

The Indian Mutiny

The Indian Mutiny was the great revolt of the Bengal native army. In 1857, which led to the transference of India from the East India Company to the Crown in 1858. The immediate cause of the mutiny was the great disproportion between the number of British and native troops in India, which gave the Sepoys an exaggerated notion of their power. Its immediate causes were a series of circumstances which promoted active discontent with the British. One of the immediate causes was the greased cartridges. In 1857 the Minie rifle was introduced into the Indian army. The cartridges were greased and one end contained the powder in a paper case. Before loading the powder was released by tearing off the end of the cartridge, and this was done with a common practice among all soldiers using the Minie rifle. Whether Hindus or Mohammedans the fat of cows and pigs are anathema. It was easy for agitators to persuade the Sepoys that the new cartridges were greased with the fat of animals sacred to the Hindus or forbidden to the Mohammedans, and that the British Government was thus engaged in a deep-laid plot for forcing them to become Christians by first making them outcasts from their own religion. No precaution had been taken to grease the cartridges with a neutral fat, such as that of sheep and goats. The low-caste natives employed in the arsenals knew what grease was actually being used, and taunted the Brahman Sepoys with the loss of caste that would follow their use of the cartridges. Refusals to accept the new cartridges were soon heard in the Bengal army. The agitators, who had their own reasons for fomenting mutiny, rose to the occasion, and in the first months of 1857 the greater part of the Bengal presidency was seething with sedition.

Hints for Your Home

Patent leather that has been scratched should be treated with a mixture of olive oil and jet-black ink. Paint over the scratches with a fine brush, repeating the process two or three times is necessary. When washing put a piece of lemon skin into the bowl. It will soften the water, remove all traces of the smell of fish, onions, and so on, and put a fine gloss on the china. Carpets may be brightened and stained with warm water into a quart of which two raw potatoes have been scraped and allowed to stand for ten minutes before straining. Rub the carpet with the fluid. Tiled hearths should never be washed with water, as this causes the enamel to split. Dip a cotton cloth in turpentine, and rub the tiles until they are clean. Polish with a soft cloth.

To keep cut flowers fresh, place a small piece of common soda in the water in which they are kept. To brighten and hold the colours of cotton material it must be hand-dyed carefully the first time it is washed. Put a tablespoonful of salt into each quart of water. Use the same quantity of vinegar in the rinsing water.

A soft, clean cloth wetted with paraffin or ammonia will remove soot marks from woodwork.

To fumigate a room, drop vinegar very slowly upon a hot iron shovel. When mixing blue in hard water, add a cupful of milk to a tub of blue water. This will prevent the linen from bluing unevenly and becoming streaky.

A marble placed in the jam when boiling acts as an automatic spoon, obviating the necessity of stirring. Use a sponge when cleaning paint. Cheap ones will be hard enough for the purpose, and with care will last quite a long time.

When amber beads or ornaments require cleaning they should be washed in milk. Before applying polish to range or cooker remove all grease spots with a rag dipped in turpentine, or a pad of old doily dipped in soot.

An occasional application of furniture polish helps to keep the wooden back of clothes brush or hair brush in condition. The brush must be perfectly dry when this treatment is applied. Tea should be kept in an airtight tin in a cool place. Coffee should be purchased in small quantities, freshly ground.

Coat Furnishes

Milk and Churn

About 70 miles northwest of Mount Sinai—where, as you remember, Moses received the Commandments—is a butter factory, the machinery of which has not been improved since this day. It consists of a bag of goat skin suspended from a tripod of poles. The Bedouin women partly fill the bag with goats' milk and then have plenty of time to discuss the neighbors as they patiently rock the bag until the butter is separated from the whey. Popular Science Monthly.

MINARD'S LINIMENT FOR THE SHIP.

GET READY FOR SKOOL



Boys' School CLOTHES

Boys' Novelty Suits.

Made from pretty Heather Tweeds in assorted mixtures. Blouse and Pants style, Sailor collar; collar and cuffs trimmed with gold braid, finished with ribbon bow and emblem on arm; to fit up to 8 years; very special value. Reg. \$3.95 suit. Sale Price

Reg. \$3.40 pair. Sale Price

Boys' Corduroy Suits.
Brown Corduroy Suits to fit boys of 9 to 12 years. Wonderful wearing quality. Ideal for Fall and Winter school wear. Coat has turned lapels, three pockets and belt all round; pants are fitted with three pockets and lined throughout. Reg. \$5.00 suit. Sale Price

Boys' Tweed Pants.
A big selection that will make choosing easy, of good quality Tweed, lined throughout, to fit ages 3 to 17 years.
Reg. \$3.40 pair. Sale Price

