CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, MARCH 8, 1894.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR TERMS-\$1.00 a Year, in Advance

TABLETS &



EDWARD BARRY

MIRAMICHI MARBLE, FREESTONE AND GRANITE WORKS. John H. Lawlor & Co.,



Monuments, Headstones, Tablets, Mantels & Table-tops, Garden Vases, Etc., etc. CUI STONE of all descriptions furnished

For Sale or To Let.

CHATHAM, N. B.

ng House and premises situate on S in the Town of Chatham, near the R. C y occupied ov H. S. Miller, Esq. and further particulars, apply to L. J. TWEEDIE,

Robert Murray, BARRISTER-AT-LAW, Notary Puble, Insurance Agent, ETC ETC., ETC. CHATHAM N B

G. B. FRASER, ATTORNEY & BARRISTER NOTARY PUBLIC AGENT FOR THE YORTH BRITISH

MERCARTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Warren C. Winslow. BARRISTER Olicitor of Bank of Montreal.

OHATHAM N. B

TIN SHOP

Japanned, Stamped

Plain Tinware,

The Peerless Creamer,

ROCHESTER LAMP. SUCCESS OIL STOVE,

PARLOR & COOKING STOVES PATENT TELESCOPIC OVEN

A. C. McLean

DRS. G. J. & H. SPROUL SURGEON DENTISTS.

ATTENTION!

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES, DRY GOODS & GROCERIES

LOWER THAN EVER

F. W. RUSSEL'S, BLACK BROOK.

JUST RECEIVED. Hats.

I have just received a large supply of PATENT MEDICINES

TOGETHER WITH THESE I HAVE ON HAND

TOILET SOAPS,
HAIR BRUSHES,
WHISES,
TOOTH BRUSHES,
SHAVING BRUSHES,
TOOTH POWDER,
TOILET POWDER,
AND COMPLEXION POWDER.

A Fine Lot of Pipes and Cigars

CANADA EASTERN RAILWAY

The address slip pasted on the top of this page has a date on it, if the date of the paper is later than that on the slip it is to remind the subscriber that he is taking the paper with out paying for it. See Publisher's announcement on 4th Page.

ON and AFTER MONDAY, SEPT. II until Railway, daily (Sundaya' excepted) as follows. Between Fredericton and Chatham. GOING NORTE. (read up)
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GOING SOUTH, The above Table is made up on Eastern standard time.

CONNECTIONS are made at Chatham Junction with the I, C. RAILWAY for all points East and West, and at Fredericton with the RAILWAY for Mourreal and all points in she upper provinces and with the C. RAILWAY St John and all points West, and at Gibson for Woodstock, Houlton, Grand Falls, Edmundston THOS. HOBEN, Supt. ALEX. GIBSON Gen'l Manager.

Times are Changing.

Without his advertising the people now know that W. T. Harris' store, Chatham N. B., for

SHOES BOOTS AND IS THE SPOT, AND RUBBER GOODS AS WELL;

His goods are right and prices low And this you see when once you go. Go there for Boots and Shoes. Go there for Ladies' and Gents' Overshoes. Go there for Ladies' and Gents' Moccasins.

Go there for Boys' and Girls' Moccasins. Go there for Childrens' and Infants' Moccasins. Go there for Ladies' Overgaiters and House Moccasins, Go there for Ladies' and Gents' Slippers. Go there for Ready Made Clothing. In each he beats them all, And this you find when once you call.

In Staple and Fancy Groceries he leads as well; In Candied Peels—Grange, Lemon and Citron; In Pure Escences—Vanilla, Peppermint and Lemon; In Fiuits, Spices and Confectionery; In Hams, Bacon and Poultry; In Tea, Coffee and Canned Goods; In Molasses, Vinegar and Oils; In Pork, Beef, Herring and Codfish;

In Flour. Meal, Hay and Oats. ALL AT HOLIDAY PRICES. BOUND TO SELL.

ESTABLISHED 1852.]

CHATHAM,

The subscriber having leased the above FOUNDRY is prepared to meet the requirements of Railway, Mill and Steamboat owners and other users of Machinery, for all work

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS will be made a specialty. Stoves, Plow-castings, etc., always in stock ORDERS IN PERSON, OR BY MAIL PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

and materials in his line.

