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ST. ANDREWS, N. B., CANADA.

Saturday, 27th July, 1918.

PROGRESS OF THE WAR

[July 18 to July 24]

THE week under review was an event-
ful one, and it may possibly be re-
ferred to in the future as the turning
point in the war.

The greatest interest of the week, as
in the week preceding, was in the West-
ern campaign, where the Entente Allies
not only definitely held up the advance of
the Germans on the Soissons-Reims
salient, but drove them back to the north
of the Marne and eastward between the
Marne and Aisne, to an average depth of
over ten miles; and on the Germans' left
flank, between the Marne and Reims, the
Allies made substantial advances. East-
ward from Reims to Massiges the Allies
recovered all the ground yielded to the
Germans on the 15th. The result of the
week's operation in this sector was to
force a retirement of the Germans, who
were threatened with having a large mass
of their troops cut off by the Allies be-
tween Soissons and Reims. The Ger-
man losses in killed and wounded in the
fierce fighting—mainly rearguard actions—
of the week were enormous, and the
Allies captured many thousands of prison-
ers, as well as hundreds of guns, many of
large calibre. At the week's close the
Germans were continuing their retire-
ment, fighting desperate rearguard
actions, the Allies continuing their pres-
sure southwest of Reims and southeast of
Soisson. Further to the west and north,
from Mont Didier to Albert, and beyond,
the Allies carried on many successful
local operations, advancing their front
and taking prisoners. Altogether the
week was a memorable one on the West-
ern front, and the strategy of the Gener-
alism elicited only praise. The part
taken by the Americans in the week's
hostilities was most conspicuous, and to
them a large measure of the Allies' suc-
cess was due.

In the Austro-Italian campaign hostilities
were steadily maintained, but the
actions were mostly local, and there were
only slight changes in positions.
In the Balkan campaign the Italians
continued their advance in Albania, and
the Serbians, French, and Italians made
further gains in the Monastir sector.
Further east, in Macedonia, where the
Greeks are co-operating with the Entente
Allies, there was much activity, with
some gains for the Allies.

No definite developments in the Russian
situation were announced during the
week, but it was becoming more apparent
that the Bolshevik régime is an impos-
sible one, and that the factions opposed
thereto are increasing, and combining
in a common cause. It was stated that
an agreement has been reached by the
Entente Powers to intervene in Russia,
but the form the intervention was to
assume had not been made public.
Announcement was made during the
week of the killing of the ex-Tsar
Nicholas, on the 16th, under a decree of
the Bolsheviks; and his young son is
stated to have died a few days later.

No news of importance was received
during the week from the other theatres
of the war.

Aerial operations again formed a con-
spicuous feature of the week, and the
Entente aviators seem to have had the
best of it all round.
Submarine activity was most pronoun-
ced during the week, and owing to the
size of several of the vessels (including
an American armored cruiser and two
large Atlantic liners) torpedoed and
sunk by German submarines, the week's
loss of shipping will aggregate a large
amount of tonnage. Enemy submarines
were active on the Atlantic coast of
America, and secured a number of
victims.

LET ST. ANDREWS FLOURISH!
As we pointed out last week, the need
of industries in St. Andrews is
very great. While the country is
at war and so many of our
men are engaged either as combatants or
in collateral war work, the time is not
propitious for undertaking new enterprises
of any great magnitude; yet even while
the war is in progress plans can be for-
mulated and preparations can be made
for beginning work at the earliest moment
when men are available for carrying it
on. The Town at the present time is
practically without industries, if we
except the fishing industry (of which St.
Andrews secures only a small portion of
benefit), and the summer hotels. And

without any exception, there is not a
single industry of any kind in the place
that gives all-the-year-round employment
to a dozen men or women.

The question is naturally asked, what
industry can be started in St. Andrews
that is likely to succeed? The answer is,
there is practically no industry in which
skilled labor plays the most conspicuous
part that cannot be carried on as well
here as anywhere else on the continent.
For industries requiring proximity to
coal or iron mines, obviously St. Andrews
is unsuited; but comparing it with St.
Stephen, or even with St. John, there is
no industry now being carried on in those
two places that could not be carried on
with at least equal advantage in St.
Andrews.

