Weather Forecast: Fair and Warm

# he Yondon Advertiser

LONDON, CANADA—THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY.

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# ALLIED FORCES WIN GREAT BATTLE IN AFRICA

THE LONDON, ONTARIO, ADVERTISER, MONDAY EVENING, JULY 23, 1917. 80 COLUMNS.

# RUSSIANS PIERCE FOE'S LINE--CAPTURE 1,000

# SEVERE LOSSES FOR HUNS BY HEAVY FIGHTING IN AFRICA:

Allied Forces by Squeezing Operations Compel Germans To Evacuate Many Strong Positions After a Stubborn Defence.

London, July 23.—German troops in German East Africa attempted to make a stand last week against the Allied forces, which are gradually closing in on them. An official statement issued here today says heavy fighting fered large losses. The announcement follows:

'Germans Hard Pressed.

'On July 17 the enemy evacuated Mount Shakama. A portion of his forces retreated southwest toward Tikawage and the main body fell back on Narongombe. Throughout the 17th and 18th our columns pressed the retiring enemy in a most difficult country, capturing a few prisoners and occupying a ridge two miles north of Narongombe by hightfall of the 18th.

Lendon, July 23.—German troops in But the main enemy positions in the vicinity of Narongombe were attacked. Severe fighting ensued, the enemy offering most stubborn resistance and making numerous countrates, in the course of which, it is ascertained from prisoners, he sustained heavy losses. Our casualties were considerable.

'In the Rufiji area the enemy evacuated Kitope, our column having driven this rearguard toward Madaba on the 21st. In the Songea area the enemy continued his retreat toward Mahenge, offering slight resistance to our puroffering slight resistance to our puroffering

**GIVE KERENSKY** 

**COMPLETE POWER** 

TO BRING ORDER

Peasants, Soldiers' and Work-

men's Delegates Back

the Premier.

deavor To Crush Out Wide.

spread Anarchy.

Petrograd, July 23.—The Council of Soldiers' and Workmen's Dele-gates and peasants of all Russia

voted today, after an all-night ses-

Premier Kerensky "unlimited powers" under the title "Govern

ant of national safety for the re-

KERENSKY GOES TO FRONT.

RUSS RETIREMENT GROWS?

THE WEATHER

TOMORROW-FAIR AND WARM.

Temperatures.

Weather Notes.

Local showers have occurred in the Maritime Provinces, elsewhere the weather has been fair and warm.

Port Arthur 70
Parry Sound 82
Port Stanley 82
Buffalo 78
Toronto 92
Kingston 80
Ottawa 88

Ottawa .... 88 Montreal ... 86

"unlimited

sion, to grant the Government

the front and at home.'

BRITISH CABINET

TO ASK CREDIT 650,000,000 POUNDS London, July 23. — In the House of Commons tomorrow the Government will ask for a vote of credit of £650,000,000, the largest single vote since the outbreak of the war. It will bring up the total for the war to £6,292,000,000.

#### RUSSIAN MUTINEERS LATTER GOES TO FRONT BATTLE WITH CADETS; Russia's Strong Man Will En

Many Casualties in Clash at City of Nijni Novgorod.

Petrograd, July 23.—A dispatch to the Bourse Gazette from Nijni Novgorod relates that on July 27 a regiment of troops ordered disbanded for insubordination mutined, took possession of the Japanese mission headed by Vice Admiral Takeshita. the town and were still 20. Cadets sent from Moscow to sub-due them battled with revolvers result-ing in casualties to both suces and the London, July 22-(Delayed)--Premier surrender of the mutineers, who at last accounts were held prisoners. A par-ley with the commander of the Moscow Kerensky has again started for the front at the instance of the central commit-tee of soldiers' and workmen's dele-gates, according to a Reuter dispatch sulted in an agreement to surrender

#### Dispatches from Galicia state that the breach in the Russian line is 8 miles wide and 10 miles deep. The Bourse Gazette says that at a meeting of delegates from regiments at the front it was resolved that it had become imperative to turn over all authority to M. Kerensky. British Have Success To South of Avion; Reach All Objectives

