dividend than was expected. The assets amounted to about \$17,000, and liabilities to \$15,000.

The wholesale and retail grocery firm of Logan, Lindsay & Co., St. John, N.B., have assigned to Messrs. Wm. Kennedy, Geo. Robertson, and A. C. Blair, three local creditors. The liabilities, although not yet definitely known, are said to be heavy.

It is believed by some of the creditors, that the estate of J. S. Coatsworth & Bro., builders and contractors, Toronto, whose assignment was noticed last week, will pay in full. The firm were forced into making an assignment by one or two local creditors who were pressing them.

The new knitting mill at Kingston, Ont., has commenced operations. It is stated that the Company have orders on hand sufficient to keep the mill running for two months, and that 75 to 100 dozen shirts and drawers per day can be made. The building, constructed of brick, is three stories high, one hundred feet long and sixty wide, and cost \$17,000.

The bankrupt stock of Mr. A. A. Maybee's general store at Warkworth, Ont., was sold in Toronto last week at 67c on the dollar.—Robt. Balfour, general dealer, Port Colborne, Ont., whose career must be fully known to our readers, has assigned to Mr. E. R. C. Clarkson, Toronto, having been unable to meet his payments on the 80 per cent. compromise of liabilities amounting to \$18,000, effected last March.

The following, all in this city, are applying for discharge under the Insolvent Act of 1875 and amending Acts: Henry Mulholland individually and of the late firm of Mulholland & Baker, hardware merchants; Wm. Stafford & Co., wholesale boots and shoes; Hector Munro, architect, in his capacity of curator to the vacant estate of the late E. S. Freer, insolvent; and M. H. Utley, physician and trader.—Frederick Dale, Sherbrooke and Onesime Leblanc, Three Rivers, Que., are also applying for a discharge.

WULFF & CO.

32 St. Sulpice Street,

MONTREAL.

SELL IN CANADA,

**Dyestuffs, Colors,
Chemicals, &c.**

OF

WM PICKHARDT & KUTTROFF,

98 Liberty St., New York.

SOLE AGENTS OF

Badische Anilin and Soda Fabrik,
GERMANY.

The new SS. *Sarnia*, belonging to the Dominion Steamship Company, is a splendid looking vessel. She has four masts, and verges on 5,000 tons.

The public are cautioned against receiving counterfeit \$5 notes on the Bank of Nova Scotia, now being circulated. The note is made by the photographic process.

The sheriff has been instructed by the Trust and Loan Co. of Canada in this city to sell the lands and tenements in St. François de Sales, belonging to Arthur Webster of this city, geologist: sale the 13th prox.

At the meeting of the Directors of the Bank of Montreal last Wednesday, Mr. W. W. Robertson, Q. C., was appointed solicitor in the place of the late Mr. T. W. Ritchie. The appointment meets with general approval.

The prospectus of the American Electric and Illuminating Company, organized in Boston, has been issued. The capital is placed at \$1,000,000, and a profit of 9 per cent. on the par value of the stock is expected. Among the directors are Mr. E. H. Goff, President, and Mr. Wm. Angus, of Montreal.

The following, all in Ontario, are applying for discharge under the late Insolvent Act: Geo. Reid, Brockville; the "Canada Suet Butter Co." of Hamilton, and Agnes Buchanan individually and as a member of said firm; Fredk. Heubach, Peterborough; John McAlister, Windsor and St. Thomas; John Fisher, Kingston; G. J. & W. H. Ramsey, Newmarket; Joseph Metcalfe, Ottawa; and Robt. Knox of Goderich.

A DISPATCH says:—The contractor cannot get cars from the Canadian Pacific for the Thunder Bay Branch. Flats are being converted, and the road will be safe for passenger travel in ten days. Only twenty miles at present are not equal to the usual standard of the road. The provisional rate for lumber from Prince Arthur to Winnipeg is \$65 against \$78

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

GREENE & SONS COMPANY

MONTREAL.

WHOLESALE



Largest assortment and greatest variety of **NEWEST STYLES** selected from the markets of London and Paris for Spring of 1882.

WAREHOUSE, { 517, 519, 521, 523, } MONTREAL.
ST. PAUL STREET.

via Duluth per car. Coal, \$4.35 per ton. The Canadian Pacific carry at a cent per mile per ton on the Western division. The Canadian Pacific have not yet confirmed the provisional rates.

The Iron and Steel Manufacturing Co. (limited) of Ottawa, give notice that they will apply for letters patent to incorporate the shareholders of that company, under "The Canada Joint Stock Companies Act, 1877," and to extend the company's powers to the construction, working and maintaining telegraph and telephone lines; workings in wood, paper and other materials to be used in the construction and manufacture of articles of every description; the buying, selling, manufacturing and dealing in all kinds of goods, wares, merchandise, chattels and effects; the erection and operating rolling mills, and car factories, and the manufacturing, selling and dealing in all articles of every description in iron, wood, steel, paper and other material required for railway purposes.

The annual exhibitions of the Montreal Horticultural Society appear to increase in interest. The show of fruits of open air culture, although very fine, can scarcely compare with that of last year, but the collection and variety of vegetables, plants and flowers were in almost every respect superior, while the show of grapes of under glass growth was enough to tickle the palate of the veriest epicure. Those who remember the exhibitions of some few years ago, when the dog and poultry show was held in the one building with the flowers, vegetables and fruits, could not fail to enjoy the agreeable change, from the barking, howling and crowing of the lively little pets, to the music of an excellent band, the pleasant undertone of conver-

sation, and the odor of many thousand flowers. The electric light enhanced the pleasure of the evening spectators, as even the most delicate shades and hues were as distinct as in the open day. The dog-show was held in a rink on Dorchester street, and was as noisy and noisome as usual.

BUSINESS CHANGES for the week include the following minor failures and occurrences: Narcisse Hudon, general dealer, Coaticook, Que., J. E. Thompson, books, etc., Port Perry, Ont., and James Jackson, shoes, Toronto, have assigned in trust; the store of C. F. Smith, grocer, St. John, N.B., is closed; L. V. Sicotte, dry goods, St. Hyacinthe, Que., is offering to compromise; Peter Doyle, grocer, Port Stanley, Ont., has the sheriff in possession; Edward Dickie, grocer, Dundas, Ont., has assigned in trust; Hughes Bros., the well-known wholesale dry goods merchants, Toronto, have sold out their retail business to Petley & Potly, who have been conducting it for some time; the bankrupt stock of Wm. Bull & Co., dry goods, etc., at Thorold and Merriton, Ont., is to be sold by auction; also that of Bull & Ross, Welland, Ont., and John Guest, dry goods, Toronto, and Ardagh & Meredith, gent's furnishings, Toronto; George Chapman, sen., of the old established Toronto produce firm, Chapman & Son, died last week. The following have sold out:—Mudge & McEwan, general store, Algoma Mills; W. H. Robinson & Co., drugs, London; R. S. Wilson, grocer, Newmarket; C. O. Learn & Co., grocers, St. Thomas; E. J. Powell & Co., general store, Essex Centre, Ont.; Thos. Walsh, general store, Innerkip; B. Mallough, store-keeper, Dungannon; H. Rotz, dry goods, groceries, &c., Norwich; and stock of R. M. Calder, dry goods, &c., Chatham, Ont., previously referred to, is advertised for sale.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

JOHN TAYLOR & CO.
WHOLESALE
HAT AND FUR HOUSE,
PULLOVER & SILK HAT
MANUFACTURERS,
537 ST. PAUL STREET,
MONTREAL.

McARTHUR, CORNILLE & CO.,

Importers of and Dealer in

White Lead & Colors,

DRY AND GROUND IN OIL,

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star,
Diamond Star, and Double Diamond Star
Brands.
English 16, 21 and 26 oz. Sheet.
Rolled, Rough and Polished Plate Glass.
Colored, Plain and stained Enamelled Sheet
Glass.
Painters and Artists Materials.
Chemicals, Dye Stuffs.
Naval Storos, &c., &c.,

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:

310, 312, 314 and 316 St. Paul Street
AND
353, 255 and 257 Commissioners Street
MONTREAL.

The work of construction on the Pontiac & Pacific Junction Railway is progressing rapidly. Between three and four hundred men are at present employed. Track-laying has been commenced from Aylmer, and the company now has possession of the Aylmer Branch of the C.P.R., having paid \$12,000 therefor.

The bankrupt stock of M. A. Hamilton, dry goods merchant, this city, whose assignment was noticed in our last issue, is to be sold out next week. This is said to be the fourth time Hamilton has failed; he compromised last summer at 45c on the dollar. His expenses are said to have been too large for the amount of business done.

The estate of W. H. Hemlow, general dealer, N.S., whose assignment was noticed last week, is said to be pretty well covered by bill of sale and mortgage. His failure is attributed to losses in the lobster canning business. After the preferential claims are paid, the assets are to be divided *pro rata* among the creditors who sign the deed within ninety days.

AUGUSTALD McBEAN, flour merchant at Port Hope, Ont., who is understood to be winding up his business prior to removing to Manitoba, where he recently bought large tracts of land, was in this city last Friday, offering to compromise with his creditors at 50c on the dollar at thirty days, unsecured. One of the creditors, not inclined to accept the offer, served him with a writ of procedure, returnable on the 28th inst. His chief creditors are commission merchants in this city, but total liabilities not known.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

S. H. & J. MOSS,
5 & 7 RECOLLET STREET
MONTREAL, and LONDON, ENGLAND,
IMPORTERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION OF
WOOLLENS, ETC.

The Dominion Tweed & Wool Co.,
9 and 11 RECOLLET STREET, MONTREAL,
MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.

Cash Advances made on Consignments of every description of Canadian Woollens.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN FOREIGN & DOMESTIC
Wools and Wool Extract

DOMINION GLUE DEPOT.

Established 1872.

EMIL POLIWKA & CO.,

Awarded First Prizes at Dominion Exhibitions, Ottawa, 1879; Montreal, 1880; Diploma Provincial Exhibition, Montreal, 1881.

Largest Stock and best assortment of GLUES in the Dominion.

32, 34 & 36 St. Sacrament St.,
MONTREAL.

Correspondence solicited.

S. H. MAY & CO.,

474 AND 476 ST. PAUL STREET,

Importers and Dealers in

Paints, Botted and Raw Linseed Oil, Pale Seal and Refined and Cod Oil, Rangoon Oil, the very best Oil in the market for Machinery, with a full supply of Carriage Paints and Materials, Glass—16oz., 21 oz., 26 oz.; Smothwick, German Star, Diamond Star and Double, Enamelled and Colored, Rough, Rolled and Fluted Glass, Varnish, Japans, Spirits Turpentine, Shellac Varnish, Mirror Glass, and J. White.

The civic authorities have commenced to proceed against several of the oldest pharmacists in Montreal for selling medicated wines and spirits of wine without having a liquor license. The case against two of the oldest city druggists who appeared in court yesterday was by mutual consent postponed to Thursday, the 28th inst. The Pharmaceutical Society has appointed a Committee to wait upon the Provincial Treasurer with regard to the matter.

The Quebec dry goods firm of Beland, Garneau & Co., have assigned to their chief creditors in that city.—Thexton Bros., Lindsay, Ont., hardware dealers, who endeavored to effect a compromise in August last, have now assigned, and are offering 50c. on the dollar. They owe \$14,000, and show a deficiency of \$6,000, for which some of the creditors are unable to account, but it is stated that their father has a chattel mortgage on the effects, secured, and some prefer accepting the offer to undertaking an investigation.

R. H. & J. C. ELLIOT, of London, Ont., carrying on the grocery business in that city under the name of Elliot & Co., have assigned to J. S. Garner for the benefit of their creditors. R. H.

Batty's Nabob Pickles.

C. H. BINKS & CO.,
MONTREAL.

Forbes, Roberts & Co.,

WHOLESALE

GENTS' FURNISHINGS

AND

TAILORS' TRIMMINGS,

53 Yonge Street, TORONTO.

Elliot began business last April with but little means, and in May took his brother in as partner. Both were previously clerks in that city. Their mother is said to have an interest in some outside property to the extent of perhaps \$3,000. There are two other firms in London of similar name, but of ample means and high credit, who are not to be confounded with Elliot & Co.

ANOTHER dreadful steamboat accident is reported. An explosion on the Caughnawaga ferry yesterday morning, while on the route to Chateaugay, caused the death of 4 passengers and wounded many others. There were 41 on board.

J. K. POLLOCK, carver and gilder, Bleury street, died 24th August, after an illness of three months. The only heir at present known is his sister, a Mrs. Marsh of this city. After a close scrutiny of the affairs of the deceased his sister declines to take possession of the estate, as it would involve her in liabilities which the effects of the estate would not liquidate, and, as there are no near or known heirs, the estate will fall to be adjudicated by the creditors or the courts. The late gentleman compounded with his creditors more than once, and was in a fair way, if death had not intervened, to have compromised once more. The business done was

J. W. MACKEDIE & CO.,

WHOLESALE

CLOTHIERS

MONTREAL,

NEW PREMISES, 7 & 9 VICTORIA SQ.

JOHNSON'S GENUINE WHITE LEAD

This Brand of
WHITE

LEED

is guaranteed

to be the

BEST

in the Market,



and for
FINENESS,
BODY &
DURABILITY

Cannot be sur-
passed.

MANUFACTURED BY

WILLIAM JOHNSON,

572 WILLIAM STREET, MONTREAL.

P. O. Box 926.

LETTER ORDERS from the trade will receive careful attention.

of the most meagre description, and if the year's sales or work had been all profit together would not have allowed him a living. It certainly seems surprising how some people can go on periodically victimising their creditors as employers when their proper position should be that of employees, as is very evident in this case, and it is more surprising to find those willing to credit parties whose antecedents are bad. The reckless distribution of credit makes more defaulters than anything else. We understand that the assets are so small in amount that it is questionable if the funeral expenses and those of the last illness can be paid out of them. Apart from these the liabilities are about \$3,500, and the assets are of the nominal value of \$300. The deceased bore a good character as a dutiful son to his parents, having provided for them in a comfortable manner while they lived, but creditors may be supposed not exactly to sympathize in such a state of things when the duty is fulfilled at their expense.

The loss of the steamer *Asia* on Georgian Bay the 14th inst., while on her way from Collingwood to French River, adds another to the list of terrible disasters which have characterized the recent navigation of the northern lakes, no less than ten vessels having been lost during the last three years, and upwards of two hundred lives lost. The present vessel belonged to the Great Northern Transit Company of Collingwood, and was laden with lumbermen's supplies for the shanties at French River and carried some sixty passengers, only two of whom survive to tell the tale. The spot where the *Asia* foundered was about 35 miles north-west of Parry Sound, and probably ten miles from French River, for which point a large

number of the passengers were bound. The storm, which was foretold by the U. S. weather bureau, was general, but as the point at which the vessel foundered was about opposite the entrance to the bay, between Manitoulin Island and the mainland, the *Asia* must have received the full force of the terrific gale which prevailed. There are various small islands in the vicinity of the scene of the disaster, and it is just possible that some of the crew or passengers may have reached the shore, but the hopes are only faint. In all probability, the man and woman who made the dreaded voyage to the coast with their dead companions in the same boat, alone remain to tell the sad story of the *Asia's* down-going. Mr. Tinkiss, one of the survivors, was one of those rescued from the ill-fated *Manitoulin*, which was burned off Manitowaning last May with considerable loss of life. He is a member of a firm of storekeepers in that village, and he and his brothers have repeatedly had narrow escapes from a watery grave in these lakes of almost Oceanic extent. The *Asia* was of the same model as the *Lake Erie*, of Hamilton, lost on Lake Michigan last year, and the *Persia*, now on the line between Montreal and St. Catharines. She was regarded as a safe boat, and next to the iron steamer *Campana* apparently the best fitted to encounter a sea.

JOSEPH GOLDNER, who has carried on business in London, Ontario, for the last 18 or 20 years in the clothing and gents' furnishing line, was arrested on the 18th inst. in that city on a charge of fraud and remanded to gaol until to-day, bail being refused. Goldner, who, except for a while in 1878, paid his bills promptly, was believed to be making money, and had worked himself into good credit—so good that

the local wholesale trade would have trusted him to almost any amount. It appears, however, that the suspicions of Bradstreets were aroused, owing to frequent enquiries made of them by the wholesale trade, at home and abroad, for report on this party. On instituting further enquiries, it was ascertained that Goldner's recent purchases were on a much more extensive scale than formerly, also that some goods bought and shipped from Europe had their destination changed in transitu from London to Toronto, where the duties, freight, etc., on same were paid by an auction and commission firm, and consigned to that firm's warehouse. It is but fair, says the *Globe*, to the head of this firm to say that when Bradstreets' representative called upon him he freely responded to his enquiries, and added that he would have nothing more to do with this man, or any one whose movements were of so suspicious a character. The information which led to Goldner's arrest was laid by Mr. L. N. Benjamin, Montreal. George C. Gibbons, of Gibbons & McNab, London, Ontario, is acting on behalf of the creditors in Europe and Canada, and it appears that their number is many. Goldner began business on his own account on the retirement of Hiram Waterman of London, (afterwards Waterman Bros. oil refiners), with whom he had been an esteemed employe, and whose stock he purchased, succeeding to the business. His liabilities are probably from \$15,000 to \$20,000.

STOCK OPERATIONS.—An American writer commenting upon the proportions to which stock gambling has attained, quotes the opinion of an experienced and successful broker in New York, who being recently asked what proportion of the business of the Stock Ex-

CANADA TOBACCO WORKS.

Try the following fine brands of SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO'S, they are the best made in Canada:

Porcheron's Rough and Ready	13s.
“ “ “ “	7s
Gladstone “ “ “	5s
Sponge “ “ “	6s
Royal George “ “ “	13s

CHEWING

The Pacific Twist

“ Louisa double thick Solace	7s
“ Rough & Ready Navy	12s

A. D. PORCHERON, Proprietor,
MONTREAL.

WHAT THE PUBLIC WANT. PRIVILEGES, NOT CONDITIONS

ON THEIR LIFE POLICIES.

The unconditional policies of the Sun Life Assurance Company of Montreal contain not one condition, but have the following privileges on them:

1. Liberty to travel anywhere without extra.
2. Liberty to engage in any occupation without extra.
3. Thirty days of grace for premiums.
4. Policy may be revived within a year after lapse.
5. Paid up policies given for definite amounts after three years.
6. Loans made after two years.
7. Policy indisputable after two years.
8. Any difference to be referred to arbitration.

Compare this with ordinary policies. The Company is very strict in admitting persons to these benefits, but it is evident those who get them get privileges no other Company in Canada gives. It is universally admitted to be by far the simplest and most straightforward policy in use in this country.

R. MACAULAY, Manager.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

PILLOW, HERSEY & CO.,
Montreal,

MANUFACTURERS OF
RHODE ISLAND HORSE SHOES,
AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF
CUT NAILS.

Railway and Ship Spikes,
Iron, Steel, Zinc & Copper Shoe Nails,
And **SHOE TACKS,**

Extra Swedes Iron Tacks, Upholsterers' Tacks, B.B. Iron Tacks, Large Head and Leathened Carpet Tacks, Girap, Brush, Lacc, Zinc and Copper Tacks, Hungarian, Zinc Shank, Hob and Channel Nails, Patent and Common Brads, Trunk, Clout, Cigar Box, Hame, Chair and Finishing Nails, Pressed and Clinch Nails, Slating, Common and Best Barrel Nails, Copper and Brass Nails, Glaziers' Points, Brass Shoe Rivets, Galvanized Nails. Also, Tinned Nails and Tacks of all kinds.
Carriage, Tire and other Bolts, Coach Screws, Hot Pressed and Forged Nuts, Felloe Plates, Lining and Saddle Nails, Tufting Buttons, &c.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE:
Coverhill's Buildings, 91 St. Peter Street.

C. S. WATSON, President.
SIR HUGH ALLAN, Vice-President.
WM. McMASTER, Jun., Secretary.

Montreal Rolling Mills
COMPANY,
MANUFACTURERS

CUT NAILS,
HORSE NAILS,
WROUGHT IRON PIPE,
TACKS, BRADS, ETC.
HORSE SHOES, ETC., ETC.

