-GERMANY'S RUSE **TO SAVE AUSTRIA**

Flung Huge Army at Warsaw to Stay Absolute Destruction of Galicia.

NICHOLAS' STRATEGY

Masterpiece of Military Science Upset Calculations of Kaiser.

By Frank H. Simonds.

May 3.—The opening move of Germany in the east was the first drive to Warsaw, which developed at the precise moment the lines of battle were developing in Frances.

Flanders campaign, Germany must either abandon the battle along the Yser and about Ypres, or by some strategic combination use small re-serves to postpone Austrian destruc-

Attacked Warsaw. Germany chose the latter expedi-Germany chose the latter expedient, and gathering up an army she fung it straight upon Warsaw, thru central Poland. It was a venture such as Lee made when he sent Early to Washington in 1864, in the hope of drawing Grant away from Richmond. German command was seeking to save Austria, not her own territories. Like Early's faid, that of the Germans almost succeeded. Late in October the most succeeded. Late in October the guns of the kaiser were sending shells into the suburbs of Warsaw, But as Grant was able to put a corps of veterans into Washington while Early was still before Fort Stevens, the Grand Buke Nicholas, in his turn, pushed Siberian troops thru Warsaw at the critical moment, struck at the German flank and turned it. Immedi-ately the German invasion was turned ack a retreat to the frontier was in-

back a retreat to the frontier was inevitable. Warsaw, like Washington,
just half a century before, was saved.
But Germany had attained her purpose. As a consequence of the invasion of Poland Russian advance in Galicia stopped. Russian armies flowed
back to the San. Przemysł was relieved, Jaroslav reoccupied, an advance to Lemberg in sight. For the
moment Austria was saved; there remained to Germany time to finish her nained to Germany time to finish her fight in Flanders, to win, if she could, in the west, before a new crisis in the east should demand a new diversion

of her forces.

Put Slav Out.

Instead of victory, however, there came defeat. Germany failed at the Yser, and about Ypres the golden moment for obtaining a decision in the case had wested Wester, reinwest had passed. Weather, reinforcements of the allies, the growing strength of their fortifications, the enormous and sterile German sacrific es, all combined to convince the German high command that if a decision were to be had against any enem. that enemy was Russia. Such blows as she had struck France and Britain insured that they would be unable to take the offensive effectively for months to come. There was left time to "deal with Russia," to "put the Slav out," as Bernhardi would phrase it. By the time the battles of Flanders had terminated, however, the situation had again changed in the east. New Austrian disasters had sent the armies of Hapsburg rushing back in disorder upon Cracow and on the Carpathians Russian advance guards were in sight

of the suburbs of Cracow. Cossack parties were beginning to how down the Hungarian side of the Lukia Pass into the Hungarian plain. Austrian corps were being recalled from Belgrade, newly occupied by them, and Austr'ar disaster at Valievo was in Situation Threatening.

On the German frontier the situation was even more threatening. A huge Russian army was moving upon Czer-stochowa and Kalisz, patrols had for the first time touched German soil in the Province of Posen west of the Wartha, another Russian army was moving southwest upon Cracow, become the gate to Germany, not the outwork of Austria. Finally, a strong Russian army was again in East Prus sia. flowing west toward the Mazurian Lakes, spreading ruin and terror in its pathway. Not alone Hapsburg, but Hohenzollern interests now demanded an offensive in the east-

By Dec. 1 Germany was committed to her eastern campaign. She had de finitively failed to get a decision in the west; she was seeking along the Vis-tula what she had missed at the Marne and the Yser. Eastward from France and Flanders corps after corps her veteran troops were coming sgiving way to reserves; the campaign

S. HATCH WINS MARATHON.

ST. LOUIS, May 1 .- Sidney Hatch the Illinois Athletic Club won the annual sociation today in 3 hours 5 minutes and 10 3-5 seconds. 10 3-5 seconds.

The race was for the full Marathon distance of 26 miles 385 yards. Twenty runners started. The record time for the course is 2 hours 49 minutes 53 seconds.

As They Lunch No In New York TIPS

The choicest foods—the most perfect service—most popular en-tertainers. Unusual courtesy and attention to patrons.