There is a strong present-day move-
ment to develop industries under more
attractive conditions than have prevailed
in the past, and "garden cities" are being
started in many places on this continent
as well as in other parts of the world.
"Town-planning" is becoming a practi-
cal and profitable occupation for en-
gineers of artistic tastes; and the Cana-
dian Commission of Conservation has
such an expert on its permanent staff.
St. Andrews needs no town-planning, it
is already beautifully planned, and it
only requires the population and the in-
dustries that will make it one of the most
beautiful garden cities of the world.

If a number of handicraft industries,
employing mainly skilled work people,
were started here in a small way they
would soon expand, because they would
receive the most effective kind of adver-
tising by means of the large number of
wealthy people who come here every
summer and who would be customers for
all articles of superior quality made in
the place. This is being verified in an
impressive way by the enterprise of Miss
G. Helen Mowat, who has inaugurated the
Cottage Craft industry within the
County, and by means of the patronage of
the summer visitors to the Town is en-
abled to dispose of a very large quantity
of useful and artistic fabrics and articles
made by the women folk in cottages
throughout the County in time that might
otherwise be wasted, or less profitably em-
ployed.

It must be borne in mind, constantly,
that the chief (and the most profitable)
industry of the place is catering for sum-
mer visitors; and in developing new in-
dustries they should be so chosen as to be
harmonious with what has already been
done towards beautifying the place and
making it attractive to those looking for
pleasing summer resorts.

Where could a better place be found
for the manufacture of golf clubs and
tennis rackets? The material (most of
it) requisite for their manufacture is at
our door, and if the enterprise were start-
ed in the right way the golf clubs made in
St. Andrews, New Brunswick, would soon
become as famous and as much sought
after as those made in St. Andrews in
Fifehire, Scotland, of which town *Nelson's
Encyclopedia* says: "The industries are
fishing and the manufacture of golf balls
and clubs."

The situation of St. Andrews fits it in
an eminent degree for carrying on the
boat- and yacht-building industry, yet at
the present time there is but a single boat-
building shop, and only one or two men
are employed therein. If an effort was
made to revive boat-building in this place
the necessary skilled workmen to carry
it on could be found within the County, if
not in the Town itself, at the present
time. A coöperation for the manufacture
of barrels for packing fish is another in-
dustry suitable to the locality and which
would flourish if properly conducted.

As we pointed out last week, the Old
Shire Town is sadly in need of leadership
and of an awakening to its possibilities,
and we sincerely trust that those who de-
sire to assist in the needed regeneration
of the place will give expression to their
views in our columns. There is not a
single resident of the Town who is not
desirous of seeing it flourish and a great
and prosperous addition made to its per-
manent population. The Town needs
waterworks, street lighting, an extension
of its sewerage system, and much improved
methods of roadway and sidewalk
maintenance. These needed public ser-
vices are difficult to secure and to main-
tain with the present small population—
very small in proportion to the great
extent of streets. But if many of the
vacant lots had residences built thereon
and occupied by the families of well-paid
artisans, and the community were as
prosperous as it could soon be made to be
with the needed energy properly directed,
then the requisite improvements would
come as a matter of course and their
cost would cause no anxiety but, on the
contrary, would be easily, we might say
automatically, provided. Again we call
on the St. Andrews Board of Trade to
come out of its hiding place. Let it get
all the merchants, mechanics, and profes-
sional men in the Town to join the
association, and let them all pull together
in a huge effort to replace St. Andrews in
the position it once held relatively to the
other Towns of New Brunswick.

A BAD EGG

(From a Kueiteth Correspondent.)

An interesting and amusing instance of
the Chinese method of dealing with a
public nuisance occurred here recently.

Our ancient and honorable city has
been chosen as a depot for receiving eggs
for shipment to a certain large company,

The eggs are broken, yolks and whites
separated and put up in tins, and the
shells were dumped down in a large
"k'eng" opposite the premises. The
odor of the bad eggs which were thrown
out with the shells was soon so over-
powering that protests were made to the
owner of the place, who refused to do
anything or make other arrangements.

