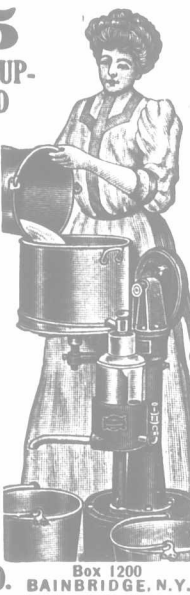


15⁹⁵ AND UP- WARD AMERICAN SEPARATOR

THIS OFFER IS NO CATCH. It is a solid proposition to send, on trial, fully guaranteed, a new, well made, easy running separator for \$15.95. Skims hot or cold milk; making heavy or light cream. Designed especially for small dairies, hotels and private families. Different from this picture, which illustrates our large capacity machines. The bowl is a sanitary marvel, easily cleaned. Shipments made promptly from WINNIPEG, MAN., TORONTO, ONT., and ST. JOHN, N. B. Whether your dairy is large or small, write us and obtain our handsome free catalog. Address: AMERICAN SEPARATOR CO. Box 1200 BAINBRIDGE, N.Y.



Balmedie Aberdeen-Angus I am offering for sale young bulls and heifers of the highest type of the breed. Show stock in show condition a specialty. Bred on the most popular lines. **Thos. B. Broadfoot, Fergus Sta. Wellington Co. Ont.**

Aberdeen-Angus—A few bulls to sell yet; also females. Come and see them before buying. **Drumbo Station.**

Walter Hall, Washington, Ont.

WILLOW BANK STOCK FARM
Shorthorns and Leicesters

Herd established 1855, Stock 1848, have a special good lot of Shorthorns of either sex to offer of various ages; also a grand lot of Leicester sheep of either sex—a few imported ones to offer.
JAMES DOUGLAS
Caledonia, Ontario.

Six Shorthorn Bulls

must be sold.

Different colors, and their breeding is good enough for any herd. Write me for prices before purchasing.

WM. SMITH, COLUMBUS, ONTARIO

Shorthorns of Show Calibre

At present one nice red bull 12 months old (of the Bellona family) for sale at low price. Heifers of breeding age all sold.

Geo. Gier & Son, Grand Valley, Ont.

WOODHOLME SHORTHORNS,

I have for sale a number of choicely-bred Scotch Shorthorn heifers and several young bulls, all of high-class quality and sired by Imp. Dorothy's King =55009=, a Lady Dorothy.

G. M. FORSYTH, North Claremont P.O. & Sta.

"The Manor" Scotch Shorthorns

Present offering: Three choice yearling bulls. Young cows in calf. Yearling heifers: Clippers, Minas, Wimples, Julias, etc. Inspection solicited. Prices moderate. Phone connection.

J. T. GIBSON, DENFIELD, ONTARIO

MAPLE LODGE STOCK FARM

1854—1912

Have desirable Shorthorns and Leicester sheep. Cows are high-class milkers. A handsome young Clydesdale stallion for sale.

A. W. SMITH, Maple Lodge, Ontario
Lucan Crossing, G. T. Ry., one mile.

OAKLAND SHORTHORNS

Our present offering: Bulls from 8 months to 22 months, roans and reds; all got by Scotch Grey 72,692. Prices from \$75 to \$150.

JOHN ELDER & SON, HENSALL, ONTARIO

SPRING VALLEY SHORTHORNS

Herd headed by the two imported bulls, Newton Ringleader, =73783=, and Scottish Pride, =36106=. The females are of the best Scotch families. Young stock of both sexes for sale at reasonable prices. Telephone connection.

KYLE BROS. - - - - - Ayer, Ontario

IMPORTED BULL FOR SALE

Our Green Grove herd of Shorthorns is headed by the two imported bulls, Imp. Spectator =50094= and Imp. Royal Bruce =55038=. Present offering: Stock bull Imp. Spectator and two choice young bulls, herd headers, fit for service; also good females **Geo. D. Fletcher, Binkham Ont. Erin Sta C.P.R.**

Shorthorns and Swine—Am now offering a very choice lot of cows and heifers, safe in calf, and some choice young bulls for the fall trade; also Berkshire and Yorkshire pigs; showyard material.
ISRAEL GROFF, Elmira Ont.

