The Planet.

ess Office Editorial Boom

& STEPHENSON Proprietor.

THURSDAY, JUNE 16.

MR. BORDEN'S POLICY

The Toronto News, edited by Mr. J. S. Willison, for years editor-in-chief of the Globe, says:

"The leader of the Dominion Con servative party has declared in favor of government ownership and operation of the new trans-continental railway. The Conservative Parliamentary party has voted solidly for that policy. With the Conservatives have sided the independent members. The event is the most important in fairs. The General Officer Command-Canadian internal development since the launching of the Canadian Pacific

"Mr. Borden's plan challenges com parison with that put forth by the Government. The News repeatedly has expressed the opinion that the central idea of the trunk line is excellent, while the method of attaining it is dubious and disadvantageous, The Government advocates a transcontinental line, weighted with a mass of doubtful and dangerous details. Government ownership will be postponed, perhaps will be rendered carry eighty or ninety per cent. of the responsibility, and will gain no additional control. Some watering of of schemes for offensive and defen-stock will be possible. Bonds guar-sive operations; and with the colanteed by Government are to be rendered less attractive to help the flo- information. tation of the private company's bonds. Private capitalists are to dictate the size of the obligations which the country must assume. Unfair branch line and terminal arrangements encumber the contracts. The general plan of a national trunk line from innipeg to Quebec is admirable. The arrangements with the promoters involved, complicated, abounding in subtle and far-reaching concessions, tying the hands of the Government on every side, giving furtive acvantages to the two companies in every paragraph-are impossible of serious defence. Build the line, Mr. Forder says; own the line; send the Intercolonial over it to the Pacific Coast; allow the Grand Trunk to use it. Th contrast is dangerous to the Govern ment. Mr. Borden's speech and resolution change the whole face of Canadian politics. The issue which he presents must affect the party relationships of a great body of the elec

eral election." The Hamilton Herald, an independent paper, rather Liberal in its leanings, has the following:

torate, and will unquestionable de-

termine the result of the next gen

"To speak of Mr. Borden's latest declaration in favor of Government ownership of railways as a 'flop' and 'rightabout turn' is absurdly dishonest. His alternative plan for the construction of the G. T. Pacific road, put forward last year, was based on the principle of Government owner-His amendment to the Government resolution introducing the new contract, offered early in the present session, went still further in the direction of Government ownership. The amendment which he moved on Thursday and his remarks in support of it were afong the same lines as his former amendments and utterances, and

Another ground for criticism is that Government ownership of railways though all right in theory, is not practicable. Euch criticism is, we think, rather weak. Mr. Fielding, in his reply to Mr. Borden on Thursday, indulged in that sort of criticism. He admitted that 'public ownership was every day becoming more popular, but he held that it was more popular a theory than as a practice.' If Mr. Fielding meant that there are people who believe in Government ownership of railways, but are not in favor of having the principle of Government ownership of railways put into practice, he might just as well have said that there are just so many foolish or dishonest persons Of what use is a theory unless it can be put into practice?

"But perhaps Mr. Fielding means that Government ownership is grow-ing more in favor where it is not put into practice than in countries wh it is put into practice. If that is his belief he is certainly mistaken. In all countries where the railways are owned by private corporations a popular sentiment in favor of public ownership of railways is rapidly growing but in countries where the railway are government-owned there is no popular sentiment in favor of private ownership of the railways. In con-tinental Europe, in Australia, in New Zealand, most of the railway proper-ty is both owned and operated by the Governments, and the movements, so far from being hostile to Government ownership, is in the direction of geting under Government control those ines which are still privately owned. "Wherever the principle has been of railways has come to stay."

THE LAW ON THE CASE.

Says the Mail and Empire: In his recent speech on the Fisher case Col. Sam Hughes put the law governing the dispute of the Minster of Agriculture with Lord Dundonald very plainly. The Revised Statutes set forth the subjects that shall be under the control of the Minister of Agriculture. These are "agriculture, quarantine, marine, and emigrant hospitals, arts and manufactures, census, statistics, patents, trade- marks, and experimental farms." While the Minister of Agriculture has jurisdiction in these matters, the Minister of Militia has the authority to administer militia afing, according to law, is charged with "the military command and discipline of the militia." The regulations supplementing the law and defining the duties of the General are in these

"He is the principal adviser of the Minister of Militia and Defence on all military questions; is charged with the general supervision of the military branch of the department; issues general orders, and holds periodical inspections of the militia.