Porter & Savage
TANNERS,
AND MANUFACTURERS OF
LEATHER BELTING,
FIRE ENGINE HOSE, HARNESS, MOCCASINS
LACE, RUBBER and
OAK SOLE LEATHERS,
OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY:
436 VISITATION STREET, MONTREAL.

change was its legitimate business of furnishing a market for investment in securities, answered that an estimate of 10,000 shares a day would undoubtedly be extravagant. At that time the business of the Stock Exchange amounted to 600,000 shares a day—a business on which the brokerage alone amounted to \$150,000. And of this vast business the legitimate nucleus, according to this expert, was only a little more than one and a half per cent. During the last few months the average business of the Exchange has been 300,000 shares daily. At this rate the yearly business would reach the great total of nine thousand millions, and supposing the investment demand to remain con-

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

Lyman's Standard



Blue Black
Writing Fluid

—AND—
COPYING INK.

Are warranted to retain their fluidity, and do not corrode the pen.
Quart, Pint and Half-pint Bottles—IMPERIAL MEASURE.
Prepared only by

LYMAN, SONS & CO.,
MONTREAL.

Messrs. Kenneth Campbell & Co.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
HAVE REMOVED
TO THEIR

New and Commodious Premises,
603 CRAIC STREET.

IRON and STEEL
FOR
RAILWAY

AND OTHER PURPOSES.
Manufactured by

TAYLOR BROS. & CO.,
LEEDS, YORKSHIRE,
Represented in Canada by
JOHN TAYLOR & BRO.,
16 St. John St., Montreal.

JOHN S. SHEARER & CO.,
533 St. Paul Street,
MONTREAL.

CANADIAN AND EUROPEAN
MANUFACTURES.
THE WHOLESALE TRADE ONLY SUPPLIED.
Agents in Canada for

Messrs. Wm. Lindsay & Co.,
Ship-brokers, Insurance and Forwarding Agts.,
Liverpool, London and Glasgow.

stant at ten thousand shares daily, the purely speculative demand represents the nominal transfer of \$8,700,000,000, of which sum one-tenth is actually risked on a margin, and reduced by brokers' commissions, to say nothing of losses, to the amount of \$22,500,000 annually. That is to say, people are actually risking money through the New York Stock Exchange, in sheer gambling, at the rate of

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

JAMES GUEST,
COMMISSION MERCHANT

—AND—
GENERAL AGENT,
No. 21 ST. JOHN ST., MONTREAL

AGENT FOR
Jules Duret & Co., Cognac. [Vine Growers Co.]
Jules Bellerie. [Cognac.]
W. & J. Graham & Co., Oporto Ports.
R. C. Ivison, Jerez de la Frontera Sherries.
Beylot & Cie., Libourne, Bordeaux, Clarets and Sauternes.
Jules Regnier, Dijon, Burgundies and Chablis.
L. M. Canneaux et Fils, Château de Dizy, près Epernay, Champagnes.
Renaudin, Bollinger & Co., Ay, Champagnes.
Seigert & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters
Wheeler & Co., Belfast Ginger Ales, &c. (Export Bottlers.)
Guinness' Stout, Bass' and Allsopp's Ale, &c.
Roig Ponsseti & Co., Barcelona and Tarragona Spanish Ports.
J. H. Henkes Delftshaven, Holland, Superior Geneva
George Roe & Co., Dublin, Celebrated Old Irish Whiskies.
Banagher Whisky Distillery Co., (Limited), Old Irish Whiskies.
C. & D. Gray's Far-famed Looh Katrine, Scotch Whiskies.
James Watson & Co., Dundee, Fine Old Scotch Whiskies.

ESTABLISHED OVER A CENTURY.

DAY & MARTIN'S
BLACKING.

AGENTS,
JOHNSON, RUSSEL & CO.,
77 ST. JAMES STREET,
MONTREAL,

eight hundred and seventy million dollars a year. These figures show how profitable to the brokers of Wall street is the shearing of the "lamb" who offer themselves for their attention. The margin may be wiped out or accumulated, according as the stock goes up or down, but in either case the broker shaves off his commission at each end of the transaction. Buying and selling on margins, when no stock is handled or held and no values are transferred, is betting and gambling, pure and simple, and from the figure and estimate above given one gets an alarming idea of the extent to which greed, credulity and the passion to get rich without exertion have come to dominate our people. The same opinion will apply to Montreal, Toronto and other centres of speculation,

WILLIAM DARLING & CO

IMPORTERS OF

Metals, Hardware, Glass, Mirror Plates,

Hair Seating, Carriage

Makers' Trimmings and Curled Hair.

Agents for Messrs. Chas. Ebbinghaus & Sons, Manufacturers of Window Cornices.

No. 80 St. Sulpice & No. 379 St. Paul Streets,

MONTREAL.**A. & T. J. DARLING & CO.****BAR IRON, TIN, &c.,****AND SHELF HARDWARE.**

CUTLERY A SPECIALTY

FRONT ST., East.] **TORONTO.****BUY THE****GLOBE**
WASHBOARD

PATENTED 1876.

Kept by all Wholesale Grocers

MANUFACTURED BY

WALTER WOODS, Hamilton.

SOLD BY

H. W. WADSWORTH,**56 COLLEGE STREET, MONTREAL.****J. J. Duffy & Co.**

CANADA

COFFEE & SPICE

STEAM MILLS,

73 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.Diploma awarded for Duffy's Mustard
at Exhibition, 1881.

Leading Wholesale Grocery Trade.

Edward Adams & Co.,**WHOLESALE GROCERS**

AND IMPORTERS OF

Teas, Sugars,

Tobaccos,

Wines & Spirits,

DUNDAS STREET,**LONDON, Ont.****Brown, Balfour & Co.,**

IMPORTERS OF

TEAS

AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS,**HAMILTON.**

ADAM BROWN.

ST. LAIR BALFOUR.

Tees, Costigan & Wilson,

(Successors to James Jack & Co.,)

IMPORTERS OF TEAS**AND GENERAL GROCERIES.****ST. PETER STREET, MONTREAL.****H. R. BEVERIDGE & CO.**

160 McGill Street, Montreal,

IMPORTERS OF

West of England, Scotch and French

WOOLLENS

AND

FINE TAILORS' TRIMMINGS.**15 SOLID REASONS WHY****THE WILLIAMS MACHINES****ARE THE BEST TO BUY.**

- 1st. They are built on the most approved mechanical principle.
- 2nd. Only the very best material is used in their construction.
- 3rd. All the essential working parts are made of finely tempered English steel.
- 4th. The fitting and adjustment is done by the most thorough and skillful workmen that money can procure.
- 5th. The wood work is made of the best black walnut, thoroughly seasoned and beautifully polished.
- 6th. Our new patent Anti-friction Stand lessens the noise and makes the machine run light and easy.
- 7th. They are the easiest machine to learn to operate.
- 8th. They are so extremely simple that a mere child can use them.
- 9th. The self-threading arrangement does away with more than half the work of threading machines.
- 10th. They never get out of order if well oiled and properly used.
- 11th. With proper and intelligent care, a genuine Williams Singer will last an ordinary lifetime.
- 12th. They are built by a Canadian company, and the money paid for them circulates in Canada, and adds to the prosperity of the country.
- 13th. They are the most popular sewing machines in the market.
- 14th. They are built by a strong, reliable company, whose guarantee is of some real value.
- 15th. They give better satisfaction than any other make.

HEAD OFFICE:**347 NOTRE-DAME STREET, MONTREAL.****The Journal of Commerce**

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW.

MONTREAL, SEPTEMBER 22, 1882.

TRADE WITH BRAZIL.

The arrival of the new French steamer the "Ville de Para" has been celebrated by an entertainment given to a number of the most influential merchants and representatives of the commerce of the city, and including the Mayor of Montreal

the French Consul General, and some distinguished strangers. The chair was filled by the Brazilian Consul and the vice chair by the master of the "Ville de Para." The usual loyal toasts having been honored, the chairman gave the toast of the day, "Canada, France and Brazil," dwelling on the wealth and resources of each country, and the opening they afforded for profitable commercial intercourse. He informed Canadian manufacturers that they could not fail, if they took the advantages afforded by this line, to open up new and profitable markets for their goods. He deplored the

short-sightedness of those who neglected this new opening because they had enough to do to supply home wants. Now is the time, said the Consul, to provide for the evil day which, in the natural course of things, must inevitably come; and Canadians ought to create a demand in the Brazilian market for their goods, and thus have it under their control when any slackness of demand may occur at home. Such, in substance, is the report of the speech of the Brazilian Consul. We fully recognize the ability of the Brazilian Consul which has been displayed in surmounting the obstacles which seemed to exist to the establishment of a line of steamers to ply between countries having hardly any trade with one another; and if he should succeed in inducing Canadian manufacturers to ship goods to Brazil, we shall be inclined to acknowledge him as the most accomplished wire-puller in the Dominion. The trade between Canada and Brazil has hitherto been less than one per cent. of the aggregate trade of the former, and the Canadian exports have been chiefly salt fish and lumber, which will necessarily continue to be exported, whether by the new line or otherwise, we cannot pretend to judge. It is, however, important now that exceptional efforts are being made to establish trade with Brazil to consider the nature of the trade carried on by the Brazilian Empire. The principal item in the list of exports is coffee, and the increase in the production of that article has been quite marvellous, the quantity exported having been 392,000 bags in 1830, and 2,980,000 bags, of the average weight of 120 lbs., in 1878. The value was estimated to be £8,701,950, while the total exports were £9,233,600. The exports to Great Britain in 1880 were £5,260,670, and the imports from Great Britain £6,681,726. Of these latter £3,498,688 were manufactured cottons. The other principal articles of British imports are iron, linen and woollen manufactures. The exports, besides coffee, are chiefly raw cotton and sugar. The customs duties are very heavy, averaging from 40 to 50 per cent. There is an inconvertible paper currency which would delight the heart of Mr. Wallace of Norfolk, as specie bears a premium of from 60 to 75 per cent., affording a far greater margin for plundering the public than existed in Canada in the time of the silver nuisance. Hitherto we have not imported raw cotton to any extent except from the United States. Our total imports of green coffee in 1881 were \$216,325, of which \$45,713, or about 20 per cent., came from Brazil. Even if the most sanguine expectations of the promoters of this highly subsidized trade should be

realized, it cannot be of much importance. We may at least draw some inference from the trade which the United States carries on with the Brazilian Empire, bearing in mind that the voyage from Baltimore to the South American ports is much shorter than from Montreal or even Halifax. The imports from Brazil into the United States were \$52,783,508, and the exports from the United States to Brazil were \$9,252,415. This is not surprising. The people of the United States are large consumers of coffee, which is the Brazilian staple, and the value of the total imports of that article are very considerable. If Canadians used coffee in the same proportion the imports should be from 5 to 6 millions, whereas they were little over \$200,000. Possibly the Brazilian Consul may effect a complete change in the habits of the people.

We have noticed the very disproportionate amount of the United States exports to Brazil. That is easily accounted for. The chief imports into Brazil are cottons, iron and woollens. The United States would have to compete with Great Britain in the Brazilian market for the supply of those goods, and so will the Canadian manufacturers, who are being encouraged by the Brazilian Consul to establish themselves there in order that they may have it for their sacrifice market, when the evil day comes in the natural course of things. One thing we apprehend is tolerably clear, and our manufacturers are far too clear-sighted not to be fully aware of it; if they can compete with Great Britain and the United States in the Brazilian markets on equal terms then they cannot require a protection of 30 per cent. in their own markets. We shall shortly have an opportunity of judging to what extent the Canadian manufacturers will ship goods to Brazil. We believe that a few sewing machines will be the chief exports of manufactures.

We are not aware whether the North American Steamship line between Brazil and New York still enjoys the subsidy of \$100,000, but we learn from the American almanac for 1882 that there are no less than 18 lines of steam vessels receiving annual subsidies from the State to the amount of \$750,000, besides the North American line to New York. It would be interesting to learn whether corresponding subsidies are given by the countries to which these steamers run.

Mr. Bentley's speech was, of course, the principal one at the entertainment. Mr. Andrew Robertson predicted that the "Ville de Para" would be the precursor of a long line of ships in the same trade, but he gave no data whatever for his

opinion. The Consul General of France, the Comte de Sesmaisons, spread himself a good deal on the intimate relations which are being established between France and her old colony, that she has not yet admitted into the rank of the most favored nations, side by side with her beloved Turkey, which has long enjoyed that privilege. The Count, however, made quite a free-trade speech, pointing out the importance of nations exchanging their products with one another. We find nothing in the speech of the Consul-General bearing on the trade between Canada and Brazil or even with France.

There is one point that we do not yet clearly understand, which is, the special advantages to be realized by shippers by the new line to which the Consul referred. We can readily understand the absolute necessity of granting liberal subsidies to a line which has so little prospect of remunerative traffic, but we presume that the subsidies are not sufficient to enable the ship owners to dispense with the current rates of freight. The length of the voyage by the St. Lawrence to the Southern ports has always been a drawback, and Baltimore has been able to compete successfully with New York for the West Indian trade. We shall only be too happy to find that the unfavorable view which we cannot help taking of this new enterprise is a mistaken one, but we have at all events stated plainly the grounds on which it has been based.

IMPROVED LIGHTING.

We have elsewhere published an account given by the New York *Herald* of the successful lighting by Edison's incandescent electric lamps of a considerable district in New York, and we propose further to draw attention to the success which has attended similar efforts in England. A Mr. Crookes who resides in Kensington Park Gardens has given, in a letter to the *Times*, the result of his own experience, which is that, even when heavily handicapped by unnecessary charges, electricity is cheaper than gas, and that when the extraordinary charges are obviated by better conditions of machinery, or are distributed among a large number of users, it would seem as if there could be no question of the pecuniary saving likely to result from the probably impending change in our accepted method of house lighting. Mr. Crookes' letter has naturally led to comments, and it is pointed out that hitherto gas has been very imperfectly applied. It is to be feared that the monopoly which the gas companies have enjoyed in Canada

has led to their engineers being careless in adopting the improvements which have been made in England under the stimulus of the competition of electricity. We are assured that the introduction of the electric light in England has greatly stimulated inventive talent in the direction of improved gas burners, with the result that gas is now largely used in a much more scientific manner than it was before the advent of its more dazzling rival. Within the last year or two several marked improvements have been made in the method of burning it, whereby a *maximum* of light can be obtained at a *minimum* of cost. There has likewise been a new burner invented by Mr. Lewis, which is likely to rival the electric light. This incandescent gas light is the result of the combustion of gas and air in combination, is perfectly steady, of great penetrative power, and is stated to cost much less than that produced by the ordinary gas burner, and with pure gas. As an illustration, a light with a registered consumption of ten cubic feet per hour appeared to be double that obtainable from the same quantity of gas when consumed in the best Argand gas burner. Arrangements have been made for lighting some important thoroughfares in London by this method. This incandescent gas light, it is thought, may prove a rival to the electric light, but otherwise the days of gas as an illuminating agent are most assuredly drawing to a close.

It is now less than five years since Mr. Tablochkoff announced his discovery of dividing an electric current furnished by a single generator, and of distributing it among a number of lamps, and this first brought the use of electric lighting for small buildings or private houses within the limits of possibility. The wonderful improvements made since that time have been from time to time ridiculed by the gas companies and those interested in their stock, but the progress made, especially within the last year or two, has been marvellous; and the facts furnished in the article reproduced from the *New York Herald* must carry conviction to the minds of the most sceptical. There is at present an extraordinary rush for the formation of electric companies, said to resemble nothing so much as the great rush to form railway companies nearly 40 years ago, in the days of King Hudson. Of course it may be expected that many worthless schemes will be foisted on the public, but in the present day directors are held sharply responsible for the statements which they make in their prospectuses, and are not allowed to plead ignorance, or that they have placed implicit

trust in others who have turned out to have been unworthy of credence. It is singular that at a time when there is reason to believe that the present system of supplying gas is likely to be superseded there should be a movement to establish a new gas company to compete with that now existing in the city. Had it been an Electric Light Co. we should not have been at all surprised, but we feel tolerably certain that, whether the new gas company be started or not, the time is not distant when we shall have an active competition between the Gas Co. and an Electric Light Co.; and it may be hoped that the former will be stimulated to a little exertion, and that it will at last perceive the necessity of furnishing the public, by which it has been for many years so liberally supported, with the *maximum* of light at the *minimum* of cost.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN SOCIETIES.

The Financial Department has published a tabular statement of the affairs of the loan companies and building societies in the Dominion, compiled from the returns made to the Department. There are 73 of these associations in Ontario, 24 in Quebec, 2 in New Brunswick, 1 in Nova Scotia, and 2 in Manitoba. The only returns are from Ontario and Quebec. 3 companies, 2 in Ontario and 1 in Quebec, are in liquidation. The total liabilities to stockholders are \$29,285,948 in Ontario, and \$4,254,139 in Quebec. In Ontario about six millions of the liabilities were for "accumulating stock" and "reserve fund." In Quebec similar liabilities were about \$530,000. The deposits in Ontario are over \$12,000,000, in Quebec about a million. The Ontario companies have issued about \$23,000,000 in debentures, those in Quebec \$101,386. The aggregate liabilities in Ontario are \$65,971,939, being an increase over 1880 of about five millions. The aggregate liabilities in Quebec are \$5,993,077, being an increase over 1880 of about \$150,000. The assets consist chiefly of loans secured on real estate. The aggregate amount in Ontario is \$60,877,876, of which \$57,371,752 are under the head of current loans, \$1,378,872 loans on real estate held for sale, and \$755,691 loans to shareholders on their stock. In Quebec the aggregate loans are \$3,620,665 of which \$3,177,242 are in current loans, and \$20,186 on real estate held for sale. Although there are 26 companies in Quebec, one-third of the loans are made by the Montreal Loan and Mortgage Company, which pays a dividend of 7 per cent. per annum; only 5 other

companies in Quebec pay dividends 1 at 4½, 1 at 5, 1 at 6, 1 at 7, and 1 at 8 per cent. In Ontario, one company, the Canada Permanent Loan and Savings Company, pays 12 per cent.; one, the Scottish American Investment Company, 15 per cent.; 5 pay 10 per cent.; 20 pay 8 per cent.; 12, 7 to 7½ per cent.; 15 from 6 to 6½ per cent. There are 23,027 depositors in Ontario, and 1,711 in Quebec. The above figures give the substance of the information contained in the reports, and the conclusion that must be arrived at is that the corporations in question have prospered much more in Ontario than in Quebec, judging from the dividends which they have paid, and the amount of business done.

THE QUEBEC TAXES.

Application has been made to the court for an injunction to restrain the tax collector from proceeding against the various insurance companies against which suits have been brought, and it may be hoped, as well in the interests of the Government as in those of the public, that an early decision will be given on the subject. Meantime a similar question has been argued before the Court of Appeal. The Legislature of Quebec has imposed stamp duties on notarial documents, which certainly cannot be held to be direct taxation. A decision has been given against the tax in the Court of First Instance, and it is now before the Court of Appeal, which has most wisely determined to give judgment on the merits, instead of on some technical points which might have been raised. It is time that it should be clearly understood what is the extent of the taxing power of the Quebec Legislature under the British North America Act.

THE BANK STATEMENTS.

The Bank statements do not exhibit any important change during the month of August. The circulation has slightly decreased, which is very unusual at this period of the year. The decrease, however, has been in the Maritime Provinces, as in Quebec and Ontario there has been a slight increase in the circulation. There has been an increase of something over a million in the total assets. It is probable that at the end of the current month there will be found a much larger amount of notes in circulation.

The Dominion notes are nearly \$400,000 in excess of July, the banks having increased their holding of large notes. The small note circulation has likewise increased, the banks being compelled since

the abolition of the \$4 bills to hold a larger amount of small notes. The total issue is now nearly \$17,000,000. The reserve provided by law is quite inadequate, and based on an erroneous principle, but fortunately it has not been acted on, and it may be hoped that when the next period of depression arrives, the specie and guaranteed debentures held in excess will be found sufficient. The Bank reserves in Dominion notes are about \$4,000,000 in excess of those in specie, and whenever a demand for coin shall arrive it will have to be largely supplied by the Government.

ONTARIO.

	July, 1882.	August, 1882.
Capital authorized...	\$67,146,666	\$67,146,666
Capital subscribed...	61,628,684	61,816,417
Capital paid up.....	59,041,679	59,318,112

LIABILITIES.

