



THE FRYATT MURDER

(Philadelphia Record.)
Nothing could so comprehensively disclose the sinuities of German psychology as the proceedings in regard to Captain Fryatt. The captain was shot by order of a court-martial on the ground that he had tried to ram a submarine. He got away at the time, but after more than a year the Germans got him and killed him.

This was only of a piece with most of Germany's conduct during the war, and there was no obvious reason why it should have lain more heavily than many other things on the German conscience. The Provisional Government might have disclaimed all responsibility for what the Imperial Government did. But the Fryatt murder seems to have disquieted Germany more than Miss Cavell's murder, or the deportation of 125,000 Belgians, 6,000 of whom perished, or the sinking of the Lusitania.

Germany seems to have been affrighted by Captain Fryatt's ghost, and in an effort to lay it a national court-martial was created to review the proceedings. On that court was Professor Schuecking, reputed to be a great authority on international law, who explained to his associates that it was a principle of the law of nations that a civilian committing an act of war made himself liable to the death penalty.

This is true enough, but if only a small part of the truth involved in the Fryatt case. The German pundit produces as much international law as will vindicate Germany, and ignores

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the rest, and his countrymen stand awe-struck at the vastness of his erudition. The law of nations provides that a naval vessel in war may summon a merchant vessel to stop and submit to search and seizure. If he refuses it is at his own peril. If he tries flight it is lawful to sink him. If he fights he is outside of the law of nations, and in the event of capture may be shot.

But the essential fact in such a case is that he refused a lawful command to stop and be searched. The worst that could happen to him if he were an enemy would be capture. But the German submarines did not summon vessels to surrender. They did not call on them to submit to search and seizure. The captain of the Lusitania had no opportunity to save the lives of his passengers and crew by surrendering; the vessel was simply blown up without warning. In nearly all cases the submarines proceeded in this manner. Every merchant captain knew when he saw a submarine what was in store for him. The submarine would only sink him if it could, and it might or might not afford any opportunity for the persons on board to escape. In most cases no opportunity was given; the vessel was sunk with all on board unless the crew managed to flee while their vessel was going down, and they might be hundreds of miles from shore and the weather be stormy.

Professor Schuecking and the national court-martial justify the killing

of Captain Fryatt by an appeal to that international law which the German submarines treated with contempt from the beginning of the war to the end. The law is made for foreigners; Germans are always above law.

For All Weathers.

There are new umbrellas. And milady carries them sun or rain.

They are of gay new silks—purples, greens, pretty blues and reds.

They have the fashionable short handles and ferrules, and so may be used as umbrellas when it showers and parasols when old Sol beams.

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Dealing With the Occult.

An astonishing number of books on occult subjects are being published in these days, especially on lines relating to the future life, the theme taking on a new interest because of the war and its losses. One writer, Prof. W. J. Crawford, of Belfast, is dealing with so-called spirit manifestations in a new way. For one thing, he has tried seating the medium on a weighing machine while the manifestations are going on and watching the varying record of her weight. He has found that where a chair or table was levitated an increase in her weight almost corresponding to the weight of the piece of furniture was noted. When there were rappings her weight lessened, the amount lost varying with the intensity of the sounds. What these phenomena indicate to his mind or what he expects to prove by them does not appear.

Minard's Liniment Cures Burns, Etc.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC

(Winnipeg Free Press.)
That sea-power depends on something else besides armor-plate and 17-inch guns is quite unobtrusively mentioned by Admiral Beatty in his remarks and the British squadrons which blockaded the German ports. "Stretched across the waste of waters from west of the Hebrides to the Arctic icefields, these ships kept their watch and ward in weather that had to be experienced to be understood."

The stretch of sea the blockaders had to patrol is well described by the admiral as a "waste of waters." The Atlantic, which surges against the fanged coasts of the Western Islands, is the home of Tempests. It spreads, lonesome and sullen, into the frozen zones of the ice-cap, dotted by a few bare rocks, overhung by steel, unfriendly skies, the air too heavily laden with brine, the whole region storm-haunted and alien to man.