"He is charged with the distribu postponed, perhaps will be rendered tion, quartering and localization of impossible. The Government will the militia; with the preparation and maintenance of detailed plans for mobilization; with the preparation lection and compilation of military

"He recommends to the Minister of Militia and Defence fit and proper persons for appointment to commissions in the militia; and proposes fit and proper officers for prome tion, for staff and other military appointments and for military honors and rewards."

The last paragraph deals with the present conflict. The General, it says, "recommends to the Minister of Militia and Defence fit and proper persons for appointment to commissions in the militia."

This provision is somewhat similar to that in the British regulations governing the duties of the Commander-in-Chief. Anson, in his "Law and Oustom of the Constitution," explains the reason why the appointments and promotions in the army are made on the advice of that officer. The purpose in view was to make it certain that "such matters would be dealt with by an officer free from the prepossessions of party and politics, who would regard no other interest save that of the army." It is the duty of the Secretary of State of War to see to it that the prerogative of the Crown is exercised through the Commander-in-Chief, and it is held to be important that power of this sort should be in the hands of a non-political officer, such as the Commander-in-Chief, because the army is not divorced from the political rights of citizenship.
"The solder," says Anson, "if duly

WE RECKON ON

The Al quality of our goods sold at prices that insure quick sales to do our talking, and the business we do is proof that we make no mistake. Long clear Bacon, 12c per lb.

Sugar Cured Smoked Shoulder, 12c per lb.

Gell.

and Mrs. Sloan leave to-day to reside in Chatham.

Bert Wilson, of Wallaceburg, visited relatives here resterday.

James Magge has had his insurance adjusted on his loss in the recent fire at \$725.

Misses Greenhill and Campbell, of Leamington, have been the guests of Mrs. W. C. Crawford his

Sugar cured Smoked Shoulder, 12e per lb.

Gallon cans Apples 23e each. Three cans Blueberries 25e. Fine Honey Syrup, 8c per pint. Fine mixed Pickles, 10c per bottle. Canadian Pickles, spiced ready for, the table, 15e per dozen.

A pure Coffee, fresh ground or in berry, 15e per lb.

Best Butter, 16e per lb.

Corn Starch, 7e per package.

Martin's fresh Herring, 10e per can. For sale, a lot of Dinner, Tea and Chamber sets, Lamps, China and Glassware at prices—well, come and see the goods. The prices will astonish you. A 5e and 10e table on Saturday, the 4th. Big bargains on them.

JOHN McCONNELL, Park Street. Phone 190.

Why Not Beautify your home this Spring by giving it a fresh coat of PAINT or WALL PAPER. We are at all times ready to cater to your wants in this line. Having none but experienced and up-to-date workmen we can guarantee satisfaction. Leave orders at Office or Phone 52, and we will call on you and submit samples and prices.

BLONDE Lumber and Manufg. Oo. Lumber Dealers and Builders and Contractors.

Ask for Minard's and take no other

fairly tried, Government ownership qualified, may exercise the franchise; he officer may sit in the House of Commons. Plainly, then, the King or a Minister of the Crown, might or be pressed to use, the powers of appointment, promotion, or missal for political or party ends. The history of the last century attests the reality of this danger. Th office of Commander-in-Chief was intended to meet it." We in Canada followed the British rule, and our determination so to do is embodied in the regulation just cited, which defines the duties of the General Officer Commanding. That this policy in this regard is wise no one can doubt. The militia is a national and not a political force. The expenditure upon it, its numerical strength, the general principle upon which it shall be conducted are proper subjects for political control; but the drill and the discipline, which are scientific matters, ought to be separate from politics, and certainly the selection of officers should, as in Great Britain, be free from even the suspicion of partisanship. Now the entire question between Lord Dundonald and Mr. Sydney Fisher has to do with the regulation or law under which Lord Dundonald is ordered by the Ottawa Government to act. The regulation distinetly imposes upon Lord Dundon-aid the duty of selecting and recom-mending the officers. Mr. Sydney Fisher required the General to violate

