pound:

FRESH FRIGHTFULNESS EXPECTED FROM BERLIN

Elevation of Hindenburg Stroke of Kaiser to Revive Spirits of People, Who Are Becoming Skeptical.

A despatch from London says:
Well-informed opinion here is that the true measure of the effect which Roumania's entry into the war has had upon the German higher Councils is given by the removal of Gen. Von Ealkenbaue and the appointment of the country of the c Falkenhayn and the appointment of own press and the Kaiser hopes Falkenhayn and the appointment of von Hindenburg. The supersession of von Moltke after the battle of the Marne was purely military in its bearings, while the appointment of Hindenburg because of the failure of German diplomacy to keep Roumania tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because at the terion to the fact that "you Hindenburg because at the terion to the fact that "you Hindenburg because at the terion to the fact that "you Hindenburg because at the terion to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that "you Hindenburg because the tention to the fact that the tention the tention to the fact that the tention that the German diplomacy to keep Roumania tention to the fact that "von Hinden-out of the war is regarded as an "ex-burg, von Tirpitz and von Bulow have, cited effort to satisfy public opinion" as the readers of the German newsin Germany.

despatch from

The Hague papers know, become associated in the public mind with a policy of ruthless says the change in the General Staff has caused a sensation in Germany, where the censorship so far does not allow the publication of newspaper the Emperor himself. The latter has apparently thought it necessary to ment; \$5.25 to \$5.35, nominal, bulk allow the publication of newspaper comment. In the same despatch it is suggested that the plans of Hindenburg and Falkenhayn clashed because the latter did not wish to send troops to the eastern front, colding that the eccision in the war would come only in the west, and that Roumania's the Emperor himself. The latter has apparently thought it necessary to clear himself by a dramatic stroke seaboard, prompt shipment. Millfeed—Car lots, delivered Montrol and all the extremists raging at the Emperor himself. The latter has apparently thought it necessary to seaboard, prompt shipment. Millfeed—Car lots, delivered Montrol and all the extremists raging at Bethmann-Holweg we may look out for a fresh bout of frightfulness."

Bethmann-Holweg we may look out for a fresh bout of frightfulness."

FOE TROOPS HAVE

Prisoners Say They Have Had Enough of War-Shell Craters Are Ponds.

ninety Germans surrendered in a military age in Germany who prebody near Guillemont on Wednesday. were sent out as usual with or- place. ders to stick under the British shell fore had been declared indispensable, acks to the last man. But when the examined. ritish worked their way up on either de of the exposed trench they held NO BOOZE ON TRAINS up a white flag without making any fight for it. They said that they had suffered enough hardship and had had enough of war and preferred to be taken prisoners. The heavy downpour of rain continued all day, making

ing the trenches into mudholes. While the German press is saying that Roumania's entry will lengthen the war, prisoners taken say that it will shorten it, as is evident now that Germany cannot win and had better compromise than prolong the

"But we are not going to consider any compromise," the British soldiers

The British who have received the surrender of Germans say that with characteristic organization they now have what the British call a "surrender drill." When they come out of their dugouts to give themselves up, as in the case of the body on Wed-nesday, they have all their letters,

TWO LEPROSY CASES FOUND IN VICTORIA, B. C.

A despatch from Victoria, B. C., says: Hardly had the medical auth- NEW PERSIAN CABINET orities taken in charge one case of the dreaded disease leprosy, in the person of a Chinese who had been a rea deplorable condition through the ed to be friendly ravages of the malady, was discovered Russia and Great Britain. by the Dominion medical authorities, and is now incarcerated at the Isolation Hospital.

FRENCH RECOGNITION
OF HER NEW ALLIES

despatch from Paris says:-For William and the first time since Italy entered the Prince, Frederick William, which had nesday ordered that flags be raised on on the ancient Capitol hill during a all official bulidings in recognition of visit of the German Emperor to Rome the declaration of war by Italy against twenty years ago. The names were Germany, and by Roumania against ordered removed by the city Govern-Austria-Hungary.

MORE MEN NEEDED FOR GERMAN ARMIES

All Men of Military Age Hitherto Exempted are Being Examined.

