

LISTEN!

We are offering **Special Bargains in Shorthorns** just now. The Reason is that we have a **Large Stock** and **Feed is Scarce**. Most of you know the **Kind of Cattle** we have, so that it is useless repeating the usual formula. In order to **Reduce Our Stock**, so that we may be able to pull through the winter, we **Will Sell at Prices** which will **Well Repay the Purchaser** who has feed to keep them until spring. We have pretty nearly anything **You** want. If you can not come to see, write and tell us as nearly as possible what it is, and we will frankly tell you whether or not we can supply.

John Clancy, Manager. **H. Cargill & Son, Cargill, Ont.**

Boo Spavin

Cure the lameness and remove the bunch without scarring the horse—have the part looking just as it did before the blemish came.

Fleming's Spavin Cure (Liquid) is a special remedy for soft and semi-solid blemishes—Bog Spavin, Thoroughpin, Splint, Curb, Capped Hock, etc. It is neither a liniment nor a simple blister, but a remedy unlike any other—doesn't irritate and can't be misapplied. Easy to use, only a little required, and your money back if it ever fails.

Fleming's Vest-Pocket Veterinary Adviser describes and illustrates all kinds of blemishes, and gives you the information you ought to have before ordering or buying any kind of a remedy. Mailed free if you write.

FLEMING BROS., Chemists,
75 Church Street, Toronto, Ontario

J. Watt & Son

For sale—2 high-class bull calves of the richest breeding; 20 young cows and heifers, a number of which are well gone in calf to Imp. Pride of Scotland. Moderate prices. Correspondence invited.

Salem P.O., Elora Sta. G.T.R. & C.P.R.

SHORTHORNS AND LEICESTERS.

For sale: Young bulls, age 7 to 12 months, by Imp. sire, and 1 on grade milking dams. Leicesters: A number of choice rams and ram lambs, also a choice lot of shearing ewes now bred to good ram of the finest type and breeding, at easy prices for quick sale. **W. A. DOUGLAS,** Caledonia station, **Windsor P. O.**

Valley Home Shorthorns AND BERKSHIRES.

Our herd numbers sixty-five head. We are prepared to give bargains to suit all who wish to buy from one animal up to a carload of females and 12 bulls from 9 to 18 months old. Also 55 Berkshires of prolific strains.

S. J. PEARSON, SON & CO., Meadowdale, Ont.
Stations: Meadowdale, C.P.R.; Brampton, G.T.R.

Glen Gow Shorthorns

Our present offering is 9 bulls from 6 to 14 months of age sired by Imp. Ben Loman and Imp. Joy of Morning, and out of Imp. and Canadian-bred cows. Also a number of very choice heifers. No fancy prices asked. Long-distance phone.

WM. SMITH, Columbus P.O.
Brooklin & Myrtle Sts.

WILLOW BANK Shorthorns and Leicesters.

ESTABLISHED 52 YEARS. Have a special good lot of either sex to offer in Shorthorns of various ages. Also a few choice Leicester sheep. Write for prices, or, better, come and see. Choice quality and breeding.

JAMES DOUGLAS CALEDONIA, ONT.

Shorthorns, Cotswolds, Berkshires

On hand: two yearling bulls and a number under one year, also females of all ages. In Cotswolds, about 30 lambs. Have also a few young Berkshire boars.

CHAS. E. BONNYCASTLE, P. O. and Station, Campbellford, Ont.

Shorthorn Bulls—Ready for service. One will make a show bull. Also young things from Matchless, Crimson Flower, Miss Ramadea, Rosemary, Diamond and Lady Fanny dams, the ges of Chancellor's Model. Prices to suit times. Come and see. **ISRAEL GROFF, Elmira, O. T.**

Shorthorns & Leicesters for sale. Two young bulls for sale from good milking dams. Leicesters—a few females for sale, different ages. **JOHN LISHMAN,** Hagersville, Ont., P. O. and Stn.

ROSE COTTAGE STOCK FARM—2 Shorthorn bulls for sale—14 and 20 months—one red and one roan. The red a Matchless. The roan, sired by Royal Prince is a full brother to Fair Queen and Queen Ideal, the two champion females of two continents. **H. K. Fairbairn,** Thedford, Ont.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. Miscellaneous.

