

- 1641 First Ursuline Convent built at Quebec.
- 1650 Ursuline Convent at Quebec destroyed by fire.
- 1663 Canada made a royal government. The Seminary of Quebec established by Montmorenci, first Bishop of Canada.
- 1686 Ursuline Convent destroyed a second time by fire.
- 1688 General Hospital established at Quebec—Montreal destroyed by the Indians.
- 1690 Schenectady taken and destroyed Feb. 8.
- 1693 *Justice Royale* Court established at Montreal.
- 1697 Ursuline Convent established at Three Rivers.
- 1698 Monsieur de Frontenac died Nov. 28, aged 78 years.
- 1710 Purple Fever very fatal at Quebec.
- 1718 Ginseng discovered in Canada by the Jesuit Lafitan.
- 1720 Population of Quebec 7,000. Montreal 3,000.
- 1722 Province divided into parishes.
- 1723 Nineteen vessels cleared from Quebec loaded with peas, lumber, tar, pork, &c.
- 1725 Marquis de Vaudreuil died, October 10.
- 1731 French built a fort at Crown Point.
- 1743 Jesuits restricted in the acquisition of land.
- 1746 Hoosac fort taken by the French Aug. 22.
- 1756 Oswego taken by the French.
- 1757 Massacre of the English prisoners at lake George.
- 1758 Amhercrombie defeated. Louisburg taken by the English. Ports Frontenac and Du Quesne taken.
- 1759 Quebec taken by Gen. Wolfe. Battle Sept. 13. City sur. 18.
- 1760 Montreal surrendered to the English.
- 1763 Canada ceded to Great Britain. Population of Canada about 65,000.
- 1775 American revolution commenced. Canada invaded by the Americans. Population of Canada 90,000.
- 1776 American army retreats from Canada.
- 1783 Peace between Great Britain and the United States.
- 1791 Present Constitution of Lower Canada established by act of the Imperial Parliament.
- 1812 War declared between the United States and Great Britain.
- 1814 Battle of Plattsburgh September 11.
- 1825 Population of Lower Canada 423,630. New Cathedral at Montreal commenced.
- 1831 Population of Lower Canada 511,917.
- 1832 Epidemic Cholera very fatal in Canada.
- 1834 Cholera again very fatal in Canada. Castle of St. Lewis burnt January 23.

1837 *Rebellion in Canada*

1839 *Rebels Henry in Canada*