A despatch from Amsterdam says -The Frankfurter Zeitung says that the meeting of Socialist electrical unions of Greater Berlin proposed for on Tuesday, when Deputy Haase in- hand-picked. A despatch from the British Front bited. The Kreuz Zeitung says that a in France says: An Army officer and general examination of all men of viously were exempted is now taking German officials who heretoand against British infantry at- the newspaper says, also are being

AFTER SEPTEMBER 16th

A despatch from Toronto says: The nine railway companies operating in the Province, in reply to a communication from the Ontario License ponds of the shell craters and turn- Board, have given the assurance that when prohibition comes into vill discontinue the sale of liquor they v on their trains. This decision removes any notions that may have been that the railway comentertained panies might take steps to contest the authority of the act in reference

THIRTY TEUTON GENERALS HOISTED.

A despatch from The Hague says: Despatches from Berlin received here on Wednesday state that thirty German Generals have been dismissed as a result of the appointment of Field Marshal von Hindenburg as Chief of the General Staff. Field Marshal von papers and valuables in their hands, Hindenburg recently removed the ready as a peace offering to their Austrian Major-General Puhallo from command of the army corps defend-ing the Kovel section of the front in Volhynia, and gave the command of the troops there to Gen. Friedrich von Bernhardi, the famous author.

FRIENDLY WITH ALLIES

of a Chinese who had been a re-ent of the local Chinese colony for According to despatches from Teheran the last year, than the discovery was made of another case, one more serious than the first. Within the last sough-ed-Dowleh, who also will take day or two this second case, that of a the post of Foreign Minister. All the man who has been a resident of other Ministers in the Cabinet belong Canada for some years, and who is in to the Moderate party and are report

war the French Government on Wed- been placed in the Senatorial Palace

GREEK KING SEEKS REFUGE WITHIN THE GERMAN LINES

Report That Allies Have Attacked Greek Army and Several Princes Have Already Fallen.

nica, Ward Price, sends a report Larissa. which is current there that King Con-stantine of Greece has fled to Larissa, at Piræus, which has been heavily en-

A despatch from London says: The cort of 300 Uhlans, who have been British press representative at Salo- waiting for him for several days at

in Thessaly, to take refuge with a guard of 300 Uhlans. The text of the official message, which is dated Tatoi, where several Greek princes Tuesday, reads:

"This evening's sensation is that King Constantine has fled from Athking Constantine has fled from Ath
"This extraordinarily Kaiser:

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"The Westness of the Constantine has ens to take refuge with a German es- involved, even for the Balkans."

\$1.58; No. 3, do., \$1.54, track, Bay ports.

Manitoba oats—No. 2 C.W., 56c; No. 3, do., 55½c; extra No. 1 feed, 55½c; No. 1 feed, 54½c, track, Bay ports.

y—New, No. 1, per ton, \$10 to No. 2, per ton, \$9 to \$9.50, track, Straw—Car lots, per ton, \$6 to \$7,

Country Produce-Wholesale.

hand-picked.

Cheese—New, large, 19½ to 20c; twins, 19¾ to 20¼c; triplets, 20 to the responsibility for this war upon

Potatoes—Jerseys, per bag, \$2.50; faultless.
Ontarios, \$2.35 to \$2.40; British
Columbia Rose, per bag, \$2.
Honey—Five-pound tins, 12½ to
13c; do., 10-lb., 12 to 12½c.

Provisions-Wholesale

Hams—Medium, 24 to 26c; do., heavy, 22 to 23c; rolls, 19 to 20c; breakfast bacon, 25 to 27c; backs, plain, 26 to 27c; boneless backs, 28 to 29c. Cooked ham, 35 to 37c.

Lard—Pure lard, tierces, 17 to 1714c; tubs, 1714 to 1714c; pails, 1714 to 1714c; compound, 14 to 1414c.

"Why do you neutrals always talk about German militarism and never about Russian despotism, the French craving for revenge and English treachery? I think the next generation will strike a juster balance in apportioning the blame."

In the course of the interview, ac-Hams-Medium, 24 to 26c; do.,

Montreal Markets.