WHERE CANADIAN PATENTS ARE ISSUED.

Where are patents issued in Canada?
D. J.
Ans.—From the Patent Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, Ont.

OWNERSHIP OF BRICK-KILN.

1. A leases a piece of ground for the purpose of making brick for a term of years, and erects a kiln thereon. A quits business before lease expires, and sells the kiln to B. Has he the right to do so?
2. B removes part of the kiln. The property on which it stands is sold to C, with no reserve, except dry sheds, they being held for back rent. Can B claim the remainder of bricks, which are still on the ground?
Ans.—1. Yes, if just the ordinary brick kiln.
2. Yes.

SORE EYES IN SHEEP.

A stray blind sheep was in my flock, and, examining it, I found on its eyes a pink-like scum. Is it pink-eye? I have noticed, since, that some of my sheep are not looking very bright, seem to be discharging a little. Is there any cure or prevention? If any should go blind, would the mutton be all right to eat? What is the exact period of pregnancy with ewes?
SUBSCRIBER.

Ans.—Pink-eye is not listed among diseases of sheep. There is an infectious complaint of the eyes in sheep in which a temporary scum of pinkish color covers the pupil, and, indeed, the whole surface of the eye, but which generally disappears without treatment in the course of two or three weeks. In any eye trouble, relief may be had from dropping a strong solution of any of the coal-tar dips into the eye. We do not think that a disease of the eyes affects the wholesomeness of the flesh. The period of pregnancy in ewes is 150 days, or practically five months.

REQUISITES TO SUCCESSFUL FRUIT-GROWING.

Have a lot with a number of fruit trees on it which have apparently been neglected of late years. The pears were very wormy, and mostly fell. One Northern Spy apple tree, which the former owner tells me is planted twenty years, has borne, last two seasons, only a very few apples, which are wormy and small. Tree is very bushy. Plums are very tall and lanky. Please state what to do to make Northern Spy bear profitably, and if it would hurt plum trees if the whole tops were cut back two or three feet; also state best time to do pruning in each case.

Ans.—The most important factors in successful fruit-growing are good cultivation, maintaining soil fertility, regular and careful pruning, and thorough spraying. It is quite evident from your letter that your trees have been neglected with regard to pruning and spraying, and possibly also in the other requisites. These subjects are too wide to discuss here. You will find them dealt with more or less fully in the bulletin on "Apple Culture," to be had from the Department of Agriculture, Toronto. The principles that apply to successful apple culture, apply equally well to pear and plum culture. With regard to heading-back top of plum tree, this might be done to advantage if the trees are growing too tall and it was found desirable to give them a more spreading habit of growth. It is not best, however, to cut back much farther than last year's wood. The best time to do this pruning is early in the spring before growth begins.
H. L. HUTT.

O. A. C.

Six Thick, Thrifty Shorthorn Bull Calves JUST HOME FROM SCOTLAND.

They are ready to use, and I am going to sell them. Will change for your old imported bulls if good. Will also sell imported cows and heifers and home-bred bulls; also some good Shropshire and Cotswold ewes, bred to great imported sires.

ROBERT MILLER, STOUFFVILLE, ONTARIO, CANADA.

Special offering of **Shorthorns.** Herd bull, Scotch and Scotch-topped **British Flag** (imp.) (50016). Six cows sired by Chief of Stars (imp.) and Palermo (imp.) Some with calves at foot and bred again to British Flag. Also heifers and young bulls sired by British Flag and Hot Scotch (champion at London). Prices and terms reasonable for quick sale. **JOHN M. BEKTON, Glencoe, Ont.** G.T.R., C.P.R. and Wabash.

MAITLAND BANK SCOTCH SHORTHORNS! 7 bulls, superior breeding, 11 to 15 months; 5 high-class bull calves 5 to 8 months; and a number of cows and heifers and heifer calves; at half prices formerly asked. **DAVID MILNE, Ethel, Ont.**

Queenston Heights SHORTHORNS

All Scotch. The thick-fleshed, early-maturing sort. Special prices on young stock, either sex. Ask for catalogue with sample pedigrees.

Hudson Usher, Queenston, Ont.
Farm three miles north of Niagara Falls.

SCOTCH SHORTHORNS!

