

registered with, the [Meeting/Conference] of the Parties, and are binding on the submitting Party.

5. Each Party included in Annex [Q] shall develop a national plan for the limitation and reduction of anthropogenic emissions by sources and the increments of removals by sinks. [In its national plan] Each party included in Annex [Q] shall [adopt/consider] appropriate policies and corresponding measures in each of the following areas:

- (a) Efficient use of energy;
- (b) Introduction of carbon free or low-carbon energy;
- (c) Innovative technological development;
- (d) International technical cooperation and transfer of technologies; and
- (e) Protection and enhancement of sinks and reservoirs of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol.

6. Specific policies and measures in each area referred to in paragraph \_ above shall be included in a list associated with this protocol.

7. [The [Meeting/Conference] of Parties shall decide on indicators [through subsidiary bodies]. Each Party included in Annex [Q] shall establish voluntary goals measured in these indicators.] [Each Party included in Annex [Q] shall adopt performance indicators for these policies and measures.]

8. Commitments shall be fulfilled individually and not through coordinated actions:

- (a) CO<sub>2</sub> and energy taxation in particular shall be ruled out.

9. Each Party listed in Annex [Q] [and Q1] shall undertake policies and measures for the mitigation of climate change. These Parties shall report in detail on their programs, including providing a detailed description of the policies and measures taken to achieve the QELRO described in Article \_. Any Party may, as desired, undertake such policies and measures jointly or in coordination with any other Party.

10. The secretariat shall compile a list of policies and measures adopted by Parties in fulfillment of paragraph \_ above, and circulate a description of these to all Parties for their consideration.

11. Parties listed in Annex [Q] shall adopt and implement policies and take measures within national and, where appropriate, regional programmes referred to in paragraph 4.1(b) of the Convention to limit and reduce anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol from all relevant sectors, including renewable energies; energy efficiency standards, labelling and other product-related measures; CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the transportation sector; economic instruments in the field of climate change; energy policies; industrial sector emissions, including voluntary agreements;