Estimates for work furnished on application JAS. G. MILLER.

STOCK

COMPLETE IN ALL DEPARTMNETS.

Dry Goods,

Groceries

Provisions.

Boots and Shoes,

Hosiery,

Dress Goods.

Haberdashery,

Carpets,

Cutlery.

Caps,

HARDWARE.

Wholesale & Retail. Store, J. B. SNOWBALL, CHATHAM.

Trough, 15.01; oxygen, 21.37; ashes, 4.23. Wool: Carbon, 40.63; par cent.; hydrogen, 6.38; nitrogen, 17.31; oxygen, 22.13; ashes, 20; sinjbur, 2.0.

BREEDING TO TYPE.

Some Points That all Careful Breeders Make a Note of the flock, for, so fir, it seems to have been supported by the production of could be the seems of the flock, for, so fir, it seems to have been supported by any feeder of the flock for, so fir, it seems to have been completely ignored by all writers are the characteristic qualities. Celebrated breeders have always had a type of their own and they each succeeded in moulding their herds to such an uniformity, that the types are distinct even to this day. But here comes in the trouble—too many are breedings that the trouble—too many are breedings and the trouble—too many are breedings that the trouble—too many are breedings and the trouble—too many the trouble—too many are breedings and the trouble—too many are breedings and the trouble—too many biggest lambs. He does not mind if they are and in fact established it. How often do we hear such remarks as above, we should hear: "I am a little off this year; that ram I used last left the

In the West the Shropshire men are getting away off and are more nearly approaching the Oxford yearly. If the prizes are persistently given to the big, open coated sheep, it is easy to foretell the result. Instead of having the shortlegged, easy-feeding sort, with firm backs of good mutton, they will get slow feeders, with narrow chines, and the backbone never covered even when fat. I had my hands on some of that sort at Chicago. If the Oxford type is followed much longer, Shropshires will quickly lose the name so justly given them in England of "the rent-payers." Again, a close examination of the them in England of "the rent-payers."
Again, a close examination of the Hampshires shown at Chicago would indicate a variety of types—so much so that one might reasonably ask: "Are they all of the same breed?" How is this? On their native downs they breed as true to type as any, not excepting the South-Downs. But in the West they deteriorate quicker than any sheep I ever saw. Is it because the breeders are not skillful, or are they groping in the dark, not having the proper type in their miud's eye? At any rate, the breed keeps up its English reputation for early maturity, as the first-prize yearling had a three-year-old mouth, and the second prize looked like a bro-

ram that was recorded, and by his owner considered 'purely bred, the thought arose, how could such a nondescript be possibly evolved within the limited time from importation, if kept in the pure line? Again, take some of the sheep on exhibition, not Hampshires alone; the question arose, how long would it take a skillful breeder with no other material than the ram in use, as shown, to breed them back again to the type. than the ram in use, as shown, to breed them back again to the true type? These sheep originally represented the skill and years of intense anxiety and labor of their founders—of failure and success. One year the means employed proved judicious and answered the highest anticipations; the next was, perhaps, great disappointment and almost discouraging, but pluck and determination flually overcame all obstacles, and the world pronounced the new breed a great success Bakewell let his first ram in 1760 for 17s. 6d., or \$4, and for several seasons afterwards could not realize over two or three guineas

for several seasons afterwards could not realize over two or three guineas for his best sheep. In 1784 and 1785, however, he obtained 100 guineas for a ram, and the desire to possess this valuable breed then became so great that in 1798 he made \$6,000 by three rams and \$10,000 by seven others. He likewise received \$15,000 from the Dishley Society for the use of the rest of the flock. What was the secret of his success? "He bred to type," and established it—so much so, that one ram was like another, and no matter upon what they crossed they left their impress.

