

Coll. Univ., Lennoxville. Like his father and brothers before him, 2 of whom were in public life, he is a Con., and by that party he was called to the Senate, Dec. 1, 1888. He is unm.—“*Wolfesfield*,” *Quebec*; *Quebec Garrison Club*; *Rideau Club*; *St. James's Club*; *R. T. Y. Club*; and *Windham Club*, London, Eng.

**PRIMROSE, Alexander, M.D.**, is the s. of Howard Primrose. B. at Pictou, N.S., Apl. 5, 1861, he was ed. at Pictou Acad., and studied for his profession at the Univ. of Edin. (M.B., 1886). He was admitted a mem. of the Royal Coll. Phys. and Surgs., Eng., 1887, and, in the same year, received a cert. of Brit. registration. Returning to Can., he was admitted a mem. of the Coll. Phys. and Surgs., Ont., 1888, and entered into practice as a surgeon in Toronto. In 1896 he was apptd. Prof. of Anatomy in, and dir. of, the Anatomical dept. of the Med. Faculty of the Univ. of Toronto, which positions he still retains. He is also a mem. of the Univ. Council. Dr. P. is an active mem. of the Can. Inst., and has read some interesting papers before that body. He is regarded as one of the highest authorities in his branch of the med. profession in Can. A mem. of the Presb. Ch., he m. June 11, 1889, Miss Clare Ewart, Toronto, niece of Sir O. Mowat.—*196 Simcoe St., Toronto, Ont.*

**PRIMROSE, Hon. Clarence**, Senator, is the s. of the late Jas. Primrose, a native of Banffshire, Scot., comm. merchant and agent of the Bank of N. S., at Pictou, N.S., and was b. at Pictou, Oct. 5, 1830. Ed. at Pictou Acad., and at the High Sch. and Univ. of Edinburgh, Scot., he commenced his business career in 1850, being engaged in shipping, milling and manufactures. He became eventually head of the firm of Primrose Bros., comm. merchants, lumber and genl. ins. agents, and agents for Lloyds, London, Eng. He was for some yrs. Presdt. of Pictou Acad. Alumni Assn. He has been also Presdt. of the Y. M. C. A., Pictou; of the Pictou Publishing Co.; of the

Pictou Marine Ry. Co., and of the Maritime Marine Ins. Co. A Con. in politics, and Presdt. of the Lib.-Con. Central Ex. Comte., Pictou, he was called to the Senate, by the Earl of Derby, Nov. 28, 1892, and at once established a reputation for oratory in that chamber. A mem. of the Presb. Ch., he m. July, 1858, Rachel, dau. of the late Henry Carré, merchant, a native of Guernsey, C.I.—*Pictou, N.S.*

**PRINCE, Edward E.**, Dom. civil service, was b. at Leeds, Eng., May 23, 1858. At the age of 14 he won a prize offered by the Leeds Philosoph. Soc. for the best original work done by a mem. of the North of Eng. Scientific Socs. Proceeding to the Univ. of St. Andrew's, Scot., he won distinction in Arts, Phil. and Science. Later, in Edinburgh and in Cambridge, he devoted himself to morpholog. researches, with such success that he was apptd. senior Asst. and Demonstrator in Zool. in the Univ. of Edinburgh, 1885, and became, in 1886, Naturalist at the Marine Laboratory, St. Andrew's, and afterwards, 1888-89, was made Secy. of the Comn. on Fishery Bait Supply in Scot. Under the auspices of the Scottish Fishery Bd., and conjointly with Prof. McIntosh, F.R.S., he carried on investigations upon the life-history of marine food fishes, the results of which were embodied in Part 3, Vol. XXV., “Trans. Royal Soc., Edin.” The publication of this volume stamped him as one of the leading authorities in that important dept. of natural history treating of fish and fisheries. During the yrs. 1889 and '90 he carried on some difficult morpholog. researches under the auspices of the U. S. (Elizabeth Thompson) Science Fund, publishing the report of this work as an inaugural dissertation upon “The Limbs of Vertebrates,” on assuming his duties as Prof. of Zool. in St. Mungo's Coll., Glasgow. He has written popular articles upon natural history for *Longman's Mag.*, *Eng. Illustrated*, *National Observer*, and other serials. Prof. P. was one