Daily Lunch, 35c. Orchestra 12.30 Table d'Hote Dinner, 6.30 to 8 p.m.,

Howard Russell, Barltone, will sing. Mr. and Mrs. Hedman of New York, In New Dances.

York County and Suburbs of Toronto

Elected President

FRED, POWER, 3 Markham street Wychwood, president of the new North Wychwood Liberal-Conserv-ative Association, elected by accla-

mation at the inaugural meeting on Wednesday last in Vaughan Road

License in Scarboro.

At their adjourned meeting in the

by the former. A club license was granted to the Scarboro Golf and

BY WESTON RED CROSS

Committee Appointed to Arrange

for Providing Cots in Base

Hospital.

The total membership of the Weston branch of the Canadian Red Cross

Society, as reported at Saturday's meeting, is now 78, and the total sum

collected to date, according to the statement of the treasurer. A. S. Fraser, is \$537.58. Much has been expended in the purchase of material,

and of the balance in hand of \$258

the amount of \$150 has been appropri-

ated for the provision of three cots in a Canadian base hospital. It was

stated that the number of beds re-

a committee to interview the Central

Association regarding the possibility

of using this money for cots in some other hospital, as for that purpose

been knitted by the Weston women, who have also made four dozen mili-

tary shirts and 87 hospital shirts, and

of towels, bandages, air pillows, and other supplies. It is now proposed to

make enquiries regarding the pro-

Gratification was expressed in the

provision and decoration by the town

town hall for Red Cross meetings. It

BIRCH CLIFF

The ratepayers of the new school section No. 15, Scarboro, will meet in St. Nicholas Church Hall, Bircheliffe, on Wednesday evening, to elect school

trustees. A building committee will

also be appointed to arrange for the erection of the first school in the sec-

COAL

BIG REDUCTION

IN PRICE

Egg, Stove and Nut \$6.75 Per Ton

Pea Coal \$5.75 Per

Ton

The Connell Anthracite

Mining Co. Ltd.

provided prodigious quantities

the money was raised.

vision of respirators.

festivities will include

Country Club.

Society,

TWO NEW LICENSES

VEGETABLE GROWERS MAY CONFERENCE

Pass Resolution Favoring Group Exhibit of Ontario Vegetables.

CROP COMPETITIONS

Province to Be Divided Into Five Districts This

precise moment the lines of battle were develoying in Flanders. Originally obscured by the Antwerp and Ypres operations, it suddenly filled the press of the world with reports of the imminent fall of the Polish capital. Petrogrand was slient while Berlin was in full tide of victorious statement. Yet, looking backward after many months, it seems plain that the first German offensive in Poland was less considerable than was at first supposed, and a direct effort to assist Austria rather than to conquer Poland.

In early October Austrian fortunes had sunk to the very lowest level. Conquering armies were sweeping the ruins of one Austrian host in upon Cracow, of another up the slopes of the Carpathians. The mission of Austria had been to keep Russia in play until Germany had disposed of France, and now, at the critical moment in the Flanders campaign, Germany must either abandon the battle along the first surposed and the flanders campaign, Germany must either abandon the battle along the first surposed and the provincial directorate would be carpathians. The mission of Austria had been to keep Russia in play until Germany had disposed of France, and now, at the critical moment in the Flanders campaign, Germany must either abandon the battle along the first surposed and the canadian National Exhibition, at the Canadian Nation support which might be obtained.

It was announced that the next meeting would be held at the gardens of Charles Aymer, sr., and F. F. Reeves, at Humber Bay.

Reference was made to the field crop compatitions of the second

ompetitions of the central association, the program of which follows The Vegetable growing centres are grouped in four divisions this year instead of five as formerly. Beamsville, the branch recently organized, has been added to the Toronto district.

Crop Competition. The rules of this competition have new been received by the secretaries of the various branches. The competitions are confined to four classes, viz.: Ontons, tomatoes, celery and License in Scarboro. early potatoes. Members of branches compete among themselves for the prizes offered in their respective districts. They may compete in any or all of the field crops mentioned, but there must not be less than ten entries in each class from each district, and the plots entered for each class must not be less than a quarter of an acre. It is provided that onions may be of any color, but must be grown from seel. They may not be transplanted, however.

