

The Farmers' Market

WINNIPEG MARKET LETTER

(Office of The Grain Growers' Grain Company Limited, December 4, 1916)

Wheat—There was a noticeable absence of strength in last week's markets. The receipts were generous and steady and the demand was only fair. The Imperial Government's agent was in the market each day, but his requirements appeared to be more than offset by the offerings and prices therefore sagged. Speculators are said to be pretty well out of the market, although there are probably some short interests. With the close of navigation in the near future there seems every probability of further declines unless some new feature appears to change the situation.

Oats—The decline in the oats prices for the week was also quite large. Both December and May futures are down 5½ cents from a week ago, and with the present condition of the wheat market will likely show further declines. This also applies to barley, which shows lower prices, especially for the lower grades.

In the flax market prices have been fairly steady with a moderate amount of trading.

WINNIPEG FUTURES				
	Nov.	Dec.	May	
Wheat—				
Nov. 28	188½	184½	181½	
Nov. 29	191	185½	184½	
Nov. 30	187½	185½	184½	
Dec. 1		179½	181½	
Dec. 2		178½	179½	
Dec. 4		176½	178½	
Week ago	189½	186½	185½	
Year ago		112½	114½	
Oats—				
Nov. 28		59½	61½	
Nov. 29		59½	62½	
Nov. 30		59½	62½	
Dec. 1		58½	61½	
Dec. 2		58½	60½	
Dec. 4		57½	60½	
Week ago		61½	63½	
Year ago		41½	43½	
Flax—				
Nov. 28		255½	252½	
Nov. 29		258½	255½	
Nov. 30		257½	256½	
Dec. 1		255½	254½	
Dec. 2		255½	255½	
Dec. 4		254½	250½	
Week ago		254½	251½	
Year ago		182½	190½	

MINNEAPOLIS CASH SALES				
(Sample Market, Dec. 2)				
No. 1 hard wheat		\$1.82		
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 2 cars		1.80		
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 1 car		1.78½		
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 4 cars		1.75½		
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 1 car		1.73½		
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 1 car		1.70½		
No. 3 wheat, 1 car		1.70		
No. 3 wheat, 1 car, B.B.		1.69½		
No. 3 wheat, 1 car		1.67		
No. 3 wheat, 1 car		1.60½		
No. 3 wheat, 2 cars		1.68		
Sample grade wheat, 3 cars		1.38½		
Sample grade wheat, 1 car		1.34½		
Sample grade wheat, 1 car		1.30½		
No. 1 hard wheat, 1 car		1.00		
No. 1 hard wheat, 1 car, c.s.		1.78		
No. 1 durum wheat, 1 car		1.80		
No. 2 mixed durum wheat, 1 car		1.72		
No. 2 durum wheat, 1 car		1.71		
No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car		1.34		
No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car		1.29½		
No. 4 durum wheat, 1 car, c.s.		1.71		
No. 1 mixed durum wheat, 2 cars		1.78		
No. 1 durum wheat, 1 car		1.76		
No. 2 hard winter wheat, 2 cars, Montana		1.72		
No. 3 hard winter wheat, 1 car, Montana		1.67		
No. 3 hard winter wheat, 1 car, Montana		1.65		
No. 3 yellow corn, 1 car		.83		
No. 3 mixed corn, 2 cars		.82		
No. 3 yellow corn, 1 car		.82		
No. 6 yellow corn, 2 cars		.82		
No. 4 yellow corn, 2 cars		.80½		
No. 4 yellow corn, 1 car		.80½		
Mix. oats, 1 car		.54		
No. 4 white oats, 1 car		.48		
No. 5 white oats, 1 car		.49½		
Mixed grade oats, 1 car		.48		