RUSS RETIREMENT GROWS?
Copenhagen, July 22.—Dispatches received here from Germany seek to convey the impression that the Russian defeat at Zlochoff, Galicia, is developing to even wider proportions. Special dispatches to newspapers from German headquarters say the Russian front north of the Kniester is tottering and that it is officially reported that the Russian seventh army south of the Zlochoff gap, affected by pressure on its flank, is also beginning to retire. The Russians have destroyed the Sereth bridges. Some elements of the Russian rearguard are described as fighting valiantly to delay the pursuit, but it is stated that the German vanguards are pressing on impetuously, recklessly hurling the chemistry of the properties of the Pranco-Belgian front operations. "Our troops reached that the operations of the Pranco-Belgian front operations." "Our troops reached their objectives with little loss and Send Back Several Score Prisoners. bridges. Some elements of the Russian rearguard are described as fighting valiantly to delay the pursuit, but it is stated that the German vanguards are pressing on impetuously, recklessly hurling themselves on one defensive point after another. The Germans are using an airplane squadron to throw wagon trains into confusion. Little is being heard, even in the Austrian reports, of the Austro-Hungarian infantry. The blows seems to have been executed by selected German infantry, but with the assistance of all available Austro-German artillery.

London, July 23.—"A successful local operation was carried out by us last might south of Avion," says today's war office report on the Franco-Belgian front operations. "Our troops reached their objectives with little loss and captured a number of prisoners, of whom 51 have already been brought in.

"We also raided the enemy's positions during the night south of Havrincourt and in the neighborhood of Bullecourt and Hollebeke. Additional prisoners were secured by us, and a number of the enemy were killed and his dugouts bombed,
"Hostile raiding parties were repulsed southeast of Loos and in the neighborhood of Lombaertzyde." man artillery.

A Berlin dispatch says Emperor William has departed for the eastern front.

### DISARMING THE WORKMEN. Petrograd, July 23.—The disarming of workmen, including the so-called red guards, is proceeding systematically in the Vassily Island and Viborg quarters. More than 1,200 rifles and revolvers and some machine guns have been recovered. The majority of revolvers were obtained at the fortress of St. Peter and St. Paul, where cases just arrived from America had been broken open. According to the Russkia Volia, about a third of the arms stolen since the outbreak have been accounted for. Several carts with shells were stopped on the banks of the Neva. The military authorities knew nothing about them. The drivers were arrested and the carts taken to the arsenal. INGERSOLL MAN HITS COW WHILE CYCLING: DIES OF INJURIES

Thomas Nixon Fatally Hurt by Collision on St. Marys

Forecasts.
Light to moderate variable winds, fair and very warm today, thunderstorms in some calities tonight and Tuesday.

[Special to The Advertiser.]
Stratford, July 23.—While riding along the St. Marys road late Sunday night, Thomas H. Nixon struck a cow near the Half-Way House and was so [Special to The Advertiser.] near the Half-Way House, and was so Temperatures.

The following were the highest and owest temperatures during the 24 tours previous to 8 a.m. today:
Stations. High. Low. Weather Victoria ...... 66 48 Clear with three companions.

COAL OPERATORS OF WEST ANNOUNCE A COMING JUMP OF FIFTY CENTS A TON

Calgary, July 23.—All coal will be advanced 50 cents per ton, according to an unnouncement from the mine operators organization. This will be to cover the increased cost of production. Commisthe sioner Armstrong says he has no power to interfere in such matters except in the case of a dispute.

## RUSSIA HITS HARD BLOW ON NORTH END OF EASTERN LINE

Penetrates Positions Near the

miles, according to an announcement made officially here today. The Russians captured more than 1,000 Germans, but the developments of success, the statement adds, are being jeopardized by the moral weakness and instability of certain Russian detach-

U. S. AND ALLIES HAVE AGREED ON OCEAN RATES

Washington, July 23.-Regulation of cean steamship rates between the United States and allied nations has een agreed upon in principle by the FINALLY SURRENDER British and American Governments Negotiations are now proceeding be tween the British admiralty officials and United States authorities to devise a program to make the regulation effective and bring down present prohibitive rates. France and Italy have signified their willingness to accept the principle. Negotiations probably will

#### CONTEST NOTES

The work in connection with The Advertiser's \$15,000 prize contest has grown to such an extent that more room had to be had at once, in order to keep the work anywhere near up to date. So after today the head-quarters of the contest department will be located in the Mallerch headstone five doors west

Candidates, cover your territory thoroughly. Secure second payments on the short-term subscriptions. For instance, Mr. A. gave you a six-months subscription to The Advertiser a week ago. This counted you 2.500 votes. If you can get Mr. A. to give you another six-months subscription, thus making a full year, it will count you 4.500 votes, or 7,000 votes in all. If they see that you are in earnest in your efforts to win a prize, they will give you their support. Everyone admires a hustler, and you will find it just as easy to get votes and subscriptions from strangers as from friends.