For the purpose of the competitions the province is divided into five districts as follows:

tricts as follows: 1. Cyrrville, Ottawa, Kingston and

2. Toronto, St. Catharines, Welland, Dunnville, Lincoln and Welland.
3. London, St. Thomas, Stratford, Brantford and St. Williams.

River, Sarnia and Tecumseh-Judges will be provided free of charge by the Ontario Department. Secretaries of branches whose members wish to enter must notify J. Lockie Wilson, secretary and managing director of the association, parliament buildings, Toronto, and forward the individual entries by May 25, accompanied by entrance fee of \$1 for each class. Entrance forms are now heing supplied to the branch secretaries, and as the number of en-tries from each district is limited. members are advised to act promptly.

Adjudication Rules.

It is necessary that the secretary of local branches notify Mr. Wilson at least one week before crops are ready to be judged. The potatoes are to be judged before July 3, and in any dis-trict in which crops mature before quired for the hospital at Cliveden had already been provided for, and Vice-President T. Williams and Secretary J. M. Pearen were appointed that date judges will be sent earlier on notice being given.

The prizes offered in each district

for each of the four classes are: 1, \$25; 2, \$20: 3, \$15; 4, \$10. If the prize lists of the Canadian National Exhibition, the Central Canadian Exhibition, and the Western Fair are considered satisfactory, prize-winners will be required to compete in these fairs. Express charges on the prizewinning vegetables at these fairs will be defrayed by the Ontario Govern-

MARKHAM TOWNSHIP

In St. Andrew's Church, Markham Village, yesterday the founding of Oddfellowship was made the occasion of a special march-out of the local brethren, where an address suitable to the occasion was given by the minter. There was a very large attend-

Next Friday evening a meeting will be held in the council chamber with the idea of forming a baseball club and the appointment of delegates. It is proposed to form a league to include Markham, Unfonville, Milliken and Markham High School. The meeting is called for 7.30 and a full attendance of villagers is looked for. ance of villagers is looked for, The Markham Township Council meets today in Victoria Hall. Union-ville, for the despatch of regular business. The pathmasters and fence viewers for the municipality will in all probability be appointed.

RICHMOND HILL

The Richmond Hill High School A! umnae held a decidedly successful towel shower for the University Base Hospital, in the high school on day, April 30, both afternoon and even-How generous was the respons to their appeal may be judged by the fact that 400 towels were received. In addition to this, by serving afternoon tea and by the sale of homemade candy, the ladies realized the sum of \$32, which will be used to purchase sheets and pillow cases.

NEWMARKET

Newmarket Town Council have re cently expended a good deal of money in street grading, and on Saturday a 7000 gallon car of road oil was placed on the tracks ready for application. On Friday the interior work of the handsome new postoffice and custom house was finished. The building has been under construction for the best part of two years and it is expected that no time will be lost in getting the

department transferred across the Head Office Cor. Queen and Spadina Ave.
Phones—Adel. 2068, 2069 and 3297.
61 street to its new home. council meets tonight, and ot of business comes up for discussion.

NORTHERN HEIGHTS RATEPAYERS MEET

J. I. Rowles Elected President - Bedford Park Corps Win Rifle Match.

Northern Heights Ratepayers' Association at Bedford Park heid their first annual meeting on Saturday night when officers were elected as follows: J. I. Rowles, president J. R. Forth, vice-president, and 'J. T. Redhead, secretary-treasurer, with J. Edwards assistant treasurer.

An executive composed of D. Ellis, D. W. King, J. M. Hicks and J. Stoner was chosen with power to add to their number. It was decided to change the night of meeting from Saturday to Thursday, and dating from next Saturday when the last weekly meeting of the season will be held. After that meetings will take place once a month on the second Thursday evening. on the second Thursday evening.

Canvass for Members.

This week an active canvass of the district east and west of Yonge street for new members will be made by the

nt and Mr. Ellis. president and Mr. Erlis.

The Bedford Park Rifle Corps of the Military Training Association met and, defeated Cottingham Street Corps of the same association in a keenly contested match on Friday night. The match was shot eight men a side, the score being Bedford Park 154, Cottingham street 148. A return match, sixteen men a side, will be held this week.