Circulation.....	\$31,729,234	\$31,458,192
D. Gov. dep. on demand.....	5,504,224	5,093,331
D. Gov. dep. after notice.....	6,902,267	6,902,267
Deposits Security for Gov't Contracts and Insurance.....	960,381	1,095,931
Prov. Govt. on demand.....	1,141,173	1,019,369
Prov. Govt. aff'r notice.	1,765,000	1,750,763
Other deposits on demand.....	48,751,531	49,543,891
Other dep. aff'r notice.	49,247,887	50,190,771
Loans or deposits from other Banks sec'd.....		
Loans or depts. by other Can. Banks, unsecured.....	2,034,579	1,725,856
Due Bks. in Canada...	1,558,738	1,757,425
Do. in foreign countries.....	93,557	62,443
do. in the U. K.	2,908,677	2,505,808
Other liabilities..	221,907	337,876
Total liabilities....	\$152,819,055	\$153,443,923

ASSETS.

Specie.....	\$7,566,237	\$7,621,364
Dom. notes.....	11,278,948	11,545,126
Notes and cheques on other Banks.....	5,881,368	6,222,297
Due from Banks in Canada.....	3,245,872	3,208,671
Due from A g's or B'ks in for'n. countries...	16,173,588	14,371,654
Ditto. in U. K.....	460,472	1,541,508
Available Assets...	\$44,546,485	\$44,510,620
Gov. deb. or S'k.....	\$1,157,269	\$1,157,269
Loans to Dom. Govt...	1,334,828	863,760
do. Prov. Govt...	893,442	871,100
Securities other than Canadian.....	1,398,288	1,544,024
Loans secured by other than Canadian Securities.....	16,577,610	15,931,234
Loans to Municipal Corporations.....	1,714,625	1,763,794
Loans to other Corporations.....	10,140,584	11,209,119
Loans or deposits in other Banks sec'd.....	100,000	100,000
Loans to or Depts. in other Banks, unsecured.....	1,239,704	933,193
Discount.....	139,342,032	141,471,144
Notes overdue not specially secured...	1,575,447	1,526,138
Overdue notes, sec'd..	1,747,488	1,756,159
Real Estate.....	1,510,736	1,519,496
Mortgages on R. E. sold by Banks.....	776,587	774,905
Bank Premises.....	3,028,296	3,040,218

Other Assets.....	2,641,052	2,086,938
Total Assets.....	\$229,714,473	\$231,059,110
Directors' Liabilities.	9,673,275	9,888,556
Avg'e Amt. Specie during month.....	7,264,267	7,392,436
Do. Dom. Notes.	10,979,033	11,339,393

NEEDLES.

The competition in most lines of manufacture is so sharp that there is little hope of success for the beginner now-a-days unless he be provided with ample capital which he is ready to risk in building up a business, and with almost inexhaustible patience. There are, however, some minor articles of trade for which we are indebted to the artisans of Europe or the United States, when there is no reason why we should not supply them from the labor of our own people. Why is there not a pin factory in Canada? Our button factories have been successful, and competition does not appear to keep down prices, for we learn that these are advancing in common with other articles of daily use. Of needles it is estimated that six hundred millions are used annually in the United States, from which it may be inferred that not much less than fifty millions are used in Canada. It is well known that most needles are manufactured in England; France and Germany doing but little in that class of work. Heretofore needles have been made by hand. A Mr. Fontaine, of Detroit, has, after a labor of two years, perfected a machine for making needles which will usurp hand labor in that direction, and which promises to revolutionize the manufacture of that much-used article. The result is a joint stock company with headquarters in Brooklyn, the capital being half a million in shares of one hundred dollars each. The factory will have twenty-five machines, each of the capacity of sixty needles per minute. The inventor has secured his release from the National Pin Co. of the United States, and covenants not to disclose the secrets of the pin business, nor engage in the pin business himself, nor assist any other company or any persons in so doing. Years ago, says the *Detroit Post*, he emerged from the forests of Canada an untutored lad at the age of 16. Prior to that time he had never seen a railroad-engine, and little imagined that within him lay the latent genius of a great inventor. We have already on a former occasion referred to the manufacture of pins.

LUMBER TRADE.

We have received the first number of the *Lumber Trade Journal*, a monthly paper published at Chicago, which is to

be the organ of a new association styled "The National Association of Lumber Dealers." In an article on the prospects of the trade the new journal, after noticing the prospects of the crops, and the probabilities as to building operations, arrives at the conclusion that "at the present ruling price of lumber, which is considered about the proper gauge for the balance of the year, a greater volume of business will be done than during the last two months, and reports from all quarters would indicate a prosperous and active spring trade." A flourishing account is given of the pineries on the Menominee river in Wisconsin, which is full of life and activity from its mouth for two miles above its banks. On the shores of this river, which is said to be very beautiful, a dozen saw mills cut 300,000,000 feet of pine annually. One firm on the Menominee river pays \$13,000 annually for ground rents in Chicago for lumber piling purposes. It is expected that when the Wisconsin and Michigan railroad shall be completed, the towns at the mouth of the river will be the base of supply. The lumber business on the Pacific coast has, we learn from the journal, increased from a single saw mill in 1846 to over 300 mills at the present time, with a cutting capacity of nearly 1,000,000,000 feet. The Ottawa lumbermen are said to be excited over the new regulations which have been framed to prevent 1½ inch boards from being admitted at the duty chargeable on one inch boards.

THE MONTREAL EXHIBITION.

The formal opening of the exhibition took place on Tuesday the 19th inst., when the Lieut. Governor of Quebec was presented with a complimentary address, to which he made a suitable reply. There was a review on Fletcher's Field in which the Troy Citizens corps and the Barlow Greys took part. The review was a decided success. It is wholly out of our power this week, owing to the demands upon our space, as well as the incomplete state of the prize-lists, to attempt any account of the exhibits. The chief interest, we apprehend, is felt in the various Canadian manufactures, which were largely represented. There was a large number of strangers, including many from the United States, and no effort has been spared by the various committees to make the time pass agreeably. The weather, unfortunately, has not been auspicious, especially on the day of the review and of the opening of the exhibition. As an offset to this, however, the outside attractions, for which Montreal has become so favorably known, have been of such an interesting and

varied character as to render the Exhibition a success in point of attendance as in other respects. The annual exhibitions of themselves have almost ceased to draw the crowds seen in former years, so that the aquatic carnivals participated in by the swimming and rowing champions of the world, the athletic tournament, races, etc., Japanese fireworks, the variety of musical entertainments, horticultural exhibition and electric light displays, and lacrosse matches this week are the more appreciated by the many thousands of visitors to our metropolitan city. Further reference to the surpassing Horticultural Show will be found on another page.

THE TORONTO CONVENTION.

The Conservatives of Ontario have held a meeting at Toronto, which seems to have been largely attended by delegates from the principal cities and counties in Ontario, who adopted resolutions in opposition to the policy of the present Government, as might have been anticipated. It is evident that no effort will be spared to make the next election turn chiefly on the principle of protection. It is said that the national policy will be an issue, not in a fiscal, but in a national sense. It is admitted that the legislation of the Ontario Government "can neither make nor mar the fiscal policy of the Dominion, but then it is for the electors of Ontario to determine whether the Mowat Administration is to be permitted to plot against the success of that policy; whether the Ontario Ministers and officials are longer to be suffered to employ their power, patronage and influence against the supporters of the national policy to its possible destruction in the future." We have no doubt that the above language, which we cite from a leading organ of the Dominion Government, correctly describes the future course of political parties in all the Provinces. The provincial party lines will be the same as those of the Dominion, and strictly local questions will frequently be settled without reference to public opinion. In examining the various subjects, which were discussed at the Convention, one cannot but admit that there is not one of them on which a supporter of the protective policy of the Dominion Government might not hold views in accordance with those of the local Government with perfect consistency. Such questions as the liquor traffic, the mode of appointing Division Court officers, the timber revenues, the free grant settlements, have no bearing whatever on Dominion politics. There are two questions

of considerable interest on which the Dominion Government is in antagonism to that of Ontario, and which have beyond doubt led to its active efforts to support the opposition in that province. Those questions are the disallowance of the Rivers and Streams Bill, and the Boundary controversy. Those questions were treated at length by Sir John Macdonald, but we venture to think with anything but fairness. It was not pretended that the Streams Act was *ultra vires*, but simply that it was an interference with private rights, although to a far less extent than recent Acts of the Imperial Parliament in regard to Irish proprietors, and to a still less extent than an Irish Parliament, if the Home Rule advocated by Sir John Macdonald were conceded, would interfere with such rights. How can a Bill, which was general in its application to the owners of water power on every stream in the Province of Ontario, be fairly characterized as an interference with the property of an individual? It is notorious that where slides have been constructed on streams, the invariable practice has been to allow them to be used on the payment of slide dues. Mr. McLaren, for reasons best known to himself, refused the permission to Mr. Caldwell to use his slide, and this doubtless led to the consideration of the subject, and the Legislature affirmed by a bill the principle, that an owner of water power should not be permitted to refuse to the public the use of slides on being paid a fair compensation therefor. To prevent the nullification of the Act by the adoption of extravagant charges, the Government was entrusted with the power of revising the rates. The description of this bill both by Sir John Macdonald and Mr. Meredith is not calculated to convey to the reader a correct idea of its real scope.

As to the Boundary question, Sir John Macdonald confined himself to a defence of his policy as to the mode of settling the dispute, and, as on former occasions, we deeply regret to notice a lamentable want of accuracy. He commenced that part of his speech as follows:—"Gentlemen, that question arose many years ago. In 1872, I offered as Premier of Canada to leave it to be settled by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council." It is true that the question arose many years ago, and Sir John Macdonald's Government then held substantially the same view that Ontario has since done, which must be admitted by any one who reads Chief Justice Draper's papers, the letters of Sir George E. Cartier and Hon. Wm. McDougall, and the report of Mr. Cauchon. Sir John conveniently ignores the

past, and comes down to his proposal in 1872, to refer the question to the Privy Council. This is most unfair. A book of documents, of dates from 1856 to 1882, has lately been published by order of the Legislative Assembly of Ontario, from which it appears that on the 17th July, 1871, Lieut.-Governor Howland wrote to the Secretary of State, calling his attention to the fact that appropriations had been made both by the House of Commons and the Legislature of Ontario for defraying the expense of a Commission to determine the boundaries, one member to be appointed by the Governor General and the other by himself. On the 28th July, an order in Council was passed by the Dominion Government recommending the appointment of a Commissioner, "to determine the boundary line between Ontario and the North-west territories," and naming as Dominion Commissioner Eugene E. Taché, Esq., of the City of Quebec. On 31st July, Mr. Secretary Howe wrote to Lieutenant Governor Howland, notifying the appointment of Mr. Taché, "to be a Commissioner to act on behalf of the Dominion with the Commissioner to be appointed by the Government of Ontario to determine the boundary line between that Province and the North-west territories." The Ontario Government appointed the Hon. Wm. McDougall, who had devoted much time to the study of the question. Before any action could be taken by the Commissioner, Sir John Macdonald deliberately took the work, for the performance of which they had been appointed by the joint action of the two Governments, out of their hands. He instructed Colonel Dennis, an officer of the Dominion, to report the boundary with the intention of giving instructions to the Dominion Commissioner to make a survey of the boundary laid down by that officer.

Colonel Dennis' report is dated 1st October, 1871, and contains the fabricated paragraph, which neither that officer, nor Sir John Macdonald, nor the Toronto *Mail* has ever ventured to notice. The 18th paragraph of the report reads thus:—"The Charter of the Hudson's Bay Company dated 2nd May, 1670 (see paper marked F), described their grant as extending over, and including all lands and territories drained by the waters emptying into Hudson's Bay." Now there is no such language in the Charter, and yet Sir John Macdonald adopted Colonel Dennis' report, which under the circumstances, we submit, he was not justified in calling on that officer to make the duty of determining the boundaries having been assigned to Messrs. McDou-

gall and Taché. On the 6th Jan., 1872, Lieut. Governor Howland asked the Dominion Government for a draft of the instructions to be given to their Commissioner. On the 11th of same month Mr. Howe simply acknowledged his despatch without promising to give such draft. On the 5th March, application was made by the Ontario Government to Mr. McDougall, asking him for his views as to the probable action of the Commissioner appointed by the Dominion. On the 9th March, Mr. McDougall replied, and stated that he had not yet been put in communication with his brother Commissioner, though he had twice visited Ottawa in the hope of meeting him, but that, having conferred with certain members and officers of the Dominion Government, he had formed an opinion "as to the nature of the instructions prepared for him." Mr. McDougall suggested the expediency of appointing, "before the Commissioners begin their discussion, a third person of ability and position unconnected with Canada to act as umpire in case of dispute, and the giving to the report of "the Commissioners thus constituted the character of an award, subject of course to the final approval of Parliament." On the 11th March, 1872, Sir John Macdonald as Minister of Justice communicated to the Privy Council a draft of instructions prepared "after consultation with Surveyor General Dennis," and by which the Dominion Commissioner was to be guided. In point of fact Sir John proposed to settle the boundary question himself either by instructing Colonel Dennis to make a report in a certain sense, or by accepting the dictum of that functionary. The draft instructions were in strict conformity with Colonel Dennis' report. It must be obvious that the Dominion Government took completely out of the hands of the Commissioner the determination of the boundary, and accordingly on the 25th March an order in Council was passed by the Ontario Government, in which it is said that it "cannot consent to the prosecution of the Commission for the purpose of marking "on the ground the line so defined," and the next day Mr. McDougall was notified "to abstain from taking any further action as Commissioner." On the 9th April, an order in Council was passed by the Dominion Government inviting the Ontario Government to express its views as to the boundary, and adding, "Should it be found, after an interchange of opinions, "that the two Governments cannot agree "as to the location of the line, the Committee do not doubt that both Governments will feel it their duty to settle

"without delay upon some proper mode "of determining in an authoritative manner the true position of such boundary." The Ontario Government then gave their opinion as to the boundary, and on 1st May, 1872, Sir John Macdonald proposed for the first time that a statement of the case should be prepared for reference to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, and that in the meantime a conventional boundary should be agreed on. The Ontario Government objected to the Privy Council, holding that a Commission sitting in Canada would be preferable. The conventional boundary was finally agreed to as a temporary measure, and no further action was taken until after the Mackenzie Government came into office, when it was agreed that arbitrators should be appointed to determine the boundaries. On the question of the greatest difficulty, viz., the Southern boundary of the Hudson's Bay territory, there is no legal point to decide. The boundaries have never been authoritatively defined, and the Judicial Committee could do no more than the arbitrators. Moreover, legislation must take place, and if the Dominion and Ontario Legislatures cannot settle the dispute, the Imperial Parliament must be asked to do so. If the Privy Council formed an opinion on the case six months hence, they could only advise, and the Dominion Government might refuse to invite Parliament to ratify their award. The Western boundary depends on the construction of Acts of Parliament, and as that is the most important for many reasons, but especially with reference to the Manitoba boundary, the wisest course would be for both parties to agree to refer to the Privy Council the question whether, by the Act of 1774, the Mississippi or the due North-line from the confluence of the Ohio with that river is the true boundary.

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

The report of the Board of Directors which will be found elsewhere is, as usual, highly satisfactory. The dividend at the rate of 15 per cent. was paid to the proprietors during the year. We are glad to observe it has been decided to dispense with the notice which is claimed by the English companies of three months before paying claims. It is often important to those who are interested in claims to obtain a prompt settlement, and the Canada Life has decided to adopt the equitable course of satisfying claims upon the completion of the usual proof required by the Board. There is no doubt that Canadian Companies have it in their power to compete for the business of Life Assur-

ance so as to be able to do business on terms as favorable to the insurers as can be granted by any other company. We have not failed to notice that the securities held by the Company are of such a character that, while some of them have been enhanced in value, there is not one in which there has been depreciation.

LUMBERING OPERATIONS OF THE FUTURE.—The four Atlantic pine States, including the whole of Florida, contain less than twenty-four billion feet of pine. The most accessible timber situated along the stream and railroads has already been removed, and much of the remainder has been injured in the manufacture of turpentine. Alabama and Mississippi contain great bodies of pine, but in the three pine states west of the Mississippi pine forests in which the sound of the logger's axe has never been heard extend over tens of thousands of square miles. Here during the next twenty-five years will be seen, we believe, the great lumbering operations of the continent—if indeed these forests can supply during twenty-five years the demand which will be made upon them. It is not easy to foresee how great these demands will be. The population of an enormous territory must procure its building materials from these Trans-Atlantic pineries.—*Boston Bulletin.*

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

The annual meeting of the Canada Life Assurance Company was held at Hamilton the 12th inst. in the office of the Company. Mr. A. G. Ramsay, president of the Company, occupied the chair. The statements and abstracts laid on the table were perused with interest by the shareholders. The meeting opened with the reading of the advertisement and circulars calling the meeting. The following is the report submitted:

In the 35th year, ending 30th April last, the applications made to the company were 2,573, for assurance of \$4,783,665. Of these there were 226 for \$386,500, which the directors did not deem it prudent to accept, and of the remaining 2,346 for \$4,397,165, there were not perfected and not taken up, 172 for \$263,800, leaving the new Assurance business of the year \$4,133,365, under 2,174 policies, yielding a new premium income of \$124,758.49. There was existing, at 30th April, a total sum assured, including bonus additions, amounting to \$27,429,725.56 upon 12,370 lives, under 15,202 policies, and the income of the year, it will be seen by the accounts, exceeded a million dollars, being, as there shown, \$1,008,164.31. During the year under review, 105 deaths occurred, resulting in claims for \$233,491.51, under 120 policies, the mortality looked for having, however, been \$362,858.00. The assets of the company at 30th April amounted to \$5,064,206.65, having in the past year been increased by the considerable sum of \$504,045.33. The usual dividend at the rate of 15 per cent. was paid to the proprietors during the year, leaving at the credit of their account, at 30th April last, a balance of \$106,334.47. The subject of dispensing with the period of three months, required to elapse by this and most other companies, before payment of claims under policies, has had the consideration of the directors, and with the view of adding to the already liberal terms and advantages offered by this company, it has been resolved that, in future, claims for sums assured shall become due and payable upon the completion of the usual proofs required by the Board, and upon a valid legal receipt being given to the company by the party or parties competent to discharge the policy. The directors had hoped that the present annual meeting could have been held in the company's new building, but while much progress has been made towards its completion, it has not yet

been found possible to enter upon its occupation. Arrangements are being made, however, with a view to the company taking possession of the new offices on 1st November next, when it is anticipated that the much needed improved and enlarged office and vault accommodation will greatly conduce to the company's interests. It may be added, that the larger part of that portion of the building not at present necessary for the company's own use has been leased to very desirable tenants, upon terms which satisfy the directors that the erection of the new building will prove a desirable investment. By the recent lamented death of Mr. T. W. Ritchie, Q. C., of Montreal, the company has lost the benefit of his very valuable services and influence there as one of its directors. The Honorable Mr. Justice Burton, Col. C. S. Gzowski, A. D. C. to the Queen, and Mr. N. Merritt, of Toronto, retire at this time from the Board by rotation, as prescribed by the company's charter, but are eligible for re-election.

(Signed), A. G. RAMSAY, *President*.
R. HILLS, *Secretary*.

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Hamilton, Ont., 6th Sept., 1882.

GENERAL ABSTRACT OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
As at 30th April, 1882.

ASSETS.	
Cash on hand \$22.68, and in banks \$8,553.77.....	\$8,576 45
Mortgages on real estate—value in account.....	988,931 15
Debentures—value in account:	
City.....	\$403,380 79
County.....	295,273 34
Town.....	567,416 32
Township.....	359,719 27
Village.....	701,759 07
Harbour of Montreal.....	112,400 00
Ontario Government (Subsidy)....	4,728 65
Canadian Pacific Land Grant Bonds	148,500 00
	<hr/>
Bank stock.....	2,393,177 44
Stock in loan companies.....	241,933 37
Loans on policies.....	16,812 50
Do. stocks, &c.....	324,847 21
Do. stocks, &c.....	216,725 00
Ground rents (present value).....	22,441 07
Real estate, Hamilton, Montreal and Toronto properties.....	274,722 04
Liens on half-credit policies in force.....	203,164 41
Office furniture.....	2,575 00
Suspense account.....	611 40
	<hr/>
	\$4,694,517 04
OTHER ASSETS.	
Cash in agents' and others hands, including receipts held by them for premiums which have since been accounted for.....	\$199,165 13
Half-yearly and quarterly premiums secured on policies and payable within 9 months.....	112,224 24
	<hr/>
	\$311,389 37
Deduct 10 per cent. for cost of collecting.....	31,138 94
	<hr/>
	280,250 43
Accrued interest on debentures, &c.....	89,439 18
	<hr/>
	\$5,064,206 65

LIABILITIES.	
Capital stock paid up.....	\$125,000 00
Proprietors' account.....	106,334 47
Assurance funds.....	3,596,631 88
NOTE.—From this falls to be deducted \$50,157.66 as it is paid for death claims not fully due, or for which claimants had not presented valid discharges at 30th April, 1882, nearly all since paid.	
Assurance and annuity funds.....	85 00
Annuity funds.....	5,550 95
Profit funds, being declared profits upon Mutual Assurances.....	841,576 51
NOTE.—From this falls to be deducted \$15,772.75 as it is paid for vested profits on the above unpaid death claims, and "cash" and "Diminution" profits unpaid at 30th April, 1882.	
Reserve profit on mutual policies	19,338 23
	<hr/>
	\$4,694,517 04

(Signed), A. G. RAMSAY, *President*.
R. HILLS, *Secretary*.