The protesters hit on a subtle plan.
They procured three ancestral tablets,
one each for the father, grandfather, and
great-grandfather of the owner of the
business, who is one of the wealthiest
men in the city. These were put up on a
table as near the dump as possible, and
incense kept burning to them. Indigna-
tion was aroused, and men were sent to
overturn the table, but when they arrived
those who had had the tablets put up
protested that they were reverencing the
spirits of the departed and meant no dis-
respect, and exhorted the men who had
been sent to upset the table not to com-
mit such a crime. The appeal was suc-
cessful, and the men returned to their
employer, saying that having thought the
matter over they could not act so disre-
spectfully to his venerable ancestors and
he must go himself and do it.

Upon reflection the gentleman decided
he could not do it either, and yet he
could not allow the spirits of his parents
to suffer such desecration and annoyance.
So he called a meeting, and finally for
his ancestors' spirits' sake promised to
have the dump, which was reaching up
towards the level of the city wall, remov-
ed and other arrangements made for the
future disposal of the refuse.—*North
China Herald.*

**CORRESPONDENCE FOR
ENEMY-OCCUPIED TERRITORY**

Post Office, Department, Canada,
Ottawa, July, 9th, 1918.

Private correspondence for destinations
in territory occupied by the enemy—ex-
cepting enemy occupied Belgium and the
enemy occupied parts of France—may
now be addressed direct in the ordinary
way instead of being forwarded through
an authorized intermediary. Such corre-
spondence, however, must only deal with
private news and will be subject to cen-
sorship. Items which contain any infor-
mation whatever in regard to military,
economic or political conditions obtain-
ing in Canada or in any allied countries, or
which contain undesirable information of
any kind will be detained.

Business communications from Canada
to destinations in territory which has
been certified enemy territory under the
Trading with the Enemy Proclamation
require a license from the Secretary of
State for Canada.

Correspondence intended for destina-
tions in enemy countries (as distinct
from enemy occupied territory) or to
those destinations in enemy occupied
Belgium and enemy occupied France to
which correspondence may be forwarded,
may still be sent through the medium of
Thos. Cook & Son, 530 St. Catherine St.
West, Montreal. Application should be
made to Thos. Cook & Son, Montreal, for
information in this connexion.

MORE FISH LANDED

Ottawa, July 24—An increase of \$300,-
000 in the total values, in first hands,
of sea fish landed in Canada during the
months of June, as compared with the
same month a year ago, is shown by the
monthly statement issued from the naval
department this morning.

The value of the fish landed last month
was \$3,771,107, while in June, 1917, it
totalled \$3,460,999.
The department announces that the
weather was not very suitable for fishing
operations on the Atlantic during the
greater part of the past month, and con-
sequently such fish as cod, haddock, and
hake were not landed in such large
quantities as in June, 1917, when condi-
tions were better. There was a falling
off of 138,000 cwt. in cod, haddock and
hake, but the landings of pollock, mac-
kerel, and herring were greater by about
10,000 cwt., 6,000 cwt., and 106,000 cwt.,
respectively.

Since the opening of the lobster sea-
son, on the 15th of November last, till the
end of June, there were packed 91,696
cases, while 51,921 cwt. were shipped in
shell. During the corresponding period
last year 136,426 cases were packed and
67,315 cwt. shipped in shell.

WHITE HEAD, G. M.

July 20.

Capt. Owen Morse, Sch. *Bessie L. Morse*,
has sailed to Gloucester, Mass., with a
load of fish collected here and in Nova
Scotia for the Gorton & Pew Fish Co.

Capt. B. A. Cheney, Sch. *Fred and Nor-
man*, and Capt. D. A. Guptill, Sch. *Wilfred
D.*, are in the Harbor.

The weir fishermen are busily employed
repairing their weirs, as there are few
sardines around at present. It is hoped
there will be a good catch of smokers.

A wedding of much interest took place
at Grand Harbor on 17th instant, when
Warren Morse, son of Nelson Morse, of
this place, was united in marriage to Miss
Eudavilla Flagg, daughter of Newman
Flagg, by Rev. J. E. Gosline. Miss Eileen
Morse was bridesmaid and Harley Cossa-
boom groomsmen. In the evening a large
number of people, young and old, serenaded the young couple. On Thursday

evening they held a reception at which
about forty guests were present and were
entertained with music, and a bountiful
repast was served. The bride was attired
in a gown of blue Georgia silk with white
trimmings. The newly married couple
received many useful presents. They will
reside at Mr. Morse's home.

