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THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, CANADA. THURSDAY EVENING, MARCH 21, 1918. 96 COLUMNS

ALLIED DESTROYERS WIN BRISK BATTLE

GERMAN GUNS POUND WHOLE BRITISH LINE

Enemy Opens Stupendous Bombardment at Dawn—Is It the Great Blow?

London, March 21 .- The artillery action on the western front could be distinctly heard at Dover and other towns on the east coast of England. The doors and windows of the houses at Dover, for instance, were continuously shaken by the heavy concus-

The firing, which was the heaviest that has been heard in this district from such a distance, began at 3 o'clock this morning, and lasted at brief intervals until 7 a.m. At Ramsgate, beside the sound of cannonading, bright flames were seen at sea, while the vibration of the explosions shook the windows and dislodged tiles from the roofs.

London, March 21.—The Germans shortly before dawn this morning began a heavy bombardment over a wide section of the British front, it is announced

officially.

The statement follows:

"A heavy bombardment was opened by the enemy shortly before dawn this morning against our whole front from the neighborhood of Vendeuil, south of St. Quentin, to the River Scarpe.

"A successful raid was carried out by us last night in the neighborhood of St. Quentin. Thirteen prisoners and three machine guns were brought back by our troops. Prisoners also were taken by us in patrol encounters southeast of Messines, and in another successful raid. carried out by us south of Houtholst forest.

"Another raid undertaken by the en-emy in the neighborhood of Armentieres was repuised."

From Vendeuil porth to the River Scarpe is a distance of nearly 50 miles, and the beginning by the German artiliery of a heavy bombardment along y mean that preparathis wide front may mean that preparation for the much-advertised German offensive in the west has been begun. The preparatory work was about due to begin today, if the advance announcements were to be taken at their face value, judging from the news of a day or two ago that a party of neutral correspondents had been invited by the German high command to start for the west front on Wednesday "to witness" west front on Wednesday "to witness the offensive."

May Be Feint.

May Be Feint.

It is, of course, impossible to say whether the present burst of artillery fire on this front means that it is along the line indicated or somewhere within its limits, that the heavy German blow, if one indeed is coming, is to be stuck There is the consideration that the There is the consideration that bombardment in this particular area may be a feint, to cover a stroke in an altogether different sector. The most natural conclusion, however, is that the drive is to be made at some point in the

Takes in Somme Line. This area embraces most of the ter-ritory, outside of Flanders, over which the British have been fighting, some-

STIFF FIGHT WEDNESDAY,
Paris, Wednesday, March 20.—A
strong attack was made today by the
Germans against French positions in
the Weevre. The war office announces
that offer spirited fighting the gramy. that after spirited fighting the enemy was driven back. of Nomena, sustaining heavy osses without attaining any success.

60,000,000 BUSHELS, MANITOBA'S AIM

[Special to The Advertiser.] [Special to The Advertiser.] Winnipeg, Man., March 20.— Manitoba will raise sixty million bushels of wheat this year, according to Hon. Val Winkler, minister of agriculture. Last year forty-two million bushels were raised. Winkler's advices are that Saskatchewan aims at two hundred million sas Western Canada's total. Farmers generally in Manitoba will get on generally in Manitoba will get on the land the first week in April.

GOOD-BYE, BOOZE!

to London in bottles, barrels and boxes this week.

John Barleycorn, banished by edict and order-in-council, is making his last assault on the citadel of so-briety, and while John knows he has to go, realizes his surrender is about complete, he is hurling his highballs over from the gun emplacements at Montreal. Before he is disarmed, he will have made his presence felt. Then he goes into a "fade-away" in the great film that has run all the way from "Ten Nights in a Barroom," down from the time when whiskey was 85 cents a gallon until it is almost that much a drink.

It was said today by students of the liquor traffic that whiskey, gin and other forms of strong drink were coming into London at the rate of 1,000 cases a day. Before the curtain falls, a new blockade is threatened on the railways. Of course, no one has HIS cellar full, but it does come and is distributed in nice "camouflaged" boxes that might contain a suit of clothes or an Easter hat might contain a suit of clothes or an Easter hat.

And (whisper), it is said that some of the names on the boxes would supprise the good folks, and many of the good folks would have to justify old John as a good doctor, but a poor companion

old John as a good doctor, but a poor companion.

