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\$7.15

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and Basement.

TEA, 62c.

nit flavors. Regular

EA, 62c. m quality and fine

-Adelaide 6100.

the least possible extent." Asquith.

Need Ten Billions. Harold Cox, well known as a political economist, addressed the meeting. He said that the loan would hardly statement cabled to Ambassador Page demand will be exchanged for gold. carry the country over until Christmas, and that personally he did not London foreign office. think the war would end without England having to borrow £2,000,000,000 (\$10,000,000,000). Altogether the interest on this, Mr. Cox said, would be be confused with the general note now £90,000,000 (\$450,000,000), which with in prepartion relating to contraband the sinking fund would be increased to £110,000,000 (\$550,000,000) and anhave to be added for the first two years after the war for pensions. The new taxes imposed last November, Mr

"caveat," gnerally conserving the canal was used today for the first two was more in the nature of a legal states navy when the Missouri, Ohio years after the war for pensions. The new taxes imposed last November, Mr

M. H. WILLIAMS & CO. 38 King St. E.

the Toronto World

FOURTEEN PAGES-SATURDAY MORNING JULY 17 1915-FOURTEEN PAGES

H. H. WILLIAMS & CO. 38 King St. E.

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FRENCH HOLD GROUND IN ARGONNE AGAINST HEAVY ATTACKS Big German Munitions Depot at Chauny Attacked by Airmen RUSSIANS READY TO REPEL INVASION OF BALTIC PROVINCES

Germans Move on Both Flanks of Russian Army, Thousand Miles Apart.

Similar Offensive Failed Signally in Winter Cam-

LONDON, July 16 .- (10.30 p.m.)-The Austro-German armies, which now appear to be working in concert as the result of the German organization, are giving the Russians little rest or time to reorganize themselves after their retreat from Galicia.

Simultaneously with the German effort to reach Warsaw, or the Russian lines serving that fortress from ways, was in Toronto Thursday night to that aspect of the case; we prefer to note the north, the Austrians have attacked along the Dniester and have succeeded in crossing that river at one point at least. Gen. Von Mackensen's army, which doubtless had been waiting for Field Marshal Von Hindenburg to move in the north, has also their officials. But you'd think it was come to life again, and the fighting the Grand Trunk's layout from the way has been resumed in southern Poland. the Grand Trunk officials are coddling In fact, there is fighting of more or the offspring that they left on the peoless severity all along the Russian ple's doorstep And Hon. George Graham, front, except in central Peland, where the late minister of railways, in his peg over the Grand Trunk, the Timiskamthe Russians are in such strong posi- Brockville paper, is chuckling with detions that in the opinion of military light over the inauguration of the Transmen it would be impossible to break

The Germans claim that they have made further progress with their northern operations, but with the Russian advanced guards retiring it is not likely that the main forces have clashed as yet. The combined operations are on the most extensive line yet undertaken, the aim being, according to military experts, to squeeze the Russians out of Warsaw and the great slices of country which they hold to the north, south and east of that (Continued on Page 2, Column 4).

BRITAIN NEEDS NEW TAXATION

So Declares Resolution of Leading Bankers and Financiers of London.

ECONOMY A SLOGAN

Britain Must Borrow Ten Bil lion Dollars is Expert's Estimate.

LONDON, July 16 .- 9 p.m .- "In this national crisis, expenditures both public and private, should be rigidly curtailed, and at the same time new taxation should forthwith be imposed upon all classes of the people in order Brief Protest Concerning British Bank of France and Tax Officers that when the war shall be brought to a triumphant conclusion, the nation may enter the period of restoration with its financial power impaired to

This resolution was passed this evening at a meeting of the leading bankers and financiers of London. A

WELSH MINERS OBSTINATE **MUNITIONS ACT UNAVAILING**

Men Now Demand Withdrawal of Measure so Far as They Are Concerned---End of Strike Within Few Days Expected, However.

LONDON, July 16. 8.46 p.m.—The for a settlement of the trouble which day has brought no change in the South Wales coal strike situation-The wet weather, which kept the men indoors prevented the holding of the mass meetings which had been arranged, but a few gatherings ook place TRIED LAST FEBRUARY in small halls where speakers devoted themselves to attacks on the colliery owners and the press, which is outspoken in condemnation of their action n quitting work.

