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\$ 3,855,203
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10,201,954
13,818,938
25,945,401
wards Received
in a Year.

\$100
Corner Queen and Tecumseh Sts., fifty-
two feet frontage; submit offer.
H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.
26 Victoria Street.

The Toronto World

"Maltese Cross" Rubbers

TWENTY-SEVENTH YEAR

PAGES—WEDNESDAY MORNING DECEMBER 5 1906—TWELVE PAGES

ONE CENT

STUDHOLME, LABOR MAN UNDER PUBLIC OWNERSHIP BANNER WINS HAMILTON FIGHT

Notable Victory of People's Candidate, Who Has Splendid Majority of 839 Against J. J. Scott, K. C., Nominée of the Conservative Party—Small Vote Polled.

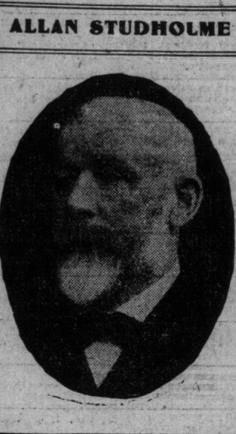
ELECTION 1905.
Henry Carscallen, Con. 2251
Dr. Griffin, Lib. 2084
Con. Majority 565.

ELECTION 1906.
Allan Studholme, Labor 2341
J. J. Scott, K. C., Con. 1502
Labor Majority 839.

Hamilton, Dec. 4.—(Special.)—For the first time in its history, Hamilton today chose a labor man for one of its representatives in the legislature. In the East Hamilton by-election Allan Studholme, the labor and public ownership candidate, was elected over J. J. Scott, K. C., the Conservative candidate, by a majority of 839.

The vacancy was caused by the death of the late Henry Carscallen, K. C., who at the last general election had a majority of 565. In that election 5977 votes were cast; to-day only 843 votes were polled. Of these Mr. Studholme got 2341, or almost two for every one his opponent got.

The return of the labor candidate marks the general revolt of the people against grasping monopolies, and is an enthusiastic endorsement of municipal government ownership. The action of the authorities on the night of the riot a week ago last Saturday contributed largely to the result. To protect the cars and the strike, the action of the Cataract Power Company, hundreds of innocent, respectable men, women and children were brutally clubbed over the head by the police and ridden down by the soldiers. This outrage sickened the people of everything that stood for monopoly oppression, and the men of East Hamilton went to the polls to-day to mark their ballots in protest against the grasping corporation that has ridden roughshod over the city for years.



ALLAN STUDHOLME

HIS PLATFORM
Studholme's printed address to the electors of East Hamilton contained his platform, of which the following is a synopsis:
Labor, being 75 per cent. of the population of Ontario, should be represented in the legislature.
Will endeavor to have prison labor contract cancelled and will move a vote of censure on the government for carrying it into effect.
Will support the government or opposition in all measures in the interest of labor.
Will do what he can to retain the Normal College for Hamilton.
Firm believer in municipal and government ownership of all public utilities, wherever practicable, and will support any measure introduced along those lines.

Winning Platform.
One of Mr. Studholme's planks was government ownership of all public utilities. He said that he would do all in his power to aid Premier Whitney and his cheap power scheme. On this Mr. Scott was lukewarm, and he announced himself as opposed generally to government ownership.

Mr. Studholme and his friends expressed their gratitude to The World and W. R. Maclean, M. P., for the assistance rendered in their campaign. The walls and windows of Mr. Studholme's headquarters and committee-rooms were covered with World editorials, Mr. Maclean's speech and other clippings from The World.

Both candidates contended the policy of the government with reference to the removal of the Normal College and the prison labor contract.

The victory of labor could not have been more decisive or complete. In every one of the four wards Mr. Studholme had big majorities, the largest being in ward seven, which has always been considered a Conservative stronghold.

The vote by wards was as follows: Ward one—Scott 254, Studholme 286; Ward two—Scott 228, Studholme 263; Ward six—Scott 421, Studholme 751; Ward seven—Scott 559, Studholme 941; Total—Scott 1502, Studholme 2341. Studholme's majorities in the different wards were as follows: Ward one, 32; ward two, 35; ward six, 330; ward seven, 382. He had a majority in every polling sub-division but three.