THE CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Hamilton, 29th August, 1882.

Audited and Approved.
(Signed), J. A. SYDNEY CROOKER,
Auditor.

Mr. A. G. Ramsay, the president, in his annual address, said:—

GENTLEMEN,—The report of the Directors in your hands, while brief, as it is well such reports should be, contains, I think, full information as to the business of the past year, and, with the printed accounts which accompany it, enables you to see clearly the position of the Company and the character of its business, and on these points I believe there is little more to be desired. Of the new business of the year I may say that it is again over four millions of dollars, carrying, as you will observe, a new premium income of \$125,000. The total income of the year was \$1,008,164, equal to nearly \$3,000 per day, and I may mention that but for the fact that during the previous year, 1881, an amount of some \$12,500 of interest really due in 1882, but of which payment had been received and included in the 1881 account, the 1882 income would have been just so much larger than the accounts submitted indicate. The general rate of interest on investments of the superior class for which we look has fallen somewhat during late years, but we are obtaining satisfactory and profitable returns in that respect. The assets of the Company now amount to over five million dollars, having last year had added to them over half a million dollars, and I may state here that *all the securities held are of such a character that while many of them are of greatly enhanced value, there is not a single one upon which any loss whatever has to be feared or expected.* As the report points out, the total life assurance business carried by the Company is twenty-seven and a half million dollars, equivalent to about six dollars on the life of every man, woman, and child in the Dominion. It will be observed that during the year the Directors unfortunately felt it necessary to decline to assure the lives of 226 applicants. Such a course on the part of the Board is sometimes, not very unnaturally, perhaps, a cause of complaint and even of offence against the Company, for few persons are willing to suppose that their lives, and family history especially, are otherwise than of the best and most desirable kind. We can only say, however, that to have to decline them because they do not appear to us up to the standard which the safety and success of life assurance companies require to be maintained is a source of much regret to the Board. To those who are successful in joining our Company, the care and caution exercised in that way are sources of safety and profit, and they doubtless contribute to the preference which a large and desirable

class of assurers accord to this Company. The claims by death continue of a most moderate amount, and the fact that they are each year so considerably under what is calculated upon fully confirms the advantage of the care which I have already referred to as being exercised by the board in the selection of the lives offered for assurance. The liberal concession to policy holders which it will have been observed has been made, in providing that death claims shall be payable at once, in place of after the lapse of three months, as hitherto, will add to public confidence and satisfaction, and will prove what this Company has always claimed, viz., that it offers assurers every advantage which prudence and liberality can suggest. *The percentage of expenses was lower last year than it had ever before been,* and as its continued diminution will contribute largely to the profits of the Company, that result will not be lost sight of by the Directors. As the report remarks, we had contemplated to have this year met you in our new premises, but that has not been found possible. We hope, however, to occupy them by the 1st of November, and shall undoubtedly have the satisfaction of holding our future meetings there. If there be any information which I can give to the meeting it will afford me much pleasure to do so. I beg to move the adoption of the annual report and statements in your hands.

Mr. Gates, in seconding the adoption of the report, said he could corroborate what the President had said about the value of the Company's securities. They were so valuable that for the last twenty years a thousand dollars would cover the loss on any one security, while the care in choosing them was such that most of them had given valuable returns. He had great pleasure in seconding the motion for the adoption of the report.

The report was then adopted unanimously. The retiring Directors were Hon. Mr. Justice Burton, Col. Gzowski, N. Merritt, Toronto, and all were re-elected for a period of four years.

At a subsequent meeting of the Board of Directors, Mr. A. G. Ramsay was re-elected president, and Mr. F. W. Gates vice-president of the Company.

THE ELECTRIC LIGHT.

The New York *Herald* of the 5th inst. contains the following account of the success which appears to have attended the application of electricity in that city to lighting purposes, general and particular, in its recent improved shape.

In stores and business places throughout the lower quarter of the city there was a strange glow last night. The dim flicker of gas, often subdued and debilitated by grim and uncleanly globes, was supplanted by a steady glare, bright and mellow, which illuminated interiors and shone through windows fixed and unwavering. From the outer darkness these points of light looked like drops of flame suspended from the jets and ready to fall at every moment. Many scurrying by in the preoccupation of the moment failed to see them, but the attention of those who chanced to glance that way was at once arrested. It was the glowing incandescence lamps of Edison, used last evening for the first time in the practical illumination of the first of the districts into which the city had been divided. The lighting, which this time was less an experiment than the regular inauguration of the work, was eminently satisfactory. Albeit there had been doubters at home and abroad who showed a disposition to scoff at the work of the Wizard of Menlo Park and insinuate that the practical application of his invention would fall far short of what was expected of it, the test was fairly stood, and the luminous horse-shoes did their work well. For a long time the company have been at work preparing for the lighting of the district. But there were obstacles to them which occasioned worrying delays. The insertion of meters had first to be attended to, and then came the inspection by the Board of Fire Underwriters. As there was but one

competent expert engaged with this work it naturally lagged, and it is still being pressed forward in places where the lighting apparatus is not yet ready. Then there were difficulties to be encountered in the laying of the wires and the establishment of connections. So, many people shook their heads at failure of the promised radiance and believed something was amiss. The company went on untiringly, however, and last night it was fairly demonstrated that the Edison light had a very fair degree of success.

THE LAMPS AGLOW.

It was early in the evening that the current was first transmitted over the wires and the carbon horseshoes became aglow. The machinery worked well from the start, and the marked difference of the electric and gas illuminators was apparent at once. Some had based their ideas of the Edison light upon the pole electric light made familiar to them on the thoroughfares. They were a trifle disappointed at first when they saw the soft, mellow radiance of the incandescent lamp devoid of the anticipated glare and brilliancy. But when they came to remember that the light is to be used indoors for purposes of business where the eye would suffer from the too trying glow—for the store, the counting house, the workshop and for domestic uses, they came to appreciate how well the mellow, yellowish light performed its functions. When the illumination was begun Mr. Edison stood in the workshop of the central office of the first district, at No. 257 Pearl street, in his shirtsleeves, superintending the work. Through the machinery the men fitted about busy as bees. Messengers came speeding in to say all was ready, and then the complicated apparatus was set going, and in a twinkling the area bounded by Spruce, Wull, Nassau and Pearl streets, where the incandescent lamps had been introduced, was in a glow. There had been scientists who claimed the lighting of such a space by such a method an impossibility. But the result proved the contrary. Edison was vindicated and his light triumphed. Over the lighted area were big buildings like the Drexel and little stores tucked away in dark corners, but the communication nowhere failed, and the practicability of the multiple arc method was attested. All the lights in this space were not started last evening. In some places only a few of the number in readiness for lighting were wanted, but about three thousand were aglow, and if everything goes well over five thousand illuminators will soon be in readiness for use. Among the larger buildings in this section where the light was used are the Drexel Building, Times Building, Polhemus', Barnes', Greene Sons', Washburne & Moore's and others.

ACTION OF THE LIGHT.

As the evening progressed the action of the light was curiously watched by those who had it close to them. But it rarely lessened its strength, and for the first night the illumination, except in very odd instances, was singularly powerful and even. The group in the company's office seemed perfectly satisfied, and expressed a full conviction that once it was fairly set in operation there would be no interruptions. Mr. Edison said that he was convinced such would be the case did not any unforeseen and unknown phenomena intervene. Care would be taken to watch all influences that would offset the light; and doubtless new information tending to make it even more perfect would be gleaned. Altogether the experiment in district lighting was pronounced a success.

The other method of introducing the incandescent lamp has also been well received. In some of the buildings down town, where an immense number of lights are used, the Edison Company for isolated lighting have put in their apparatus. They are able to put in plant in houses with a capacity of from fifteen lights upward. The *Herald* building has the largest isolated apparatus for lighting in the city. In it are 609 lights, of which 500 were used for illumination last night. To supply them are used a Babcock & Wilcox boiler and an Arming-

ton & Sims engine running with two of the 259 light dynamos, and with a capacity in boiler and engine to add three more dynamos. The isolated system of lighting has also been introduced in the American Bank Note Company Building, in Thurbers, E. S. Jaffray's, Everett's Hotel, Atkinson's and Ams'. If the light is made of thorough avail it is proposed, too, where great power is required, to introduce electric motors instead of steam.

The total production of petroleum in Pennsylvania and elsewhere during the year 1882 was 2,000 barrels, and the average price per barrel was \$20. During 1881, according to carefully-complied statistics, the production was 26,950,313 barrels, and the average price 85¢ cents per barrel. The total consumption of petroleum during the year 1882 was 500 barrels, it being used largely as a liniment for man and beast. During 1881 the consumption was 21,263,740 barrels. From the discovery of petroleum to the present time its lowest prices were obtained during 1861, when the average price per barrel was 40 cents. The total number of barrels of oil produced since the early discoveries on Oil Creek is 186,562,798; the total consumption, 155,181,437 barrels—a difference of upward of 31,000,000 barrels. The stock now held in iron tankage in the oil regions is placed at about the latter figures.—*Chicago Tribune*.

FIRE RECORD—INSURANCE.

ONTARIO.

Primrose, Sept. 20.—The *Primrose* hotel, sheds and stables burnt. Insurance not known.

QUEBEC.

St. Hyacinthe, Sept. 20.—T. Dwane's foundry and machine shops totally consumed. Loss \$40,000; insured for \$16,000.

Financial and Commercial.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.

THURSDAY, 21st Sept., 1882.

The record in most of our wholesale and retail houses for the past week is satisfactory. The Fall trade is developing greater proportions, and there is decidedly more activity noticeable in the markets than a fortnight ago. In dry goods, groceries, hardware and other leading departments a tolerably large business has been done, though the demand at wholesale has been chiefly of a sorting-up character; while the retail community have derived a good harvest from the presence of so many strangers in the city visiting the Exhibition. The tendency in values for many staples is upward, as may be seen by reference to the detailed reports below, under the respective headings. In financial circles there is little that is new in the situation; money can be had by legitimate commercial borrowers at 6½ to 7 per cent. discount, but loans on stocks are somewhat difficult to negotiate, and from 6 to 7 per cent. is still asked by the banks on call loans. Sterling Exchange rules quiet, at 108½ for round amounts between banks, 109 cash over the counter, and 109½ for demand bills. Drafts on New York, ½ prem. The stock market has ruled dull and weak since our last reference, owing, it is stated, to the stringency in the loan market, hence the downward tendency will probably be only temporary. Speculators have been conspicuous by their absence, and transactions comparatively few. As compared

with a week ago, Bank of Montreal shows a decline of 1 per cent., Merchants 1 per cent., Commerce 2 per cent., Toronto 1, City Passenger 2, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Railway, a decline of 4½, while City Gas has strengthened ½ per cent.

Sales to-day:—150 Montreal at 209; 25 do at 208½; 10 Merchants at 129½; 50 do at 129½; 50 do at 129; 25 Commerce at 142½; 100 do at 141½; 100 do at 142; 200 Montreal Telegraph at 131½; 25 Richelieu at 70½; 170 City Passenger at 156½; 50 do at 156; 168 City Gas at 194½; 250 do at 194½; 125 St. Paul at 159; 25 Dundas Cotton at 119. Afternoon Board—25 Montreal at 209; 12 do at 209½; 5 do at 209½; 7 Peoples' at 88; 250 Commerce at 141½; 50 Richelieu at 70; 200 City Passenger at 136½; 25 St. Paul at 159; 75 Dundas Cotton at 119.

ASHES.—Receipts were very light until this week, when they show signs of improvement. Prices of First Pots ran up to \$6.20, but are now much easier, and large buyers appear to be waiting for a break in the market before buying. Firsts sold Wednesday at \$6.10 for heavy tares down to \$5.90 for light. Seconds \$5.25. Thirds none. Pearls are nominal; no arrivals this week, and the stock of Firsts is nearly exhausted. Receipts since 1st January, 5852 brls Pots, 389 brls Pearls. Deliveries, 6095 brls Pots, 674 brls Pearls. Stock in store at six o'clock on Wednesday evening, 496 brls Pots and 21 brls Pearls.

BOOTS AND SHOES.—A large number of country dealers have been in the market this week and placed a good many small sorting-up orders, which, together with the back orders in hand, keep manufacturers as busy as possible. Shipments of Fall goods continue to be made, and little new business is expected now until the travellers start out on their sorting-up trip. Prices very firm.

CATTLE, ETC.—The offerings of cattle at the local markets comprised about 900 head. The demand for shipping cattle was brisk, and the supply was soon disposed of. Good to fair sold at from 5c to 5½c; choice quoted at 6c. Hogs sold at from \$7.75 to \$8 per 100 lbs., and sheep for export sold at from 5½c to 5¾c per lb. The quality of the supply of butchers' cattle only ranged from medium to good, which sold at from 4c to 5c per lb., a few selling as high 5½c. Sheep sold at from \$5 to \$8.50, and lambs from \$3 to \$3.75. Calves sold at from \$6 to \$20 each as to size. During the week ending Sept. 16th the number of cattle, etc., received at the Dominion Abattoir for sale and slaughter amounted to 3,648, against 2,782 for the week previous. Shipments of live stock from Canada to Great Britain for week ending September 23rd, 1882, as reported by C. H. Chandler, insurance and shipping agent, are as follows:—SS. "Concordia" to Glasgow, 451 cattle; SS. Nestorian" to Glasgow, 332 cattle; SS. "Mississippi" to Liverpool, 190 cattle, 200 sheep; SS. "Titania" to Glasgow, 150 cattle. Also from Boston: SS. "Phœnician" to Glasgow, 238 cattle. Total this week, 1,361 cattle, 206 sheep. Total previous week, 1,775 cattle, 1,249 sheep. Total to date, 33,994 cattle, 62,875 sheep. Total same date last year, 36,642 cattle, 51,524 sheep.

DAIRY PRODUCE.—The *Butter* trade has continued quiet during the week, but a somewhat better movement was reported yesterday, in both the country and this market. The shipments from this port to Great Britain this week are expected to be larger than for any week this season. A lot of creamery was reported sold yesterday at 23c, but holders of fine September make now ask fully 1c more. A lot of inferior Townships changed hands at 18c, and a fine lot of Western sold at 18c; and for a car of Western in the country 17c is said to have been paid on Tuesday. The *Cheese* market rules quiet and unset-

bled, buyers and sellers remaining apart in their views, though some rather high figures seem to have been paid in the country. At Ingersoll this week thirteen factories offered 6,225 boxes cheese. On account of it being the first day of the South Riding of Oxford Show, held there, little interest was manifested in the market. Factorymen generally were willing to shade a little on what they have been holding their goods at, and offered their August make at 11c to 11½c, but even these figures met with no response from buyers, as there seemed no orders on the market. Six buyers present. At Little Falls, 18th Sept., sales were 7,000; 5,000 at 11c; 1,000 at 10½c; 500 at 11½c; others consigned; sold up to 20th Aug. make. At Utica, 18th Sept., sales 5,700 boxes at 10½c to 11½c; 500 small cheese at 11½c; ruling price 11c; 1,700 consigned. New York cheese market is still unsettled, at 11½c for finest, while for some recent arrivals of creamery butter 25c has been accepted. Exporters are not very active, and the market appears to stand at about 16c to 16½c for late make, with a possibility of 17c for June factory. Tuesday's *Bulletin* says: "Butter finds about the average sale on home account, and the best goods remain steady. There is, however, a large amount of stock receiving no attention at all, and without a market value, over which holders are much worried. As yet it is difficult to come to any clear conclusion over the cheese market. Prices have been fairly maintained in the country, and there appears a determination to let stock out slowly, but shippers, as a rule, are very indifferent and many refrain from negotiating at all. The foreign markets offer no encouragement on any grade."

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.—Business has been fairly active since our last issue. The exhibition has not brought many buyers in this line to the city, and the broken weather has somewhat interfered with the local trade. In prices we have no change to note. *Soda Bicarb* is being offered in large lots as low as \$2.65, but most buyers had laid in their stocks at an advance on this figure, and the lower price has not tempted many buyers. *Quinine* and *Opium* are unchanged. The English Chemical market is firm with a tendency upward, the manufacturers having plenty to do, and stocks in second hands being light.

DRY GOODS.—Trade continues active, on the whole. A large number of country merchants have availed themselves of the cheap railway fares offered to visitors to the Provincial Exhibition now open in this city, and all the leading houses have experienced a busy week. The buyers were for the most part from the Eastern Townships and Ottawa district, and the purchases were principally of a sorting-up character. Stocks are being reduced pretty evenly, and no great scarcity of any line is expected this season. Bronze and myrtle dress goods of fine qualities are becoming scarce in this market these being the most fashionable colors for the coming season, the demand for them has been unusually active. Retail trade for the Fall season has only just commenced, with favorable weather so far. With continued cool weather, followed by a colder temperature in November and balance of the year, a profitable business would undoubtedly be done. No other branch of trade is much affected by the atmosphere. Payments generally good for September, and in some quarters an improvement is noted, while failures or bad debts are pleasingly uncommon.

FLOUR AND GRAIN.—The British breadstuffs markets have ruled dull and discouraging to sellers for the week. Spot offerings about steady, but "futures" rather weaker to-day. Imports in the United Kingdom show a decrease of 95,000 qrs. wheat, 35,000 qrs. corn, and 60,000 brls. flour, as compared with previous week. The Western wheat markets, on the contrary, have been steadily advancing; to-day Chicago is reported steady at a decline of about ¼c on yesterday's closing quotations. The local grain

market has continued dull and uninteresting, transactions being few and far between; latest reported sales include a car load new Canada White Winter Wheat at \$1.12 in store, and a car of old Canada White do. at \$1.19. Other grains unchanged. Business in *Flour* has been rather more active the past week; several cargo lots have been taken for the lower ports and Newfoundland, which has somewhat reduced stocks on hand. Superior Extras are scarce, and stocks of Extra very light; also a scarcity of Spring Extras. Values show little change from last week.

FRUITS.—Business brisk, the demand being chiefly for *Peaches*, *Pears*, and *Grapes*. Receipts of *Apples* this week light, but demand fair, and sales of Canadian were made at \$2.50 to \$4. A few lots of St. Louis *Apples* brought \$3 per brl. Bartlett *Pears* continue in good request, and are selling at \$8 to \$10 per brl.; receipts moderate. Flemish Beauties quoted at \$6 to \$9 per brl, but demand light. *Grapes*.—Receipts light; American Concord selling at 10c, and Western Ontario at 6c to 8c, in baskets. Malaga *Grapes* the first consignment, expected to arrive to-day, held at \$7.50 to \$8. *Plums*—supply very light; blue plums sold at \$1.25 per basket, and green do. at \$1.50. *Peaches* also in light supply since Sunday last, and selling at \$3 to \$3.50 per crate; good fair demand. A shipment of Jersey *Peaches* in large baskets expected to-day; \$2.50 to \$2.75 per basket will be asked for them. *Oranges*.—A few small lots of Messina fruit in the market are selling at \$8 to \$8.50 per box. *Lemons*.—Stocks light, as is also the demand; ordinary to fair qualities selling at \$3.50 to \$4.50. Best Messinas bring \$6 to \$7 per box. *Aspinwall Bananas* selling at \$6.50 per bunch, and *Sweet Potatoes*, new, at \$5 per brl.