The executive committee of the South Wales Miners' Federation, most of the memers of which are opposed to the strike, came to London today mining is concerned. and conferred with Walter Runciman,

Not Weakening Yet,

There is no indication of any weak-ening on the part of the men, but the days will see an end of the walkout. It is not believed that the introduction of the Munitions of War Act can it is impossible to bring 150,000 men before the courts to impose fines for contravening the act. In fact, the resort to this measure is believed rather to have made the situation include its withdrawal, so far as coal

The supplies of coal on hand are and conferred with Walter Runciman, sufficient to prevent any embarrass-president of the board of trade, who, ment for a week or more as far as the

The People Coming Into Their Own

see the start of the second train of the that the nationalizing of the service by new government railway from Toronto to the present government meets with the nental, now operated by the Dominion as the last administration. railway, administered by the people's minister of rallways and his and continental. Here is what he says :

While it is true, a portion of the territory is connected by the provincial railway, that owes its existence to a Liberal provincial government, the fact stands that the new national train has gone on its first journey. and that it carries with it a new message in Canadian national life—a message that cannot but be of a most significant character on the future of this country. The results will, undoubtedly, more than fulfil the enthusiastic hopes of its originators. It is the national highway, and the people of Canada, thru the government and the Grand Trunk Railway management, are fustly proud of its initial opening, and look forward optimistically to the splendid achievements predicted for the future. Traversing a territory rich in agricultural resources, no proper perspective can be taken of what the final triumph will be. It is now a practical reality, and the G. T. R., which is so fully alive to all transportation problems, may be depended upon to continue to give the best service that energetic business acumen is capable of producing. The inauguration of the national train over the system is an event pregnant of magnificent results to all in anywise connected with its success.

Of course the Hon. Dr. Graham diserand Trunk declined to, so for the public ownership.

A number of other papers are discuss- the British official preof politics and for that reason we do not care to quote them just now. But the great fact that we accept is that Canada is now operating a system of railways from Sydney, N.S., to Montreal (the ant victory in this forest were base Intercolonial), from Toronto to Winni- less. The statement adds: "Their gains ing and Northern Ontario and the Transcontinental, and a local service from Moncton toward Cochrane on the Transcontinental-perhaps over four thousand miles of first-class railway, government

What The World in the next place is most concerned in seeing accomplished is the taking in of the Canadian Northern. with a national and transcontinental system from ocean to ocean, and this consolidation binding together the great wheat lands of the west with the cities and manufacturing towns, not only east of Montreal to the sea, but also giving connection by a state road with the cities and towns of Ontario and the rest of Quebec west of Montreal.

This new departure has already made Foronto the gateway of the Canadian west, because of the systems (Canadian Facific and the National) now doing business from this city. And before two months are over we may see the Canadian Northern's transcontinental trains begin a third service from Toronto to Vancouver. We would prefer, however, to see it merged in the national service. It would be better for the people, better for the credit of the country, and for the other roads concerned. Competition is expensive more than it is serviceable; consolidation into a state system is more economical and more advantageous all round. And we've got the ball rolling in that direction. It is now for the people. rather than make it a matter of party creetly ignores the fact that the nation discussion, to insist on an expanding has had to take over the road when the policy of national consolidation under

ONE MORE COMPLAINT IS REGISTERED BY U.S.

Prize Court's Operations is Cabled.

WASHINGTON, July 16 .- Formal notice that the United States holds that the rights of Americans who sury with gold as follows: deputation will convey it to Premier have cases before British prize courts rest upon international law and not plied by joint measures which have been upon various British orders-in-council or municipal law is given in a brief

adopted by the Bank of France and the tax officers. Specially engraved receipts will be given to those who will exchange their gold for these receipts, which upon

Secretary Lansing explained tonight that this communication was not to BATTLESHIPS PASSED in prepartion relating to contraband and intereference with American comproduced £63,000,000 rights of citizens of the United States from Cox added, produced £63,000,000 rights of citizens of the United States whose cases are about to be tried by the cases would have to be imposed.

Tights of citizens of the United States from Annapolis to San Francisco, whose cases are about to be tried by the cases would have to be imposed.

Tights of citizens of the United States from Annapolis to San Francisco, whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases whose cases are about to be tried by the cases to the tried by the case to

FRANCE TAKES MEANS

Prepare Measures Believed to Be Adequate.

PARIS. July 16.-The ministry of finance today issued a note regarding means adopted for resupplying the trea-

"The general treasury will be resup-"As the resul; of an arrange and presented by him today to the tween the ministries of finance and commerce, all postoffices will be empowered to issue these receipts."

THRU PANAMA CANAL

PANAMA, July 16. - The Panama San Francisco,

Recapture Hill From Germans and Roll Back Hostile Legions.

CHAUNY BOMBARDED

French Aerial Squadron Pays ment reached. Surprise Visit to Munition Depot.