The vote in the last general election was as follows: Ward one—Carscallen 520, Griffin 489; Ward two—Carscallen 402, Griffin 378; Ward six—Carscallen 1153, Griffin 930; Ward seven—Carscallen 1197, Griffin 888; Total—Carscallen 2511, Griffin 2286. Majority for Carscallen, 565.

The Conservatives threw up the sponge early in the evening. The defeated candidate thanked the workers and Samuel Barker, M. P., Hon. J. S. Hendrie and George S. Lynch, Stanton, K. C., all gave short addresses. They laid the blame for the defeat on the street railway situation.

Scott attributed his defeat to what he termed recent occurrences, which he meant the street car strike. He said the Conservative working men were dissatisfied because the government had not come down on the Cataract.

Continued on Page 2.

J. J. SCOTT, K. C.

INTERMEDIATE TARIFF IS MORE DIABOLICAL OPPOSITION DECLARES

R. L. Borden Contrasts Present Bill With Fielding's Long Promised "Big Stick" Against U. S.—Section Passes Without Vote.

Ottawa, Dec. 4.—(Special.)—Evidently the government was not prepared to go ahead with the tariff this afternoon.

Sir Wilfrid Laurier and Mr. Fielding were busy with deputations, and Sydney Fisher was put up to talk on the subject from 3 to 4 o'clock. The resolutions were taken up, and the British preference passed virtually without discussion. According to Mr. Fielding, it already extended to the United Kingdom, the British colonies of Bermuda, the British colonies commonly called the British West Indies, including the following: the Bahamas, Jamaica, Turks and Caicos Islands, the Leeward Islands, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, British Guiana, British India, Ceylon, Straits Settlements, New Zealand, Cape of Good Hope, Natal, Orange River, Transvaal, Southern Rhodesia, and any other British colony or possession admitted to the benefit of the British preferential tariff in Canada.

Fielding's Promise.
The intermediate tariff was under discussion. The opposition scored by their showing that it was a mere play-thing that could never come into practical effect, and R. L. Borden contrasted the present bill with Mr. Fielding's long-promised tariff in which the medium tariff was to oppose all countries outside the empire, and the maximum tariff was to be the "Big Stick" for use against the United States and other countries that maintained prohibitive tariffs.

On the other hand, Mr. Foster erred, perhaps, in describing the intermediate tariff as revolutionary, and did not accept Mr. Fielding's challenge to move to strike it out. Both sides are jockeying for position, and welcomed the adjournment at 6 o'clock. No work is to be done on the schedules until next week.

Respecting the so-called intermediate tariff, Mr. Fielding stated that he did not anticipate that it would ever become effective as to the United States. The people of that country gave no sign of favoring such a measure. The government would not attempt to extend the intermediate tariff to any one country. So many nations had "favored" nations, and these treaties with Great Britain that they treat the duties to one would automatically lower them as to many others. This would apply to Canada, Germany or the United States, for they had no such treaties with the mother country.

Dr. Sprague asked if under the act the government could extend some of the schedules of the intermediate tariff and not others.

Mr. Fielding answered in the affirmative.

Revolutionary.
Hon. George E. Foster denounced the intermediate tariff. It was revolutionary. The government council at any time might reduce the duties against the United States as to seriously endanger our manufacturing interests.

Mr. Fielding thought that Mr. Foster was unduly alarmed. The permitted reduction was only 2-1/2 to 5 per cent. of the general tariff. He was not at all for, for example, was 22-1/2, instead of 25 per cent.

R. L. Borden pointed out that there seemed to be no principle upon which this novel legislation rested. He was surprised at Mr. Fielding's confession that United States reciprocity was out of the question. No such language was heard from the Liberals when they were trying to get into power on the platform of continental free trade.

Hon. John Haggart also criticized the government, and Mr. Foster, after pointing out that the reductions, if made in favor of the United States, might disturb Canadian industries and lower the British preference, compelled the finance minister to admit that at present the government did not know how, when, or where the intermediate tariff would come into effect.