FISH.—No Labrador herrings have yet arrived, and the market is almost bare of *Dry Cod*, which is selling at \$6. There is a moderate enquiry for Cape Breton *Herrings*, and prices are a shade easier this week, quoted at \$5.50 to \$5.60 for No. 1. Receipts of *Salmon* small, and prices quoted at \$21, \$20 and \$19 respectively for Nos. 1, 2 and 3. *Malpeque Oysters* are in the market, and selling at \$2 to \$3 per brl.

FURS.—Manufacturers generally have received all the orders they can conveniently fill. A few extra buyers have been in the market this week, combining business with attending the Exhibition. Goods are now coming forward from the sales at Nishni Novgorod, in July last; *Persian lambskins* will probably be higher next year. *Seals* and *Persian Skins* are the principal staples to be worn during the coming season.

GROCERIES.—Business fairly active, a number of out-of-town buyers having been purchasers. *Sugars*.—Advance of at least ¼th to report on Refined, including Granulated, with active demand. Market shows increasing firmness. *Teas* steady for good Japans with moderate business. In Young Hysons and other China Greens business is light. Full prices for choice Gunpowder looked for, as well as Young Hysons of high class. Common Black *Teas* dull, fair demand for high qualities. *Molasses* firm for Barbadoes, other kinds not much wanted. *Coffees*.—Moderate demand, with a range of values practically as before noted. *Rice* very steady but not active. *Spices*.—Pepper again higher, contrary to expectations, and stock is light. Pimento has also advanced. Nutmegs firm. Ginger for low qualities keeps up. Jamaica steady. *Gloves* and *Cassia* quiet. *Fruits*.—Business in New Valentias on the spot not heavy. Some transactions reported "to arrive." A firm market both at Denia and Malaga for Raisins. Currants, the growers are trying to keep prices up. With us business in new fruits in market has only been moderate. Smyrna Figs firm, also Sultanias at place of growth.

HARDWARE AND IRON.—The Exhibition has attracted a good many buyers to the city this week, and the demand for shelf goods is reported fair. Remittances only moderate, requests for renewals being rather more numerous, on account of farmers not having yet disposed of their crops. In heavy goods *Copper* is reported very firm, Canadian being held at 20c, with little in the market; and, owing to the decreased output in the Huntington mine, it will most probably become scarcer still. English *Copper* is worth 19½c to 2 c. *Bar Iron* is quoted at \$2 to \$2.10 for small lots, though for good-sized lots of ordinary brands \$1.90 has been accepted. *Tin Plates* remain quiet, and are said to be cheaper in this market than in Liverpool, or, in other words, are selling here at figures below the cost of importation: \$4.25 to \$4.40 for cokes, and \$5.25 for charcoal. *Canada Plates* also low and unremunerative, dealers say. The local *Pig Iron* market rules very firm, in sympathy with foreign markets, and stocks in dealers' hands are small. Freight from Glasgow to this port have advanced about 5s within the week, now quoted at 18s to 18s 6d, and will probably be 20s before the close of navigation. The rate to New York has also been advanced 5s, and the bulk of the iron afloat has been already placed, so that consumers who have not yet bought may possibly have to pay still higher figures. A good many small orders have been filled at full prices, but in some cases offers that have been forwarded to makers have been refused. Glengarnock has been selling fairly well at \$22.50 to \$23, and Langloan at \$23 to \$24, as to quantity. The demand, however, is principally for Summerlee, of which there is none in the market; it is worth \$23.50 on the spot. Other brands in proportion.

HIDES AND SKINS.—Offerings of native *Hides* reported rather light, yet about equal to the demand, as tanners are not eager buyers at present asking prices. Dealers are still paying 10c, 9c and 8c respectively for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, and generally ask 1c advance from tanners, but do not always get it. Western *Hides* unchanged, at 10½c to 10½c. *Lambskins* steady at 85c to 90c each, as to size, etc. Very few *Calfskins* offering; season over. Nominally worth 14c to 15c per lb.

LUMBER.—There is no change in prices from last week; a moderate demand from the local and country trade continues. Considerable lumber is shipped every week to Cornwall, Valleyfield and other small towns by the market boats; also down the river to villages and towns along the shore. Farmers seem to be more flush of money than city people, owing presumably to the good crops and fair prices.

LEATHER.—A fair business has been done for the week, but no special activity to note. The best qualities of *Sole leather* continue to be sold ahead, and some movement is reported in *Upper and Splits*; latest sales include a lot of four tons *Splits* at 28c, and about 500 sides *Upper* at about 37c. Real good *Harness leather* is wanted and is not plentiful, hence prices are firm. *Buff* also firm at the late advance, without large transactions to note.

OILS.—Cod oil is still in light supply, with prices steadily advancing; there were sales towards the close of last week at 6½c, but small lots have changed hands this week at 65c, and holders anticipate even higher figures, and show no anxiety to effect sales. *Steam Refined Seal* held firmly at 75c, Imperial gallon; a lot of 170 barrels was placed to 72½c ex-ship, during the week. *Straw Seal* nominally quoted at 67½c, and *Pale do.* at 70c. *Cod Liver* sold out—none in first hands, and all to arrive has been sold at \$1.72½ to \$1.75.

PROVISIONS.—The "boom" in the Chicago pork market continues, a further advance of 22c to 35c per barrel having occurred yesterday. Lard also advanced 12c to 37c per 100 lbs. The New York *Bulletin* has the following: "With the stock of lard not much, if anything, over 85,000 tierces, and of pork not more than 120,000 brls. here and in Chicago, and production very light, it is evident that the October 'corner' is gradually getting into shape, and that a severe squeeze will be given after the small 'loughs' take in their profits and get out of the way. The strong houses now have the market well in hand and to present appearances they will work it for all it is worth in a speculative way, as there is scarcely enough stock, or prospect of stock, to make legitimate business other than a secondary consideration. In the home market business in the early part of the week was quiet, owing to the weakness of the Chicago market, but under an improved demand pork has advanced considerably, about \$2 per barrel in Chicago from the lowest point, and about \$1 per barrel here. There is, accordingly, a much firmer feeling, and Western *Mess Pork* is now selling at \$24.50 to \$25, and Canada Short Cut, which is very scarce, at \$25 to \$25.50. Lard has advanced in Chicago 70c to \$1 per 100 lbs. during the week. Fairbanks meets with a fair enquiry here, at 15c to 15½c. Latest sales include 800 pails lard in four lots at within the above range, and a lot of 150 brls. Western *Mess Pork* at \$24.50. Eggs in fair demand for the season, at 19c to 20c, as to freshness; receipts fair. Hams and bacon nominal, at the figures previously quoted, the season being about over.

WINES AND LIQUORS.—Wholesale dealers are kept busy filling fall orders at firm and unchanged prices. An early advance in *Gins* is not improbable, as there is an upward tendency in European markets.

Wool.—Market continues strong, under a fair demand from manufacturers, at last week's quotations.

AMERICAN MARKETS.

Boston, Sept. 21.—*Flour*, demand moderate, prices unchanged; choice Spring Patents scarce. Sales of Superfine at from \$3.75 to \$4; Extras \$4.50 to \$6, including choice bakers' \$5 to \$7. Winter Wheats selling at from \$6.25 to \$6.50; Spring Patents sold at from \$7.25 to \$8.75; and Winter Patents from \$6.25 to \$7.25. *Cornmeal* selling at \$3.70. *Outmeal* sells at from \$7 to \$8 for old. *Hay*, market firm for choice old at from \$20 to \$21; new arriving slowly, sales at \$19 per ton. *Butter*, moderate demand, prices unchanged. Choice creameries selling at from 30c to 31c, fair to good from 25c to 29c. *Cheese*, moderate demand at from 11½c to 12c for choice, and 10c to 11c fair to good. *Eggs* in moderate request at from 23c to 24c for Canada and Eastern. Sales of choice *Canada Peas* at from \$1.25 to \$1.30 per bush. *Potatoes* arriving freely, sales at from 65c to 85c as to quality.

Chicago, 1.00 p.m.—Wheat, Nov., 94½c. Corn, Oct., 66½c; Nov., 63½c. Oats, Oct., 33c; Nov., 32c. Pork, Oct., \$21.45; Nov., \$20.75. Lard, Oct., \$12.42½; Nov., \$11.95.

New York, 1.45 p.m.—Wheat, Sept., \$1.07½; Oct., \$1.08½ to \$1.09½; Nov., \$1.09½ to \$1.10; Dec., \$1.11½ to \$1.11½. Corn, Sept., 76½c; Oct., 75c; Nov., 71½c; Dec., 71½c.

ENGLISH MARKETS.

London, Sept. 21, 1882.

(Beerbohm's Advices.)—Floating Cargoes—Wheat very little demand; Corn nothing offering. Cargoes on passage—Wheat neglected, no business doing. Corn, fewer buyers, probably easier. Good cargoes California Wheat 44s 6d. Good shipping of California

Wheat, just shipped, 44s; now do, 44s 6d. Liverpool Wheat and Corn on Spot slow. Amount of Wheat and Flour on passage for U. K. 2,175,000 qrs.; Corn 140,000 qrs. Paris Wheat and Flour quiet.

TORONTO WHOLESALE MARKETS.

Toronto, Sept. 21, 1882.

There never was known so long delay in getting to work among the produce dealers as there has been this Fall. At this time last year close upon a hundred thousand bushels of barley had been removed here; and a large quantity of wheat. This year the total receipts of new grain are probably within 10,000 bushels. Trade is called very fair in nearly every branch, however. The aggregate business that is being done is larger than it ever was before. And if fortunes are not made it is because competition leads to such a distribution of profits and cutting of prices. The hardware men say they never had a better season. But there is less competition in that branch of trade than any other in this city. There is a degree of care exercised in commercial transactions this season by wholesale men that will be productive of good in the end. Even with the good times that have been felt, the trade has experienced some lessons from bankrupt customers that will not be forgotten. The country merchants have done well as a rule, however, and, with the exception of particular cases, payments have been very satisfactory. It is said in some quarters that a season of inflation "is about to set in." There are some sound judgments that hold different opinions. Financial affairs are without event. Bank stocks got a shake, because the banks called in their loans to brokers, and raised the rate of interest on their loans. That incident had no effect whatever on ordinary financial matters. Commercial necessities were considered of more importance than stock speculation. And it is probable that next week will see the beginning of a large movement of produce and current funds.

FUEL.—The market is still very quiet, and the action of the hostile dealers not yet reduced to a regular gait. The price at which sales are made here is quite as low as the retail price in Buffalo, where they have much less freight, neither do they pay 50 cents a ton duty. The prices here are \$5.75 up to \$6 for hard coal, and for all coal. Wood is cheap too; \$5 per cord for best hard wood.

COAL OIL.—There is no change in prices here, although there has been an advance in American oil, and in the oil market generally on the other side. Canadian refined is still 18c per imperial gallon; American oils, 23c and 25c for prime and water white respectively. Crude oil at Petrolia is quoted at \$1.35 to \$1.40 per barrel.

FREIGHTS.—The Grand Trunk made a slight conversion in their freight rates to the seaboard in favor of Yarmouth, N.S. The schedule of rates altogether to the Lower Provinces is complained about.

FLOUR AND MEAL.—There has been very little business done in flour for some days, and nothing in speculation or in futures. The latest reported sales were for superior extra new wheat \$5.10. Old wheat flour was sold at equal to \$5.25 here. It is thought flour will be cheaper before it is dearer. The stock of flour here on Monday was only 1022 barrels. *Outmeal* is almost out of the market, nominally \$6 a barrel. *Cornmeal* is in small demand at \$4 a

barrel. Bran is quoted at \$13 and \$13.50 on the track.

WHEAT.—There is still almost nothing doing beyond the supply of the Toronto millers. Fall wheat is called worth \$1 to \$1.03 on the track here. But if prices do not advance in Liverpool, our Toronto prices are too high. Spring wheat is quoted at \$1.08 to \$1.10. Old wheat, Fall and Spring, is worth 10c more. For the present it is a correct quotation to place Fall wheat at \$1.03, and Spring at \$1.10. There are about 18,000 bushels in store here at present.

COARSE GRAINS.—A beginning has been made in the barley movement. On Change to-day a car of new No. 3 barley was sold at 55c. It has been thought that prices would rule between 50c and 75c. This is a wide difference, but it is pointed out that there will be also a wide difference in the values of the grain, owing to the bad harvest weather. It is certain that there will not be even a moderate quantity of No. 1 barley on the market. Oats keep dear; nominally worth 44c in car lots; and selling on the street at 48c and 51c. Peas are worth 80c. Rye was sold at 68c on the street, and 62c for October delivery.

LIVE STOCK.—The market has been quiet. There has been an ample supply of beasts for local consumption, and on Tuesday there were cattle left over. The prices for good butchers' cattle are 4c to 4½c; inferior 3c to 4c. Sheep are not much wanted, and sell at 4c to 4½c. Lambs are in better demand, and sell, according to quality, at from \$3 to \$4.25. Export cattle are in good demand at prices ranging from 5½c to 6c per lb live weight. Sheep for export are bought at 5c per lb. Hogs are bought at 7c to 7½c per lb in the market.

HIDES AND SKINS.—The demand for Hides is good, and prices are better; green cows are 9½c to 9½c; steers 10½c. Lambs and Pelts are in fair demand at 90c and better, for superior articles. Calfskins nominal at 15c for cured. Tallow is still scarce and in much demand, at 9c to 9½c. Wool is unchanged and dull; fleece 20c; Superiors 28c to 29c; Extra Superiors 34c to 35c. There is very little demand for Canadian fleece. Fine Canadian wool is scarce but worth 34c. Foreign wools are in good demand at the factories.

GROCERIES.—Business is very fair, but the merchants say that profits are not large. There is no change in prices. It is thought not unlikely that an advance will take place in teas. Fruit will be dear. There is no extra movement in sugars; and prices are unchanged. Scotch refined, 7½c to 8c; Paris lump, 10½c to 10½c; standard granulated, 9½c to 9½c. Canadian refined, 7½c to 8½c; Porto Rico, 7½c to 7½c for dark to fair, and 8c to 8½c for bright to choice. Tobaccos, dark, 38c to 40c; Western leaf, 38c to 42c; Brights, 48c to 57c, and choice 70c to 80c. Fish is scarce and not in demand; dry cod \$6 to \$6.50. Peels have advanced; lemon and orange are now quoted at 22c to 25c. Ice \$3.75 to \$4.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.—There is reported an increased steady trade in drugs and dye stuffs, all heavy goods find good demand. Untile fish bone 55c per lb; Balsam, 48c per lb; Camphor, 37c; Cubeb Berries, advanced 80c; Gum Arabic dearer, 20c to 35c. Aloes, Cape firm, 20c and 25c; Borax, 20c; Opium, scarce and is advancing in value, \$5.10 to \$5.25; Castor Oil, 10½c to 11c; Sweet Almonds, 60c per lb; Juniper Berries, 65c per oz. Oil Lemon, \$3.75 to \$4 per lb; Peppermint, \$3.75 to \$4.50; Quinine, another advance is expected to present prices, Howard's, \$3.75; German, \$2.60; Alcohol, \$2.95 cash; Morphine, \$3 to \$3.10 per oz; Cream of Tartar, 36c; Turpentine, 80c to 85c; Linseed Oil, 72c for raw, 76c for

boiled; dye stuffs are quiet; Nfld. Cod Liver Oil, \$1.75 per gal; Norwegian lower at \$3.50. Santonine \$6 per lb. Turpentine 77c to 80c; Hemp Seed 62c to 7c per lb.

PROVISIONS.—There is a quiet steady business doing. For a few days it was feared by dealers that cut meats were going to depreciate. Recently, however, the Chicago market has taken an upward turn, and our people are easier again. *Butter* is of variable values; pound rolls are worth 23c to 25c; dairy 19c to 20c; store, packed 13c to 15c. *Eggs* are dearer; fresh sell at 20c, case lots at 18c. *Dried Apples* are not in the market, but would be worth 84c. *Cheese* is firmer and slightly advanced, quoted at 114c to 12c. *Bacon* is pretty well sold out, and keeps up to former quotations. There was one lot of long clear sold at 13c, but the general price is 134c to 14c, for small lots. *Cumberland* cut 124c to 13c; rolls 16c; canrased shoulders 134c; canrased racks and bellies 15c. *Pork* in small supply at \$25 and \$25.50 for small lots and \$24.50 for car lots. *Hams* are in moderate demand and dear; smoked 154c to 16c, pickled 134c to 14c. *Lard* scarce at 154c for Canadian, 16c for American.

OTHER PRODUCE.—There is not much change in produce on the market. *Apples* have been more plentiful and sell at 75c to \$1.25. *Potatoes* are also plentiful at 75c and 80c per bag. *Fruit* is plentiful; *Peaches*, first class \$1.20 to \$1.40 a basket; *blue Plums* \$1 to \$1.20; egg \$1.60 to \$1.90; *Pears*, preserving, 40c to 60c. *Apples*, American, \$2 a barrel. *Poultry* is in fair supply; chickens are worth 60c a pair; fowls 70c per pair; ducks 80c per pair; and turkeys \$1.25 to \$1.50. *Hops* are still scarce and bring \$8.50 to \$9. *Butchers' meat* is still high, any ordinary cuts being 124c to 16c. *Garden produce* is in fair supply and cheap; cabbages 25c to 30c a dozen; tomatoes 50c to 60c a bushel. *Hops* are reported in some small lots, and selling at 40c to 50c.

HANDWARE.—A large trade is being done, prices are very firm. Profits are liberal. All manufactured goods are in demand. Cut nails

EARS FOR THE MILLION!

Foo Choo's Balsam of Shark's Oil

Positively Restores the Hearing, and is the Only Absolute Cure for Deafness Known.

This Oil is abstracted from peculiar species of small White Shark, caught in the Yellow Sea, known as CARCARABON RONDELETH. Every Chinese fisherman knows it. Its virtues as a restorative of hearing was discovered by a Buddhist Priest about the year 1410. Its cures were so numerous and many so seemingly miraculous that the remedy was officially proclaimed over the entire Empire. Its use became so universal that for over 300 years no Deafness has existed among the Chinese people. Sent, prepaid, to any address at \$1.00 per bottle.

Hear What the Deaf Say!

It has performed a miracle in my case. I have no unearthly noises in my head and hear much better.

I have been greatly benefited. My deafness helped a great deal—think another bottle will cure me.

"Its virtues are UNQUESTIONABLE and its CURATIVE CHARACTER ABSOLUTE, AS THE WRITER CAN PERSONALLY TESTIFY, BOTH FROM EXPERIENCE AND OBSERVATION. Write at once to HAYLOCK & JENNEY, 7 Day Street, New York, enclosing \$1.00, and you will receive by return a remedy that will enable you to hear like anybody else, and whose curative effects will be permanent. You will never regret doing so."—EDITOR OF MERCANTILE REVIEW.

To avoid loss in the Mails, please send money by REGISTERED LETTER.

Only imported by **HAYLOCK & JENNEY**, SOLE AGENTS FOR AMERICA. 7 Day St., N. Y.

are now, per keg of 100 lbs, 10d to 60d, \$2.95 to \$3.10; 8d and 9d, \$3.20 to \$3.30; 6d and 7d, \$3.45 to \$3.55; 4d and 5d, \$3.65 to \$3.75; 3d, \$4 to \$4.10. *Canada Plates*—Hatton, \$3.10 to \$3.15; *Boar's Head*, \$3.35; *Pontypool*, \$3.35; "W. F. G.", \$3.15 to \$3.25; *Sagemay*, \$3.35.

WOOL	WINANS & CO.	Cotton Warps
WOOL		Cotton Warps
WOOL	WOOLS	Cotton Warps
WOOL		Cotton Warps
WOOL	of every description,	Cotton Warps
WOOL	at Bottom Prices,	Cotton Warps
WOOL	Send for Samples!	Cotton Warps
WOOL	COTTON WARPS.	Cotton Warps
WOOL		Cotton Warps
WOOL	1st PRIZE,	Cotton Warps
WOOL		Cotton Warps
WOOL	Common numbers kept constantly in stock. Orders filled with greatest despatch.	Cotton Warps
WOOL	THE BEST WARPS	Cotton Warps
WOOL		Cotton Warps
WOOL	ever made in the Dominion. Satisfaction Guaranteed!	Cotton Warps
WOOL	All 2nd hand Woolen Machinery in Ontario for sale on our books. Send for List—no charge.	Cotton Warps
WOOL	13 CHURCH ST.,	Cotton Warps
WOOL		Cotton Warps
WOOL	TORONTO.	Cotton Warps

CIRICE TETU & CO.