Montreal, Sept. 5.—Oats—Canadian
Western, No. 2, 60c; do, No. 3, 59½c;
extra No. 1 feed, 59½c; No. 3 local
white, 54c. Flour—Manitoba Spring
wheat patents, firsts, \$8.50 m do.,
seconds, \$8; strong bakers', \$7.80;
Winter patents, choice, \$7.50; straight
rollers, \$6.90 to \$7.20; do., in bags,
\$3.25 to \$3.40. Rolled oats—Barrels,
\$5.05; bag of 90 lbs, \$2.90. Millfeed
—Bran, \$25; shorts, \$27; middlings,
\$29; mouillie, \$31 to \$34. Hay—No.
2, per ton, car lots, \$16.50 to \$17.50.
Cheese—Finest Westerns, 20 to 20¼;
do., easterns, 19½ to 19¾c. Butter— Montreal Markets. do., easterns, 19½ to 19¾ c. Butter do., easterns, 19½ to 19¾c. Butter— Choicest creamery, 34¾ to 35c; sec-onds, 33¾ to 34c. Eggs—Fresh, 36 to 37c; selected, 34 to 35c; No. 1 stock, 30c; No. 2, do., 27c.

Winnipeg. Grain.
Winnipeg. Sept. 5.—Cash quotations:
—Wheat—No. 1 Northern, \$1.52%;
No. 2 Northern, \$1.50; No. 3 Northern, \$1.52%;
No. 2 Northern, \$1.50; No. 3 Northern, \$1.52%;
St. 34½; No. 6, \$1.24½; feed, \$1.17½
Oats—No. 2 C.W., 49% c; No. 3 C.W., 49% c; No. 1 feed, 48c; No. 2 feed, 47% c. Barley—No. 3, 82c; No. 4, 79c; rejected, 73c; feed, 73c; feed, 73c; Flax—No. 1 N.W.C., \$1.87; No. 2 C.W. \$1.84.

COLD AGE PENSIONERS

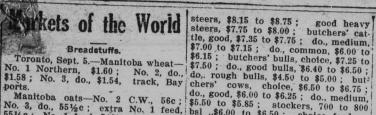
We have seen mental anguish or who had an intolerable burden upon his contains many men whose rent was overdue look much more worried. There are deep lines certainly across his forehead, and his hereding, rarely for milk."

Fruit, especially lemons, of which the same might be said of most men of his age."

Fruit, especially lemons, of which the annual yield is estimated at twenty millions, is the leading crop. Professor Manatt pays tribute to the island housewives when he declared. Winnipeg Grain. -No. 1 N.W.C., \$1.87; No. 2 C.W., \$1.84.

Sough-ed-Dowleh, who also will take the post of Foreign Ministers in the Cabinet belong to the Moderate party and are reported to be friendly disposed towards Russia and Great Britain.

No. 1 Northern, \$1.46% to \$1.55% to \$1.5



55½c; No. 1 feed, 54¾c, track, Bay ports.

American corn—No. 3 yellow, 95c, track, Toronto.

Ontario pats—No. 3 white, 50 to 51c, nominal, according to freights outside.

Ontario wheat—No. 1 commercial, \$1.15 to \$1.17; No. 2, do., \$1.11 to \$1.17; No. 2, do., \$1.11 to \$1.17; No. 3, do., \$1.07 to \$1.09, according to freights outside. Now crop, No. 2, \$1.20 to \$1.22.

Peas—No. 2, nominal.

Barley—Malting powingles for the second cutters, \$3.50 to \$4.50; canners and cutters, \$3.50 to \$4.50; milkers, choice, each, \$70.00 to \$90.00; do., com. and med., each, \$40.00 to \$60.00; springers, \$50.00 to \$90.00; light ewes, \$7.65 to \$8.50; sheep, heavy, \$4.50 to \$5.35; spring lambs, per lb., 10c to \$1.20; do., medium, \$9.00 to \$10.50; hogs, fed and watered, \$11.65 to \$12.00; do., weighed off cars, \$11.90 to \$12.00; do., fo.b., \$11.15.

Montreal, Sept. 5.—Butchers' steers

to reights outside. New crop, \$1.20 to \$1.22.