LONDON, July 16 .- The German offensive in the Argonne has ceased either from sheer exhaustion or from conviction of failure, for today there were no infantry attacks on the over Germany to suppress all demonstrations. French positions, and only a cannon ading in one section of the forest. All last night the French artillery protected its trenches by a curtain of fire. German claims of permanent Winnipeg over the National Transconti- approval of the minister of railways of success in this region were effectively disposed of by the announcement of the French embassy, issued thru night, that the French troops had recaptured Hill No. 285, which the Ger-

mans had temporarily occupied, and that the German claims of an import at no points exceeded a depth of 440 yards. Hill No. 285, which they occu oled for a time, has been recaptured End in Complete Failure. A supplementary communique issued at Paris says that the German at

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.) **SHOULD NOT EXPECT SACRIFICE BY DUTCH**

tempts to break the French line have

Winston Churchill in Reported Interview Dealt With Neutrality.

DID HARM TO ALLIES Baltic and lower Vistula, is moving

Transports Along River Scheldt Would Have Saved Antwerp.

LONDON, July 17. - (2.12 a.m.) The Daily Telegraph today prints what purports to be an interview granted by Winston Spencer Churchill, former first lord of the admiralty, to the London correspondent of The Schemit The Austrian and German armies are passive. Archduke Joseph's army, railway twenty-six miles west of after losing nearly 28,000 men in Nieuw Rotterdamsche Courant, and sent by The Daily Telegraph's Rotterdam correspondent. It deals mainly with the question of Dutch neu-Mr. Churchill, in the interview, did

not conceal his opinion that, geographically and strategically, the territorial arrangement of the mouth of the River Scheldt appeared to him unnatural, and that it doubtless had done harm to the cause of the allies. If Antwerp had been able to obtain transports along the Scheldt, Mr. Churchill said the city need not have fallen. At the same time he admitted that had the Netherlands permitted such a violation of its neutrality it would have been attacked, and probably occupied by Germany, and lobody, he said, had a right to expect such a sacrifice from the Germany Like Wild Beast. Mr. Churchill declared a free

Netherlands could not exist with a German Antwerp, and Germany may STEAMER BALTIC LADEN e forced to attack Holland. "Germany," Mr. Churchill continued "is getting into the position of a wild beast in its cage that sees the flames getting nearer and nearer, and makes esperate dashes left and right. Fortunately you have a great brave army and then your wonderful water line. Repeating that Holland had nothing

States navy when the Missouri, Ohio and Wisconsin, carrying naval cadets lord of the admiralty added:

to fear from the allies, even now or

KAISER SERVES NOTICE ON STRIKERS AT KRUPPS

Men Will Not Be Allowed To Quit Work Under Any Circumstances---Martial Law All Over Germany To Suppress All Socialist Activities.

CHIASSO, July 16.—According to a despatch from Munich to Swiss papers, the German military authorities have informed the management and union officials of Krupps, where a dispute occasioned by the increased cost of living has arisen in several departments, that in no circumstances will a strike be tolerated.

A mass meeting of workers has been fixed for Sunday, when it is expected appeals to patriotism will prove effective and a settle- Sir Wilfrid Laurier and Hon.

MARTIAL LAW NEEDED.

COPENHAGEN, July 16.—A private despatch from Berlin, By a staff Reporter which was passed by the German censor, says: Excitement is growing rapidly among the German people on account of the Social-Deni-ocrat pamphlets demanding a rapid conclusion of the war, owing to Highlanders, Captain Herbert Steaincreasing prices of all foodstuffs. Martial law will be declared all

Chief Point of Invasion Baltic Teutonic Invaders Pour Upon Provinces in Direction of Riga.

OUTPOSTS ENGAGED

German Manoeuvre Foreseen Some Time Ago-Main Fighting Some Time Yet.

pecial Cable to The Toronto World. PETROGRAD, July 16 .- The Gernan invasion of Russia is rapidly developing, while the Galician section of the general plans appears to be merely keeping up the routine. Activity in another section, that between the with force and determination. The

meeting the German advance at the river crossing on Windaya and Wento and at other suitable points, but the opposition is offered by cavalry and outposts. There are elements of military surprise this movement of the Germans, which

Continued on Jage 2, Column 2

Frontiers Like Locusts on Cornfield.

READY TO MEET FOES

Plenty of Men and Munitions Now Supplied to Give Enemy Surprise.

BY HAROLD WILLIAMS. special Cable to The Toronto World. PETROGRAD, July 16. - Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria is reported to

with force and determination. The main strategic objective in the north is evidently Riga, upon which the Germans have made several attempts by sea. They have now poured a considerable army into the region between Libau and Schawli and are advancing on a sixty to a seventy-mile front, with the left resting on the Baltic Sea and the right extending across the Libau Railway to a point behind the River Windaya, in the direction of the Dopeliany station on a rallway twenty-six miles west of Schawli.