26 Lemoine St., Montreal, Manufacturers' Agents and Commission Merchants,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE DOMINION FOR Messrs. PERRIN FRERES, Grenoble, France, Manufacturers of KID GLOVES, Always on hand a considerable stock; also, orders taken for direct importation.

THE BURLAND LITHOGRAPHIC CO.,

Printers, Publishers AND GENERAL ENGRAVERS, Photo Lithographing & Electrotyping, 5 & 7 BLEURY STREET, MONTREAL.

TO MANUFACTURERS AND STEAM USERS

Of all Description

The Excelsior Combination Plate, A Genuine Economizer of Fuel, and Smoke Preventive.

Satisfaction Guaranteed. Saving in Fuel from 15 to 20 per cent. For particulars address

W. A. CAMPBELL, 77 St. James Street, Montreal,

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY, Provincial Exhibition, KINGSTON.

Return tickets to Kingston will be issued from G. T. R. stations between Montreal and Toronto inclusive at

SINGLE FARE

from the 13th to the 23rd September, inclusive, good to return up to September 23rd. The tickets will be good on regular passenger-trains and passenger cars attached to train leaving Brockville at 7.15 a.m., arriving at Kingston, 10.45 a.m., returning from Kingston at 5.00 p.m., arriving at Brockville at 9.20 p.m. Also, Trains leaving Belleville 8.00 a.m., arriving at Kingston 11.20 a.m., returning from Kingston 5.55 p.m., arriving at Belleville 9.15 p.m. Judges and Exhibitors can obtain return tickets to Kingston at single fare from the 14th to the 23rd September, good to return to September 20th.

JOSEPH HICKSON, General Manager.



Is now open for the reception of students. Parties desiring to attend should secure seats without delay.

The course of study is thorough and practical, and designed to impart a sound Business Education. It combines theory and practice, and includes Book-keeping in all its forms, Business Customs, Commercial and Mental Arithmetic, Penmanship and Business Correspondence, Commercial Law and Business Forms, English, French and Shorthand.

The Actual Business Department is conducted on the Board of Trade principle, and the student gets actual practice and experience in the various branches of business.

For particulars apply at the College, corner of Notre Dame and Place d'Armes, or send for circular containing full description of the course, terms, etc.

Address DAVIS & BUIE.

CAPITAL, - - - \$200,000. BRITISH AMERICAN

BANK NOTE COMPANY, ENGRAVERS & PRINTERS,

Bank Notes, Bonds, Bills of Exchange, Certificates of Stock, and all kinds of Bank and Commercial Engraving in the best style.

MONTREAL.

G. B. BURLAND, - PRESIDENT.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, NOTICE.

The Special trains from LITTLE METIS will be continued on MONDAYS, 4th and 11th SEPT., and the last for this Season on THURSDAY, the 14th, at 7.30 a.m.

They will stop at RIMOUSKI, BIC, CACOUNA, RIVIERE-DU-LOUP, &c. for passengers, connecting at CHAUDIERE with G.T.R. Day Train; and at QUEBEC with North Shore R'y "Lightning Express," reaching MONTREAL at 9.00 p.m.; also with Richelieu Co's Steamer, leaving Quebec at 5.00 p.m. for Montreal, &c.

Tickets, Time Tables and full information supplied at the I. C. R. Office, 136 ST. JAMES STREET (opposite St. Lawrence Hall), Montreal.

G. W. ROBINSON, Eastern Frt. & Pass. Agt. D. POTTINGER, Chief Supt.

Montreal, August 28th, 1882.

Plate Glass Fronts Insured
AGAINST BREAKAGE,
AND

Immediate Replacement

Furnished when Broken.

DOMINION PLATE GLASS INS. CO'Y,

A. RAMSAY & SON,

10 INSPECTOR ST.

KNABE

Grand, Square and Upright

PIANOFORTES.

These Instruments have been before the public for nearly fifty years, and upon their excellence alone have attained

AN UNPARALLELED PRE-EMINENCE which establishes them as UNEQUALLED in

Tone, Touch, Workmanship & Durability. Every Piano fully Warranted for Five Years.

Agents in Montreal:

LAURENT, LAFORCE & CO.,
237 Notre Dame Street.



Sainte Anne, Ottawa River.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for work at Ste. Anne," will be received at this office until the arrival of the Eastern and Western mails on TUESDAY, the 19th day of SEPTEMBER, instant, for the excavation of a channel—principally through rock—in the bed of the river on the up-stream side of the new canal works at Ste. Anne.

A plan, showing the position and section of the proposed channel and specifications of the work to be done, can be seen at this office, and at the office of the resident Engineer, at Ste. Anne, on and after FRIDAY, the 8th instant, where printed forms of tender can be obtained.

Contractors are requested to bear in mind that tenders will not be considered unless made strictly in accordance with the printed forms and—in the case of firms—except there are attached the actual signatures, the nature of the occupation and residence of each member of the same; and, further, an accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$1 000 must accompany the tender, which shall be forfeited if the party tendering declines to enter into contract at the rates stated in the offer submitted.

The cheque or money thus sent in will be returned to the respective persons whose tenders are not accepted.

This Department does not, however, bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,

A. P. BRADLEY,

Secretary.

Dept. of Railways & Canals,
Ottawa, Sept. 5, 1892.

S. CARSLY,

DRY GOODS WAREHOUSE,

113 St. Peter Street,

MONTREAL,

AND

18 Bartholomew Close,

London.

STOCKS NOW COMPLETE

Very large range of

NEW DRESS STUFFS.

ESTAMENES, CASHMERES,

FRENCH TWILLS,

CAMELS' HAIRS,

NUNS' CLOTHS,

TWEEDS, &C., &C.

BLACK SILKS,

COLOURED SILKS.

All Colours of

SATINS, Plain and Brocaded.

All Colours of

SILK VELVETS, Plain and Embossed.

All Colours of

VELVETEENS, Plain and Embossed.

Beaver Ulsterings,

Melton Ulsterings,

Tweed Ulsterings,

Black Beaver Cloths,

Black Presidents,

Black Diagonals,

Black Worsted, &c., &c.

THE LATEST NOVELTIES

In Fancy Dry Goods,

Plush Clouds,

Plush Cascades,

Plush Fichus,

Plush Scarfs,

Plush Pelerines, etc., etc.

Fancy Wool Dresses.

Wool Muffs, Wool Hats, etc.

KID GLOVES A SPECIALTY.

S. CARSLY,

113 ST. PETER STREET,

MONTREAL.

Montreal, 16th Sept. 1892.

Laboratory 38 Beaver Hall Terrace,

Montreal

August 12 1892

To Messrs W. F. Lewis & Co

Montreal

Gentlemen

I have carefully examined the sample of your hand made sour mash Whiskey, Crop 1874, sent me by you, I now report it to be free from fusel oil, and all others such as have some compounds injurious to health; and that it is in every respect a sample of a choice spirit, and of such a nature as I can recommend for use medicinally when an alcoholic stimulant is indicated.

As I give you permission to publish this certificate, I reserve to myself the right to analyse and report upon samples from time to time purchased by myself for comparison with standard samples which I return

I am, Gentlemen

Yours truly

G. P. Goodwood, M.D., M.R.C.E.S.

Prof. of Practical Chemistry McGill College

Montreal

Just received, an importation of the above Whiskey, Spring of 1878, and shall be glad to receive orders for it in either Cases or Wood.

W. F. LEWIS & CO.

27 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

SURETYSHIP. THE GUARANTEE CO. Of North America.

Capital Subscribed, \$1,000,000
Paid up in Cash (no notes), 300,000
Assets over 375,000
Deposit with Dominion Gov't. 57,000

THE BONUS SYSTEM

of this Company renders the Premiums in certain cases annually reducible until the rate of

One-half p. Cent per Annum is reached.

This Company is under the same experienced management which introduced the system to this continent seventeen years ago, and has since actively and successfully conducted the business to the satisfaction of its patrons.

Over \$160,000 have been paid in Claims to Employers.

President—SIR ALEXANDER T. GALT, G.C.M.G. (Formerly Finance Minister of Canada.)

Vice-President—J. HIN RANKIN (Merchant.)

Managing Director—EDWARD RAWLINGS.

Secretary—JAMES GRANT.

Legal Advisor—J. C. HATTON, Q. C.

Bankers—THE BANK OF MONTREAL.

HEAD OFFICE:

280 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.

EDWARD RAWLINGS,

Managing Director.

* N.B.—This Company's Deposit is the largest made for Guarantee business by any Company, and is not liable for the responsibilities of any other risks.

Table with columns: NAME, Par Value, Capital subscribed, Capital paid-up, Rest, Dividend last 6 Months, Closing Prices, Sept 21. Includes entries for various banks like British North America, Canadian Bank of Commerce, etc.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT—THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1884.

Large table with multiple columns: Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates. Includes categories like Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Flour, Grain, Sugars, etc.

GUELPH SEWING MACHINE CO.

RUSSELL & McCRAE,
GUELPH, ONT.,
MANUFACTURERS OF

SKATES,

Apple Parers, Egg Beaters, Tree Pruners, Yard Measures, Cold Handled Sad Irons, and Hardware Novelties.

W. L. HALDIMAND & SON, Agents,
26 St. Sulpice Street, MONTREAL.

Legal.

(For Assignees, Accountants, &c., see other page.)

Kingston, Ont.

EDWARD H. SMYTHIE, Barrister and Attorney,
192 Ontario Street, Kingston, Ont.
E. H. SMYTHIE, M.A., LL.B.
Special attention to collections.

Kincardine, Ont.

J. A. MACPHERSON,
Attorney, Solicitor Notary-Public.

London, Ont.

GIBBONS & McNAB,
BARRISTERS AND SOLICITORS,
Office Cor. Richmond and Carling Streets.
Geo. C. Gibbons. Geo. McNab.

W. H. BARTRAM,
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR,
Notary Public, Conveyancer
Office—No 99 Dundas Street.

STREET & BECHER,
Solicitors to the Bank of Montreal.

GLASS, GLASS & BARRETT,
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
NOTARIES, &c.,
Solicitors for the English Loan Co.,
LONDON, CANADA.

DAVID GLASS, Q.C. **CHESTER GLASS,**
FREDERIC BARRETT, M.A.

G. CAMPAIGNE,
Leamington, Ont.
Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, &c.

W.M. McDONNELL Jr.,
Lindsay, Ont.
Barrister, Attorney, Solicitor in Chancery and insolvent, Notary Public, Office: Kent Street.

MOORE & PYKE, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Notaries, Conveyancers, &c.
G. Thomas Moore, Commissioner for Massachusetts and other States of the Union, Master in the Supreme Court, Surrogate of the Vice-Admiralty Court.
Moncton, N.B.

CHARLES A. HOLSTEAD,
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Solicitor, Conveyancer, Notary Public, &c., Real Estate Agent, Main Street, Moncton, N. B. Loans negotiated, Money invested.

Montreal.
ABBOTT, TAIT & ABBOTTS,
ADVOCATES.
North British Chambers 11 Bonavia's street.

MURCH, CHAPLEAU, HALL & ATWATER,
ADVOCATES, BARRISTERS & COMMISSIONERS,
131 St. James Street, Montreal.
WUGGLES CHURCH, Q.C. **JOHN S. HALL, JR**
W. J. A. CHAPLEAU, Q.C. **A. W. ATWATER.**

Mount Forest, Ont.
M. O. MACGREGOR,
ATTORNEY, SOLICITOR &c.

Wholesale Merchants.

Ramsay, Dods & Co.,
AGENTS FOR
WINSOR & NEWTON'S
Artists' Materials.
A full assortment always on hand.
37, 39 AND 41 RECOLLET STREET,
MONTREAL.
Full descriptive Catalogues on application.

FULTON, MILLS & CO.
Manufacturers and Jobbers in
HATS, CAPS & FURS,
152 & 154 McGill Street,
(Nearly opposite Albion Hotel),
MONTREAL.

WILLIAM EVANS,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FIELD, GARDEN & FLOWER SEEDS,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
WAREHOUSE:
Nos. 89, 91 & 93 MCGILL ST.
Timothy, Clover, Seed Wheat, Tares, Barley, Oats, &c. Prices and Samples on application. Trade Price List and Illustrated Catalogue free.

THE ST. LAWRENCE
SUGAR REFINING CO.
(LIMITED.)
W. R. ELMENHORST, - - - PRESIDENT.
A. BAUMGARTEN, - - - VICE-PRESIDENT.
THEO. LABATT, - SECRETARY-TREASURER.
OFFICE: 88 KING ST.
The wholesale trade only supplied.

Legal.

Mitchell, Ont.
DENT & HODGE,
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS,
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.

Morrisburg, Ont.
C. A. MYERS,
Attorney, Solicitor, &c.

Napanee, Ont.
W. S. WILLIAMS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Solicitor in Chancery,
Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c.

Ottawa, Ont.
COCKBURN & McINTYRE,
Barristers, Notaries, Parliamentary Agents, &c.
Solicitors for the Bank of Montreal, &c.
Hon. JAS. COCKBURN, Q.C. formerly of Cockburn & McCaul.
A. J. McINTYRE, formerly of Walker & McIntyre.

Owen Sound, Ont.
CREASOR & MORRISON,
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS,
Solicitors in Chancery, &c., Owen Sound, Ont.
John Creasor. Duncan Morrison.

Oshawa, Ont.
McGEE & JONES, Barristers, Attorneys and Solicitors, Notaries Public, &c.
Solicitors for the Dominion Bank

Peterborough, Ont.
E. B. EDWARDS,
BARRISTER, &c.,

HATTON, HATTON & BECK,
SOLICITORS, etc. OFFICE—Simcoe Street

Commission Merchants.

ALEX. CHISHOLM,
Produce Commission
MERCHANT,
No. 26 ST. PETER STREET, MONTREAL.
Solicits consignments of Butter, Cheese, Eggs and other Produce.
Information as to prices, &c., given cheerfully and without delay. Returns promptly made.
REFERENCES:
Messrs. J. Y. Gilmour & Co., Wholesale Dry Goods Merchants, Montreal.
Adam Darling, Esq., Wholesale Crockery Merchant, Montreal.

Established 1845.

D Rees & Co.,
CURERS OF PROVISIONS
AND
PACKERS OF BEEF & PORK,
46, 48 & 50 GREY NUN STREET.
The only exclusively Meat Packing Establishment in Montreal.
PORK, BEEF and LARD
Of the finest quality constantly on hand.

BROCK & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
- 259 COMMISSIONERS STREET,
MONTREAL.
Agents in Canada for:
MESSRS. DIAS & LIMA,
Manufacturers of
CORKS
AND CORKWOOD, OPORTO.
A large assortment of their Corks constantly on hand
Importation orders solicited.

W. CLARK,
MONTREAL.
MANUFACTURER OF
Prepared Meats,
CANNED MEATS, BOLOGNA
SAUSAGES, SAUSAGES
of all kinds, smoked and unsmoked,
Legal.

Paisley, Ont.
GEORGE W. MALLOCH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY, NOTARY PUBLIC.
Commissioner and Conveyancer.
PRIVATE MONEY TO LEND.

Pembroke: COUNTY TOWN OF KENNEW, ONT.
LOUCKS & BURRITT,
Barristers, &c. Solicitors for Quebec Bank.
H. H. LOUCKS, J. H. BURRITT.
Co. Attorney and Clerk of the Peace.

Port Elgin, Ont.
F. PROUDFOOT,
BARRISTER,
SOLICITOR, CONVEYANCER, NOTARY PUBLIC
Head office—Port Elgin. Branch office—Southampton. Private Funds to Lend.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1892.

Table with 10 columns: Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates, Name of Article, Wholesale Rates. Contains various commodity prices like tin plate, iron, flour, and oils.

* Discount on Nails apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities named of each kind separately. Note, adding interest from the date of delivery at seven per cent. Discount on Bolts, Carriage, Tire and Machine, 70 to 75 per cent.

PAINTING. HOUSE, SIGN & FRESCO WORK. Done in best taste and modern style, at as low rates as are consistent with first-class workmanship. JOHN MURPHY, 15 BLEURY STREET, MONTREAL.

Legal. Woodstock, N.B. APPLEBY & COURSER, Barristers and Attorneys at Law, Notaries, &c. Windsor, N.S. W. H. & A. BLANCHARD, Solicitors, Accountants and Notaries Public. Wingham, Ont. J. A. MORTON, Barrister, Attorney, Solicitor in Chancery, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c. Woodstock, Ont. BEARD & NELLIS, Barristers, &c. V. McCLEGGHAN, BARRISTER & ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Yarmouth, N.S. THOS. B. FLINT, LL.B., BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

PRINCESS BAKING POWDER. Absolutely Pure. Housekeepers Favorite in leading Cities of the Dominion. No other preparation makes such light, flaky hot breads, or luxurious pastry. WM. LUNAN & SON, Sole Proprietors, SOREL, Que., Canada.

Table with 4 columns: Shrs., Railway and other Stocks, Pd., Sept. 11. Lists various securities like Can. Government Debentures, Montreal Harbor Bonds, and various railway stocks.

Cooper, Fairman & Co.,

AGENTS FOR
 JOHN H. ANDREW & CO.,
 Toledo Steel Works, Sheffield.
 INGERSOLL ROCK DRILL CO.,
 New York.

IMPORTERS OF
 STEEL AND IRON RAILS.
 RAILWAY SUPPLIES.
 CONTRACTORS SUPPLIES.
 HEAVY HARDWARE, &c.

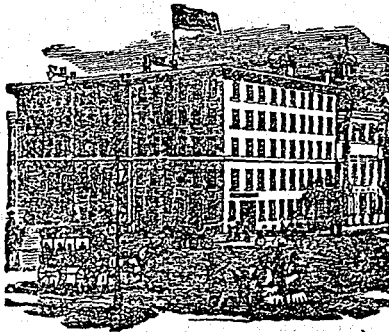
MANUFACTURERS OF
 STEEL HAY BALE TIES.
 PATENT PLEATED & CRIMPED
 STOVE PIPE ELBOWS.

**42 & 44 FOUNDLING STREET,
 MONTREAL**

Hotels.

ST. LOUIS HOTEL,

THE RUSSELL HOTEL CO., PROPRIETORS,



WILLIS RUSSEL, President . . . QUEBEC.
 This Hotel, which is unrivalled for size, style and locality in Quebec, is open throughout the year for pleasure and business travel.

THE RUSSELL,

OTTAWA.

THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA.

This magnificent new Hotel, fitted up in the most modern style, is now Re-opened. The Russell contains accommodation for over FOUR HUNDRED GUESTS, with passenger and baggage elevators, and commands a splendid view of the city, Parliamentary grounds, river and canal. Visitors to the Capital having business with the Government find it most convenient to stop at the Russell, where they can always meet the leading public men. The entire Hotel is supplied with escapes, and in case of fire there would not be any confusion or danger. Every attention paid to Guests.

JAS. A. GOUIN,

PROPRIETOR.

ST. LAWRENCE HALL.

THIS HOTEL WAS OPENED on the First of May, 1878, by the former Proprietor, so long and favorably known throughout Canada, the United States and British Empire, who has spared no expense in entirely Re-Furnishing the whole House; also adding ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS, which will considerably enhance the already enviable popularity of this First-class Hotel.

H. HOGAN, Proprietor.

S. MONTGOMERY, Manager.

GOLD MEDALIST DYERS.

Re-Dyers of Piece Goods in Silk, Velvets, Ribbons, Laces, Dress Goods, all Wool or Union Tweeds, Cloakings, &c., &c.

The only Works in the Dominion where all classes of Piece Goods can be satisfactorily done. All work guaranteed unequalled in the Dominion.

British American Dyeing Co.,

Works, 521 St. Joseph St., Montreal.
Offices, 221 McGill Street, Montreal.
90 King Street, E., Toronto.
123 Spark Street, Ottawa.
91 John Street, Quebec.

Price List and all information on application.
 Also Ostrich Feathers and Garment Dyeing.

Legal.

Picton, Ont.

EDWARDS MERRILL,

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC,
 &c. Office: Washburn Block, Main St., Picton.

Penetanguishene, Ont.

WALTER J. KEATING,
 SOLICITOR, &c.

Perth, Ont.

RADENBURST & SHAW;
 Solicitors for the Merchants' Bank of Canada,
 Perth, Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors-in-Chancery, Notaries Public, Conveyancers, &c.