Peas—No. 2, nominal.

Barley—Malting, nominal; feed to since the common series of the co Buckwheat—Nominal.

Rye—No. 2, new, \$1.05 to \$1.08, according to freights outside; No. 1
commercial, nominal.

Manitoba flour—First patents, in jute bags, \$8.40; second patents, in jute bags, \$7.90; strong bakers', jute bags, \$7.70, Toronto.
Ontario flour—New Winters

grass-fed, \$5 per cwt.; \$11.75 to \$12; rough

selects, \$11.75 to \$12; roughs and mixed lots, \$10 to \$11.25; sows, \$9.75 to \$10; all weighed off cars. KAISER LOVER OF PEACE.

Says: "I Don't Envy the Man Who Caused the War."

The Berne correspondent of the London Daily News quotes an eminent neutral who recently was in Berlin and had an audience with the Kaiser. According to this authority the Kaiser said:

Butter—Fresh dairy, choice, 29 to 30c; inferior, 24 to 25c; creamery prints, 34 to 36c; solids, 33 to 35c.

Eggs—New-laid, 30 to 31c; do., in cartons, 24 to 26c. cartons, 34 to 36c.

Beans—\$4.50 to \$5, the latter for who previously testified to the ear-

Dressed poultry—Chickens, 25 to 27c; fowl, 18 to 20c.

Live poultry—Chickens, 18 to 20c; fowl, 15 to 16c.

Potential Temporary of this war upon that conscience. I, at least, am not that man. I think history will clear me of that charge, although I do not suppose that history will hold me suppose that history will hold me

"In a sense every civilized man in Europe must have a share in the responsibility for this war, and the higher his position the larger his responsibility. I admit that and yet Bacon—Long clear, 18 to 18½ c per faith and strove hard for peace, even though war was inevitable.

In the course of the interview, according to the dispatch, astonishment at and admiration for the discipline and unity of the German people was expressed. The Kaiser replied:

That is the impression most foreigners get, even hostile foreigners. I suppose for one thing that the contrast between the Germany depicted by our enemies, the Germany which is supposed to be restive, wartired, half-famished, and the united, enthusiastic, still prosperous country actually seen must cause them great deal of astonishment."

The Berne dispatch quotes the same neutral as saying:

"The Kaiser did not strike me at science. I have seen many men whose rent was overdue look much more worried. There are deep lines certainly across his forehead, and his hair contains many gray streaks, but

OLD AGE PENSIONERS TO GET AN INCREASE

Live Stock Markets.
Toronto, Sept. 5.—Choice heavy Where the cases now number 406. Nagasaki, but increasing at Osaka,



The "Contemptible Little Army."

Willie: But, daddy, why don't you sweep away the contemptible Kaiser: Go away, and don't worry me, Willie! Go to-Verdun!From

"The Westminster Gazette."

MAGIC HAKING

TWELVE-STORY FARMS.

Rocky Island of Greece Support 25,000 People.

"It is easier to build a house than to build a farm in Andros," declared Prof. J. Irving Manatt recently; and, since he describes a "twelve-story farm," but no house of more than three stories, it is easy to believe that he is right.

Andros, one of the famous "isles of Greece" of Byron and Homer, is a mountain island twenty-one miles by eight, which supports twenty-five thousand people, to whom both wealth and poverty are unknown. Every foot of land must be made to produce to the uttermost where farms are half quarried, half built on a rocky mountain side. So, in a lesser

degree, are the farmhouses.
"To get foundations you quarry out a section of rock slope until your horizontal and perpendicular meet, and you have a fine rock shelf with floor and back wall that will never need repairing. In fact, you may sometimes economize your walls out of nature in the same way; but as a rule that is avoided for sanitary reasons."

Quarrying the cellar for a house usually affords the main part of the upon him by the King. building material for the house walls; and quarrying to make the flat ledges or a terraced farm provides stone to uild the necessary retaining walls. Indrian industry "has through paent ages, turned the bleak mounains into smiling gardens. God gives ne rocks and the rigorous winters nd sweeping summer winds. Where thousand shiftless souls would tarve, twenty thousand and more by for a terraced farm provides stone to build the necessary retaining walls. Andrian industry "has through pa-Andrian industry "has through patient ages, turned the bleak mountains into smiling gardens. God gives the rocks and the rigorous winters and sweeping summer winds. Where starve, twenty thousand and more by toil and thrift have enough and to thrown from his bicycle when he spare.