When writing mention this paper

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. Miscellaneous.

WEIGHT OF MAPLE SYRUP.

What should a gallon of syrup weigh? Also, which is the lawful measure, imperial or crown? **W. W. Y.**

Ans.—An imperial gallon of maple syrup should weigh 13 pounds 3 ounces. This is the lawful measure.

EXEMPTING WOODLANDS.

I have seen several times in "The Farmer's Advocate" (or other paper), a reference made to an Act whereby township councils could grant exemption from taxation on a wood-lot when it was fenced and protected from stock. If you could inform me whether there is an Act of Parliament to that effect or not, I would be indebted to you? I have applied for exemption on ten acres on a 150-acre farm, but the council knows of no such Act. **J. P. Ontario.**

Ans.—The Downey bill, passed by the Ontario Legislature in 1906, and amended in 1907, gives any township council in the Province authority to pass a by-law exempting from taxation unimproved woodland up to an area equal to ten per cent. of the total area of the farm, but not to exceed twenty-five acres of exempted wood-lot held under a single ownership. A few easy conditions are specified as to thickness of stand and character of growth.

RAILS ON ROADSIDE—WAGES.

1. A has his orchard alongside the road allowance. Orchard is about forty rods long. B, who lives across from the orchard, piles his old rails alongside A's orchard on the allowance. Can A order B to remove the rails from alongside the orchard, as it is claimed that old wood-piles harbor insects that infest orchards? 2. A hires out to B for one year. At the end of three months A says he is going to quit, as he does not like to tend stock, and says he can make bigger wages in the city. B persuades him to stay a month longer, and says he can have all that is coming to him, providing he throws off a certain percentage of the four months' wages for not staying the year out—which was agreed to by A. Can A hold B liable for the full amount of his four months' wages? **Ontario.**

Ans.—1. His better course would be to politely request B to remove the rails; and then, if he should refuse or neglect to do so, complain to the municipal council. In the event of their declining to act in the matter, or failing to bring about the removal, an action might be brought against the corporation for a mandatory injunction and damages. 2. No.

REFUSE IN STREAMS.

1. What is the law as to a person or persons dumping old cans, tins, stove-pipes, etc., in the river or streamways, or any places where the water washes them on to a person's property? 2. What would be the best method for owner of land to proceed in this matter—as the cans, etc., float all over the pastures, causing great annoyance, and damaging machinery during the haying season? 3. Could a town or township council be held liable for damage or damages? **Ontario.**

Ans.—1 and 2. The person affected ought to see the clerk of the municipality and inquire whether there is a municipal by-law on the subject. It is possible that the council may have passed such a by-law, pursuant to The Consolidated Municipal Act; and, if so, advantage should be taken of its provisions. In the absence of a by-law sufficient to afford the desired relief, it would seem to be a case for prosecution as for trespass, and steps might be taken accordingly against the known offenders. But that would, no doubt, prove to be a difficult and probably expensive course; and it is to be hoped that the requisite remedy is to be found in a municipal by-law. If not, the party should see a solicitor. He might, without litigation—perhaps by judicious letters—be able to bring about an abatement of the nuisance. 3. Probably not.



The Feed That Makes The Cream

Livingston's Oil Cake is the cheapest feed for cows—cheaper than any shorts or even hay. Because it actually increases the richness of milk—and also increases the amount of butter that you get out of the milk. Test your cows before and after feeding Livingston's Oil Cake three months—and your "butter money" will show its economy.

Fine Ground, Coarse Ground, Pea Size and Nutted Grindings. If your dealer cannot supply you write us for prices and samples.