Quebec, P.Q.

ANDREWS, CARON & ANDREWS,
 ADVOCATES,
 Victoria Chambers, cor of St. Peter and St. Pauls,
 Solicitors for the Quebec Bank.
 Frederick Andrews, Q.C., A. Joliffe P. Caron, B.C.L.
 Q.C., Frederick W. Andrews, Q.C.

CHARLES FITZPATRICK,

B.A., LL.B.,

ADVOCATE,
 OFFICE, No. 2 ARTHUR STREET, Opposite Bank
 of Montreal.

Renfrew, Ont.

JOHN D. McDONALD, Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, &c., &c., Official Assignee for the County of Renfrew, Office:—Raglan Street, opposite Smith & Stewart's Hardware Store.

Seaford, Ont.

MCCAUGHEY & HOLMESTED, Barristers, &c.,
 Seaford, Ontario.

Sherbrooke, P.Q.

BELANGER & BRODERICK, Advocates, Law Offices: Two's Block, Wellington Street. Special attention given to Collections in all the Courts of the district of St. Francis and of this Province, as well as in the various provinces of the Dominion and U.S.

Simcoe, Ont.

KILMASTER & WELLS, Barristers, &c., Simcoe.
 J. G. Kilmaster. G. W. WELLS.

Sydney, Cape Breton.

N. L. MACKAY, Q.C.
 Barrister at Law, Attorney, Notary, &c.

St. Catharines, Ont.

BROWN & BROWN,
 Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery,
 Notaries Public, &c..

F. W. MACDONALD,
 BARRISTER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
 Office:—Court House Buildings,

St. John, N.B.

SEELY & McMILLAN,
 BARRISTERS AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
 NOTARIES, &c.
 Office: Sand's Building, 77 Prince William Street,

SILAS ALWARD,
 BARRISTER.
 Office: Cor. Prince Wm. and Princess Sts.

St. Thomas, Ont.

FARLEY, DOHERTY & BAIN,
 BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, SOLICITORS, &c.,
 St. Thomas, Ont. Branch Office: Aylmer, Ont.
 Collections made promptly.

**C. O. VERMATINGER, Barrister, Attorney, Soli-
 citor, Notary, Conveyancer, &c. Solicitor for
 the Imperial Bank of Canada. Collections promptly
 attended to in all portions of Western Ontario.**

ESTABLISHED IN 1861.

J. H. LEBLANC,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

OSTRICH AND VULTURE FEATHERS

OFFICE AND FACTORY:

547 CRAIG STREET, 547.

P.S.—The Trade is respectfully requested to remember the following:

According to a new process which I possess, I can dye Plumes and Feathers to any color whatever, and this, in less than ten minutes.

ROBT. MITCHELL & CO.,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

BRASS WORK,

Copper, Iron and Earthenware,
 Materials and Supplies for

Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters.

Warehouse, Nos. 140 & 142 St. Peter St.
 Office, 672 Craig Street.

WORKS: [NOS. 674, 676, 678, 680 & 682 CRAIG STREET,
 AND 177, 179, 181 & 183 FORTIFICATION LANE

MONTREAL.

THE

BELL TELEPHONE CO.

OF CANADA

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1880.

President: - - - ANDREW ROBERTSON.

Vice-President and Managing Director: C. F. SISE.

Secretary-Treasurer: - - - C. P. SCLATER.

This Company is now prepared to furnish Telephone Exchange facilities to Cities and Towns at reasonable rates, and to connect Cities or Towns with each other for Telephonic communication; also to build Private Lines connecting Mills, Offices, Dwellings or other points which parties may desire to connect by Telephone.—For particulars address,

**THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY
 OF CANADA.—MONTREAL.**

Legal.

St. Stephen, N.B.

**L. LEWIS A. MILLS, Attorney & Barrister-at-Law,
 Solicitor, Notary Public, &c.**

Summerside, P. E. I.

HENRY E. WRIGHT,
 BARRISTER & ATTORNEY.

Toronto.

BLAKE, KERR, BOYD & CASSELS,

BARRISTERS, &c.,

Edward Blake, Q.C. J. K. Kerr, Q.C. J. A. Boyd, Q.C.
 Walter Cassels, W. R. Muloch, C. J. Holman, H. Cassels

THOMAS HODGINS, Q.C.

Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, &c.,

3 Masonic Hall, Toronto Street

Toronto.

JONES BROS. & MACKENZIE,

BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS & SOLICITORS
 Solicitors Canada Perm. Loan and Savings Co.
 18 Toronto Street, Toronto.

CLAREFON JONES.

BEVERLEY JONES.

GEO. A. MACKENZIE.

English Agent.

JONAS AP JONES, 99 Cannon Street, London.

*A Comm'r for N. Y., Illinois and other States.

Walkerton Ont.

B. BARRETT & KLEIN,

BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
 Solicitors in Chancery, Conveyancers, etc.

Waterloo, P. Q.

JOHN P. NOYES, Q. C.

ADVOCATE, WATERLOO, P. Q.

Winnipeg, Man.

ROSS, KILLAM & HAGGART,

BARRISTERS,
 REAL ESTATE BOUGHT AND SOLD.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1882.

Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.
Hochelaga (Brown), G30 in	\$ 0 07 0 00	AA 33 in.....	0 23 0 00	Basswood, 1	00 00 00 00	Brandy: Hennessy's...gal	4 60 5 00
" A 27 in.....	0 07 0 00	36 in.....	0 24 0 00	Basswood.....	18 00 20 00	" case	11 00 16 00
" B 27 in.....	0 08 0 00	Check, 33 in.....	0 22 0 00	Black Walnut, culls.....	60 00 65 00	Bisquit, Dubouché & Co.gal	3 60 3 80
" H33 in.....	0 08 0 00	Denims Bluej or Brown AA	0 21 0 00	Do do 1st & 2nd.....	100 00 110 00	" case	8 00 8 00
" H1183 in.....	0 08 0 00	" A.....	0 19 0 00	Do do 1st quality.....	110 00 120 00	Jules Duret & Co.....gal	4 70 4 60
" DD.....	0 09 0 00	" B.....	0 17 0 00	Cedar, round, lineal foot.....	00 06 00 10	" case	9 00 9 50
" H11 H36 in.....	0 09 0 00	" C.....	0 14 0 00	Cedar, flat, lineal foot.....	00 04 00 06	Pinet, Castillon & Co.....gal	3 50 3 80
" XXX24 full.....	0 10 0 00	" D.....	0 12 0 00	Cedar, square, lineal foot.....	00 07 00 09	" case	8 00 8 60
" XXX36 in. full(st'd)	0 11 0 00	Shirtings:		Elm, soft, 1st.....	16 00 18 00	Cheaper shippers.....gal	2 50 2 75
" XXX48 full.....	0 11 0 00	Oxford striped BX.....	0 11 0 00	Elm, Rock.....	25 00 30 00	" case-pts	0 00 0 60
R.R. Sheeting, 3-4 plain	0 27 0 00	" C X.....	0 10 0 00	Hemlock, 1 to 3 in., M.....	9 00 10 00	Irish Whiskey—Roe's case	7 75 7 75
" X.....	0 27 0 32	" check B.....	0 10 0 00	" 14 to 16 in.....	14 00 16 00	Dunville.....case	6 60 7 00
Stormont (Brown) A 30 in.	0 07 0 07 1/2	" C.....	0 10 0 00	Maple, hard, M.....	20 00 22 00	Mitchells.....Imp gal	2 40 2 60
" A 33 in.....	0 07 0 07 1/2	Galatea Stripes.....	0 16 0 00	Soft, do.....	16 00 00 00	" case	6 00 6 60
" B 30 in.....	0 09 0 08 1/2	Regattas, Check A.....	0 16 0 00	Oak, M.....	40 00 45 00	Scotch Whiskey...case-pts	5 50 7 00
" C 30 in.....	0 09 0 09 1/2	Check Solids A.....	0 15 0 00	Pine, clear, M.....	35 00 40 00	Encore.....case	5 50 6 00
Canada (Grey) A W 30 in.	0 07 0 00	Bags: 3-ply 10 oz. B, per ble	26 00 0 00	2nd quality, Jo.....	22 00 25 00	Huy, Fairman & Co.'s case	6 00 0 00
" A D 32 in.....	0 07 0 00	Park's Yarn, White.....	0 20 0 00	Shipping Culls.....	14 00 15 00	" gal	2 00 2 75
" A H 35 in.....	0 05 0 00	" Colored.....	0 35 0 00	Mill do.....	7 00 10 00	Sheriff's Islay.....Imp gal	2 90 3 00
" A C 35 in.....	0 09 0 00	Warp White.....	0 28 0 00	Lath, M.....	1 40 0 00	" cases	0 00 0 00
" A B 35 in.....	0 09 0 00	" Colored.....	0 40 0 00	Spruce, 1 to 2 in., M.....	11 00 12 00	Jamaica Rum per Imp gal	3 20 3 40
" A E 36 in.....	0 10 0 00	Do. Knitting Cotton Balls:—		Tobacco.		Geneva Spirits...Imp gal	2 10 2 15
" A A 36 in.....	0 10 0 00	No. 3 Unbleached.....	0 48 0 00	Tobacco in Bond.—Duty 20c p. lb.		Green O'ses	4 15 4 60
Yarns:—White per lb.....	0 26 0 00	" Bleached.....	0 61 0 00	Black, Chewing in boxes.....	0 14 0 17	" Red cases.	8 00 8 10
Tickings:—" B2 30 1/2 in.....	0 12 0 00	" Colored.....	0 66 0 71	" in caddies.....	0 14 0 18	Champagne	
" BBB 30 in.....	0 15 0 00	Paints, &c.		Mahoganes, Smoking bxs.....	0 19 0 25	G. H. Mumm, Dry Verzon'y	25 50 28 00
" BB 30 in.....	0 18 0 00	White Lead, gen, 100lb kgs	7 00 0 00	" caddies.....	0 21 0 27	Pomery	28 00 32 00
" AA 32 in.....	0 20 0 00	No. 1.....	6 00 6 50	Brights.....	0 35 3 45	J. Mumm Extra Dry.....	21 50 23 00
Fancy Shirtings:—		White Lead No. 2.....	6 00 6 50	Tobacco Duty paid.....		Bollinger.....qts.	26 25 27 00
" Clyde Checks.....	0 16 0 00	in Oil, per 25 lbs.....	1 00 2 00	Prince of Wales, brand.....	0 36 0 38	Piper Haldieck.....	25 00 26 00
" Canada.....	0 14 0 00	Do., No. 1.....	1 60 1 80	Nelson's Navy 3's 6's & 1/2's	0 38 0 40	Sherries—Pomartin's.....	1 60 5 60
Lybster No. 3, 20 in.....	0 06 0 00	" 2.....	1 40 1 60	Black, Twist 12's.....	0 39 0 42	Porte—Cockburn, Smithe	
" No. 2, 22 in.....	0 07 0 00	" 3.....	1 80 0 00	Mahogany Chewing.....	0 43 0 50	& Co.'s.....	1 90 5 00
" No. 2, 35 in.....	0 08 0 00	White Lead, dry.....	0 06 0 06 1/2	Solace, Common.....	0 40 0 44	G. B. Saudeman, Sons & Co	1 30 5 00
Colored Goods:—		Red Lead.....	0 05 0 06	Solace Fair.....	0 45 0 47	Graham's.....	2 10 4 80
Denims, blue & brown.....	0 18 0 00	Venetian Red, Eng'h.....	1 75 2 00	" Good.....	0 50 0 55	Claret, (cases.).....	3 50 & up
Checks, blue, brown, sey.....	0 15 0 00	Yel. Ochre, French.....	1 75 2 00	Rough and Ready, in 1/2 bxs.	0 55 0 60	Tarragona Ports, Imp gal.	1 10 1 30
Checks, Prince Victor.....	0 15 0 00	Whiting.....	0 65 0 60	Gold Bars, 6 and 12 inch.....	0 47 0 55	Native Wines.....	0 80 1 60
Ticking, 28 in. No. 1X.....	0 14 0 00	Salt.		Mahogany Navy, 3s.....	0 55 0 65	Can. Spirits, Imp. gallon.	Duty In Bond
" 30 in. No. 1C1.....	0 18 0 00	Liverpool Coarse, per bag	0 62 0 67 1/2	Bright Navy, 3s.....	0 45 0 50	Alcohol— 65 O. P.	2 71 1 04
" 30 in. No. B1.....	0 17 0 00	Canadian per brl do	0 00 0 00	Wines, Liquors etc.		" Pure Spirits "	2 72 1 05
Dundas (Grey) D 30 in.....	0 07 0 00	Factory filled, do	1 25 1 45	Ale English.....qts	2 40 2 60	" 50 "	2 47 0 95
" C 30 in.....	0 07 0 00	Eureka factory filled, do	2 40 0 00	Domestic.....qts	1 60 1 65	" 25 U. P.	1 29 0 63
" B 30 in.....	0 09 0 00	Timber, Lumber, &c.		pts	0 80 1 15	Whiskeys:—Family Proof	1 39 0 68
" A 30 in.....	0 10 0 00	Ash, 1 to 4 in., M.....	18 00 19 00	pts	0 60 0 75	Old Bourbon.....	1 39 0 68
" AX 36 in full.....	0 10 0 00	Ash, timber, M.....	25 00 00 00	pts	2 35 2 45	Rye, Toddy, Malt.....	1 81 0 50
" E. 36 in.....	0 08 0 00	Birch, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 00 00	pts	1 50 1 56	Rye, 4 years old.....	1 00 0 78
Tickings:—C 30 in.....	0 15 0 00			pts	1 48 1 60	" 5 "	1 70 0 89
D 30 in.....	0 13 0 00			pts	0 70 0 00	" 6 "	1 90 1 93
B 30 in.....	0 13 0 00			pts		" 7 "	1 30 1 08
A 33 in.....	0 20 0 00						

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

S. R. PARSONS,
FURNITURE ROOMS,
 437 & 439 NOTRE DAME ST.
 The Latest Styles of PARLOR, DINING ROOM and BEDROOM FURNITURE, of best quality.
 Inspection invited.

PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION
 MONTREAL.
 SEPTEMBER 14th to 23rd.
 AGRICULTURAL and INDUSTRIAL
\$25,000 in PREMIUMS.

Ample grounds and magnificent buildings for the display of Live Stock, Manufactured Articles, Agricultural Implements and Machinery in motion.
 The Exhibition will be open on the 14th September; Cattle and Live Stock will come in on the 18th, on and after which date the Exhibition will be complete in every detail.
 Reduced rates are offered by all the principal Railway and Steamboat Companies.
 Exhibitors will please make Entries as early as possible.
 For Prize Lists, Blank Forms of Entry and all information, apply to the undersigned.
GEO. LECLERE, } Joint
S. C. STEVENSON, } Secretaries.
 76 St. Gabriel Street, Montreal.

J. S. MAYO,
 Importer and Manufacturer of
OILS
 OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
 9 COMMON STREET,
MONTREAL.

DELAWARE OYSTER CO.,
 169 WASHINGTON ST.,
 NEW YORK.
 Shippers of
BULK & SHELL OYSTERS,
Clams, &c.
 Correspondence Solicited,
 ESTABLISHED 1874.
FINNAN HADDIES,
 ALL KINDS OF
 Smoked, Pickled, Boneless, Green and Shell Fish.
CANNED GOODS,
MALPEQUE SHELL OYSTERS, &c.,
D. HATTON & CO.,
 IMPORTERS
 Fish, Canned Goods, Fruits, &c.,
 137 MCGILL & 18 BONSECOURS STS.,
MONTREAL.

FRESH EXTRA SCALED
SALMON. HERRING
 (Mediums).
 Consignments now Arriving
 FOR SALE BY
L. A. GORDON & CO.,
 31 & 33 ST. NICHOLAS STREET,
MONTREAL.

G. I. RICHARDSON
 MANUFACTURER OF
SUPERIOR SAUCES,
PICKLES, CATSUPS, &c., &c.
 14 ST. JAMES STREET,
P.O. Box No. 1567. MONTREAL.
 N.B.—First-class and Extra Prizes awarded at Dominion Exhibition, 1880.

USE
Strachan's Gilt Edge Soap.



EACH BAR WEIGHS 1 LB.

CANADA LIFE

ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, Ont.
A. G. RAMSAY, Managing Director.

ABSTRACT OF 34th ANNUAL REPORT TO 30th APRIL, 1881.

1. Assets 30th April, 1881.....	\$4,500,161
2. Income for the year.....	957,258
3. Income from Interest (included in above).....	284,208
4. Claims by death during the year.....	224,757
5. Do as estimated by the Co.'s tables and provided for.....	326,135
6. Difference in Co.'s favor between actual and estimated death rate.....	101,379
7. Excess of Interest revenue over death claims.....	59,451
8. Number of Policies issued for the year, 2257, for.....	4,157,165
9. Total Policies in force at date, 13,993, upon 11,485 lives, for.....	25,024,270

New Business exceeds a fourth of the returns for 1880 of 23 licensed Companies.
Total on the Co.'s books exceeds a fourth of the entire amount in force in Canada.
Bonus Additions to Life Policies for past fifteen years have added \$375 to each \$1,000 of original Assurance. **Cash Profits** for same period have been 35 to 39 per cent. of all premiums paid according to age at entry.

MONTREAL BRANCH, . . . 180 ST. JAMES STREET.
J. W. MARLING, Manager for Pro. of Que.
P. LAFERRIERE, Inspector of Agencies.
JAMES AKIN, Special City Agent.

LIFE ASSOCIATION OF CANADA.

HEAD OFFICE, - HAMILTON, ONT.

GUARANTEE CAPITAL,	\$200,000
RESERVE FUND,	141,000
GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT,	101,000

Life Insurance Agents who can do \$100,000 of new business in a year are invited to communicate with DAVID BURKE, Manager, Hamilton, with a view to an engagement.

NORTHERN (FIRE) ASSURANCE CO. | **Scottish Imperial (FIRE) INSURANCE CO.**
OF LONDON. | OF GLASGOW.

\$36,000,000

CAPITAL AND INVESTED FUNDS REPRESENTED.

Local Agents having local influence, wanted for above Companies in unrepresented districts.

J. C. BRAZIER, Inspector. Wm. JACKSON, Secretary.

All communications to be addressed to

TAYLOR BROTHERS,
GENERAL AGENTS, MONTREAL.

THE FEDERAL

LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

Capital Subscribed,	\$700,000
Deposited with Dominion Government,	51,100

President: D. B. CHISHOLM, Esq., Hamilton.
Vice-Presidents: JAS. H. REATY, Esq.; ROBERT BARBER, Esq.; SHEPPARD HOMANS, Esq., Consulting Actuary.

This Company offers equitable plans of Life Insurance on favorable terms, and issues **NON-FORFEITABLE POLICIES**, which, after payment of the full outowment or three life premiums will, on default of any subsequent premium, be continued in force till the reserve is exhausted.

S. G. CHAMBERLAIN, Superintendent of Agencies.
DAVID DEXTER, Managing Director.

BRITISH AMERICA

ASSURANCE CO.,
FIRE AND MARINE.
INCORPORATED 1833.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - TORONTO.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

JOHN MORISON, Governor.
H. R. FORBES, Deputy Governor.
Peter Paterson, John McLennan.
Hon. W. Cayley, H. S. Northrop,
George Boyd, John Y. Reid,
John Leys.
SILAS P. WOOD, Secretary.

COMMERCIAL UNION

ASSURANCE CO.

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, . . . £2,500,000 Sterling.

MONTREAL, 64 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST.
FRED. COLE, General Agent

THE ROYAL CANADIAN

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.

President, . . . ANDREW ROBERTSON, Esq.

Vice-President, Hon. J. R. THIBAudeau.

ARTHUR GAGNON, Secretary-Treas.

JAMES DAVISON, Manager Canada Fire Department.

HENRY STEWART, Manager Marine Department.

HEAD OFFICE:—160 ST. JAMES Street, MONTREAL.

THE STANDARD

FIRE INSURANCE CO.

Head Office, - - - HAMILTON, ONT.

GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT, \$25,000.

This Company has the largest Government Deposit of any purely Provincial Company.

PRESIDENT:— D. B. CHISHOLM, Esq., Barrister, late Mayor of Hamilton, and Ex-M.P. for Hamilton.