SILVERTHORN

The inaugural meeting of the new Silverthorn Liberal-Conservative Association will take place tomorrow evening in Myles' Heell, Silverthorn, when W. F. Maclean, M.P., Dr. Forbes Godfrey, M.L.A., Ald. H. H. Ball and others are expected to deliver addresses. All residents of the district are invited to attend.

WARD SEVEN

A special meeting of all the mem-bers of the West Toronto Home Guard has been called for the discussion of important business on Wednesday evening of this week in the Annette street public school. Sergt. Worthington wishes every man who enrolled in the company to be present at this meeting. Clyde Hotel Saturday afternoon, the East. York License Commissioners granted a shop license to W. E. Wyatt of Gamble avenue, Todmorden. Mr. Wyatt proposes to commence busi-

meeting.
The residents on Conduit street are mr. Wyatt proposes to commence business at 1220 Pape avenue. The petition for the license was signed by 208 ratepayers and the counter petition submitted had only 75 signatures, the commissioners deciding that the granting of the license was warranted by the former. circulating a petition for presentation to the city council for the name of their street to be changed to Glenlake

avenue.

Constables Hess and Allemay of the Constables Hess and Allemay of the Keele street station paid a visit yesterday afternoon to a house at 131 Maria street, kept by Philip Saracini, and confiscated two kegs of beer and a number of bottles. The man was arrested on a charge of selling liquor without a license.

arrested and placed in custody by P. C. Paget (155). Later in the even ing County Constable King brought i Arthur Switzer, who lives at 256 Su-mach street, and charged him with disorderly conduct on a Lambton car. The Ward Seven Ratepayers' Association has adjourned until Septembe and no further meetings will be held unless in the meantime special busi-

sident and executive. ANNIVERSARY SERVICES IN EARLSCOURT CHURCH

ness arises. In this case the associa-tion will meet at the call of the pre-

Central Methodist Congregaton Has Grown Considerably During Past Year.

Special services were held yesterday in the Earlscourt Central Me-thodist Church, to celebrate the eighth anniversary, the morning service at 11 o'clock being conducted by Rev. Wm. Briggs, D.D., and the evening service by Rev. S. D. Chown, D.D., general superintendent of the Methodist Church in Cahada. Special music was rendered by a large choir and orchestra, the attendance at both To date over 300 pairs of socks have services being worthy of the occa-

Rev. P. Bryce, pastor, reported that the special offerings for the day were very large, and that the membership of the church has increased by 150 during the past year, and now totals

council of an excellent room in the 600. The funeral of the late George Mulwas decided to change the day of the len. Caledonia avenue. West Fairbank, who died in Grace Hospital from inregular monthly meetings from the first Saturday to the first Monday in the month. The ladies will meet for work this afternoon in the town hall Chosen Friends. Saturday from his late residence to Weston Council, No. 113, Canadian Prospect Cemetery, Rev. Archer order of Chosen Friends; will hold a Wallace, B.A., officiating at the grave dance and euchre party in Oddfellows' side. The funeral was attended Hall, Church street, on Wednesday next, May 5, at 8 p.m. Music will be supplied by Mrs. Message, and the number of the executive committee of the West Fairbank Ratepayers' Association, of which the deceased was chairman. The Bricklayers' Union were also well represented, and many residents of the district. The late Mr. Mullen was 32 years of age, a native of Belfast, Ireland, and is survived by a widow and four small chil-

the corner of Nairn and Morrison avenue, to discuss the park site problem, and consider the advisability of changing the name of the organiza-

ENGLISH CHAMPIONSHIPS OFF.

LONDON, May 1.—At the annual general meeting of the Amateur Athletic Association, it was decided to abandon all championships thruout England during the continuation of the war. The association has suffered severe loss thru many the continuation of the war. The associ-ation has suffered severe loss thru many prominent athletes losing their lives while serving with the colors, amongst them being two ex-champions, in G. R. L. An-derson and D. F. McNicol, and two mem-bers of the 1912 Olympic team, in Ken-neth Powell and R. F. C. Yorke.