This morning some respite for the thirsty brotherhood and sisterhood was promised in slight modifications of the act. For instance a farmer can continue to make cider. (Shouts of "Greater Production of Apples!" from the tanks and near-tanks). And a druggist doesn't have to make a man carry a sign on his back when he has slipped him eight ounces on the order of the governor-general.

London has come in a few years from being practically a wide-open town, with "second" bars in secluded corners for operation after hours, to a state of surface aridness that makes the Sahara look like a tossing ocean. Degrees of drought were threatened in the "Abolish the Bar" campaign of N. W. Rowell. But Mr. Rowell was to leave the shops open and a man could get a drink in his room at a hotel. Mr. Rowell's proposals were dismissed. So far as having a mandate to abolish liquor posais were dismissed. So far as having a mandate to abolish liquor was concerned, Mr. Rowell must have thought this province wanted to drink all it wanted for years and years to come. Then came Mr. Hearst, placid, the friend of the liquor men. But soon the embattled hosts of booze, who had shelled out the price of many drinks to place Mr. Hearst in power, found occasion to regard him as Mr. N. W. Roweil, intensified to the 'nth degree. Bang went the bars! Bang went the shops! Bang went the booze!

The drought came on. London the Lushy was transformed. Rowell temperance rejected brought Hearst prohibition with no election. A lot prohibition with no election. A lot of people rejoiced. Booze is doomed. But so to speak a lot of people are sending flowers and condolences in the form of rush letters to Mon-treal. And the old hog-jowled. slother-lipped, hell-born brute (as Billy Sunday would say), will have his memory kept green.

ANOTHER BATCH OF ORIGINAL FIRSTS IN HARBOR OF HALIFAX

site will dock tomorrow morning, and the times alone and sometimes in conjunction with the French, for the past two years. It takes in, for instance, the entire field of the battle of the Somme, fought in the fall of 1916, and a great part of the area evacuated by the Germans the following spring.

Within these limits also is the battlefield of Cambrai. Virtually all the territory fought over in the great battle of Arras during the spring of 1917, also lies in the area under bombardment.

Size BICANS RAID AGAIN.

Size will dock tomorrow morning, and the men will immediately go forward to their cases and the particular of the past two years. The men have furiough until June 4.

The Western Ontario names follow:
Hamilton—Gunner I. Brady, Sergt. A.
Cochran, Sergt, W. H. Dymott, Sergt S. England, Pte. I. Haynes, Sapper L. Herger, Driver A. L. Minnott, Pte. S. McCarthy, Gunner H. McWhinney, Pte. J. Smith and Driver I. Taylor.
Gue'ph—Driver W. S. Nordish, Driver A. Pfleiffer.

Canada. In the second place, it is necessary, by every possible means, to adjust the unfavorable balance of trade now existing between Canada and the United States, which is reacting so badly on the exchange situation. Canada owes the United States about four hundred million. She is purchasing from her, and, therefore, has no way of paying off the part of the pa

Petrograd, Wednesday, March 20.—
Kremonthug, Minamenka and Romodan, in Southern Russia, are being evacuated by government forces. A Russian commission has left here for Pskov to investigate reports of attacks on German.

LOCAL TEMPERATURES.

Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last time 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last time 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were:

The official temperatures for the 12 the add ess on Tuesday was largely due to the first that the Opposition is without a purty manager. Between Caurieres Wood and Bezonwars, on the Verdun front, the Germans
were driven back in violent hand-tonand fighting. In Lorraine the Germans suffered a complete defeat in the
mans suffered a complete defeat in the
mans of Nomena suffered and Romodan.
in Southern Russia, and Romodan.
in Southern Russia, and Romodan.
by government forces. A Russian commission has left here for Pskov to investigate reports of attacks on German
troops.

Armenian colonies in Turkestan and the Transcaspian districts have declared a general mobilization. The soviet council of the Republic of the Don has levied a contribution of 5,000,000 roubles local capitalists.