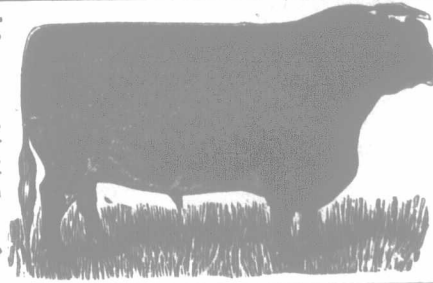
DOMINION LINSEED OIL CO'Y, LIMITED
Manufacturers J. & J. Livingston
Brand Oil Cake
BADEN, ONTARIO

Present Special Offering

20 High-Class Scotch Shorthorn Heifers
10 High-Class Young Shorthorn Cows
5 High-Class Scotch Shorthorn Bulls

At moderate prices, including Marr Missies, Emma's, Cruickshank Nonpareils, Duchess of Glosters, Village Girls, Bridesmaids, Butterflies, Kinellar Clarets, Miss Ramsdens, Crimson Flowers; also a number of the grand old milking tribe, which have been famous in the showing.

ARTHUR J. HOWDEN & CO.
Columbus, Ontario



Shorthorn Bulls and Clydesdale Mares

If you are in the market for a young bull, write us for particulars, or, better still, come and see them. We have 13 young bulls, from 8 to 14 months old, of good breeding and quality. We also have four imported Clydesdale mares, safe in foal.

W. G. PETTIT & SONS, Freeman, Ontario

Bell 'phone.

Burlington Jct. Sta., G. T. R., 1/2 mile from farm

SHORTHORNS

Have now a choice lot of young bulls to offer; also with something nice in heifers. Catalogue of herd and list of young animals on application.

H. CARGILL & SON, Proprietors, Cargill, Ont., Bruce Co.
JOHN CLANCY, Manager



10 SHORTHORN BULLS 10

If you are looking for a young bull to head a purebred herd, or one to cross on grade cows to raise first-class steers, I have them to suit all customers at very reasonable prices. They are reds and roans, and one extra good white show calf; ages from 9 to 14 months, nearly all sired by imported bulls and from the best Scotch families of cows. Will be pleased to furnish breeding and prices.

Claremont Sta., C.P.R., 3 miles.
Pickering Sta., G.T.R., 7 miles.

JOHN MILLER, Brougham P.O., Ont.

THIS IS A GOOD TIME, AND I HAVE A GOOD PLACE, TO GET A HIGH-CLASS SCOTCH SHORTHORN BULL CALF. By my great Whitehall Sultan sire, or a young cow in calf to him, to start a herd that will be gilt-edged. SHROPSHIRE RAMS AND EWES, too, at low prices. CHILDREN'S PONIES. A CLYDESDALE FILLY, such as I can send you, is one of the best things any man can buy. Just write me and say as nearly as possible what you want, and I will surprise you with prices on goods that are genuine.

ROBERT MILLER, STOUFFVILLE ONTARIO

Scotch Shorthorn Females for Sale I am offering at very reasonable prices, females from one year to five years of age. The youngsters are by my grand old stock bull, Scottish Hero (imp.) =53042= (90055), and the older ones have calves at foot by him, or are well gone in calf to him. Their breeding is unexcelled, and there are show animals amongst them. **A. EDWARD MEYER, Box 378, GUELPH, ONT.**

Pleasant Valley Farms Shorthorns For Sale: Scottish Signet, best son of imp. Old Lancaster, and several good young bulls of the best Scotch breeding, at prices to suit everyone. Write us for exactly what you want, or visit us. Farm 11 miles east of Guelph, C. P. R. Half mile from station.
Geo. Amos & Sons, Moffat, Ont.

SALEM SHORTHORNS Headed by (Imp.) Gainford Marquis, undefeated in Britain as a calf and yearling, and winner of junior championship honors at Toronto, 1911. Have on hand two yearlings and a number of bulls under a year for sale at reasonable prices.
J. A. WATT, Salem, Ont. Elora Sta, G. T. R. and C. P. R.

Scotch Shorthorns FOR SALE—One of our imported herd bulls and eight heavy-boned, deep-bodied, low-down bull calves, 12 to 16 months old. Also twenty-five heifers and young cows bred to imported bulls.
MITCHELL BROS., Burlington, Ont.

BLAIRGOWRIE STILL TO THE FRONT We have for sale four good bulls which we will sell right, sired by His Grace (imp.) =69741= One stallion rising three years old—a big, quality crit. and can spare a few heifers and cows. Write us, or come and see them. Farm one mile north of town.
A. B. & T. W. DOUGLAS, STRATHROY, ONTARIO