the instructions he had received by allowing the Minister of Agriculture, who has to do with patents, statistics and marine hospitals, to supervise the officering of a regiment on a political basis. The claim of Mr. Fisher is founded upon a theory of responsible government, in which Sir Wilfrid Laurier, it appears, participates. It is pretended that because a politician is a Minister he is entitled to override the law. But if a Minister can set this particular law at naught he can violate any other law. As a matter of fact, the Minister has a right to take measures to have any law repealed; but so long as the law is law he has to observe it as

rigidly as has any other man. Lord Dundonald has stood by the regulations governing the office he holds. He has acted as a British officer should in that he has observed independently of politics the instructions which the government gave him when he took command. If he goes, and Sir Wilfrid Laurier is determined to put the "foreigner" out, he will leave this country because he opposed the politicalizing of the national for and because he did his duty as the law requires. But he will not go with d'm'nished prestige. He will carry with him the respect of the people of Canada and the warmest regards of the militia force.

DISTRICT DOINGS

TILBURY

June 16 .- Miss Meta Pickard, who has been visiting her cousin here, Miss Pearl MacLaughlin, returned to her home in Thamesville yesterday. Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Poile and Mr. and Mrs. Sloan leave to-day to reside

Mrs. W. C. Crawford this week. Mrs. James Stevenson was a Chat-ham visitor yesterday.

BLENHEIM

June 16.—The wedding took place last evening, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Cookson, when their daughter, Miss Nellie, was married to Mr. E. Henniker, son of Mr. Jas. Henniker, Ridge Road West.

Road West.
Yesterday another old landmark
was removed. The house of Mrs.
Wedge, Sr., was moved from the corner of Main and Malborough St. and
put on C. A. Wedge's lot opposite the
Methodist Church. On the old site
there will be a headsome building
put up for the Canadian Bank of Commerce.

merce.

The marriage took place on Tuesda; last, at Ridgetown, of W. R. Fellows Jr., to Miss Verna White; daughter of Mr. Jas. White. The young couple are going to reside at Erieau.

Miss G. M. Shillington is visiting her aunt, Mrs. A. W. Davidson, Wind

To-morrow evening the Allan Villair & Pearl Lewis Co. will put on, at the Opera House, that famous counterfeiting play, "The Heart of Texas." A very successful meeting was held last evening of the ladies of Trinity. Church, when it was decided to prepare a dinner on Orangemen's day, July 12, in the old skating rink.

Carpets Cleaned By Our New Proces

They are cleaned and relaid. Drop us a card or call at office, opposite Piggot's office King St., Chatham. hatham Carpet and Mat Works.

Minard's Liniment - Lumberman's

*********** Local Briefs

Briscos' Bicycle repairs and livery! Good smart boy wanted to learn the bakery trade. Apply to W. G. Terry, St. Clair street. Phone us for screen doors and screen windows; we will fit them for you. Beaut ful line of hammocks just in; see our baby ones with gauze covers. Geo. Stephens & Co.

gauze covers. Geo. Stephens & Co.

When you want an artistic design, call up or visit Victoria Ave. Green Houses. 'Phone 181. If

If our out-of-town frands want to see the most magnificent street parade and the greatest show on earth, the low excursion rates accorded to the enormous Adam Forepaugh and Sells Brothers aggregation will give them a cheap and convenient chance to do so.

John Northwood, Head street, is John Northwood, Head street, is complaining about the way cars are left in front of his residence. Mr. Northwood says that he wouldn't mind if one car was unloaded and then removed, but when a whole train is left on the street over Sunday, it is not year pleasant. Stone day it is not very pleasant. Stone and bricks for the Victoria avenue pavement are being unloaded, but in addition even coal is being taken from the cars.