Mrs. Merrill Small and little son,
Fletcher, are spending a few days with
Mrs. Hartford Small.

We are having some very wet weather,
which has caused a marked shortage in
the berry crop.

BLACK'S HARBOR, N. B.

July 23

The *Connors Bros.* come in on Satur-
day evening and discharged freight and
will remain until Monday.

Mr. Fred McLean, of Letite, was a visi-
tor to this Town on Saturday evening,
bringing a number of travellers to the
Hotel.

Capt. Wallace Lambert, G. A. Stuart,
and Mrs. Vernon Calder and daughter,
Freda, all of Deer Island, were visitors to
this Town on Friday.

Mr. Chauncy and sister, Marion, are
visiting their home at Deer Island.

Mr. T. A. Barker has moved his family
here from Deer Island, and will work in
the factory for the season.

A large number of people from Cham-
cook visited this Town on Sunday.

Dr. Taylor, of St. George, was called
here very early on Monday morning.

Rev. Harry Bell, minister of Christ
Church, Lord's Cove, occupied the pulpit
of the Baptist Church at this place on
Sunday afternoon.

CLOSING-OUT-SALE

If possible I would like to sell my pres-
ent stock of Boots, Shoes, and Rubbers
before December 1st. I will quote a few
special prices on some lines—

Ladies Extra High Top White Canvas
Shoes in Military Heels, also High Heels,
\$2. Children's High White Canvas, \$1.25.
Misses High Canvas, \$1.75. Ladies' Low
Canvas, \$1.25. Child's Low Canvas, 1
strap, \$1. Ladies' Blue Velvet Button
and Black Velvet Button shoes, \$2.50.
Ladies' High Top Patent Leather shoes in
Button and Lace Styles to close at \$3.
Extra High Top Shoes for Ladies in Black,
Brown, Gray and other colors, in High
Heels. Also the New Military Heels,
\$4.50, \$5, \$5.50 and \$6 per pair while they
last. Brown, Gray, Black, White polishes.
Extra large laces all colors Ladies Shoes,
15c. Black Dye, 50c. Brown Dye, 50c.
Bronze Polish, 35c. Ladies Rubbers all
styles, \$1. Misses Rubbers, 75c. Child-
ren's Rubbers, 65c. Men's Rubbers from
\$1.35 up. Boy's Half Hip Boots, sizes 10
to 12, \$3.25. Boy's Boots, sizes 3 to 8, \$5.
Men's Half Hip Boots, \$6. Whole Hip, \$7.
Boy's fancy dress shoes, Dark Brown,
Fibre Sole and Heel, \$4.50. Men's fancy
Dark Brown Dress Shoes, Fibre Sole and
Heel or leather sole and heel, only \$5.
Other styles for Boys from \$2.50 up. For
Men from \$3.50 up. Men's work shoes,
\$3, \$3.50, \$4, \$5, and they are all good.

My stock was bought right and I have
no expensive rent or other expenses, so I
can quote low prices in these high priced
times, so it will pay you to call. Belts,
Oil, and New Parts for any Sewing Mach-
ines. Agent and Collector for Singer
Sewing Machines. Three Ply Roofing, \$3
per roll.

Telephone 42-3.

EDGAR HOLMES SHOE STORE

Beyond Post Office

131 WATER STREET EASTPORT, MAINE.

**Bathing
SUITS
FOR GIRLS AT
THE SEASIDE**

Best make All-Wool
Jerseys in the latest styles.
Apple Green, Navy,
and Old Rose.

Price \$3.50 to 9.00

C. C. GRANT

ST. STEPHEN

SELLING OUT!

**GREAT BARGAINS in Men's Suits, Hats,
Shoes, Shirts and Collars, Underwear, and Gen-
eral Furnishings.**

R. A. STUART & SON

ST. ANDREWS, July 27th, 1918.

We have put on our Counter some special
bargains in

**DINNER SETS
AND TEA SETS**

These Dinner Sets are \$8.75, 9.75 & 10.00,
which, at the present prices, are give
aways.

