

*Economic instruments and incentives*

- ▶ increased taxation of gasoline and/or diesel fuels ¶¶¶
- ▶ financial incentives to purchase less powerful, fuel-efficient vehicles that are applied at registration, purchase or when obtaining insurance for an automobile ¶¶
- ▶ financial incentives to help commercialize technologies that will reduce fuel consumption in automobiles ¶

*Voluntary agreements and actions*

- ▶ voluntary agreements on fuel efficiency standards for new automobiles ¶
- ▶ voluntary agreements to use fuel-efficient vehicles in corporate automobile fleets ¶

*Information, education and training*

- ▶ providing information to consumers on fuel-efficient automobiles and fuel-efficient driving practices ¶¶¶
- ▶ vehicle fuel efficiency labelling programmes ¶
- ▶ tyre fuel efficiency labelling programme ¶
- ▶ fuel efficiency indicators in automobiles ¶

*Research, development and demonstration*

- ▶ research to improve automobile fuel efficiency ¶

B. Increasing the use of alternative transportation fuels

*Regulations and guidelines*

- ▶ regulations requiring the use of alternative fuels in specific applications/geographic areas ¶

*Economic instruments and incentives*

- ▶ increased taxation of gasoline and/or diesel fuels ¶¶¶
- ▶ financial incentives to purchase alternative fuels (for example, lower taxation than on conventional fuels) ¶¶
- ▶ financial support for the purchase of alternative fuel vehicles (for example, electric, natural gas) ¶
- ▶ financial support to produce alternative fuels ¶
- ▶ financial support to develop an infrastructure for alternative fuel vehicles ¶