The Str. City of Chatham will not make the usual one way trip on Thursday, June 30th, or Friday, July

Reappearance of Wild Piguens. There seems to be no longer any doubt that the wild pigeons, which were once so abundant as to be a nuisance, and which disappeared so mysteriously all of a sudden from the inhabited parts of the United States are reappearing in some mysteriously all of a sudden from the inhabited parts of the United States and Canada, are reappearing in some of their old haunts. It is not likely that they will be ever witnessed again in the vast numbers of former years. Many of our citizens, who are still en the bright side of half a century, will readily recall when they were so plentiful in this district that they sold on the city markets as low as 12½ cents a dozen, while others, whose memories carry them back still further, will remember when their flights were so great as to almost darken the sky and when the Divine intercession was frequently implored to save the growing crops from their destructiveness. On all sides they were shot and trapped without mercy, being exceedingly game as well as toothsome birds. Pigeen hunting was a favorite sport all over the country and contributed largely to the food supply of the people. But their numbers did not seem to very greatly diminish until almost suddenly in the latter sixties or early seventies they disappeared altogther from the settled parts of the United States and Canada. What became of thems All sorts of more or cess colorable theories have been imagined to account for that disappearance, but it has never yet been satisfactorily explained. The fact, however, that they are now reappearing is much more important at present, and will be hailed with much joy both by Canadian and American sportsmen.—Quebec Telegraph.

EXCURSION TO NEW YORK JULY

The event of the season will with

out doubt be the cheap excursion to New York, which will be run by the New York Central & Hudson River

Railroad from Suspension Bridge and Buffalo on July 14th. Tickets will be

good for return passage for 15 days and the fare is only \$10.25 for the

ound trip.

Tickets will also be good for a trip

on the palatial steamers on the Hud-son River between Albany and New

Further particulars of Louis Drago, Canadian Passenger Agent, 691-2 Yonge Street, Toronto. 14-22

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Scaled bulk or separate tenders (marked tender) will be received at the Merchants' Bank of Canada, Chatham, Ont., until Wednesday, June 18th for the masonary work, carpenter work, iron and steel work, painting, glazing, heating, plumbing, etc., required in the erection and completion of a stone and pressed brick block and Bank Buldding, on the corner of King and Fifth Streets, in the City of Chatham. Plan and specifications may be seen at the office of the undersigned Architect. Lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

A. M. PIPER.

King St. - Chatham.

the Chatham Loan and Savings Go.

45th Half-Yearly Dividend.

Chatham, May 17, 1904

TO OUR CUSTOMERS

We have just put in, at great expense, a WoxDerrul Machine, heated by steam, work only passing through the rollers once; the result—Work is Elastic, will not Break, and will last much longer than when ironed by the old method, heated by gas, which has to pass through the rollers eight times.

S. F. GARDINER,

FOR SALE OR TO RENT. HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE-OR St. George St., Apply Wm. Gordon,

> OUSE FOR SALE-On Grant street For particulars apply to Th Scullard, or at this office.

of preservation. Apply to Thom. Scullard, Victoria Block.

TO RENT—Desirable two story frame residence on Wellington St. West, with modern conveniences, to rent. Splendid front garden. Apply at the premises to Geo. K. Atkinson.

FARM FOR SALE OR TO RENT-75 acres, s. w. bf. lot 17, gon. 10,
Dover, with good frame house,
stable and granary; good water;
one mile from Dover Centre and
in the best farming section in the
County. Liberal terms. For full
particulars apply to John Henderson, lot 18, con. 9, Dover, Dover
Centre P. O.

FARM FOR SALE—North east half of lot 16, Front concession, Township of Harwich, 133 acres. All cleared, clay loam, two good sized frame houses. Large frame barn and cattle shed; stable and drivebarn combined; granaary and implement house. Buildings all in good repair; about five acres of orchard; artesian well, windmill and pump; three other wells. Price \$8,000.00. Apply on the premises to Mrs. John J. Walrath, or to W. F. Smith, barrister and solicitor, Chatham, Ont.

The lot has 136 feet frontage on Victoria Avenue by 285 feet on Amelia Street, extending to Lydican Avenue, and is the highest location in the city.

Street.
Also a house and two lots on Peter Street, Bothwell, known as the R. Martin property.
Apply to J. C. Fleming, Executor Banning Estate, at the County Treasurer's Office, Harrison Hall.

