

## THE THIRD OR CONSONANT DECLENSION.

27

ural.

names.

of names.  
to names.  
from, with, or  
by names.

heads.

of heads.  
to heads.  
from, with, or  
by heads.

men.

of men.  
to men.  
men.  
om, with, or  
by men.river; car-  
sh of light-  
us and os,  
e cases the s  
between two  
er-is stands  
crus-is.

kinds.

of kinds.  
to kinds.  
with, or  
by kinds.

	Singular.	2.	Plural.
N., A., { Tempūs (stem) & V. { tempos),	time.	Tempōr-ă,	times.
G. Tempōr-is,	of time.	Tempōr-um,	of times.
D. Tempōr-ī,	to time.	Tempōr-ī-bus,	to times.
Ab. Tempōr-ē,	from, with, or by time.	Tempōr-ī-bus, from, with, or by time.	by times.

## Words for Exercise.

*Fūnūs, fūnēr-is*, a funeral; *lātūs, lātēr-is*, a side; *sīdūs, sīdēr-is*, a constellation; *vulnūs, vulnēr-is*, a wound; *littōr-is*, a shore; *corpūs, corpōr-is*, a body; *pectūs, pectōr-is*, a breast. So also, *ōs, ūr-is*, the mouth; and *crūs, crūr-is*, a leg.

§ 27. (5.) Nouns of which the stem ends in *i*. Masculine and feminine nouns add an *s* to the stem to form the nominative; but sometimes the *i* of the stem becomes *e* in the nominative. The true form of the stem, however, appears clearly in the genitive plural.

## EXAMPLES.

	Singular.	1.	Plural.
N. & { Hostis (stem) V. { hostī,	an enemy.	Host-ēs,	enemies.
G. Host-īs,	of an enemy.	Hostī-um,	of enemies.
D. Host-ī,	to an enemy.	Hostī-bus,	to enemies.
A. Host-em,	an enemy.	Host-ēs,	enemies.
Ab. Host-ē,	from, with, or by an enemy.	Hostī-bus,	from, with, or by enemies.

	N. & { Rūpēs (stem) V. { rupi,	2.	
	a rock.	Rūp-ēs,	rocks.
G. Rūp-īs,	of a rock.	Rūpi-um,	of rocks.
D. Rūp-ī,	to a rock.	Rūpi-bus,	to rocks.
A. Rūp-em,	a rock.	Rūp-ēs,	rocks.
Ab. Rūp-ē,	from, with, or by a rock.	Rūpi-bus,	from, with, or by rocks.

## Words for Exercise.

*Civis*, a citizen; *classis*, a fleet; *vestis*, a garment; *āvis*, a bird; *ōvis*, a sheep; *fēlis*, a cat; *nūbes*, a cloud; *clādes*, a defeat; *sēdes*, a seat.