In the course of the centuries this wild northern sea has proscribed all its characteristics; the blasts of the hurricane filled the sails of the

Advertisement for Walker House featuring a woman and child, with text: "The Little Girl is Right. The WALKER HOUSE Management takes special pains in catering to women and children when traveling without gentlemen escorts."

Norsemen's long ships, the icy spray lashed the oarsmen, the black teeth hidden in the curling foam ripped the timbers and strewn the waves with corpses. This bleak water was one of the highways down which passed the great migrations which peopled northern France and founded the Norman dynasty.

It was a people compounded of the races who long ago made a highway of this savage sea-track that guarded the British Isles during the war. It is no idle figure of speech to describe the modern Briton as a descendant of the sea-rovers. That, precisely, is what a great many Britons are, and that makes them the wardens of the North Atlantic to-day just as their pirate fathers were its wardens centuries ago, they in their swan-prowed longboats, and the modern Briton in his destroyer.

Battleships are easy of construction, brave men are common to all races, but the spirit that can thrive on the waters which the blockading fleets had to guard is the spirit on which British sea-power rests. It is not the sea fights, the winning or losing of battles, that will determine the control of the sea. It is the actual ruling of the waves themselves. A chance shot may sink a dreadnought, but the power to dominate by seamanship the water of water stretching from the outer Hebrides to the Arctic Ocean—this goes to the foundation of naval supremacy.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia

An Old English Custom.

In the northern counties of England there was practiced at Easter up to at least half a century ago the curious custom of "lifting." It must still exist. I have before me, writes a correspondent, a newspaper cutting of 1860 giving an account of an indignant commercial traveler of the ritual to which he was subjected on Easter Tuesday by the maids of a hotel at Crewe. He was placed in a chair, lifted three times and kissed by the merry revelers. It appeared that a like privilege might have been his for the exercising on Easter Monday—a privilege which absence-made impossible. There is a remembrance of a century earlier by a man who was treated by the maids of the Talbot Inn, Shrewsbury, in a similar fashion, but who in addition had to pay a fee.—London Chronicle.

WELL SATISFIED WITH BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Mrs. Edmond Gagne, Tikuape, Que., writes: "I am well satisfied with Baby's Own Tablets. They are absolutely necessary in homes where there are little children. They cured my baby of constipation, and I would not be without them." Thousands of mothers always keep a box of Baby's Own Tablets on hand as a safeguard against constipation, colic, colds, simple fevers or any other of the minor ills of little ones. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

TIMELY RECIPES.

PASTE FOR PIE.

To make paste for one pie take one and one-half cups pastry flour, one-half teaspoonful salt, four and one-half tablespoonfuls lard and cold water. Mix flour and salt together and sift once. And the shortening and chop with a case knife until lumps disappear and the mixture is crumbled. Add water a few drops at a time, stirring with a case knife until the paste barely sticks together. Use the fingers to squeeze into shape. Divide into two parts, toss on a floured board and roll with light upward strokes of the rolling pin, moving the crust often to prevent sticking. Warm ingredients, too much water and much handling are causes for a tough crust. Line the pie plate carefully, being sure that there are no air bubbles underneath. Do not trim off under crust. Put in filling, moisten edges with cold water and lay on perforated upper crust. Cut off edges of crust with the palm of the hand rather than a knife in order to seal more securely. A pie should be baked about 45 minutes in a moderately hot oven. Take three or four pounds of cheaper cut of mutton, remove the fat and try out, cut the meat into one-inch cubes and brown in the fat. Put in a kettle, add one medium-sized onion, chopped fine, and cover with boiling water. Simmer for two hours and then add one-half cup of rice and two teaspoonfuls of curry powder and salt and pep-

per to taste. One-half hour before serving add two cups of diced raw potato. Serve on a platter surrounded with a border of toast points.

BARLEY COOKIES.