Challenge to Foster.
Mr. Fielding: I hope the gentleman is not opposed to the principle of the intermediate tariff, and is unwilling to admit that the government has no present knowledge as to when this intermediate tariff may come into effect, or as to what nation or nations it may apply to.

R. L. Borden pointed out that in a number of schedules, the intermediate tariff gave a preference amounting to 25, 40 and even 50 per cent. of the present bill with Mr. Fielding's British preference. He contrasted the promise of a maximum, minimum and preferential tariff.

The section providing for the intermediate tariff then passed without division.

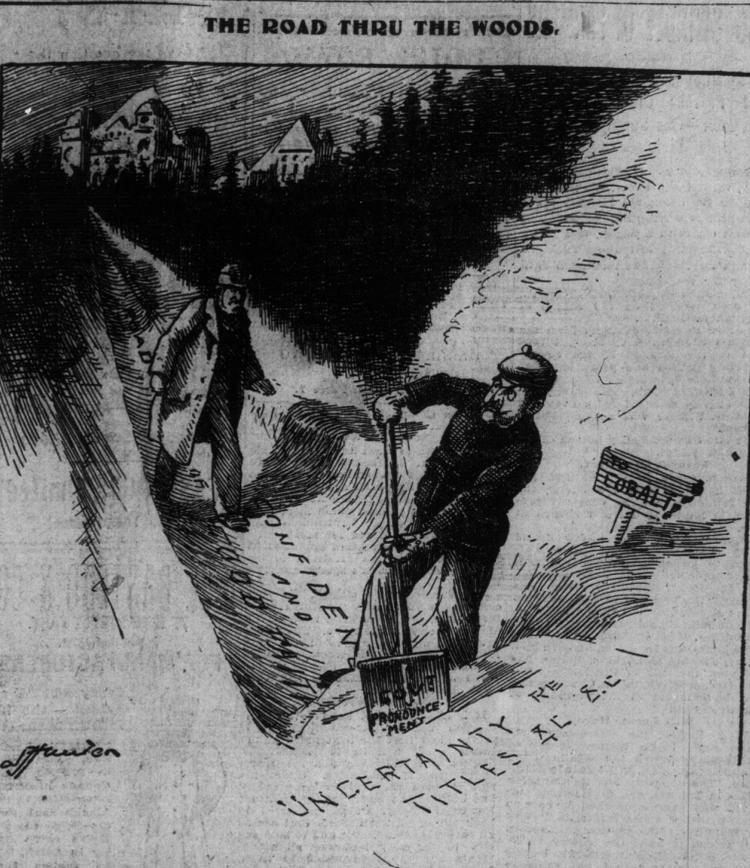
CARD LEDGER SYSTEMS—Alpha No. 2 is heard from the Liberals when they gave a preference amounting to 25, 40 and even 50 per cent. of the present bill with Mr. Fielding's British preference. He contrasted the promise of a maximum, minimum and preferential tariff.

The section providing for the intermediate tariff then passed without division.

The Seamy Side.
No matter how long our blue prints there are no seams or joints. Phone Main 1745 for our messenger. Lockhart Photo Supply Company, Limited.

A good picture makes a handsome Christmas or wedding gift—final sale of the season at Townsend's, 56 King St. West.

SPECIAL—Business people's lunch at Arcade Restaurant, 11.30 to 2.30. 5c Grill Room open from 8 to 8 p.m. Lunch counter is a carte as heretofore.



OLD MAN ONTARIO: "That's right, Jimmie, we've got to keep this road open at all hazards."

LORDS YIELD TO PEOPLE THE TRADES BILL IS BAD

Lord Lansdowne Discusses Duty of Upper Chamber in Arresting Progress of Ill-Considered Measures.

London, Dec. 4.—The house of lords to-night passed the second reading of the trades dispute bill.

Lord Lansdowne, in explaining the opposition's position with respect to the bill, said that it raised the question as to how far the house of lords was justified in barring the way of measures recommended by the house of commons, which in the opinion of the house of lords, were detrimental to public interests.

He said he believed the duty of the house of lords was to arrest the progress of a measure when it believed it had not been sufficiently considered, or was not in accordance with the wishes of the people.

