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farmer. Of the three newspapermen, one is the son of a labourer, one the son of a small storekeeper and one was a Catholic priest, who in 1939 and 1940 was active in the Polish Underground. The lawyer, a Jew, was counsel and financial adviser to Polish labour unions. The Government-in-Exile has made it clear that after Poland's liberation it will return to Warsaw and place itself at the disposal of the people. Meanwhile it considers itself charged with the Country's interests.

Yet, would there be any harm in having a landowner or an aristocrat included in the Polish Cabinet? President Roosevelt is a landowner. Winston Churchill is an aristocrat (to say nothing of their colleagues). Are they not serving their countries in a most satisfactory manner?

The indisputable legality of Premier Mikolajczyk's Government rests on Art. XIII of the Constitution, and is recognized by every country - except Germany, Japan and their satellites (since April, 1943, also Russia).

4. THE WILL OF THE POLISH PEOPLE IS REPRESENTED BY "THE POLISH PATRIOTS" IN MOSCOW.

The so-called "Polish Patriots" in Moscow represent the will of Moscow, not the will of Warsaw. Some of them have enrolled with a genuine desire to create in post-war Poland an administration based on a one-party system, totalitarian (collective) conception and dictatorial rule (of an Eastern pattern). Other Poles in Soviet Russia had no alternative, under the conditions in which they found themselves. But the people of Poland by a large majority definitely disfavoured such a type of government. Communism has never taken deep root in the Polish Nation, whose Christian and democratic civilization has developed along Western lines.

5. "THE POLISH GOVERNMENT DOES NOT GIVE THE POLISH UNDERGROUND A SIGNAL TO GO INTO FULL SCALE ACTION."

A similar accusation was on many occasions proffered against the UK and USA Governments as regards the Second Front. And the answer is exactly the same: Full scale operations will begin when the signal is given from Allied Headquarters. This extremely risky undertaking - under enemy occupation, on a terrain geographically unsuitable and with minute possibility of receiving adequate equipment from outside - must be synchronized with Second Front activities (and possibly in their advanced stage). Otherwise the whole movement would prove futile, with dire consequences. Meanwhile the Polish Underground is sporadically inflicting severe daily damage to the German war machine, particularly to reinforcements in troops and supplies going to the Eastern Front.

Outside occupied Poland, the Polish flyers and sailors are unceasingly fighting alongside their Allies. The Polish soldiers, after taking part in the campaigns of Poland, France, Norway and North Africa are now training for their participation in the joint Allied invasion of Europe.

The very accusation that the Polish Government "withholds the Polish Underground" from full-scale action contains two important affirmations: 1) that the Polish Underground is a powerful organization and has, therefore, the support of large masses of the people of Poland, 2) that the Polish Underground regards the Polish Government as its only authority. In fact, to quote "Poland Fights" of January 20th, 1944, (a publication of the Polish Labour Group in New York):

"The Polish Government in London is representative of the broad social forces of Poland. It is based on the confidence of Polish workers, peasants, and democratic intellectuals. ... Thus, the Polish Government expresses the co-ordinated desires and wishes