ECONOMIC SUGGESTIONS FRIDAY SHOPPERS

Suggestions that mean a considerable saving on every dollar you spend at THE BUSY CASH STORE. Read over this list carefully, then come and see the many other money-saving opportunities this Busy Cash and One Price Store has prepared for you.

Men's French balbriggan under-wear-Genu ne French make, super or quality Egyptian cotton, soft elastic knit, superior finish, sizes 32 to 44 inches, regular \$1.50 a suit, special

Men's sox—Fine imported make, real Maco cotton, plain and drop stitch patterns, seamless feet, double heels and toes, best black dye, sizes 9 1-2, 10, 10 1-2 and 11 inches, good values at 20c a pair, special at 12 1-2c.

Men's sox - Superior quality, Herms-dorf black dye with natural bal-briggan feet, seamless, with double heels and toes, special a pair

\$1.25 print wrappers at \$1.00-Six dozen ladies' print wrappers, extra good quality, in choice designs and colorings, fast dyes, made with deep full flounce on skirt, lined waist, trimmed with ruffles and braid, sizes 32 to 42, regular \$1.25 each, special at

Beautiful dressing sacques — In fancy braids, plain and mixed colors, pretty percale, muslin, lawn and silk and satin bands, regular 35c, 40c,

dimity, very pretty styles and colorings, at each 50c, 75c, 89c, \$1.00 and 50c, clearing at \$1.25 and 60 inch cravenette at \$1.00 yard-

One piece fine pure wool fawn cra-venette cloth, guaranteed shower proof, full 60 inches wide, special a yard \$1.00. 50c and 75c cusion tops at 29c— Five dozen beautiful fithograph cushion tops, size 22 inches, regular 50c and 75c each, clearing at

Millinery specials — Three dozen latest New York outing hats, handsome styles and trims, regular \$2.50, \$3.00, \$3.50 and \$4.00 each, clearing at

\$1.89. Children's bonnets and tams-In white and colored lawns, pretty styles in all-over embroidery, clearing Thursday at exactly

Malf Price.

75c, \$1.00 and \$1.25 Flowers at 46c each 6 dozen beautiful flowers, rose wreaths, regular price each up to \$1.25, clearing at Men's Straw Hats.—6 dozen plain and fancy sa lors and Boaters, regular price up to 75c, clearing at

Lad'es' drop stitch hose at 12 1-2c pair.—20 dozen lad'es' fine cotton hose in fancy drop stitch pattern, seamless feet, double heels and toes, sizes 8 1-2, 9, 9 1-2, special 2 pairs for

Children's Lace Lisle Hose imported make, Hermsdorf black dye, full fashiomed, seamless feet, double heels and toes, in very pretty lace patterns, sizes 5 to 8 1-2, special a pair 20c, 22c, 25c, 28c, 30c and

Boys' R bb Hose.—Extra quality, with double legs, heels and toes, seam-less feet, fast black, sizes 6 to 10 in at a pair 18e, 20c, 22c, 25c, 28e, and

Seven THE NORTHWAY CO. Limited.

WANTED KITCHEN GIRL WANTED-Apply Hotel Merrill.

GENERAL SERVANT WANTED-The highest wages paid. Apply at this office.

WANTED-Immediately, a men of ex-perience in the grocery business Apply to John McConnell, Park St.

A CANVASSER WANTED—Samples free or ro-turnable, freight charges prepaid, exclusive territory, regular customers. Salary or commission, No security. Write quick, COOPER, Drawer 531, London, Ont.

HORSE WANTED-To drive for the summer. Good care will be taken of it. For further particulars ap-ply to box 137, Chatham, Ont.

WANTED — Men wanted to lears barber trade; only eight weeks re-quired by our system of constant practice; tools furnished; diplomas given, full tuition \$25. Call or write. Detroit Barber College, 277 Jefferson avenue, Detroit, Mich.

FENCE FOR SALE-In good state of

FOR SALE—Cottage and four lots, if desired, at the Eau, formerly occupied by the late Rufus Stephenson. Apply to Thomas Scullard, Victoria Block.

HOUSE AND THREE LOTS FOR SALE—On Poplar and Baldoon St. being composed of lots No. 2, Sub. 24. The house has a brick foundation, good cellar and is within a short distance of Head street; will be sold cheap and on easy terms of payment. Apply to Chas. Terry, Head street, or address Chatham, P. O.