SECRETARY-TREASURER—H. THEO. CRAWFORD.

C. H. CHANDLER, Manager Montreal Branch,
Office, 6 St. John Street, Corn Exchange Building.

ALLIANCE FIRE INSURANCE CO.

Head Office - - - HAMILTON, ONT.

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL - - - - - \$500,000.
GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT, MADE

PRESIDENT,
D. B. CHISHOLM.

MANAGER,
H. THEO. CRAWFORD.

VICE-PRESIDENT,
J. E. O'REILLY.

INSPECTOR,
R. H. JARVIS.

TORONTO BOARD.

W. W. COPP, Esq. (Messrs. Copp, Clark & Co.), Chairman.
JOHN GANAVAN, Esq., Barrister.
JOHN TURNER, Esq., Merchant.
J. S. KING, M.D., Surgeon, Mercer Institute.
ROBERT BARBER, Esq. Manufacturer, Streetsville.

LOCAL DIRECTORS.

ALEX. TERRICE, Esq., Manufacturer, Dresden.
HORATIO JELL, Esq., Gentleman, Wardville.
J. S. BUCK, Esq., Barrister, Sarnia.
D. B. McLENNAN, Esq., Barrister, Cornwall.
C. F. FERGUSON, Esq., M.P., Kemptville.
ADAM ISBISTER, Esq., Merchant Petrolia.
HUGH BLAIR, Esq., Barrister, Belleville.

Insurance.

CITIZENS
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF CANADA.

CAPITAL, \$1,188,000.

CASH ASSETS, 1st January, 1881,
per Government Blue-Book 352,101.20
Deposit with Dominion Govt. - 142,000
Losses Paid to 1st Jan, 1880. 1,648,176

DIRECTORS:

President:—SIR RUGH ALLAN.
Vice-President.—HENRY LYMAN.
Andrew Allan. N. B. CORNE. Robert Anderson.
J. B. ROLLAND. Arthur Prévost.
ARCH. MCGOUN, SEC. TREAS.

GERALD E. HART, GEN'L MAN'R.

CAPT. JOHN LAWRENCE, Special Agent.

Fire, Life, Accident, Guarantee.

RISKS TAKEN AT MODERATE RATES.

CHIEF OFFICES.

TORONTO—BOUSTEAD & GIBBS, Agents.
QUEBEC—H. C. BOSSE & CO. Agents.
ST. JOHN. N. B.—H. CHURB & CO. Agents.
HALIFAX, N. S.—MCSWENEY & FIELDING, Agts.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.—M. A. CAMELON,
Agent.
WINNIPEG, MAN.—G. W. GUDLESTONE, Agent.
HEAD OFFICE, 179 St. James Street,
MONTREAL.
ALFRED PERRY, late General Manager of the
Royal Canadian Insurance Co.,
AGENT for the CITY OF MONTREAL.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

INSURANCE COMPANIES. — CANADIAN.—Montreal Quotations, September 21, 1882.

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares.	Last Dividend per year.	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British America Fire & Marine.....	10,000	5-6mos.	\$60	\$60	129
Canada Life.....	2,500	7 1/2-6mos.	400	50	400
Citizens, Fire, Life, Guarantee & Acc't	11,880		100	23 1/2	
Confederation Life.....	5,000	5-6 mos.	100	10	290
Sun Mutual Life and Accident.....	5,000	4-6 mos.	100	12 1/2	175
Queen City Fire.....	2,000	10	50	10
Western Assurance.....	20,000	6 6 mos.	40	20	170 172
Royal Canadian Insurance.....	20,000	5	100	16
Accident Ins. Co. of North America...	2500	6 per ct.	100	20
Canada Guarantee Co. of North America	10,000	6 per ct.	50	20

BRITISH AND FOREIGN.—(Quotation on the London Market, Sept. 4, 1882)

				Market value p'd up share
Briton Life Association.....	50,000	10	1	
British & Foreign Marine.....	50,000	50	20	£22 £22 1/2
Commercial Union Fire Life & Marine..	50,000	30	50	£22 1/2 £23 1/2
Edinburgh Life.....	5,000	10	100	15 1/2
Fire Insurance Association.....	100,000	5	£10	£2 60s 60s
Guardian Fire and Life.....	20,000	13	100	£67 £69
Imperial Fire.....	12,000	£7 p. sh.	100	£140 £145
Lancashire Fire and Life.....	100,000	30	20	£7 3s 9d
Life Association of Scotland.....	10,000	15	40	8 1/2
Lion Fire.....	500,000	..	10	13s 9d
Lion Life.....	92,000	..	10	20s 30s
London Assurance Corporation.....	35,802	48	25	£60 £62
London & Lancashire Life.....	10,000	10	10	£20 13s 9d
Liverp'l & London & Globe Fire & Life	£391,752	70	20	2 1/2-20
Northern Fire & Life.....	30,000	70	100	5
North British & Mercantile Fire & Life	40,000	55	50	£49 £49 1/2
Phoenix Fire & Life.....	6,722	£21 p. s.	£200 £200
Queen Fire & Life.....	200,000	30	10	63s 9d
Royal Insurance Fire & Life.....	100,000	60	20	£21 1/2 £30 1/2
Scottish Commercial Fire & Life.....	125,000	23 1/2	10	24s 24s 1/2
Scottish Imperial Fire and Life.....	50,000	6	10	£22 £23
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life.....	20,000	15	50	£14 1/2 £14 1/2
Standard Life.....	70,000	58 1/2	50	£53
Star Life.....	4,000	5	25	£15

DOMINION
SALVAGE AND WRECKING CO.'Y,

HEAD OFFICE:

No. 26 HOSPITAL ST., MONTREAL.

The powerful Wrecking Steamer "RELIEF," with Wrecking Cables, Anchors, Steam Pumps, Hydraulic Jacks, Surf Boats, &c., fully equipped with a skilled crew of Wreckers and Divers, is stationed, with her Pontoons, at Murray Bay, ready DAY OR NIGHT, to proceed at once to any vessel that needs assistance, on receipt of a telegram from Head Office Montreal.

This Company has also on the Upper Lakes, the tugs "Mixer" and "Folger," and steamer "Conqueror," with all Wrecking appliances for service on the Lakes or River above Victoria Bridge.

Apply to HEAD OFFICE, or S. E. GREGORY, Assistant Manager, or Captain JOHN DONNELLY, Wrecking Master, Kingston.

For service on Lower River or Gulf, apply to HEAD OFFICE, 26 Hospital street, Montreal.

H. HERRIMAN, JAS. G. ROSS, F. W. HENSHAW,
President. Vice-Pres., Quebec. Sec.-Treasurer.

THE
METROPOLITAN MUTUAL BENEFIT
SOCIETY.

Head Office, Montreal, P.Q.

President: WM. DONAHUE, Wholesale Merchant. Vice-President: ROBT. EVANS (of Evans Bros.), General Manager: A. W. BISSEON.

Correct and full information will be cheerfully furnished on application to the General Manager, at 215 St. James Street, Montreal.

Agents wanted in Every City, Town, Village and County in the Dominion.

The following is an extract from a letter received from His Excellency the Governor General of Canada:

"It is in such Associations as yours are founded those principles of mutual help and support which bind communities together.
"They also teach the importance of laying by during the years of youth, health and energy, a provision for old age or poverty, and to those left behind in distress, and thus impart provident habits amongst a large section of your fellow-subjects. Your Association has, therefore, my earnest wishes for its welfare, and I trust its branches will continue to spread in all parts of the Dominion."
(Signed) LORNE."

ROYAL INSURANCE CO.'Y.
OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

FIRE AND LIFE.

LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS UNLIMITED.

CAPITAL - - - - - \$26,000,000
FUNDS INVESTED - - - - - 21,000,000
Investments in Canada for sole protection of
Canadian Policy-holders - - - - - 700,000

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA—MONTREAL.

Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium. Life insurances granted in all the most approved forms.

— CHIEF AGENTS: —
M. H. GAULT, W. TATLEY.

PROVIDENT MUTUAL ASSOCIATION
OF CANADA. Incorporated C. S. C., Chap. 71.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - - - MONTREAL, P.Q.

DIRECTORS:

President: A. L. DE MARTIGNY, Esq., Cashier Jacques Cartier Bank.
Vice-President: C. G. SNOWDON, Esq., Wholesale Hardware Merchant.
B. A. T. DeMontigny, Esq., Recorder of Montreal; B. Globensky, Esq., Advocate
J. McIntyre, Esq., Merchant; J. Thomson, Esq., Merchant; J. A. I. Craig, Esq., Manufacturer.

HIRAM J. DUCLOS, Secretary and Treasurer. JOHN HOPPER, Gen. Agent.
We solicit all persons intending to secure protection on their lives for those dependent on them, or to provide against sickness, infirmities, &c., in old age, either to call and examine the plans of our new classes, or write for our circular. After receiving all necessary information (which we shall always be most happy to give) they will not fail to find them so equitable, safe, cheap, and on such easy terms, as to convince them of being greatly to their advantage to join as members.

The best possible proofs of the popularity of the features of our new classes are, first, the number of members increased at such a rate that within a few months more we shall be the largest Mutual Association in Canada; secondly, the large majority of our members are composed of the leading and most intelligent class of citizens in the Cities and Towns of Quebec and Ontario.

We especially solicit an examination of "Our Provident Class," which provides for old age. This form of protection on the mutual system is new on this continent, and its features are so well adapted to the ideas of the present age that on plan ever proved so popular.

Insurance.

THE ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament, A.D., 1872

Authorized Capital, - - \$500,000.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

President, Vice-President
Sir A. T. GALT. JOHN RANKIN, Esq.

MANAGER.

EDWARD RAWLINGS.

THE ACCIDENT

Is the only Purely Accident Insurance Company in Canada; its business is more than twice that transacted by all the other Canadian Companies combined; it has never contested a claim at law, and is the only Canadian Company which has made the *Deposit with Government* for the special transaction of Accident Insurance in the Dominion.

RATES REDUCED.

THE STANDARD LIFE

Assurance Co.'y. Estab. 1825.

HEAD OFFICE;

EDINBURGH, Scot., and MONTREAL, Canada.

Total Risks.....over \$90,000,000
Invested Funds....." 26,000,000
Annual Income.....about 4,000,000
or over \$10,000 a day.
Claims paid in Canada.....over \$1,200,000
Investments in Canada.....over 1,000,000

Total amount paid in Claims during the last 8 years, over Fifteen Millions of Dollars, or about \$5,000 a day.

W. M. RANISAY, Manager, Can.

Established 1803.

IMPERIAL

Fire Insurance Comp'y

OF LONDON.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA:

Montreal, No. 6 HOSPITAL Street.

RINTOUL BROS., Agents.

Subscribed Capital, . . . £1,800,000 Stg.

Paid-up Capital, . . . £700,000 Stg.

ASSETS, £2,222,552 Stg.

Insurance.

QUEEN INSURANCE CO. OF ENGLAND. FIRE AND LIFE.

Capital, £2,000,000 Stg.

INVESTED FUNDS.....£660,818.

FORBES & MUDGE,

Montreal,

Chief Agents in Canada.

SOVEREIGN

Fire Insurance Company

OF CANADA.

CAPITAL, . . . \$600,000.

Deposit with the Dominion Government, \$100,000

President—Hon. A. MACKENZIE, M.P.

Vice-President for P.Q.—Hon. J. H. BELLEROSE.

F. A. BALL, Manager.

Insurance effected at reasonable rates.

TIME-TRIED AND FIRE-TESTED.

QUEBEC

FIRE ASSURANCE CO.'Y,

ESTABLISHED 1818.

Deposit with Dominion

Government, - - - \$100,000

Fire Insurances accepted on the most favorable terms.

MONTREAL OFFICE,

185 ST. JAMES STREET,

THOMAS SIMPSON, Agent.



DEVOTED TO

Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways, Manufacturing, Mining and Joint Stock Enterprises.

Issued every Friday Morning.

SUBSCRIPTION

Montreal Subscribers - - - \$3 a year
Other Canadian Subscribers - - - 2 "
British " " - - - 10s. stg
American " " - - - \$3 U.S. cy
Single copies - - - 10 cents each

Office: Exchange Bank Building,

102 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER STREET,

Corner of Notre Dame St., Montreal.

M. S. ROLEY, Managing Editor and Proprietor.

We do not undertake to return unused manuscripts.



North Shore Railway.

COMMENCING ON

Thursday, June, 1st, 1882.

Trains will run as follows:

	MIXED.	MAIL.	EXPRESS	
Leave Hochelaga for Quebec.....	P.M. 6 10	P.M. 9 00	P.M. 10 00	A.M. 9 30
Arrive at Quebec.....	A.M. 8 30	A.M. 9 30	A.M. 8 30	P.M. 2 40
Leave Quebec for Hochelaga.....	P.M. 5 30	P.M. 10 10	P.M. 10 00	P.M. 4 00
Arrive at Hochelaga.....	A.M. 8 15	P.M. 4 40	A.M. 6 30	P.M. 9 10
Leave Hochelaga for Joliette.....	P.M. 5 15			
Arrive at Joliette.....	A.M. 7 40			
Leave Joliette for Hochelaga.....	P.M. 6 00			
Arrive at Hochelaga.....	A.M. 8 50			

Trains leave Mile-End Station Ten Minutes Later than Hochelaga.

Magnificent Palace Cars on all Passenger Day Trains and Sleeping Cars on Night Trains.

Sunday Trains leave Montreal and Quebec at 4 p.m.

All Trains run by Montreal Time.

Sure connections with the Canadian Pacific Railway to and from Ottawa.

GENERAL OFFICES—13 PLACE D'ARMES.

TICKET OFFICES:

13 Place d'Armes, } MONTREAL.
202 St. James Street, }
Opposite St. Louis Hotel, QUEBEC.
Canadian Pacific Railway, OTTAWA.

L. A. SENECAI, Gen'l Sup't.

Intercolonial Railway.

Summer Arrangement.

Commencing 7th July, 1882.

THROUGH EXPRESS PASSENGER TRAINS run DAILY (Sunday excepted) as follows:

Leave Point Levi.....	7.30 a.m.
Arrive Riviere du Loup.....	11.55 a.m.
" Cacouna.....	12.22 p.m.
" Trois Pistoles.....	1.10 "
" Rimouski.....	2.49 "
" Little Metis.....	3.58 "
" Metepedia.....	6.56 "
" Campbellton.....	7.23 "
" Dalhousie.....	8.10 "
" Bathurst.....	9.50 "
" Newcastle.....	11.22 "
" Moncton.....	2.05 a.m.
" St. John.....	6.00 "
" Halifax.....	10.00 "

These Trains connect at Chaudiere Curve with the Grand Trunk Trains leaving Montreal at 10 o'clock p.m., and at Campbellton with the Steamer St. Lawrence, sailing Wednesday and Saturday mornings for Gaspe, Percé, Paspébiac, &c., &c.

The trains to Halifax and St. John run through to their destinations on Sunday.

The Pullman Car leaving Montreal on Monday, Wednesday and Friday runs through to Halifax, and the one leaving on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday to St. John.

THROUGH TICKETS at EXCURSION RATES may now be obtained via rail and steamer to all points on the Lower St. Lawrence, Metepedia, Restigouche, Bay Chaleur, Gaspe, Prince Edward Island and all places in the Maritime Provinces.

For Tickets and all information in regard to Passenger fares, rates of freight, train arrangements, &c., apply to

G. W. ROBINSON,

Eastern Freight and Passenger Agent,
136 St. James Street,

(Opposite St. Lawrence Hall),

Montreal.

D. POTTINGER, Chief Superintendent,

Moncton, N.B., 7th July, 1882.

MANITOBA
AND THE
North West Territory.
FARMING AND STOCK-RAISING LANDS
FOR SALE BY THE
HUDSON'S BAY CO'Y.

Under agreement with the Crown, the Hudson's Bay Company are entitled to one-twentieth of the Lands in the fertile belt, estimated at about seven millions of acres, and they are prepared to offer for sale land in the Townships already surveyed by the Government of Canada.

Pamphlets and full information in regard to these Lands will be given by the undersigned at the offices of the Company in Montreal and Winnipeg.

C. J. BRYDGES,

Land Commissioner.

Winnipeg or Montreal.

Insurance.
LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE
INSURANCE COMPANY.

LIFE AND FIRE.
Invested Funds - 30,500,000
Funds Invested in Canada - 900,000

Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adjustment of Losses are the prominent features of this Company.

CANADA BOARD OF DIRECTORS :

HON. HENRY STARNES, Chairman,
THOMAS CRAWF, Esq., Dep. Chairman.
THORODOR HART, Esq., AUGUST C. HOOPER, Esq.
EDWARD J. BARBEAU, Esq.

G. F. C. SMITH, Resident Secretary

Medical Referee—D. C. MACCALLUM, Esq., M.D.
Standing Counsel—THE HON. WM. BADGLBY.

Agencies Established Throughout Canada.

HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH,
MONTREAL.

THE NORTH AMERICAN
LIFE INS. CO.,

(Incorporated by Dominion Parliament.)

Guarantee Fund.....\$100,000.
Deposited with Government...\$50,000.
Head Office—23 Toronto St., Toronto.

Hon. ALEX. MACKENZIE, M.P., President.
Hon. ALEX. MORRIS, M.P., Vice-President.
Wm. McCABE, F.I.A., Managing Director.
In Mutual Branch all Profits Accrue to the Assured, to whom they Legitimately belong, being the only plan which gives insurance at net cost.

Industrial Insurance Adapted to all Classes.
From the poorest to the richest, from the child to the Man of 60.

DAVID SMITH, Box 875, Residence, 76 Joachim Street, Agent, Quebec.

THOMAS SIMPSON, Manager Prov. Que.,
Montreal Office, 185 St. James St.,
[Next door to St. James Street Methodist Church.]

Insurance.
THE
LION
Life Insurance Co'y
Of London, England.

Subscribed Capital, . . . \$4,600,000
Paid up " 920,000
British Government Deposit, . 100,000
Canadian " " . . . 50,000

NON-FORFEITING LIFE TABLE.
Annual Premium to Assure \$1,000 at Death Only.
WITH PROFITS.

Age	Payments for Life.	5 Years.	10 Years.	15 Years.	20 Years.	Single Pym'ts.
25	18 94	48 34	35 55	28 57	24 23	309 61
30	21 70	77 22	43 66	32 70	27 58	348 66
35	25 16	87 37	49 55	37 32	31 54	393 92
40	29 58	99 14	56 45	42 75	36 36	445 76

WITHOUT PROFITS.

Age	Payments for Life.	5 Years.	10 Years.	15 Years.	20 Years.	Single Pym'ts.
25	15 47	59 15	33 35	25 54	21 43	273 78
30	18 17	66 83	37 77	29 00	24 40	308 66
35	21 53	75 63	42 88	33 02	27 89	348 43
40	25 85	85 78	48 85	37 81	32 15	394 31

HEAD OFFICE,
MONTREAL,
F. STANCLIFF, General Manager

WESTERN
ASSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE & MARINE. Incorporated 1851.

Capital and Assets.....\$1,680,785 96
Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1880..... \$1,680,785 96

HEAD OFFICE : TORONTO, ONT.

Hon. J. McMURRICH, Prest. J. J. KENNY, Man'g. Dir.
JAS. BOOMER, Secretary.

J. H. ROUTH & CO., Managers, Montreal Branch,
190 ST. JAMES STREET.

CONFEDERATION LIFE ASSOCIATION.

SOLID PROGRESS.
ASSETS.

1873.....\$113,293.
1876.....\$289,202.
1879.....\$560,767.
1880.....\$676,366.
1881.....\$877,460.

Surplus on Policy Holder's Account,
\$235,915.66.

Manager for the Province of Quebec,
H. J. JOHNSTON, Montreal.
Manager for New Brunswick,
Major J. MACGREGOR GRANT,
St. John.

J. K. MACDONALD,
Managing Director
Manager for Nova Scotia,
AUGUSTUS ALLISON,
Halifax.

LIFE INSURANCE
EXCLUSIVELY.

CANADIAN INVESTMENTS

EXCEED

\$250,000,

AND

Increasing Yearly.

LOW RATES

OR

PREMIUM.

LANCASHIRE
LONDON LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE
FOR
CANADA,
217 St. James Street,
MONTREAL.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON
GENERAL MANAGER.

AN ACTIVE AND ENERGETIC
GENERAL AGENT

Wanted immediately. Salary and Commission.