Reg. \$3.50 pair. Sale Price

Smallwares at Little Prices

FLY SWATTERS—Pure rubber with wire handles. Reg. 18c. each. Sale Price
FLORIDA WATER—Medium size bottles. Reg. 25c. bottle. Sale Price
SORBO RUBBER BALLS—The ball you can't burst. Reg. 25c. each. Sale Price
SHINOLA BOOT POLISHING OUTFIT—Consisting of buffer and bristle dauber. Reg. 55c. set. Sale Price
ESASMIC TOOTH PASTE—Large size tube. Reg. 45c. tube. Sale Price
STRAW MARKET BASKETS—Medium size. Reg. 50c. each. Sale Price
PALMOLIVE SHAMPOO—The Olive Oil Shampoo. Reg. 75c. bottle. Sale Price
PRO-PHY-LAC-TIC MILITARY BRUSHES—Extra stiff pure bristles. Reg. 70c. each. Sale Price



SCHOOL FOOTWEAR LOWER PRICED

Footwear that have withstood the blunt of vacation wear and tear are hardly presentable for school opening, where everybody are anxious to appear at their best. We are showing a splendid selection for boys and girls—sturdy shoes with plenty of comfort in them, some of which we offer at special reductions this week-end.

Boys' Boots.
Black Box Calf. Blucher style, wide fitting, guaranteed All Leather; sizes 1 to 5. Reg. \$3.75 pair. Sale Price
Youths' sizes 9 to 13. Reg. \$3.15 pair. Sale Price

Boys' Calf Boots.
Brown Box Calf. Blucher style, wide fitting; sizes 1 to 5; All Leather. Reg. \$4.00 pair. Sale Price
Youths' sizes 9 to 13. Reg. \$3.40 pair. Sale Price

Misses' Boots.
Tan Skuff Boots for misses; sizes 1 1/2 to 2. wonderful wearing quality. Reg. \$2.15 pair. Sale Price

Misses' Shoes.
A big selection to choose from in Tan Oxfords, Tan Strap Pumps and Patent Leather Strap Pumps, natural fitting, of dependable quality; sizes 1 1/2 to 2. Reg. \$3.20 pair. Sale Price



Three Good Glove Values

Fabric Gloves.
Short Gauntlet style, with fancy fitted cuff, shades of Black, Fawn, Grey and Beaver, 1 done fastened; all sizes; special suede finish. Reg. \$1.00 pair. Sale Price

Silk Gloves.
Real Milanese Silk; shades of Grey, Brown, Navy, Fawn, White and Black; sizes 5 and 6 1/2 only, 2 done fastened. Owing to incoming of new styles, we are offering them at a wonderful reduction to clear. Reg. \$1.25 pair for 99c.

Women's Gloves.
Suede finish Fabric Gloves, 2 done fastened; all sizes; shades of Grey, Beaver, Slate, Black and White. Very special value. Reg. 75c. pair. Sale Price

WOOL RUGS

Riverside All Wool Motor or Travelling Rugs, in pretty check effects, plain shades and Heather mixtures, large size, fringed. Reg. \$8.95 each. Sale Price

SCHOOL-TIME Will Soon Be Here Again

Small feet turn toward school with less reluctance when a smart new outfit has been provided. We have made extensive preparations to assist in the outfitting of the children for school opening, and invite you to take advantage of the special values, which are offered. Many little suits for the boys and practical dresses of many styles for girls—Shoes, Stockings, Sweaters, School Books and supplies, in fact everything needed for school will be found here, all offered at special reductions for

Friday & Saturday A Fascinating Choice of BLOUSES and SWEATERS

Creme Smocks.

Fancy Creme Smocks, long sleeves, newest collar, in pretty Oriental effects, showing the newest designs and colorings. Reg. \$3.40 each. Sale Price

White Jean Middies.

For women and misses, with Navy and Saxe Sailor collar, long sleeves, wide hip-band. Reg. \$1.85 each. Sale Price

Wool Slippers.

Silk and Wool Slippers, in pretty Oriental designs and colors, half sleeves, v neck, giraffe at waist, splendid value. Reg. \$4.50 each. Sale Price

Exquisite Sweaters.

These are made from Silk and Wool and offered in a wide variety of styles, each and every one expressive of the present vogue; showing the newest weaves and color combinations. The possession of one is simplified by the very special price for which they are offered. Reg. \$2.79 \$5.00 values. Special to clear

Princess Slips.

Mercerized Broadcloth Slips, shades of Fawn, Dark Brown, Navy and Black; gathered at hips, plain straps, finished with hemstitching across front, medium sizes. Reg. \$2.45 each. Sale Price

Girls' School DRESSES

Child's Dresses.