Standard white oats, 1 car	49½
Sample grade oats, 1 car	47½
No. 4 white oats, 1 car	48½
No. 2 rye, 1 car, to arrive	1.43
No. 2 rye, 1,900 bu., to arrive	1.41
No. 2 rye, 1 car	1.40
No. 5 barley, 1 car	.95
No. 5 barley, 1 car	1.02
Sample barley, 1 car	.95
Sample barley, 1 car	1.08½
No. 1 flax, part sacks	2.72
No. 1 flax, 700 bu., to arrive	2.80
No. 1 flax, 1 car, dockage	2.79
No. 1 flax, 1 car, dockage	2.81½

INTERIOR TERMINAL ELEVATOR STOCKS

Movement of grain in interior terminal elevators during the week ending Wednesday, November 29:

	Ele- vator	Rec'd dur- ing week	Ship'd dur- ing week	Now in store
Wheat	103,235.50	104,305.10	278,560.40	
Oats	14,350.10		60,342.10	
Barley			714.24	
Flax	1,846.08		2,628.37	

CANADIAN VISIBLE SUPPLY				
Week ending December 1, 1916.				
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	
At Ft. William and Ft. Arthur	12,519,729	6,319,363	911,453	
In Vessels in Can.				
Ter. Harbors	6,978,787	11,125,365	615,399	
Total	19,498,516	17,444,728	1,526,852	
At Buffalo and Duluth	6,184,786	1,514,964	29,000	
Total this week	25,683,302	18,959,692	1,555,852	
Total last week	25,848,922	17,261,141	1,636,202	
Total last year	21,988,940	10,624,030	1,544,589	

At Midland and Tiffin there are 988,012 bushels U.S. oats in bond.

THE LIVESTOCK MARKETS

CHICAGO

Chicago, Nov. 30.—Cattle prices slumped 25 to 50 cents last week due to unprecedented congestion, over 180,000 having reached this market in two weeks. Cattle had to be shipped out to Kansas City. On November 27 a load of choice Herefords, averaging 1,627 pounds, sold at \$12.35, a new record. Others sold near this mark. Low quality stuff was very much off. The high price of feed is handicapping the feeder movement and the demand is slack.

Pork prices are steadily advancing and market men are predicting a high level of prices all winter. Packers buy very readily on every break in prices. Every pound of hog product that can secure vessel accommodation is being sent across the Atlantic, says the Breeders' Gazette. Last week exports were 8,377,000 lbs. of lard and 19,376,000 lbs. of meat.

Army horse purchases have been cut down in price and quality demands are even more exacting than before. Prices are \$150-\$165.

STOCKS IN TERMINALS

Fort William, December 1, 1916.—

1916 Wheat

	This Year	Last Year
1 hard	17,070.20	16,244.40
1 Nor.	1,199,997.40	2,434,041.10
2 Nor.	2,071,180.30	1,870,236.20
3 Nor.	2,567,231.20	1,166,869.10
No. 4	1,214,700.40	1,111,284.20
Others	6,019,480.20	2,560,738.50

Cash Prices Ft. William and Port Arthur from November 28 to December 4 inclusive

Date	WHEAT					Feed	OATS					BARLEY				FLAX			
	1*	2*	3*	4	5		2CW	3CW	4F	1F	2F	No. 3	No. 4	Ref.	Feed	1NW	2CW	3CW	Ref.
Nov. 28	188½	185½	180½	155½	144½	100	60½	59½	59½	58½	57½	112	100	86	86	255	252	227	..
Nov. 29	191	186½	185½	156½	145½	110½	60½	59½	59½	58½	57½	108	96	82	82	258½	255	230	..
Nov. 30	187½	184½	179½	154½	140½	108½	60½	59½	59½	58½	57½	112	96	83	83	256½	253½	228½	..
Dec. 1	181½	178½	173½	150½	135½	98½	59½	58½	58½	57½	56½	110	95	83	80	256½	253	228	..
Dec. 2	180½	177½	172½	158½	148½	98½	59½	58½	58½	57½	56½	110	95	83	80	256½	253½	227½	..
Dec. 4	177½	174½	168½	155½	145½	96½	57½	55½	55½	55	55	108	95	80	80	255	252	227	..
Week ago	189½	186½	181½	167½	146½	100	62½	61½	61½	60½	59½	110	100	88	88	254	251	226	..
Year ago	112½	109½	106	103½	..	..	42½	41½	41½	39½	38½	68	65	56	56	183½	180½	..	..