Two tablespoonfuls fat, two tablespoonfuls sugar, one-half cupful molasses, one-half cupful water, one-quarter teaspoonful ginger, one heaping teaspoonful soda, one cupful white flour, and one and one-quarter cupfuls barley flour. Drop from spoon.

QUICK RYE BREAD.

One tablespoonful vegetable fat, one tablespoonful sugar, one egg, three-quarters cupful milk, one teaspoonful salt, one-half cupful chopped dates, two cupfuls rye flour, one teaspoonful soda. Bake in a moderate oven about 40 minutes. Makes one large loaf.

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

Pooled the Reporter.

A good story concerning De Valera, the Sinn Fein leader, is going the rounds of London.

It appears that recently a certain London newspaper sent a reporter over to Ireland to take shorthand notes of one of his speeches. The audience objected, but De Valera was all smiles and urbanity.

"Let the gentleman remain," he said, "so far as I am concerned, he is at liberty to report my speech verbatim, if it pleases him."

De Valera advanced to the front of the platform. Eyes glistened, ears were all attention, and the reporter's pencil was poised in the air. De Valera bestowed one more benignant smile on the newspaper man, winked wickedly at his audience, and began his speech—in the Gaelic language.—Pearson's Weekly.

AMOS T. SMITH.

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited. Gentlemen,—I had my leg badly hurt, the pain was very severe and a large swelling came above the knee. I expected it would be serious—I rubbed it with MINARD'S LINIMENT, which stopped the pain and reduced the swelling very quickly. I cannot speak too highly of MINARD'S LINIMENT.

Port Hood Island.

WORTH KNOWING.

To make a faded dress white, boil it in two gallons of water in which a half cupful of cream of tartar is dissolved.

Make your piece-bags of mosquito netting. You can then find the location of any piece without dumping out the essence of peppermint, applied with a soft cloth and rubbed vigorously, will remove white spots from highly polished surfaces on furniture.

When washing and rinsing colored material add a tablespoonful of Epsom salts to each gallon of water, and even the most delicate shades will neither fade nor run.

When working a pattern in crochet which requires a chain on which to work, first make the chain and whip it to a piece of muslin. This is a great help, as one can work much faster and more easily than on the chain by itself. After starting the work it can be ripped from the muslin.

When you wish to embroider sheer material baste it on heavy waxed paper. You will find this more convenient than to use a hoop. The needle passes readily through the goods, but slides over the paper, and the work can be bent into any shape and not wrinkle, since the paper is very strong and flexible.

Rust can be removed from steel by covering it with sweet oil for a day; then rub it with a lump of fresh lime and polish in the ordinary way.

To glaze linen, add a teaspoonful of salt and one of finely scraped soap to each pint of starch in which it is dipped.

To insure the bluing being evenly distributed in making blue rinse water for clothes add a little salt to it.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere

Remember this—that there is a proper dignity and proportion to be observed in the performance of every act of life.—Marcus Aurelius.

ISSUE NO. 17, 1919

WANTED.

WANTED—POTATOES, IN CAR LOTS. State lowest price. Wilkinson & Davis, 50 Ford street, Toronto, Ont.

HELP WANTED—MALE

WANTED—SAVIER FOR CIRCULAR mill. Apply to Field Bros., Bothwell, Ont.

WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED MAN (single), for stock and dairy farm. Frank Lutz, Freeman, Ont.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BABY CHICKS OF QUALITY.—Single Comb White Leghorns, from high class stock; bred to lay. Order now and get the early layers. Price (25) six dollars, (50) eleven dollars, (100) twenty dollars safe arrival guaranteed; also eight-weeks old pullets, one dollar each. Walnut Glen Poultry Farm, R.F.D. No. 4, Chatham, Ont.

SEED CORN—FINEST GRADE OF White Cap. Quality guaranteed, \$2.50 per bushel, f.o.b. here (sacks free). Buy from a farmer and save the middle-man's profit. Write S. J. McLenon, R.R. No. 4, South Woodside, Ont.

PAY YOUR OUT-OF-TOWN ACCOUNTS by Dominion Express Money Order. Five dollars costs three cents.