Call and See them while they
last.

R. D. ROSS & Co.

Near Post Office St. Stephen, N. B.

SPRING GOODS

PAINTS:—Now is the time to do your painting. Paint
beautifies and preserves the home, enhances the beauty
of the town we dwell in. We have a good stock of
Ramsay's Mixed Paints, Varnishes, Brushes, Oils, etc.
Ask for Color Cards.

WALL PAPERS:—We have a splendid stock of the latest
goods in this line; prices are reasonable too. New stock
13c. per roll, up. We also have an assortment of other
wall Papers which we are selling at 8c. up. Call early
before the best is sold out.

You will soon be needing some **GARDEN TOOLS** to help
increase the Food Production. Better get your Rakes,
Hoes, Spading Forks and other utensils now. We sell
Steele Briggs' **GARDEN SEEDS.**

Buy a **BICYCLE** and enjoy good health. It saves you
many a step and a lot of time. Call and see the
"CLEVELAND." We will be pleased to quote you
on Accessories or any repair work you may contemplate.

Columbia Batteries, Rope, Spikes, Nails, etc. for Weir build-
ing, and a full line of general household Hardware.

J. A. SHIRLEY

Now is the Time to Fight the FLIES by
Getting Your

SCREENS

On Your DOORS and WINDOWS

We have a full stock of Window Screens
and Screen Doors in several sizes.

Also WIRE NETTING

28 in. Wide
30 " "
32 " "
36 " "

GASOLINE and OILS

White Rose Gasoline is the best Gasoline
on the market, Auto owners claim. It is
cleaner and lasts longer.

We carry Motor Oil, Machine Oil, and
Separator Oil.

G. K. GREENLAW

SAINT ANDREWS

(Canada Food Board License No. 8-1160)

Advertising Pays---Try a Beacon Adv.

So-
Rev. An-
duct the se-
Church ne-
Mrs. C.
daughter,
E. D. Wood-
Charlene B.
from Grand-
were guest-
rick. They
through Ne-
stock, Fred
They retu-
Woodland,
The Miss-
Rollingdam,
uncle, Mr. a
Mr. Willie
with his wife
Mrs. Wm. J.
Mr. and
gone to St. J.
The Miss-
son, of St. S.
and Mrs. F.
Miss Fred-
is visiting b-
Mr. Harry
Scott, Chip-
with Mrs. B.
Geo. F. Hibb-
Mrs. The-
from a short-
The Miss-
veranda tea-
Mrs. G. H.
on Thursday
and a moon-
Miss Mar-
father, Capt
to Portland,
On accou-
Charles An-
bicycle, giv-
and injuring
the service,
recovered st-
at the store
Mr. Harry
his sister, M-
Mrs. Obed
a large party
ful motor sa-
On invitat-
Fredericton,
joyed a moto-
nesday.
Mr. and M-
family return-
bury, N. B.,
Mrs. Thomas
Capt. O. Cl-
with his fam-
Mr. Richar-
Bleneol, of M-
A. C. Shaw of
Mr. Charles
here in their
Mrs. Charles
of Mr. and M-
Miss Fred-
Boston on Th-
Mrs. Roy S-
her home in
Miss Marg-
visiting Mrs.
Mahon, who
St. Andrews,
comed by her
and old.
Mrs. W. O-
pleasantly of
at auction.
Sir Thom-
Wednesday's
Miss A. B.
ly ill in St. J-
slightly impr-
The Miss-
more, arrive-
usual visit to
the Algonquin
Miss Edna
in St. Stephe-
On Thurs-
daughter of M-
lins was ch-
ceremony wa-
of Mr. Doug-
Fraser.
On Sunday-
son had as gu-
McKnight an-
Everett Clend-
Collector of
Woodstock, w-
on his way bo-
Deer Island.
Mrs. John S-
has as summe-
Whitton and M-
icton, and M-
Kenneth Park-
Mr. Chas. S-
accompanied b-
ing his vacat-
daughter are
Mr. Sampson
and is delight-
possible occas-
a cordial wel-
friends and ac-
A party from
S. Sutton, M-
Postmaster, G-
Customs, J. A-
Brown passed