All votes secured while working for special prizes count toward the regular prizes, consisting of automobiles, pianos, bedroom sets, cabinets of silver, Hoosier kitchen cabinets, sew-ing machines, cash prizes and any other regular prizes.

paid for the prizes, and we will not be able to give cash instead

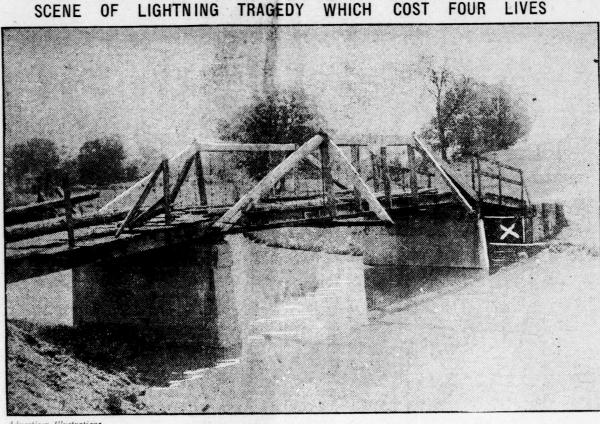
"Are there any candidates working in the contest whose names are not in the paper? I have been told that there are."

No: there are not. The name of every candidate appears in the published list. A number of candidates have given books and supplies to friends to work for them, and it may be that those helpers have been taken for candidates.

There will be no larger vote offer than what has been offered at any time during the contest. The best advice anyone could give you at this stage of the race is to hustle as you have never hustled before—do not stop the prize you figured you had "cinched." The battle of ballots will wax more furious as the end approaches, and as all candidates are turning in a lot of new subscriptions, the race is far from "cinched" by any one candidate.

Some one district is going to Some one district is going to win four of the big prizes, and while District No. 2 held first place last Saturday, it is hard to tell which district will be leading tomorrow.

All subscriptions will date from the time The Advertiser is mailed from the office, and not from the date the subscription is given to the candidate.



Bridge over Dingman's Creek at farm of Wesley Baker, south of Lambeth, where boys took shelter during storm vere killed by lightning. Cross shows spot where bodies were found.

was penetrated for a distance

# Succeed in Securing a Footing

the Germans in killed and wounded, was carried out early this morning by the Canadians in the

**NEAR BREAKING**;

Locate Point of Next

Mighty Blow.

(BY WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS,

U. P. Staff Correspondent.) [Special to The Advertiser.]

Field, July 23 .- Forty German air-

planes brought down in five days is

one indication of the frenzy of nervousness with which the Prus-

sians are trying to find out what Field Marshal Haig is preparing for

The complacency with which German Chancellor Michaelis an-

nounced his satisfaction with all things military movement is not apparent today on the west front.

Scared by Haig.

The curiosity of Boche planes is just one indication of a deep-rooted

apprehension that Haig is prepar-

ing another stroke. Just where this

nay come is worrying the Germans. All along the front the Germans are lavishly using up their shells.

Barrage fire starts at the slightest movement in the British trenches. Big guns systematically but blindly

the lines. Particular apprehension

is shown among the sand dunes on

the Belgian coast, where Germany

recently won a gain. But the same apprehension shows in no neglect of

fire through the Lens, Loos, Armen-

tieres, Wytschaete or Ypres sectors.
Prisoners related today that one

be no further leave granted members of his Bavarian division until

his men by raids had fully identi-

hed the British troops opposite. One

ward of the Iron Cross and a fort night's leave, with twenty marks as a prize, to any patrol which

on Saturday, but is making a rapid

week or two in this city.

recovery. Mr. Mitchell will spend a

mmander had ordered there would

# of 500 yards. To add to the difficulties of the men, a barrage of gas shells was put on by the enemy as they went over the trench tops and continued as they advanced, which made it necessary for them to wear gas masks during the attack. Under the conditions prevailing, an advance would have been impossible had the men not been carefully instructed by scouts as to the obstacles they would have to encounter and the means of getting around or over them. A Clever Attack. The colonel of the regiment himself assisted before the attack in placing minor operation, which resulted in the capture of sixty prisoners and the infliction of serious losses on the Germans in killed and wound. To add to the difficulties of the men, a barrage of gas shells was put on by the enemy as they went over the trench to barrage of gas shells was put on by the enemy as they went over the trench to barrage of gas shells was put on by the enemy as they went over the trench to barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, a barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of them to be of the men, a barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem, as barrage of gas shells was put on by the enem of san davance would have been impossible had the men not been carefully instructed by scouts as to the obstacles they would have to encounter and the men not been carefully instructed by scouts as to the obstacles. The follonel of the regiment himself assisted bef

wine. Thus aided, the assaulting waves, protected by an excellent barrage from our guns, had little resistance to overcome until they passed the enemy's first-line trench, where a number of prisoners were taken. Pushing on rapidly, the attacking force accounted for region southeast of Avion. The force engaged was a Central Ontario battalion. The German posithe attacking force encountered fierce resistance and had to fight their way.