BRED TO SHOW LAYING BARRED Rocks, Tobacco and Garden Plants. Write for Catalogue Chas. Barnard, Leamington, Ont.

WHITE LEGHORN EGGS, FOR hatching from bred to lay birds, the kind that lay in winter. Big husky Barrow stock eggs, \$2.00 per fifteen. Indian Runner Ducks living egg machines. Eggs, \$2.00 per set. E. H. Perrin, Newmarket, Ont.

SEED CORN

White Cap Wisconsin No. 1, carefully grown, selected and tested. First-class strong, vigorous seed. Germination guaranteed. \$2.50 to \$3.00 per bushel. Freight prepaid.

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FARMS FOR SALE.

FARMS AND RANGES FOR SALE. In Alberta. Write for our New Catalogue, J. C. Leslie & Co., 301 Beveridge Block, Calgary, Alta.

Farm For Sale.

In the fifth concession of Spence Township, Parry Sound district, in Orange Valley; 400 acres, 80 acres cleared; mixed soil, well watered, river running through, good ranching locality; lots of pasture. Good house and barn other outer buildings. For further information, write ALEX. FARROW, North Squin, Ont.

BUSINESS CHANCES

GROCERY FOR SALE—COBOURG.—sacrifice; reason, death in family. J. H. Rooney, Box 471, Cobourg.

CORNWALL SASH AND DOOR FAC tory, saw, planing and shingle mill for sale. Dimensions: Planing mill 50x70, two-story brick; sawmill, 30x54 boiler house, 20x24, brick; storehouse 50x100, two-story; ample yard room modern machinery; no similar business within radius of 20 miles; doing large and prosperous business; reasons for selling made known to prospective purchasers, to whom books will be open for inspection; rare business opportunity. Address Aitchison & Co., Cornwall.

FOR SALE—BILLIARD PARLOR AND cigar store. Equipment, five Brunswick-Balke tables, 20 wire chairs, ornate ceiling fan, one 10-foot oak tobacco case and grill, two show cases, electric fixtures, etc. National Cash Register large size, nearly new; cost over \$25 for \$60. Now in storage at Beamsville, Ont. An excellent chance for a return of soldier. Frank J. Dixon, 15 William street, St. Catharines, Ont.

\$2,000 CASH. BALANCE LIKE RENT, secures a small, flourishing steam laundry, fully modern seven-roomed house on same lot. Estd. 1908. Write for particulars. Kelvin Laundry, Norwood, Winnipeg.

NURSING.

NURSING—NURSES EARN \$15 TO \$25 a week. Learn without leaving home. Send for free booklet. Royal College of Science, Dept. 124, Toronto Canada.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—1 1/2-QUART POLAR freezer, one 2 1/2-quart freezer and ice cream tubs and cans; all sizes; a bargain. 34 Hunter street, Toronto.

The coward only threatens when he is safe.—Goethe.
When a fellow ceases to kick against the pricks it may merely be because he is getting used to them.

Advertisement for Imperial Oil Limited featuring images of oil products and a horse-drawn carriage. Text: "Protect Axles and Traces. Imperial Mica Axle Grease. Imperial Eureka Harness Oil. —smooths the axle spindle and hub socket by filling the tiny surface pores with powdered mica. The acid-free grease defeats friction. Makes axles last longer and loads easier to haul. Sold in sizes from 1 lb. to barrels. At Dealers Everywhere. IMPERIAL OIL LIMITED. Power, Heat, Light, Lubrication."

Advertisement for Parker's Dye Works, Limited. Text: "Parker's Will Do It--- By cleaning or dyeing—restore any articles to their former appearance and return them to you, good as new. Send anything from household draperies down to the finest of delicate fabrics. We pay postage or express charges one way. WHEN YOU THINK OF CLEANING OR DYEING THINK OF PARKER'S Our booklet on household suggestions that save you money will be sent free of charge. Write to-day to PARKER'S DYE WORKS, LIMITED CLEANERS AND DYERS 791 Yonge Street - - - Toronto"