

- Protista* as affected by light, 87-1.
Protozoa as affected by light, 40-1; chasing one another, 81.
Pteropoda, eyes of, 88.
 Pugnacity, 341, 344.
 Pierguin on somnambulism in animals, 149; on delusions of an ape, 150.
 Psychology, relation of Comparative to Comparative Anatomy, 5; distinction between, and Philosophy, 11.

R.

- Rabbit, imagination in the, 147-8; instinctive antipathy of the young to ferrets, 164-5; imperfect instinct of the, with regard to weasels, 169; natural wildness and tameness of the, 196; not burrowing in Sor, 248.
 Rae, Dr. J., on instinct of ducks, 196; on instinct of grouse, 201.
 Rage, in animals, 346.
 Ratel, habit of the, in turning somersaults, 189, 275.
 Rats, understanding of mechanisms by, 351.
 Rattle-snake, tail of the, 277.
 Razor-fish, memory in the, 122.
 Reaction-time, in perception, 132-5.
 Reason, physiological aspect of, 63; supplementing muscular co-ordination by machinery, 59; definition of, 318; evolution of, 319-35; relation of, to perception, 319-26; grades of, 318-25; in animal kingdom, 325-9; Mr. Spencer's views on development of, 330-5; Mr. Mivart's views upon, 335-40; Mr. Mills' views upon, 336-7; in relation to instinct, 330-40.
 Réaumur, on larvæ remembering the taste of particular leaves, 115; on instincts of bees, 166; on instincts of the capon, 171-2.
 Recognition of offspring, 349.
 Recollection, 120.
 Reflection, 145.
 Reflex action, explanation of, and theory of its evolution, 26-33; arising from habit, 38; rise of consciousness from, 74-5; distinction between, and sensation, 78-9; in reference to memory and association of ideas, 111-24; to perception, 139-41; to instinct, 159-60.
 Regret, in animals, 347.
 Rhea, mistaken instinct of the, 168.
 Remorse, in animals, 341.
 Rengger, on changed instincts of a wild cat in confinement, 172; on attachment of a monkey to a dog, 184.
 Reptiles, sense of sight in, 90; hearing, smell, taste, and touch of, 90; colour sense of, 98; memory in, 124; perception in, 131; imagination in, 149, 153-4; migrations of, 286; feigning death, 305; emotions of, 345; grade of mental evolution of, 350.
 Resentment, 341, 345.
 Retriever. *See* Dog.
 Revenge, in animals, 341, 346.
Rhizopoda, powers of special sense in, 80.
 Ribot, on memory, 111-13.
 Ring-plovers, continuing to build where sea has retired, 246.
 Romanes, G. J., observations on *Medusæ*, 31-2; on sea-anemones, 48, 83; on *Echinodermata*, 84, 342, 348-9; on sense of hearing in *Lepidoptera* and Birds, 86, 92; on sense of smell in crabs, 87-8; on sense of musical pitch in a dog, 94; on colour-sense of *Octopus*, 98-9; on