## BOSCHES' NERVES BRITISH SUCCESS IN

London. July 23.—The following official account of military operations in Palestine was issued here today:

"On the morning of July 19, the enemy pushed two cavalry regiments from Beersheba toward the line El Buggar-El Giffeir, about nine miles west of Beersheba. Our mounted troops engaged and drove them back to Beersheba, capturing thirteen prisoners.

"On the night of July 20, our trees southwest of the percentage of the preservation of only a small portion of this line. On the Californie Plateau the fighting was not ended until late at night. In spite of all their efforts the Germans were unable to dislodge us from the plateau. Our troops repulsed all attacks directed upon our supporting trenches, which we occupy in its entirety.

"There was intermittent cannonading at various points on the front."

TRAPPED BY FREMON.

With the Frontier. SCARED BY HAIG Desperately Attempting To

ing thirteen prisoners.
"On the night of July 20, our troops successfully raided the enemy's trenches southwest of Gaza. They killed one Turkish officer and 101 men, and brought back prisoners, a machine gun, a trench mortar, a number of rifles and other booty." ONE OF LAMBETH With the British Armies in the TRAGEDY VICTIMS



### search out supposed depots back of other commander announced a rewould bring in a Britisher, dead or FORMER PASTOR IN CITY. - Rev. Thomas H. Mitchell, pastor of Old St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Toronto, formerly of the New St. James' Presbyterian Church this city, is in London for a short time. He underwent a minor operation on his throat

killed by lightning yesterday afternoon. today.

All through Thursday night and Friday hand-to-hand fighting proceded with grenades and bayonets, until the exhausted Germans were compelled to seek shelter in shell craters and snattered trenches of the front line formerly held by the French. There they cannot more or see being under concerning the contractions of the french. stant machine gun and artillery fire of dominating French batteries, and they still remain on the wrong side of the crest. The few yards they gained are being reconquered gradually by French.

On the Casemates

trenches on the Casemates Plateau, the war office announces. Later they were ejected from most of the positions. On the Californie Plateau the French maintained their supporting trenches.

The French Statement.

'German attacks, accompanied

nt on the plateaux in front of Crae. On the Casemates Plateau the
my in new efforts of extreme vioes succeeded in penetrating our first
. An immediate and vigorous
nch counter-attack resulted in the
survetion of only a credit continue.

day morning gained nothing but a death trap in the shape of a trench 500 or 600 yards long on the northern side of the creek between Casemates and Californie plateau above Craoane. The objective of the Germans to obtain possession of observation points was described to the control of the co

man bodies lie on the ground and the Germans who supposedly are holdin the trench cannot advance or retire.

Cannonade Intense.

The cannonade today was most in

tense, and the French. Who are in a position to observe all movements of the enemy smothered with shells several attempts of the Germans to assemble troops in this vicinity for further operations.

Many Prisoners Taken.

Numbers of prisoners belonging he famous guard regiments were tal

From them it was learned that the tack had been arranged for several

tack had been arranged for several of previously, but the German cruprince decided to await the arrival special units of shock troops he making the assault A model of French defensive system had been structed behind the German lines, the troops destined for the attack vinstructed therewith before making assault. They met here masters in

assault. They met their masters in the shape of stolid and hard fighting regiments from Touraine, which held the

The only point along the whole line of attack from Craonne to Hurtebise a which the Germans succeeded in obtain.

ing any advantage was between the Casemates and Californie plateaux,

where the crest is narrowest and where it was impossible for the French to bring much artillery to bear, owing to the configuration of the ground.

Hand-to-Hand.

session of observation points was feated totally Today hundreds of

Plateau.

A. T. Byrd, No. 1 Special Service Com-pany, has been appointed to act as as-sistant adjutant of the Central Training Depot, it is announced in camp orders

## WHOLE DOMINION **GETTING TOGETHER** TO TACKLE WAR FOOD PROBLEMS

Government Announces Creation of Six Departments To Deal With Various Phases of Food Distribution, Consumption and Conservation.