Left Well Forward.

The left is making directly for Goldingen and is well forward on the right wing of the line. The Russians roughly a feel between the Wieprz and Bug, and is feeling northward towards Resultion.

"You people here in Canada do not realize what this war means," said Captain Steatham in opening his address. "In France and Belgium a man in plain clothes is a curiosity."

"You hear of German atrocities, but you haven't heard half the story. I know personally of women being bayonetted, children and old men malmed.

May Reach Calais.

"Perhaps you laugh at the idea of the Germans reaching Calais, But that is not impossible. And it they did, and invaded England, what is going to defend you? The Niobe? They say we want shells. I know we want men. We want them now and we want alor of them, not a few in prisoners alone in the attempt on Lublin. has withdrawn its salient under the pressure of the Russian adventure of the Russian adventure of the Russian adventure of the Russian adventure to devote their chief energies to attacks on man in plain clothes is a curiosity."

"You people here in Canada do not realize what this war means," said Captain Steatham in opening his advense. "In France and Belgium a man in plain clothes to accursoiff."

"You hear of German atrocities, but you haven't heard half the story. I know personally of women being bayonetide, children and old men malimed.

"Perhaps you laugh at the idea of the Germans reaching Calais.

"Perhaps you laugh at the idea of the Single Perhaps you laugh at th ls facing northward towards Brestlito-vsk, is still recuperating, and it is DEMANDS OF GERMANY

probably awaiting developments else Object Perfectly Clear.
The character of these developments.

which have been vaguely outlined

MANITOBA ELECTION AUG. 6

WINNIPEG, July 16,-The Manitoba election is to take place on Friday, Aug. 6 next. July 30 will be nomination day. This announcement was made officially tonight.

WITH WAR MATERIAL

ries Cartridges, Motors and Aeroplanes.

NEW YORK, July 18 .- The manifest of the White Star Line steamship two broken ribs, the result of being when peace came to be concluded, Mr. Churchill ended, the interview by expressing the opinion that the allies public today. It shows that the ship public today. It shows that the ship ment. The police fear a general fracts carried, in addition to other cargo, 197 between the Turk and Armenian colocases containing aeroplanes and parts nies of the city, Turkey's entry into

ARMENIAN HIT TURK LATTER IN HOSPITAL

Liner on Way to Liverpool Car- Strenuous Encounter at Brantford Followed a War Argument.

BRANTFORD, July 16. - Mamot Gikby, a Turk, is in the hospital with

Col. Currie and Capt. Steatham Urge Gravity of Situation.

LONG STRUGGLE AHEAD

Martin Burrell Join in Appeal.

OTTAWA, July 16 .- Six thousand tham, Kingston Royal Canadian Dragoons, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, and Hon. Martin Burrell, minister of agriculture, made powerful appeals for recruits. With his hand bandaged from a wound received at Festubert, Capt. Steatham in sledge hammer sentences, told the audience that Canadians have not awakened to the gravity of the situation, that it was by no means certain that the Germans would not reach Calais, and that if they did the invasion of England was well within the range of possibility.

Hon. Martin Burrell was hardly less' emphatic in impressing upon the audience the probabilities of a long hard; struggle and the utmost necessity of every man asking himself where his duty lay in such a crisis.

"Our heads are bloody but unbowed. We must and will go on to the end,"

he declared. Laurier's Appeal. Sir Wilfrid Laurier in a speech that

stirred his hearers, said that he envied the privilege of the young men of today ; that of a chance to risk their lives that their country should live and freedom be not lost. Kitchener's cry was for men and yet more men. If he knew the spirit of Canadians they would not fail to answer that appeal. ..

Colonel Currie closed the meeting with a graphic description of the have said that for the present the Canadian troops at the front, and a western front is for the Germans an arrong appeal to the young men pres-anvil, and the Russian front a ham-

mer. The simile is not a very clear one, but it means that the Germans realize what this war means," said

REFUSED BY ROUMANIA

Transportation of War Material to Turkey Not Permitted.

LONDON, July 16. — The correspondent at Copenhagen of the Exchange Telegraph Company quotes The Vorwaerts as announcing:
"Roumania has emphatically refused to comply with Germany's demand to allow weapons and ammunition to traverse Roumania for Turkey."

Dineen's Great Half-Price Sale of Straws and Panamas. Conditions are good at Dineen's, 140 Yonge street. Of course the



of the business that is flowing into this popular store these days from opening time till closing hour.

If you are going away get your hat at Dineen's—if stay-ing at home take the same sound advice. Straws and Panamas won't be lower in price—best make your choice today. showing of raincoats

etc., at closely cut price. You've got till 10 to shop at Dineen's today.