550 BILLION MARKS IS GERMANY'S WAR FIGURES

Amsterdam, March 20.—A war credit of 15,000,000 marks was brought before the Reichstag today for first reading. Count von Roedern, secretary of the imperial treasury, said Germany's monthly war costs had increased from 2,000,000,000 marks in the winter of 1915-16 to 3,750,000,000 in the last five months owing to the increased supply of necessaries of war. The secretary gave the total cost of the war as 550,000,000,000 marks, of which he said the Entente had expended 370,000,000,000. marks, of which he said the Entente had expended 370,000,000,000.

The credit passed both first and second readings without debate.

Fair weather Still prevails over Canada, but cooler conditions now exist in the western provinces.

BACK ON FURLOUGH!



Two typical "snaps" taken by an Advertiser camera man of scenes at the C. P. R. station on Wednesday, when nore than 200 wounded, invalided and furloughed soldiers of the London district returned here. The officer is Capt.

DEMAND RUMANIA'S

Moscow, Tuesday, March 19 .-

Moscow, Tuesday, March 19.—Germany has increased her demands upon Rumania, and now asks that Rumania surrender to the central powers all of her own war munitions as well as those left in Rumania by alled trease.

left in Rumania by allied troops

All the Entente ministers re-

main in Jassy, but will leave there if Rumania surrenders the war munitions to Germany.

WILL BE LOWER, IS

REPORT AT OTTAWA

Expected To Be Considerably

Less Than in Past.

Duncan C. Ross Likely To Be

Selected as Chief Oppo-

sition Whip.

Y JKON EXPENDITURES.

PUBLIC WORKS VOTE

WAR MUNITIONS

Government Will Legislate To Conserve For Canada Much Money Now Being Spent in

[Special to The Advertiser.] Ottawa, March 21.-That important restrictions in Canadian imports, whose effect will be sumptuary in nature, are under consideration by the war trade board is undoubted, but so far no recmmendations have been made to the dovernment, in whose power lies the position of embargoes. After the bill is passed business interests will be given an opportunity to

express their views. Two-Fold Object. Halifax, N. S., March 21.—The big liner which arrived in port yesterday with a large number of officers and men of the Canadian Expeditionary Forces, returned wounded, on furlough or for special duty, is still anchored in the stream. It is expected, however, that she will dock tomorrow morning, and the men will immediately go forward to their various destinations.

Arras during the spring of 1917, also lies in the area under bombardment.

AMERICANS RAID AGAIN.

With the American Army in France, Wednesday, March 20.—American troops in the sector east of Luneville participated tonight in a raid on German trenches, penetrating the enemy lines for some distance. Hand-to-hand fighting ensued.

Herger, Driver A. L. Minnott, Pte. A. Minnott, Pte. Minnott, Pte

AMERICANS NAID AGAIN.
With the American Army in France, Wednesday, March 29.—American troops in the sector east of Luner II Gambell, Bombardier S. Socid.

Reantford—Gunner W. W. Bell. Sert.
Cambell, Bombardier S. Socid.
St. Marys-Pte. W. R. Martin, Pte. H. S. Martin, Pte. H. S.

TOMORROW-FAIR AND MILD. Ottawa, March 31.—It is understood that a special sub-committee of the cabinet, consisting of Hon. Arthur Meighen and Hon. E. B. Carvell, has had under review the question of Dominion Government of the Yukon. Leature of the March Leature and the Cartesian and the Forecasts.
Today—Fair and very mild.
Friday.—Some scattered showers, but ostly fair and mild. nostly fair and mild.

Temperatures.

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 lowest temperatures to 8 a.m. today:

Weather. nest and Holl. E. B. Carvell, has had under review the question of Dominion Government expenditures in the Yukon. Last session Opposition members criticized the Government in regard to the cost of governing Canada's most northern territory on the score that while the population has decreased in recent years, the cost of administering its affairs had remained about the same. ours previous to 8 a.m. Stations. High. Low Victoria 48 Low 42 Weather.