FOR SALE

Asin Hall-Yearly Dividend.

Notice is hereby given that a dividend at the rate of six per cent, per annum upon the paid up capital stock of this Company has been declared this day for the current half year, anding June 30th, 1904, payable at the Company's Office on and after July 2nd 40d. House and lot on the corner of ictoria Avenue and Amelia Street, he house is in good repair with odern conveniences, including bath ectric light and gas. There is also good cellar, barn and fruit orehard.

The city.

The property, if desired, will be divided, making two lots on Victoria Avenue and two on Amelia Street.

Also a lot and frame house with prick foundation, in good repair, on Lydican Avenue.

Also lots Nos. 3 and 4 on Elizabeth street.

HOUSES FOR SALE — A house on Grant St., and house and lot on Vic-toria Ave. For particulars apply to Thomas Scullard, Victoria Block, or to this office.

Lime, Cement AND Cut Stone.

We keep the trest in steak at right prices.

FIOHN H. OLDERSHAW

Thames Street, Opposite Police Station... *******

*************** Radley's Compound Syrup of Farsaparilla.

A remedy without a rival for the cure of all diseases and troubles arising from bad blood.

Price 50c. Per Bottle, at RADLEY'S

********* Think it Over.

Have you any work in the line of PHOTOGRAPHY?

If so call at the GIBSON STUDIO. Cor.King and Fifth Sts.

***** WE HAVE ON HAND A LARGE SUPPLY OF

LIME. CEMENT, SEWER PIPE CUT STONE

&c. All of the best quality and a the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICE

J. & J. OLDERSHAW A Few Doors West of Post Office. ------

MUSIC.

MR. E. B. ARTHUR, Organist and thoir Director of First Presbyterian hurch, has opened classes for Organ, James and Theory.
For terms applyat residence, Prince St., irectly opp. Jail.

Minard's Liniment - Lumberman

Two Large

CANADIAN PACIFIC \$15.00

AND RETURN.

From Chatham. Good for 15 days. Stopover at Canadian points, Detroit and Chicago. Proportionate rates from other points. Apply to Canadian Pacific Agent, W. H. HARPER, or A. H. NOTMAN, Asst. General Passenger Agent, Toronto.

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM

An Opportunity to Visit our Friends in Ohicago En route to the

WORLD'S FAIR, ST. LOUIS.

\$15.00 for round trip, good 15 days. \$19.35, good 60 days. Stop-over also allowed at Canadian stations and at Detroit.

To see the World's Fair while everything is fresh and exhibits at their best, now is the time. For tickets, illustrated literature and further information apply to

W. E. RISPIN, C. P. & T. A., 115 King Street, Chatham. J. C. PRITCHARD, Depot Ticket Agent.

OVER THE SELVA DAGE **MADAOTE**

to the great World's Fair, St. Louis, Mo. Everything is now wide open. Bound trip tickets on sale daily until December 1st, from Chatham, \$15.00, good 15 days; \$19.35, good 60 days; passengers leaving on early morning train reach St. Louis same evening without change of cars. See this, the greatest exhibition in the history of the world, now in all its beauty. The great Wabash is the shortest, beet and quickest route and the only line that owns and controls its own rails from Chatham direct to the World's Fair gates.

For time tables and descriptive World's Fair folder, address any ticket agent or J. A. Bichardson, Dist. Pass. Agent, Toronto, and St. Thomas.

J. C. PhilTCHARD, Agent.

W. E. BISPIN, C. P. A. Chatham.



STEAMERS

Foronto and Kingston. 3 p.m.—Steamers leave Toronto of Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays, of and efter June 15th, daily except Sunds to 1000 Islands, Rapids of St. Lawrence Montreal, Quebec and Saguenay River.

Hamilton-Montreal Line.

Steamers leave Hamilton 1 p.m., To-onto 7.30 p.m., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays to Bay of Quinte ports, Montreal and intermediate ports: Low rates on this line. H. FOSTER CHAFFEE, W. P. Agt , lores For Tickets Apply to W. H. HARPER, C. P. Agt. Chath