Toronto's New Union Station Only Trivial Hitch Delays

Montreal, Dec. 4.—(Special.)—Vice-President D. A. McNicholl denied to-day the story that the C.P.R. was opposed to an up-to-date union station in Toronto.

The former company have submitted to the architects, Messrs. Carrere and Hastings of New York, to the Grand Trunk and Canadian Pacific Railways, the plan for the new station.

It is exactly six months since the plan for the new Union Station building, which will be a masterpiece of architecture, was submitted to the architects, Messrs. Carrere and Hastings of New York, to the Grand Trunk and Canadian Pacific Railways, the plan for the new station.

The floor of this rotunda will be 60 feet above the concourse. The arrangement of the tracks will be semi-terminal, the main line trains running on the tracks nearer the bay. These trains will be reached thru a subway.

A PIPING DISAPPOINTMENT.
Will Be Profitable to Those Who Buy the Best Gift for a Friend Who Smokes.

Every business, financial and professional man who leased offices in the new Traders' Bank building will be disappointed. On the contrary, they would have the splendid office finished in time for occupancy this fall.

G. W. Muller, the cigar merchant, has secured the store on the Yonge-street front, was so sure that his place would be ready that he bought thousands of dollars worth of foreign cigars. Many of these were intended for the first Christmas in the new store. New and exclusive things intended for Christmas gifts have all arrived, and Mr. Muller says he must sell them now in his store at No. 9 West King-street. From his own regular price and the fortunate purchase now make the Christmas gift, whether it be a pipe or boxes of cigars, for he will sell the pipes at much below the regular price and the fortunate purchaser will thus profit by the disappointment.

TO WIPE OUT GRAB.
Ottawa, Dec. 4.—(Special.)—John Tolmie, M. P., has stated that he will proceed without delay to redeem his promise to the people of North Bruce and introduce legislation to restore the sessional indemnity to \$1500.

CHESTER GILLETTE GUILTY OF MURDER OF SWEETHEART

Jury Out Five Hours, One Man Voting Five Times for Acquittal.

Herkimer, N. Y., Dec. 4.—The jury in the trial of Chester R. Gillette, for the murder of his sweetheart, Grace Brown, at Big Moose Lake on July 11 last, to-night returned a verdict of guilty in the first degree.

Sentence will be pronounced on Thursday morning, to which time the court adjourned after the jury had returned a verdict of guilty in the first degree.

Former Senator Mills, Gillette's counsel, before adjournment announced that when court reconvened at 10 o'clock Thursday morning he would move to have the verdict set aside.

The jury, which had deliberated for five hours, sent word at 11 o'clock that a verdict had been reached. A moment later they filed into the courtroom, and at 11:10 o'clock an officer, who had been sent for Gillette, returned with the prisoner.

Pale and a trifle nervous, apparently, Gillette faced the jury, and when Marshal Hatch, the foreman, declared that a verdict of guilty in the first degree had been found, the youthful prisoner gave not a sign of emotion. A few moments later, when his counsel had announced his purpose of making a formal motion, that the verdict be set aside, and the judge was dismissing the jurors, Gillette bent over a nearby table, and, picking up a pencil, wrote something upon a sheet of paper. He then folded the paper carefully and placed it in his pocket. Immediately afterward he was taken from the courtroom back to his cell in jail.

It was learned that the jury had some difficulty in reaching an agreement, and six ballots were taken. Before the jury had stood eleven for conviction and one for acquittal.

Tremont Hotel Dining Hall, Special commutation tickets twenty for \$5.00.
Fine funeral wreaths our specialty. Night or day, prompt delivery. Phone M. 7210, and night, Park 1837. Jennings, 123 West King.

BIRTHS.
McKENNA—On Tuesday, Dec. 4, 1906, at 46 Caroline-street, to Mr. and Mrs. J. J. McKenna, a daughter (still-born).

DEATHS.
BROWN—On Tuesday, Dec. 4th, 1906, at St. Michael's Hospital, Thomas Brown, aged 43 years.
Funeral from 139 De Grassi-street to St. John's Cemetery, Norway, on Thursday, Dec. 6, 1906.