Winnipeg ... 50 Port Arthur ... 48 Sound ... 50 Port Stanley ... Kingston Ottawa Montreal

Cloudy Cloudy Fair

Clear Clear

NO MOVES MADE YET IN LOCAL **POWER QUESTION**

Provincial and Dominion Authorities Have Failed To Act in Case.

are being added to the customers' list of the hydro department. "We are being rushed with orders for

alternating current motors," says Assistant General Manager A. O. Hunt. 'We are able to prove to the consumers that the alternating current is at least 20 per cent cheaper than the direct current and the arguments of dollars and cents brings them in as alternating current users." No replies to the city requests in re-

ference to the London Electric have WHITE AWAY FOR WEEKS been received. The Ontario Power Combeen received. The Ontario Power Commission, asked to supply power to meet requirements of the 1,800 consumers of the London Electric, has made no reply yet. Neither has Sir Henry Drayton, the Dominion power controller, who was asked to order the local plant of the Toronto Electric Light Company operated until such time as the hydro department was in a position to take over the customers. Ottawa, Marca 21.—Parliament will

"We cannot add any domestic light-

Washington, D. C., March 21.—Reduction of the size of newspapers and periodicals and elimination of paper wastes as a patriotic duty was urged on all publishers today by the federal trade commission. Consumption of newsprint and book paper has exceeded production for some weeks, and this, coupled with the necessary traffic and of conserving coal wherever possible, is given by the commission as its reason for curtailing commission as its reason for curtailing

COURT DECIDES FOR

FOUR WARCRAFT OF GERMANS SUNK BY ALLIED DESTROYERS IN HOT CHANNEL ENGAGEMENT British and French Destroyers

ONTARIO GOVT. REFUSES SEATS FOR WOMEN IN LEGISLATURE

Toronto, March 21.—The Ontario Government is not prepared to extend the rights of the women electors in this House and allow them to

sit in the Legislature. Hon. I. B. Lucas told the House this morning that there was no general demand for women being given this right, and public opinion

was not behind it. Women, he said, are not allowed to sit in municipal councils, and there never has been any demand that they should be allowed to do.

Mr. J. C. Elliott, the West Middlesex Liberal, in introducing the bill to allow woman to sit in the Legislature, said he didn't think there

could any longer be any opposition to the measure.

Women now have the right to vote, and they should, therefore, have right to sit in the House. Women are now elected to boards of educa-

tion and they have given good service.

Sam Carter, South Wellington, wanted a vote, owing to the "cynicsm and hypocrisy" of the attorney-general saying there was no demand from the women. He would have been willing to have the bill with drawn, but for the hypocrisy of the attorney-general which he has shown on all big questions.

on all big questions.

"I accuse the member of being a public slanderer or else he will apologize," said Mr. Lucas, who was anxious to read a statement.

Mr. Proudfoot objected to this at this time.

Sam Carter.—"Let him go ahead." Mr. Proudfoot, however, succeeded in calming the troubled waters.

'CARRIED ON' WITH HIS DUTY THOUGH IT COST HIM LAST FAREWELL WITH DYING WIFE

Officer Who Brought Returning Veterans to London Last Night Did Not Shirk His D uty, With the Result That He Reached Brantford Home After Wife He Had Crossed To See Had Passed Away.

Stern devotion to duty, which has made the name Canadian synonymous for faithfulness under stress, was well to the forest energy at his heart that

PLANT CLOSES ON MAR. 31

No Further Orders, Remanding Instructions To Shut Down
Plant Received Here.

While there is absolutely no change in the London Electric Company is concerned, according to the officials of the London Electric Company is concerned, according to the officials of the public utilities commission, many of the old consumers of the private company are being added to the customers' list of the hards advantage of a party of real are being added to the customers' list of the hards advantage of a party of real are being added to the customers' list of the hards advantage of a party of real are being added to the customers' list of the hards advantage of a party of real are being added to the customers' list of the hards advantage of a party of real are length of the stress, was well typfied here Wednesday night on the was well that had he would return home too late, he would return home too late, he was tabour has beezed himself to his task and cheer fully chose the path of duty. Remaining with his men, he "carried on" until the train, and though every turn of the wheels were taking him further, added the the fields of the typfied here weednesday night on the train, arrival home in the last party of returned solution. The smile on his he was laboring at his heart that he would return home to be teach hand; and though every that the wheels were taking him further,

"Carried on" Despite Fears. As he passed through on his way to well aft. London, he was informed by friends his wife.

ONTARIO GOVT. TOO SLOW FOR THUNDER BAY DISTRICT FOLK

Traffic Westward Has Grown

| amendments found necessary when the expert makes his report. However, Mr expert makes his report.

Join More Progressive Manitoba. Port Arthur's Desire.

