

The book and the maps are designed to be used throughout in connection; and the method of studying them will be found to be easy, both to the teacher and pupil. Questions to be answered both from the book and the maps have been inserted, as, in a majority of cases in which the work is used, they are deemed advantageous; but teachers need not restrict themselves to the Questions, any further than they find it expedient.

The *Modern* and the *Ancient Geography* have heretofore been published together, but neither of them separately; but it has been thought advisable, in order to accommodate different wants, to publish the whole together as heretofore, and both the Modern and the Ancient part in a separate form; and they are now offered to the public under the following titles; viz. "*Elements of Modern and Ancient Geography, with a Modern and an Ancient Atlas*;" "*Elements of Modern Geography, with an Atlas*;" and "*Elements of Ancient Classical and Scripture Geography, with an Atlas*."

The pronunciation of Classical and Scripture Proper Names is given according to Walker; and the pronunciation of Modern Geographical Names is given in accordance with the best authorities and best usage. Several of the former editions have contained a Pronouncing Vocabulary of about 3,000 Geographical Names; but as this Vocabulary is now inserted in the author's *Comprehensive* and *Elementary Dictionaries*, which are, at present, used extensively in the same schools with the "*Elements of Geography*," it is omitted in this work.

It may be useful to remark with respect to the sounds of some of the vowels in the languages of the continent of Europe, that *a*, in situations in which the analogy of the English language would naturally give it the sound of long *a*, as in *fate*, has, in other European languages, the sound of *a* in *father* (marked *ä*); *e*, at the end of a syllable, the sound of long *a* as in *favor*; *i* and *y*, except when short, the sound *i* in *marine*, the same as *e* long.

Mathematical  
Definitions  
Maps; Map of

AMERICA

NORTH AMERICA  
Greenland  
Russian Russia  
America  
New Britain; I  
Upper Canada  
New Brunswick  
Nova Scotia  
Newfoundland  
UNITED STATES  
New England,  
Maine  
New Hampshire  
Vermont  
Massachusetts  
Rhode Island  
Connecticut  
Middle States  
New York  
New Jersey  
Pennsylvania  
Delaware  
Southern States  
Maryland  
District of Co  
Virginia  
North Carolina  
South Carolina  
Georgia  
Florida  
Alabama  
Mississippi  
Louisiana  
Arkansas  
Western States  
Tennessee  
Kentucky  
Ohio  
Michigan  
Indiana  
Illinois  
Missouri  
Wisconsin