THE MARKETS AT A GLANCE

LIVESTOCK		Winnipeg Dec. 2	Year Ago	Toronto Dec. 1	Calgary Dec. 2	Chicago Nov. 30	St. Paul Nov. 30
Cattle							
Choice steers		\$6.25-7.25	\$6.25-6.75	\$6.25-6.75	\$6.25-6.75	\$6.25-6.75	\$6.25-6.75
Best butcher steers		6.25-6.75	6.25-6.75	6.25-6.75	6.25-6.75	6.25-6.75	6.25-6.75
Fair to good butcher steers		5.00-6.00	5.75-6.00	6.00-7.50	6.00-7.50	6.00-7.50	6.00-7.50
Good to choice fat cows		5.75-6.25	5.25-5.50	6.25-7.00	5.00-6.00	7.15-8.25	6.00-6.75
Medium to good cows		4.75-5.50	4.75-5.00	5.00-6.25	4.25-4.75	5.40-7.15	5.50-6.00
Common cows		4.00-4.50	3.50-4.00	4.25-5.25	4.00-4.25	4.60-5.35	4.75-5.50
Calves		3.00-3.75	3.00-3.75	3.50-4.00	2.00-3.00	3.50-4.50	3.75-4.75
Good to choice heifers		6.00-6.50	5.75-6.00	7.50-8.00	6.00-6.25	7.50-10.75	6.50-7.00
Fair to good heifers		5.00-5.75	5.25-5.75	6.75-7.50	5.50-6.00	4.50-7.50	5.00-6.50
Best cows		5.75-6.25	5.75-6.25	5.00-5.50	5.00-5.50	5.00-5.50	5.00-5.50
Best butcher bulls		5.25-6.00	4.75-5.00	6.00-6.50	4.00-5.00	6.75-8.00	5.50-6.00
Common to choice bulls		4.25-5.00	4.25-5.00	4.25-5.10	3.50-4.00	4.50-6.25	5.00-5.40
Fair to good feeder steers		5.00-6.00	5.75-6.00	6.40-7.25	6.25-6.50	6.50-7.00	6.00-6.75
Feeder steers		5.00-6.00	5.40-5.75	5.25-5.75	6.25-6.40	6.00-7.00	5.00-6.25
Best milkers and springers		\$65-\$85	\$65-\$75	\$75-\$110	\$85-\$100	..	\$80-\$90
Fair milkers and springers		\$45-\$55	\$45-\$55	\$50-\$70	\$55-\$75	..	\$45-\$65
Hogs							
Choice hogs, fed and watered		\$10.50	\$8.75	11.25	\$10.50	9.55-9.80	8.35-9.25
Light hogs		\$9.00	8.25-9.15	8.25-9.15	8.75-9.30	8.75-9.30	\$7.50
Heavy hogs		\$7.00	6.25-7.00	\$7.25	..	9.10-9.50	..
Stage		\$5.50	\$4.50	..	..	9.00-10.50	..
Sheep and Lambs							
Choice lambs		10.75-11.25	\$8.25	11.00-11.75	\$10.00	10.50-12.25	9.50-11.50
Best killing sheep		8.50-9.00	6.50-7.00	7.00-9.00	8.50-11.00	6.50-10.00	5.50-8.25

WINNIPEG and U.S. PRICES

Closing prices on the principal western markets on Saturday, Dec. 2, were—

	Winnipeg	Minneapolis
Cash Grain		
1 Nor. wheat	\$1.80½	\$1.81
2 Nor. wheat	1.77½	1.77
3 Nor. wheat	1.72½	1.74
3 white oats	1.56½	.49½
Barley	80-110	76-110
Flax, No. 1	2.56	2.81½
Futures—		
Dec. wheat	1.78½	1.76
May wheat	1.79	1.79½

WINNIPEG

Winnipeg, Dec. 4.—The Livestock Department of The Grain Growers' Grain Co. reports receipts at the Union stockyards for the past week as follows: Cattle, 4,800; calves, 300; sheep and lambs, 600; hogs, 4,500.