Hamilton's Best Hotel

HOTEL ROYAL MERICAN AND EUROPEAN PLANS

Every room furnished with new eds, new carpets and thoroughly edecorated during 1914. Best Sample Rooms in Canada.

From First to Last -"Full Weight"



Conger-Lelvigh Coal Co., Ltd.

TAKE TWO HILLS

Over Thousand Prisoners and

Several Machine Guns

Taken at Stry

PETROGRAD (via London), May 1.

7.52 p.m.--The official statement is-

sued today by the Russian war de-

"On the left bank of the Niemen

River the advance of our troops con-

tinues successfully. We captured a

number of prisoners and some ma-

"On the Ossowetz front the Ger-

"On the other fronts there were no

changes of importance."

partment said:

chine guns.

CORNWALL CHEESE **RUSSIAN FORCES** AND BUTTER BOARD

Summary of Secretary's Report Presented at Annual Meeting.

Special to The Toronto World. CORNWALL, Ont., May 8.—The fol-lowing is a summary of the report of James W. McLeod, secretary of the Cornwall Cheese and Butter Board. presented at the annual meeting of the board >

The board held its first annual meeting on May 8 and its last on Nov. 10 The total number of cheese boarded at that time was 43,064, an increase of 960 ever the year 1913. The greatest gain is shown in the price paid, which gain is shown in the price paid, which is the highest in the history of the board, the average being 13.67c. The 1913 average was 12.139c. Number of factories boarding cheese, 29.

Below is the number of cheese boarded each month, with the highest.

lowest and average price: without a license.

The police also had a busy time on Saturday night. John Wesniak, an Austrian living at 36 Peiham avenue, spoke disrespectfully to a young wonan on Dundas street and was prompt-July-9319, high 13 1-16, low 12 3-8, ern Poland). August-6965, high 14 3-16, low 12 -8, average 13 5-8 September-6033, high 15 1-4, 4 1-8, average 14 3-4. October-6521, high 15 1-4, low 14 4, average 15. November—2213, high 11 3-4, low 5-8, average 14 11-16.
Tota: cheese for season, 43,064; average for season, 3,674.
The total purchases by the various buyers thruout the season are:

A. C. Wieland, for Co-Operative Wholesale Society, 3,933. fensive continues.
"In the direction of Wyszkow (Carpathians), we successfully repulsed W. A. Edwards, for Olive, Dorion J. A. Welsh, for Jas. Alexander, Limited, 6283.
J. W. McLeod, for Lovell & Christ-Geo. L. McLean, for Geo. Hodge & Co., 2958. J. W. Weegar, for A. A. Ayer & Co.,

J. F. Ault, for Hodgson Bros., 1068. Held over, 810. It might be mentioned that the 1911 high price of 15 1-4, secured in September and October, was exceeded at the opening sale of 1915, when 16 3-4 for colored and 17 1-8 for white were secured.

WAR SPECIALTIES **ACTIVE ON WALL ST.**

Practically All Saturday's Trading in Speculative Shares

NEW YORK, May 1 .- Active speculation in war specialties and allied stocks was resumed today, trading in the two-hour session being devoted almost enirely to these issues, while better-known nvestment shares were pushed in the background where they dropped on moderate selling pressure. Westinghous Electric was again the spectacular fea-ture, altho it failed to repeat its high quotation, Pressed Steel Car, Lackawanna Steel, Baldwin Locomotive and Stude-baker made heavy gains of two to four-points, but these were largely lost to-wards the end. U. S. Steel rose and fell A special meeting of the Earlscourt and District Ratepayers' Association will be held on Wednesday evening at the special meeting of the Earlscourt whole were inclined to sag. The general list made some recovery in the later dealings, with a steady close. Bonds

TORONTO SOLDIERS ARE ALL INSURED

Nearly Four Hundred Policies Taken Out With New York Firms

The civic officials who have been in New York negetiating with the insurance companies regarding the insurance of the second oversens contingent met with highly satisfactory results, but 3700 additional policies have been secured, sufficient to cover all of the Toronto men in the first, second and third contingents remaining uninsured. The report of the deputation, which consisted of Mayor Church, Controller Spence and City Solicitor Johnston, will be made to council on Monday, The civic officials who have been in

AUSTRIAN KILLED TRYING TO ESCAPE

Shot by Guard at Montreal Station When He Ran.