In conclusion, a word to the young breeder: Before making up your mind as to what breed to go in for, well consider your market and also the adaptability of your farm. Some breeds will do better on rich soils producing luxuriant crops, others on hilly or rough

do better on rich soils producing luxuri-ant crops, others on hilly or rough ranges; but whatever the sort may be, thoroughly study and make yourself conversant with the acknowledged type of your choice and keep that in view, ever striving to perpetuate those dis-tinguishing features that have made your breed valuable and sought after, also bearing in mind that the same skill that was required to evolve your breed also bearing in mind that the same skill that was required to evolve your breed must also be used by you to maintain its present high standard, with this difference, that you have the material at hand if you will wisely make the right selection. You will then have the satisfaction of knowing, if you do not meet with the success of Bakewell and other noted breeders, you have at any rate

noted breeders, you have at any rate not prostituted their efforts and made their favorite breeds a by-word and a mockery.—Richard Gibson, in Country

For the Ducks.

A fence two feet high will confine the large ducks, such as Pekins or Rouens. To make a cheap, movable fence, cut laths in two pieces, which gives lengths of two feet. Nail the laths (top and bottom) to shingling strips (one by three inches) and nail a whole lath across the ends of the short laths to bind them. The panels should be eight feet. It is only necessary to place them on the

Early Development.

If you can turn the colt off, thorough If you can turn the colt off, thoroughly developed, at four years old, it is better than handling and feeding him until he is six. Good shelter and good feed in the winter help toward this end.

Dropping the wool is a frequent trouble with sheep. There are many different explanations for this annoyance to the flock master, but few of these hint at all at the fact that wool must be fed, or it cannot grow, and any failure in its nutrition must result in must be fed, or it cannot grow, and any failure in its nutrition must result in such a weakness that the fleece fails to keep up its connection with the skin, and thus drops off as if it were severed—as it really is—at its root. The fleece of a hundred-pound sheep makes up ten per cent., or more, of the animal's weight, and it consists of a greater proportion of the most exacting elements of nutrition than the flesh of the sheep does. Flesh has seventy-five per cent. of water in it; wool has only fifteen per cent. The flesh has in its dry matter the following elements, and wool has the quantities set opposite to them. Thus the composition of flesh is: Carbon, 51.83 per cent. hydrogen, 7.57; mi-

A DEHORNED COW.



the character of so-called condimental food, claiming that an article of precisely similar composition could be made by mixing common feeding stuffs in proper proportion. The latter would not cost over \$1.25 per cwt, while the patent food, no better in composition, or quality, cost \$2 per cwt. We here giveseveral recipes for making condimental foods. Sometimes these mixtures are appetizing to animals off their feed or a little out of should be very carefully and thoroughly mixed together upon a smooth floor. Poor or damaged maple sugar will do, or the cheapest brown that can be had. If cottonseed meal is used, get the best decorticated. The sultphate of iron and the salt should be well pulverized and sifted, and the spices be pure, of the best quality and finely ground. The fenngreek is a plant belonging to the clover family, the seed of which have a strong, peculiar smell and an oily, bitter taste, supposed to be a tonic and stimulant. Special cattle feed: Locust bean meal 600 lbs, corn meal 1000 lbs, linseed meal 300 lbs, sulphur 40 lbs, saltpeter 40 lbs, salt 30 lbs, fenugreek 20 lbs, gentain 10 lbs, sulphate of

A Good Point. A Good Point.

An exchange says: "Don't get mad and kick the ram that uses his head occasionally; for a ram that can't knock a man down once in a while is not worth having; a sleepy ram is a poor sire." This indicates that its author gets his idea of farming from a long distance and considers the man and the ram a part of a great animated landscape, the scenes of which are enacted for his amusement. Some civilized, self-reamusement. Some civilized, self-respecting ram would like to get a whack at the fellow who thinks he must be cross in order to perpetrate his race.—Mirror and Farm r.

General News and Notes. Inthe French Chamber of Deputies the

40 per cent, are dispatched from the London

Legal Motices.

NOTICE OF SALE.

JAMES HICKEY.



To be sold at public auction on Thursday the 10th day of May next, in front of the Post Office in Chatham, Between the hours of 12 noon and five o'clock p m.