Receipts the end of last week were liberal and there was a decidedly easier feeling to trade, especially on the medium grade butchers and cows. Choice fat cattle were scarce and there was little change on this class. On moderate receipts the first of this week there was no improvement in prices. Few cattle are good enough to bring \$7.00 or better, while medium butchers steers are quotable from \$6.00 to \$6.65. Best fat cows will bring \$5.75 to \$6.25. There is little change in trade on hogs or oxen. The stocker and feeder trade is somewhat slow and only the real choice kind will bring \$6.00 or better. We look for a good trade next week, especially for choice fat cattle. Choice veal calves weighing 125 to 200 lbs. bring \$7.50 to \$8.50; common to fair \$6.00 to \$7.00.

There is a good demand for good quality sheep and lambs, best quality lambs going from \$10.75 to \$11.25 and handy weight fat sheep from \$8.50 to \$9.00.

The hog market closed last week at \$10.35 for select fed and watered. Trade opened Monday this week at \$10.35, holding steady Tuesday, advancing Wednesday to \$10.50, holding steady at this figure the balance of the week.

CALGARY
Calgary, Dec. 2.—The Livestock Department of the Alberta Farmers' Co-operative Elevator Co. reports this week's Alberta stockyards receipts as: Horses, 617; cattle, 2,688; hogs, 2,330; sheep, 3,160. This week a year ago: Horses, 337; cattle, 2,704; hogs, 3,467; sheep, 710.

Considering that P. Burns & Co. were practically the only buyers of fat cattle operating on the yards this week, prices held fairly steady, although they did not hold to last week's records on fancy stuff. About the best average price on top steers was \$6.90 with \$6.25 for fat butchers, and \$6.00 the extreme top on fancy cows. Bulls and oxen sold lower for the want of outside buyers. Stock cattle sold lower, average good two year old steers selling for \$6.40 against \$6.60 a week ago for the same weights and qualities. The stuff was not as strong, with heavy supplies of butchers and cows on the market. There was continued keen demand for calves. (Prices this week a year ago, \$6.00 for top steers; \$5.75 for select hogs. We handled 15 per cent. of the cattle and 29 per cent. of the hogs on this market.)

Hogs kept advancing throughout the whole of the week, all Friday's hogs selling for \$10.75, with buyers assuming full C.P.R. billings. Most of the hogs went to local plants, proving they used them and have an immediate outlet for tremendous quantities of pork thru their packing houses. There were very light shipments of hogs East.

Country Produce

Prices quoted are f.o.b. Winnipeg unless otherwise stated.

Butter—Is the same price as a week ago, i.e., 25 cents for No. 1 or the best dairy. Calgary is from one to two cents higher, being 25-27 cents. At Regina the same butter is over 40 cents. Butter is 10 cents or 40 per cent. higher here than a year ago.

Eggs—Are 50 cents at Winnipeg and Regina, and 40 cents at Calgary. The former prices are 10 to 12 cents or 25 per cent. higher than a year ago. It is worth noticing that new laid eggs are 10 to 15 cents higher than anything that can not be claimed as new laid.

Dressed Poultry—There is little or no change in dressed poultry prices. A fair number of these are reaching the market and most of them are now dressed. This is the only desirable way to ship at present.

FLOUR BACK TO \$9.60

Following the wheat market, flour has come down in price 30 cents a barrel for the top grade, making the price now \$9.60 a barrel.