GEN. HUGHES SAW IT

You Did Your Duty," He Said to Man Who Fired.

You

To Whom

This is

Prof. Mul

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MONTREAL, May 2.- Jan Bauzek, MONTREAL. May 2.—Jan Bauzek, an Austrian prisoner, was shot and mortally wounded shortly before # o'clock last night at the Worldow C.P.R. Station because he was trying to escape. He died half an hour after being removed to the Montreal General Hospital. Pauzek was in a party of 106 Austrians who were being taken from the detention camp on St. Antolne street this city, to the detolne street, this city, to the de-tention camp at Spiritt Lake. Major W E. Date, provost marshal; Captain Griffiths and a strong Captain Griffiths and a strong guard had marched the prisoners to Windsor Station, into which the Austrians were turning when Bauzek made his break for liberty. He started along Osborne street toward Stan-ley street, pursued by a sergeant and

He had almost reached Stanley street, a short block away, when the guard called:

"Halt, or I'll shoot." After vainly "Halt, or I'll shoot." After vainly shouting his warning three times, with Bauzek thirty feet away, the guard fired. The bullet hit Bauzek in the chest. back of the right lung, and passed clear thru his body. He did not speak, except to ask for a drink, and soon lapsed into unconsciousness. Mafor-General Sam Hughes witnessed the shooting. He was on his way, to Quebec, and happened to be at the Windsor Station at the time. "You did your duty, my boy," he said to the guard who had done the shooting.

The guard in question is a French-Canadian soldier. His name is being withheld from the public until the military inquiry into the affair is held. This will probably be Tuesday or Wednesday.

HE DIDN'T KNOW

UNTIL YESTERDAY That the new Hotel Teck, 30 West King street, had established an elabor-ate dining-room for ladies and gentlemans at 9 o'clock in the evening of men and served a table d'hote April 29 made two attacks on our at fifty cents. Also a la carte menu

positions at Sosna, but were repulsed with great losses. On the following H. A. CONRAD KUHN day the enemy made fresh attacks on our troops between the Rivers Pissa and Skwa, which were also repulsed. **DEAD AT OTTAWA** "Our aviators successfully dropped bombs on the enemy's batteries in the

region of Drobin and Racionz (north-"In the district of Rawa (southwest of Warsaw), yesterday, the German artillery fire increased very considerably.

"In the district of Rawa (southwest Kuhn, left inside wing of the Ottawa football team, and known over the Big Four circuit as one of the change playably. artillery fire increased very considerably.

"In the Carpathians the Austrians, on the night of April 29, developed an artillary in the region of Polen in the

today from an operation made necessary by an injury-received on the gridiron offensive in the region of Polen, in the offensive in the region of Polen, in the direction of Uzsok Pass. They were beaten back with heavy losses.

"In the direction of Stry yesterday, we carried two hills to the south of Koziowka, and Zolowstzko. In this affair we took more than 1000 prisoners and several machine guns. Our offensive continues. last fall. His sudden death came as a great shock to the athletic and sporting fra-

ternity of the capital. At the time the injury was received, it was not thought to be of serious conse quence, but latterly troubled the big wing man, and a consultation with a New York specialist resulted in Kuhn being operated on a few days ago.

For a time he rallied and appeared to be recovering, but his death came suddenly this morning.

MADE IN CANADA

Such stomach comfort! On a cold day when there is work to do that calls for mental vigor and physical fitness nothing touches the spot like

served with hot milk and a little cream. Better than mushy porridges that are bolted down without chewing. You have to chew Shredded Wheat-that's the reason it's so good for the "kiddies." It develops sound teeth, strong muscles and good brain.

Shredded Wheat is made in two forms, BISCUIT and TRISCUIT - the Biscuit for breakfast with milk or cream, or with fruits; Triscuit, the wafertoast, delicious for luncheon with butter or soft cheese, or for any meal as a substitute for white flour bread.



Made at Niagara Falls, Ontario

Toronto Office: 49 Wellington St.

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