

quality; it is the end of the viceroyship of Peru on the *n.* It seldom ruins here, but when it does, which is after many years, it does not cease the whole winter. There are in its district many good salt works. On the opposite side of the river, on which the settlement stands, are seen the ruins of the original town that belonged to the Indians; and which was afterwards deserted by the Spaniards for the spot where they now are. There also are to be seen the ruins of the temple of the sun; also a fortress, and a stone causeway, built by order of the Inca Tupac Yupanqui, twelfth Emperor, when he conquered this country and united it to the empire. The first bishop of Peru, who was Hernan de Luque y Olivera, took the title of bishop of Tumbes. [It is in lat.  $9^{\circ} 26' s.$ ; 115 miles *s. w.* from Piura.]

TUMBEZ, an abundant river of the same province and kingdom. It rises in the mountains of the Andes, and empties itself in the Gulf of Guayaquil in the S. Sea: opposite the island of Santa Clara, or Amortajado. By it launches, flat-bottomed boats, and other small vessels pass as far as the settlement; but in winter it cannot be navigated for the great current arising from the extraordinary increase of its waters. Its banks are covered with a number of country houses, inhabited by Indians; who, with the advantage of irrigation supplied by the river, cultivate a quantity of maize and other seeds peculiar to hot climates. Also in the more distant tracts, where the water cannot be procured, they raise *carobes*, with which they feed every sort of cattle, who fatten well by it; acquiring great strength, and procuring to their flesh a very delicate flavour.

TUMBUZ, a large bay or gulf, in the S. Sea, and of the same province and *corregimiento*, formed on that coast by Cape Blanco, and the Point Cannero: distant from each other eight leagues, which is the breadth of the bay: its length being nearly equal, or somewhat longer. It was the first Peruvian land discovered by its conqueror, Don Francis Pizarro, Marquis de los Charcas and Atavillos.

TUMPIA, a settlement of the province and *corregimiento* of Pasca, in the new kingdom of Granada: its climate is hot, and it produces much maize, sugar-canes, *yucas*, and some black-cattle: for the breed of which it has excellent pastures. Its inhabitants are 100 housekeepers, and 30 Indians: it is 24 leagues from Santa Fé.

TUMBIQUI, SANTA BARBARA DE, a settlement of the province and government of Chocó, in the same kingdom as the last: and of

the division and district of Barbacoas: situate in one of the islands formed by the abundant river of Patio at its entrance into the S. Sea.

[TUMBLING Dam, on Delaware river, is about 22 miles above Trenton, in the United States.]

TUMBO, DE ORELLUNOS, a river of the province and government of San Juan de los Llanos, in the new kingdom of Granada; which runs to the *e.* and falls into the Orinoco.

TUMIPAMPA, a settlement of the province and kingdom of Quito, during the paganism of the Indians; situate towards the *s.* It was very large and populous, and was conquered by the Inca Tupac Yupanqui, twelfth Emperor.

TUMUCURAQUE, SIERNAS DE, great and very rugged mountains, of the province and country of the Amazonas, in the part possessed by the Portuguese. They run from *n. n. w. to s. s. e.*

TUMUPOSA, TRINIDAD DE, called also Yariapi, a settlement of the province and *corregimiento* of Pomabamba in Peru, situate on the banks of the river Tequieri.

TUNA, a settlement of the island of Porto Rico, situate on the *n. w.* coast and by Point Boriquen.

TUNA, a small river of the same name, in the province and *captainship* of Pernambuco in Brazil; it rises near the coast, runs *e.* and falls into the sea, between the rivers Ilheos and Piratunimá.

TUNA, another settlement, with the appellation of Santiago, of the province and *corregimiento* of Huarochiri in Peru; annexed to the curacy of the settlements of San Corne and San Damian.

TUNAL, a settlement of Indians of the Tepeguana nation, in the province and government of Nueva Vizcaya; it is two leagues *s. e.* of its capital.

TUNAQUI, a settlement of the province and *corregimiento* of Caxamarquilla in the same kingdom as the preceding.

TUNAR, a settlement of the island of Margarita, situate on the *n.* coast, close by Cape de Robledo.

[TUNBRIDGE, a township of Vermont, Orange County, 12 miles *w.* of Thetford. It contains 487 inhabitants.]

TUNCACAS, a settlement of the province and government of Venezuela, in the new kingdom of Granada; it has an indifferent port, which is very much resorted to by the foreign traders, who carry on here an illegal commerce. It lies between La Guayra and Cape San Roman