Sorghum

There are two varities of sorghum grown in Thailand, red sorghum and white seeded sorghum. White seeded sorghum is mainly exported because its low digestibility as animal feed has restricted its domestic use in producing livestock feeds. Domestic animal feed manufacturers would also prefer maize because of its lower price.

To increase the importance of sorghum as a commercial feed grain, producers should aim to increase production of high yielding hybrid red seed varieties, since market demand is chiefly for red sorghum.

Table 10

MUNGBEAN: Area, Production, Yield, Farm Value
Crop Year 1978/79 - 1987/88

| Crop Year | Planted Area ('000rai) | Harvested Area ('000rai) | Production ('000tons) | Yield Per Rai (kg/rai) | Farm Value (million baht) |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1978/79 | 2,638 | 2,340 | 259 | 111 | 1,294 |
| 1979/80 | 2,652 | 2,216 | 251 | 113 | 1,195 |
| 1980/81 | 2,796 | 2,469 | 261 | 106 | 1,527 |
| 1981/82 | 3,040 | 2,861 | 284 | 99 | 1,860 |
| 1982/83 | 3,034 | 2,775 | 281 | 101 | 1,971 |
| 1983/84 | 3,022 | 2,803 | 288 | 103 | 2,038 |
| 1984/85 | 3,280 | 3,017 | 352 | 117 | 2,069 |
| 1985/86 | 3,426 | 3,307 | 323 | 98 | 2,069 |
| 1986/87 | 3,172 | 3,081 | 301 | 98 | 1,773 |
| 1987/88 | 2,900 | 2,735 | 267 | 98 | 2,122 |

Source: Office of Agricultural Economics