We now offer four heifer calves 10 and 11 months old. All reds. Bred from Imp sire and dams. Will be sold right. **C. RANKIN & SONS,** Wyebridge P. O., Wyevale Sta.

TEN IMPORTED SHORTHORN BULLS

Just arrived from quarantine. All young and of good quality, representing leading Scotch families. Have some extra good yearling bulls of our own breeding, mostly sired by Prime Favorite, imp., grand champion 1907. Also a number of excellent females suitable for show purposes. Catalogues on application. Correspondence invited. Visitors welcome.

W. G. PETTIT & SONS, FREEMAN, ONTARIO.

Burlington Junction Station, G. T. R. Bell telephone at each farm.

1854 Maple Lodge Stock Farm 1907

An exceptionally choice lot of heifers and young bulls for sale now. Best milking strains.

A. W. Smith, Maple Lodge P.O., Ont.

Scotch Shorthorns

Representing the choicest strains. Young stock of both sexes for sale.

F. W. Ewing, Salem P. O., Elora Stn.

Greengill Herd of High-class SHORTHORNS

We offer for sale choice young bulls from 6 to 12 months old, sired by imp. Lord Roseberry, also cows and heifers, with calf at foot or bred, either imp. or Canadian-bred.

R. MITCHELL & SONS, Nelson P. O., Ont., Burlington Jct. Sta.

MAPLE GROVE SHORTHORNS

Scotch and dairy bred; up-to-date in type; prize-winners at the local shows. A number of 1 and 2 year old heifers, 1 year old bull, and one 5 months old—the last will make a show bull. Flors bred—will be sold easy.

L. S. POWELL, Wallenstein P. O. and Stn. G. P. R.

STONECROFT STOCK FARM, St. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec.

(Adjoining the new Macdonald College.)
Breeders and Importers of High-class
Ayrshire Cattle, Clydesdale Horses, Yorkshire Swine and Collie Dogs
Anything for sale. We offer especially a few select young bulls to clear cheap. Orders booked for spring pigs.
HAROLD M. MORGAN, Prop. **E. BJORKELAND, Manager.**
Bell Phone connection.

AYRSHIRES Young bulls from producing dams and same sire, from 7 months up to 2 years. Rare good ones and will speak for themselves. **H. DYMONT, Hickory Hill Stock Farm, Clappison, Ont.** Dundas Station and Telegraph.

D. M. Watt, St. Louis Station, Quebec, breeder of **HIGH-CLASS AYRSHIRES** Canadian and Scotch-bred. All of deep milking qualities.

Hillview Herd of Prizewinning AYRSHIRE CATTLE.

All animals bred and carefully selected for use, constitution, long teats and deep-milking qualities. Select animals of both sexes for sale at reasonable prices. For further information and prices write

A. KENNEDY & SON, Hillview Stock Farm, Vernon, Ont. Winchester Station, C. P. R.

AYRSHIRES! SEE STOCK NOTES.
To dairymen:—We offer cheap 3 young bull calves, bred from large, heavy-milking cows with good teats.
To breeders:—We have several very choice bred young bull calves, combining showing and dairy qualities; 3 young bulls fit for service; spring females, any age, either milking or dry. Orders taken for importing in 1908. Our J. Retson is now in Scotland.
Phone Campbellford. **ALEX. HUME & CO., Menie, Ont.**

SHANNONBANK Ayrshires and Yorkshires—Am now offering 2 young bulls 10 months old, and half a dozen heifers from 6 to 12 months of age, bred from producing, show sire and dams. Yorkshires, both sexes, imp. in dam sire and dam, different ages. **W. H. TRAN, Cedar Grove P. O., Locust Hill Sta., C. P. R.**

When Writing Advertisers Please Mention this Paper

STOCK FOR SALE—At Springburn Stock Farm, Williamsburg, Ont. 5 1-year-old Ayrshire bulls. Females any age. 12 Oxford Down ram lambs and a number of young ewes. Prices reasonable.

H. J. WHITTEKER & SONS, Props.

AYRSHIRES FROM A PRIZEWINNING HERD Have some nice bull and heifer calves for sale at reasonable prices. For particulars, etc., write to **WM. STEWART & SON,** Campbellford Sta. Menie P.O., Ont.