All the right, title, interest and shares of Robert Brimner and Alexander Brimner in and to those several pieces or parcels of land and premises situate lying and being on the south side of Napan River in the Parish of orange and County of Northumberand and Province or give and the province of Napan River in the Parish and County aforesaid known and distinguished as he Skidd property, commencing on the shore of Napan River in a point twenty four rods below or Easter for Andrew Gillie easterly line and

the per cent, are dispatched from the London post offices.

The tomb of Mahomet is covered with diamonds, sapphires and rubies, valued at \$10,000,000.

"Are you pleased with your daughter's progress in music?" "Oh, yes; she forgets to practice half the time."

RHEUMATISM CURED IN A DAY:—South American Cure for Rheumatism and Neuralgia radically cures in 1 to 3 days. Its action upon the system is remarkable and mysterious. It removes at profes the cause and the disease immediately disappears, The first dose greatly benefits. 75 cents. Warranted by J. Pallen & Son.

A new mixed drink is called a "buisness brace," but its practical tendency is more that of a buisness suspender.

ENGLISH SPAVIN LINIMENT removes all hard, soft or calloused Lumps and Blemishes from horses, Blood Spavin, Curbs, Splints, fing Bone, Sweeney, Stiffee, Sprains, Sore and Swollen Throat, Coughe, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle.

The total yield of wool in the state last year amounted to 364,156,656 pounds, the largest American clip ever raised.

The total yield of wool in the state last year amounted to 364,156,656 pounds, the largest American clip ever raised.

A wonderful fiesh Producer This is the ittle givon to \$Cootts Emuls show have takeit. It not only gives fiesh and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but oreates an appetite for food. Use if and try your weight. Soott's Emul short the same having session and the ce following the virtue of its own nutritious properties, but oreates an appetite for food. Use if and try your weight. Soott's Emul short trees and swoll of the safe and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but oreates an appetite for food. Use if and try your weight. Soott's Emul short for a dore of the safe and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but oreates an appetite for food. Use if and try your weight. Soott's Emul short for a dore of the safe and try of the safe and

NOTICE OF SALE

Begal Motices.

ELIZABETH HAWBOLT, Executrix of the last wi

ALEX. MACKINNON. WATER ST., CHATHAM, I am now prepared to offer my customers and the public generally, goods at

REDUCED PRICES

in the following lines, viz ;-Mixed Candy, Nuts, Grapes, Lemons Rasins, Currants, Citron and Lemon Peel, Flavoring Extracts and Pure Spices, and other Groceries,

A nice line of

gift cups & saucers, Mugs, Lamps, and a General

WOOD-GOODS.

Dimensioned Lumber.

Sawn Spruce Shingles. THOS. W. FLETT.

IMPROVED PREMISES

Roger Flanagan's

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS R. FLANAGAN.

Also a choice lot of

\$10,000 Worth of Goods

HARDWARE OF ALL KINDS,

Terms Strictly cash.

INTERNATIONAL S. S. CO. Three Trips a Week

FOR BOSTON

C. E. LAECHLER, AGENT

MERCHANT TAILOR,

British, and Canadian Makes,

LADIES' COATS & SACOUES

AND COAL COMPANY

Blacksmith Coal. TOAM FOTHER I IGHAM, -- - AGT

17 and 18 North Wharf.

Glass and Earthenware &c.

WE MANUFACTURE AND HAVE

Box-Shooks. Barrel Heading,

Matched Flooring, Matched Sheathing,

NELSON.

Just arrived and on Sale at

Garden, and Field Seeds, Choice Timothy Seed, and Wheat Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made, Clothing, Gents' Furnishings Hats, Caps Boots, Shoes &c. &c.

ST. JOHN STREET & WATER STREET.

GRAND CLEARANCE SALE.

THE STOCK COMPRISES

GEORGE STOTHART.

FOR PORTLAND & BOSTON, EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY

CHATHAM,

Trimmings, etc. **GENTLEMENS' GARMENTS**

Satisfaction Guaranteed. CUMBRLAND R'Y.

SPRINGHILL. Steam Coal, House Coal,

EDWARD H. CONROY,

WHOLESALE WINES AND SPIRITS.

ST. JOHN - - - N. B.