Port Arthur, March 21 .- J. Dix Fraser, treated while crossing to Canada, stated Port Arthur, March 21.—J. Dix Fraser, manager of the Atikokan Iron Company, yesterday afternoon addressed a largely-attended meeting of the board of trade on joining up with Manitoba, and was enthusiastically applauded for expressing the opinion that Thunder Bay district would be better off as the eastern part of Manitoba. Mr. Fraser called attention to the slow growth of the district under the administration of the rict under the administration of the rict under the administration of the contains Government, especially considering the richness of its resources in treated while crossing to Canada, stated today that within the last few weeks the volume of governmental traffic west-wards across the Atlantic had grown suddenly and heavily.

The work of transportation will remain difficult, hazardous and subject to discomforts and annoyances unknown in carlier wars. A very recent case likestrates the situation.

LIB. CAUCUS WANTS PROUDFOOT TO STAY

Centre Huron Member Re- PURSE AND VACATION quested To Continue Opposition Chief.

Toronto, March 21.—William Proud-foot, K.C., Centre Huron, who was ap-pointed temporary leader of the Liberal Opposition at the beginning of the pres-

Toronto, March 21 .- The arrest of General Manager F. M. Holland on the eve of the meeting of creditors of the Dominion Permanent Loan Corporation LONDON INSURANCE CO. threw special excitement into the gaththe Government in regard to the cost of governing Canada's most northern territory on the score that while the population has decreased in recent years, the cost of administering its affairs had remained about the same.

DECISIVE MOMENT HAS

ARRIVED, SAYS KAISER

London, March 21.—"We are at the decisive moment of the war, and one of the greates moments in German history," said Emperor William in a telegram to the Rhetnish Provincial Council, according to a Central News dispatch from Amsterdam,

Toronto, March 20.—Judge Denton has decided in favor of the London Insurance Company in the action brought by anticology in the action brough ering of upwards of a couple of hun-

Send Down Four Enemy Vessels That Had Been Shelling Dunkirk - Allied Casualties Light.

London, March 21 .- Two enemy destroyers and two enemy torpedo boats have been sunk by a force of five British and French destroy, ers. One British destroyer was damaged.

The engagement occurred off Dunkirk this morning. The British casualties were slight. There were no French casualties.

The Official Story. aged with a force of German destroys which had previously bombarde unlikink for ten minutes. Two enemy storpedo-boarce believed to have been sunk. Survivers and two enemy torpedo-boarce believed to have been sunk. have been picked up from two enem "No allied vessels were sunk. One ritish destroyer was damaged but eached harbor. The British casualties were slight. There were no French

ELLIOTT'S GAS BILL DEFEATED IN HOUSE

Government Says Expert Will Investigate Conditions This Summer.

ntends having an expert make TRANSPORT TROUBLE

68 MORE INVALIDS EN ROUTE TO CITY FROM EASTERN PORT

Coming From Halifax to London, Say Military Reports.

Another party of 68 invalided and wounded soldiers of this military dis trict is on its way to London. It fax, but the time of its arrival here uncertain, according to informat which reached here today

CAPTAIN ZIMMERMAN ACCIDENTALLY KILLED WITH HIS OWN PISTOL

Toronto, March 21.—After the conclusion of the morning session of the Legislature the Conservative members of the House gathered around the premier, Sir William Hearst, and presented him with a purse of \$1,000 and a trip to Porto Rico, for which complete arrangements have been made. The premier, who has been in rather poor health recently, will leave for his holiday next week.

Subscription Rates Advance

In effect April 1, 1918.

IN LONDON. Delivered 12c per week. 50c per month. \$6.00 per year.

GOVT. EXPLAINS THE

Suddenly and Heavily.

he militia department, commenting on

comforts and annoyances unknown in times of peace and indeed unknown in earlier wars. A very recent case illustrates the situation.

Five vessels recently arrived in Canadian ports carrying both military and civilian passengers. Reports have

willian passengers. Reports have ached militia headquarters that the anditions under which embarkation was

actory. Inquiry will be made. It also i known, however, that the problem se the authorities in England by the em barkation was peculiarly difficult.

FOR PREMIER HEARST

Toronto, March 21 .- After the conclu-

ected in many respects were

the charges that soldiers had been ill-

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