Ottawa, July 23 .- The collective food experience of the Dominion is to be employed to solve the food problem and secure essential food supplies for Great Britain and the allied armies and nations, according to official announcement today. There is to be the closest possible co-operation between the food controller's office, the Federal and Provincial Government, and national and local organizations of a public character.

The basis of organization of the food controller's office provides for the creation of six departments to deal with various phases of the food problem.

Control Advisory Committee. There will be a central advisory committee, composed of representalives of the Government, the churches, the labor organizations, educational departments and insti-tutions, urban interests, farmers, rural municipalities and men's and women's organizations. This central body will advise the departments through the food controller.

Provincial machinery is to be established through the creation of on plans prepared by the partments and approved by the food nittee will include in its personnel representatives of the Government, churches schools, farmers,

Special Committees, In addition, special committees representing producers, manufacturers, handlers and consumers of food products, will be appointed to investigate and formulate plans for action on individual problemn dealt with by the departments. Action has already been taken in this re-

sumption control committee and the The interior organizations of the Food-saving department. Food industries department. Food distribution department Information and statistics depart-

Food Saving Department, The food saving department will deal with such problems as: (a) Consumption in public eating

servation in private Houses.

Business and office department,

foods to take he place of those required for export. (e) Securing the co-operation of

national, provincial and local or ganizations, Food Industries Department. The food industries department will have charge of: (a) Matters relating to flour, bread, meat, fish, dairy products, canned and all manufactured food. (b) Preparation of certain The food distribution departmen

(a) To deal with purchase, prices, storage, transport and sale of food for home consumption and export (b) To advise with British and (c) To advise with handlers and shippers. Gather Statistics.

The information and statistics de-partment will have sub-divisions to: (a) Gather statistics from Gov ernment departments and interna-tional sources and tabulate them for use of the other departments. (b) Ascertain the quantity, loca tion, ownership and sources of food supplies for home consumption and charge of the assistant chief of staff, will handle general office organization, accounting, finances, office supplies and systematic filing of all data and correspondence The educational department will be responsible for the dissemination of general news for the information and instruction of public, and the publication of all educational and other matters sup-plied to it by other departments. The personnel of the national and provincial advisory committees, and the heads of the various depart-ments will be announced shortly.

#### (c) Instruction in preserve erishable products. KILLS WIFE, SHOOTS SELF AFTER A QUARREL OVER AUTO OUTING

[Special to The Advertiser.]

Blyth, July 23.—Quarreling with his own home, and reached there just as his wife and Mr. and Mrs. Carney, neighbors, drove up in the Carney automobile. ride with a neighbor, and the latter's automobile.

wife, James McCrackin, a young farmer of the fifth concession of Forest, early Sunday evening shot his wife with a revolver and then turned the gun on himself. The woman was killed instantly, while McCrackin's wound, which is on the side of head, will not result fatally. He was placed under arrest by Constable Summers this morning, following an investigation by Coroner Dr. Millen, who last night made a post mortem examination of the dead oner Dr. Millen, who last high made a post mortem examination of the dead woman.

The tragedy occurred about 7:39 Sunday evening. McCrackin and his wife have not been living together for

some months owing to quarrels, CORN PRODUCTION BILL OF VITAL IMPORTANCE

TO OLD LAND FARMERS

London, July 13 .- The importance ti the Government attaches to the debat on the corn production bill, while pro-poses to pay fixed prices to farmers for poses to pay fixed prices of realistic cereal crops for a number of years after the war, is shown in a statement the Government whip, wherein the request of supporters to attend is treb underlined, and a division on the min mum wage of \$6.25 a week it is proposed to pay farm laborers, is declared vital. Supporters and oppounts of the measure both profess to believe that dangers will be avoided.

TEUTONS CONTINUING THE GALICIAN DRIVE; RUSS LEADER KILLED

m and unconcerned over the m

VALENCIA IS PLACED IN STATE OF SIEGE

Paris, July 23 .- A statement ment in Madrid, says a Havas dis The action was taken because o armes in which many persons were wounded. The announcement said the troops were cheered by the pop-

FIVE LEADING SOCIALISTS RECEIVED BY EMPEROR

Berlin Vorwaerts, the Sacialists who attended the conference between the attended the conference between the attended the conference between the emperor and the Reichstag Friday evening were Friedrich Ebert. Phillip Scheidemann. Dr. Eduard David and Dr. Alberto W. Suedekum.

The Vossiche Zeitung says this was the first time the emperor ever met stablishing order among the units on this East Galician front.