

send their deposits to St. John saving's bank, intending to come back. Liquor licenses, 219. Temperance element stronger in Portland, N. B., than in St. John; savings, therefore, greater. Scott Act, 220.

PATTON, J., *Spool Factory, Newcastle* - - - - - **412-414**

Hands employed. Wages. Apprentices, 412. Wages better here than in Scotland. Believes he and family are better off here than there, 413

PENDER, J., *Manufacturer Horse-shoe Nails, St. John* - - - - - **1-3**

Hands employed. Wages. Area of market. Whence the iron comes, 1. Hours of work. Can successfully compete with United States makers in West Indies, Australia and South America. Pays weekly. No labor troubles. States an objection he has to the tariff. 2. Discusses his objection, 3.

PETERS, J., *Manager Record's Foundry, Moncton* - - - - - **305-307**

Stoves made chiefly. Hands employed. Wages. Apprentices. Earnings. Time employed in the year, 305. No labor troubles. No labor organization. Imports his patterns. Ventilation. Pays weekly, in full and in cash, 306. Area of market, 307.

PETERS, S., *Lumberman, Moncton* - - - - - **337**

Wages. Pays weekly, in cash, 337.

PETERS, W., *Tanner, St. John* - - - - - **132**

Wages. Hours of work. Men save money. Apprentices, 132

POOL, J. H., *Rolling Mill, St. John* - - - - - **288**

Wages. Great skill required, 288.

PORTEOUS, G., *Cooper, Moncton* - - - - - **345-346**

Agrees with last witness (page 344), substantially. Thinks coopers work nine out of twelve months. Rents, 345.

POTTINGER, D., *Chief Superintendent Intercolonial Railway* - - - - - **308-317**

Wages, 308. Miles constituting a trip. Time for rest, 309. Guarantee required from all men handling money. Running-board. Bell and rope. Couplers, 310. Air-brakes. Men injured. System of benefits, 311. Memorandum on same, 312-313. Earnings of men in car shops. Apprentices, 314. Color test. No objection to men because they belong to labor organizations, 315. Fines, 316. Telegraph operators. Train dispatchers. Frogs. Crossings. Accidents, 317.

QUIGLEY, G., *Rolling Mills Superintendent, St. John* - - - - - **107**

Competition considerable. Ventilation. Heats turned out a day. Some men have saved money, 107.

QUIGLEY, J., *Roller, St. John* - - - - - **106**

Wages. Hours of work. Comfortable place to work in, 106.

QUINN, E., *Cigar-maker, St. John* - - - - - **76-77**

Agrees with previous witness. No system of punishment, 76.

QUINN, P., *Cigar-maker, St. John* - - - - - **76**

Hands employed. Wages. No separate conveniences, 76.

RANKINE, T. A., *Manufacturer Biscuits, St. John* - - - - - **58-59**

Hands employed. Wages. Area of market, 58. Statistics of his trade. Uses Canadian flour altogether. Competition from Ontario and Quebec. Slaughter prices, 59.

REED, R., *President Owens Art Institute, St. John* - - - - - **271**

Makes statement respecting this institution. Success attended effort. Commencing in 1884 with twenty pupils. The list now includes 157. From different provinces and from two States, 271.