

Fetus, 51

abdominal enlargement of, 434
abnormal conditions of, 160
active retention of, 427
ascites, 434
attitude of, 238, 240
 in face presentation, 325
 in spontaneous evolution, 359
axis-pressure, 258
circulation in, 54, 56, 290
cleidotomy, 717
complications indicating use of forceps, 673
compressus, 96, 213
death of, in albuminuria, 110
 in eclampsia, 114
 in utero, 212
decapitation of, 715
diseases of, 152, 603
disposition of, in normal labour, 239
distress signs in contracted pelvis, 395
eclampsia and, 114
evisceration of, 717
excretory organs of, 58
extension of trunk, 273
extraction of, after craniotomy, 712
 after decapitation, 717
forceps injuries, 688
gigantism of, 433
heart-sounds of, 86, 292
liver of, 58
maceration of, 212
mature, 54
mature and premature, table showing differences, 55
microbic diseases transmissible to, 160
monthly growth of, 53, 202
mortality of, in eclampsia, 502
 in pelvic contraction, 394, 688
movements of, spontaneous, 86
mummified, 96
nutrition of, 40
obstetric injuries and diseases of, 603
oedema of, 434
palpation of, 285
papyracens, 96, 98, 213
physiology of, 57
positions in face presentation, 325
rate of growth of, 53
restitution and external rotation of, 273, 275
risks to, in prolapse of cord, 370
skull of, 241
 See also *Fetal head*,
spontaneous movements, 86
transmission of disease to, 40, 161, 173
version of, 643
vertex positions, 259
viability of, 54
weight and size of, 54

Fontanelles, 242, 243, 296
Foot, prolapse of, 374, 649
Foramen ovale, 55
Forceps, application to after-coming head, 688
 axis-traction, 665
 application and use of, 674—677
 applied to head, 666, 667
 delivery by, 679
 extraction of head, 689
 grip of, in occipito-anterior position, 683
 introduction of blades, 674—676
 locking the blades, 677
 Milne Murray's, 665
 Neville's, 668, 669
 position of traction rods and handles after application, 678
 use of, 679
 Walcher's position, 681, 682, 683
 when pelvis is contracted, 683
 when head in lower part of cavity, 677
 with head in upper part of cavity, 682
cephalic and pelvic curves, 663
Chamberlen's, different patterns of, 661
de Ribes', 639
double slot, lock and shanks, 663
grip of, in mento-anterior positions of face, 687
indications for, in head presentation, 671
in face cases, 687
in fetal complications, 673
in maternal complications, 672
in pelvic contraction, 673
in prolonged second stage, 672
long, application and use of, 684
 application in dorsal position, 685, 686
 applied to head, 664
 introduction of blades, 686
long or curved, 663, 634
modes of action of, 668
Murray's axis-traction, 665
Neville's axis-traction, 668, 669
obstetric, construction of, 660
operation, high, 671
 low, 671
 risks of, 688
ovum, 211
Pajot's manoeuvre, 667, 668
short or straight, 662
straight, applied to head, 662
use of, indications for, 670
Fractures of bones of fetal head, 612
 of fetal head, fissured, 613
 of limbs from unskilful delivery, 615