The island rocks are slate, which sucks in water like a sponge, yielding it again in abundant springs; weather into fruitful soil. The farmer, his terrace and aqueduct ready, when he has got his footing, so to speak, in one little shelf of soil or dozen of them, plants his olive, fig and vine, his bit of barley or wheat, his patch of onions, potatoes and captain, beans. Against the north wind he Sever sets his break of cypress trees with locked up in the band stand for half intertwining vines, or of tall reeds in an hour. They had been discovered goats and sheep for wool, milk and cheese. . . . There is always, too, the household pig, to be salted and pickled for winter. After the Feast of by a street car and ran away. Mr. all as a man who was suffering intense mental anguish or who had an in this land of simple living a Miss Mary Chaisson, St.

Professor Manatt pays tribute to the island housewives when he declares that "this commerce might be in-

convenient garlands. They string the resented the coddling, but when celebrating the close of the task with the paws. a simple feast and dancing.

Disobeying Orders. '

The porter of a small hotel being attacked by illness while on duty, his kind employer sent him upstairs to be and called a physician. When the doctor came down after having attender-hearted Jack Tar could hardly risk going after Tommy. On another doctor came down after having attended his patient, the proprietor acship they had a little bantam, who, as

him?" he asked. "He's coming down with the grip,"

was the doctor's reply.
"If he does, I'll send him back to bed. I warned him not to lug any more baggage to-day."

What She Wanted to Know. "How long did you stay in your last place?"

"Two weeks, mum, and before egree to come to work for you I should like to know how long you kept the last girl you had."

From the Ocean Shore

BITS OF NEWS FROM THE MARITIME PROVINCES.

Items of Interest From Places Lapped By Waves of the Atlantic

Cod is reported to be scarce on the Ninety-eight Quebec children have

died from the heat. Dog poisoners are again on the war path in Frederick. Lieut. Beaton, of North Sydney,

is to receive a Military Cross for bravery. Murray McIntyre, a 15-year-old lad of St. John, was injured by a falling

Percy L. Jarvis, a Fredericton boy, is at the Mexican border with the U. S. army. Dr. Thompson, of Lynn, Mass., who was salmon fishing in St. John's, is

reported missing. Lt.-Col. Mackenzie, of Campbellton, has had the Military Cross conferred

The population of St. Pierre, is much reduced on account of the num-

collided with an automobile John. He will recover.

The will of the late Mrs. Blackader, wife of C. C. Blackader, proprietor moreover, as they disintegrate they of the Halifax Recorder, makes generous bequests to charitable institutions. John McMaster and two sons, of

Fairville, have left for Valcartier. They are all in the fife and drum band; the father is to be made band Several boys of Sydney

triple ranks. He keeps half a dozen pilfering ice cream from one of the booths at the social. by a street car and ran away.

MASCOTS ON WARSHIPS.

How They Conducted Themselves in the Jutland Battle.

vying with the rest in transforming could provide. The dog didn't quite the piled confusion into graceful and fancy being treated as an invalid, and figs upon reed grass, used as thread, shots began he took it pretty badly, and fastened into hoops, gossiping and laughing as their fingers fly, and ting on either side holding him by

Another boat had a fine big black cat. Somehow or other he was over-looked when they got into action, and the first shell that came aboard this fellow got loose and took a flying dive overboard. As the boat was "Well, doctor, how did you find a rule, strutted about more proudly than the dinkiest midshipman, and 'He's coming down with the grip," with as big a show of courage as the hardiest of the old sea dogs. The tars were proud of the "swank" their pet could assume before strangers; he did look game, but when the first German shell crashed on board the bantam lost all his fine show and flew down one of the ventilators. When he was rescued and photographed after the fight he presented a very bedraggled appearance.

Some folks will do anything for money except go to work for it.