**HOOD—At his late residence, near Mill Street, on Tuesday, Dec. 4, 1906, Thomas Hood, in his 54th year.
Funeral on Friday morning at ten o'clock to St. Paul's Cemetery, Unionville. Friends and acquaintances please accept this intimation.**

**KEANE—On Tuesday morning, Dec. 4, 1906, at the House of Providence, Rev. Patrick Joseph Keane, aged 81 years.
Funeral from St. Paul's Church, East, on Wednesday, Dec. 6, 1906, at 9 a.m.**

**MOORE—On Dec. 3rd, at the residence of her sister, Mrs. Thomas Haney, 5 Leinster-avenue, Mrs. Ida V. Moore, wife of John Moore of Pickering, Ont., and sister of Charles T. and Alf. E. Harding.
Funeral from the above address on Wednesday, Dec. 6th, at 2:30 p.m., to Mount Pleasant Cemetery.**

The F. W. Matthews Co., Phone M. 2571. Private Ambulance Service.

Our Shaw-Walker Four-Drawer Vertical Filing Cabinet will take care of 20,000 letters. Price only \$24. We are the sole agents in Toronto, John Kay, Son & Co., Limited, 36 and 38 King St. West.

STUMP REGARDED PURELY AS ATTACK BY GUGGENHEIMS FOR PURPOSE OF THEIR OWN.

The attack on Nipissing is still the talk of the street. Local confidence does not seem to have been impaired in spite of the New York slump, and David Pasken, counsel for the Nipissing Mines Co., stated yesterday that fully a million dollars had gone into Nipissing shares since Sunday.

He also said that the market is being well cared for by the parties at present in control. He saw no likelihood, and no necessity, of Canadians assuming control.

Mr. Pasken said that it was not possible for Canadians to secure absolute control of the mines at Cobalt. There was not enough money available in Canada to purchase the controlling interests at present held in the United States. He added that the Guggenheims could not have secured control of the Nipissing even had they desired.

Another man, who is well posted as to "inside" information, declared yesterday that the whole affair is a Nickle-Guggenheim faction fight, and has nothing to do with the value of the property at all.

"The Guggenheims are at the bottom of the attack, you may be sure," he said, "and if they have lost the option, they have probably cleared over five millions by going short of the market. But Nipissing is all right and the market is all right, and the Guggenheims interests combined intend to remain with it and work the mine for all it is worth."

COLDER.
Lake Region and Georgian Bay—Northern winds; cloudy and a little colder; snow furries.

THE BAROMETER.

Time	Ther.	Bar.	Wind.
8 a.m.	50	29.92	Calm.
Noon	50	29.94	W.
2 p.m.	52	29.94	W.
4 p.m.	53	29.94	W.
8 p.m.	52	29.95	W.
10 p.m.	50	29.95	W.

Mean of day, 51; difference from average, 13 below; maximum, 29; minimum, 3; snow, .08.

STEAMSHIP ARRIVALS.

Dec. 4	At	From
Finland	New York	Antwerp
Sicilian	Glasgow	Montreal
United States	Copenhagen	New York
Noordam	Rotterdam	New York
Canada	Genoa	Boston
Ivernia	Queenstown	New York
Celtic	Cape Race	Liverpool
Hungarian	London	Montreal

John Kay, Son & Co., Limited, are the sole Toronto agents for the famous Eclair-Walton Converse and Billing systems. 36 and 38 King St. West.

TORONTO TAXES FOR 1906.
After Monday next, the 10th inst., five per cent. will be added to all unpaid items of taxes for 1906. Payment should be made at the city treasurer's office on or before the 10th inst., to save the penalty.

ART SALE AT TOWNSEND'S 66 King St. East. The final sale of the year commences this afternoon at 2 o'clock. Every picture must be sold.

Ex-Ald. R. H. Graham has consented to be an Aldermanic candidate in ward five at the coming election.

Empress Hotel, Yonge and Gould Sts., & Disette, Prop. \$1.50 and \$2.50 per day.
Wall Papers—A select stock from the foremost houses of Europe and America. John Kay, Son & Co., Ltd., 36 and 38 King St. West.