Made from All Wool Flannel or Brocade Cloth, to fit ages 8 to 13 years. Newest styles in almost any shade. Wonderful wearing quality that will serve smartly for sport and school wear. Trimmed with collar and cuffs of contrasting shade, buttons and military braid. Values to \$9.00 each. Special clearing price

Misses' Flannel Dresses.

To fit ages 14 to 16 years, shown in all the newest plain shades, also a few in pretty stripe effects, newest styles that will please both mother and miss, newest trimmings, giraffe and belt of self material, some with three way collar; values to \$11.00. Special clearing price

Velvet Dress.

For children and misses, shades of Navy, Rose, Fawn, Mid Brown, Peacock and Reseda, short sleeves; collar and cuffs of cream shantung, giraffe of self material; some neatly finished with silk embroidery; to fit ages 6 to 16 years; priced according to size and quality. Special

each \$3.35 up to \$9.00

Unmatchable HOSIERY VALUES

Lisle Hose.

Fine Lisle Hose for women, silk finish, seamless fashioned leg, spliced feet, reinforced garter tops; sizes 9 and 9 1/2; shades of Fawn, Light and Dark Grey, Nude and Champagne. Reg. 85c. pair. Sale Price

Women's Hose.

Lisle Hose, in plain and the new Pineapple stitch; sizes 8 1/2 to 10; shades of Sand, Grey, Log Cabin, Brown, White and Black; seamless fashioned leg, double heels and toes, wide suspender tops. Reg. 65c. pair. Sale Price

Silk Hose.

High grade Silk Hose for women; shades of Grey, Log Cabin, Fawn, Nigger, Black and White, full fashioned, spliced lisle feet, wide garter tops; sizes 8 1/2 to 10. Reg. \$1.25 pair. Sale Price

Silk and Wool Hose.

A big selection to choose from in all the newest shades of the season. These are ideal for present and future wear, are exceptionally good looking, and will give splendid wear; all sizes. Reg. \$1.13 \$1.25 pair. Sale Price

Special Values

IN DRESS GOODS

Gingham.

We are still showing a splendid assortment of this popular material, in all the newest checks and plaids, in pretty color combinations, 32 inches wide, very lowly priced. Special yard

Raw Silk Ratine.

Shown in solid shades of Grey, Fawn, Green, Burnt Orange, Light and Dark Brown, Saxe, Peon, Powder Blue, Helio, Gold, Cream and Navy. A splendid wearing material; 36 inches wide. Reg. 70c. yard. Sale Price

Priscilla Broadcloth.

A splendid washing material, fast to sun and tub; 32 inches wide, in plain shades of Navy, Rose, Mauve, Light and Dark Grey, Pink and White. Reg. 50c. yard. Sale Price

Flowered Ratine.

A very pretty material, shown in all the newest shades, printed in exquisite floral designs; 36 inches wide, specially noticed for clearance. Reg. 55c. yard. Sale Price

Shantung Silk.

Natural shade, of very special quality; 33 inches wide; this is a wonderful wearing material; ideal for the making of dresses, smocks, etc. Reg. \$2.10 yard. Sale Price

White Towels.

Turkish Towels of a superior quality, pure white, thoroughly absorbent; fringed ends; large size. Reg. 50c. each. Sale Price

Towel.

Good quality White Turkish Towelling, 16 inches wide; closely woven; soft finish. Reg. 30c. yard. Sale Price

Boys' Sweaters

Pullover Sweaters for boys, v neck, sleeveless; sizes 24, 26 and 28, in stripe effects of Brown and Red; ideal for school wear. Reg. \$1.35 each. Sale Price

STOCK MARKET NEWS

(Supplied by Johnston & Ward, Board of Trade Bldg., Water Street.)

NEW YORK, AUG. 27.

TO-DAY'S OPENING.

Baldwin 117 1/2
C. P. R. 145
California Petroleum 38
Certainteed 83
General Motors 89 1/2
Happness Candy "A" 8 1/2
Pacific Oil 82 1/2
Radio 18 1/2
Sinclair 18 1/2
Studebaker 47 1/2
Union Pacific 148 1/2
U. S. Steel 125 1/2
Public Service of N. J. 81 1/2
Spicer 30

MONTREAL OPENING.

Brazilian 67 1/2
Can Steamships Ltd. 48 1/2
Montreal Power 210 1/2
Shawinigan 171
Spanish River Com. 105
Dominion Bridge 97

WHEAT OPENING.

Chic Sept. 188 1/2
Chic Dec. 156
Win Oct. 141 1/2

(From Boston Commercial, Aug. 28th.)

RADIO SALES.

The retail value of radio receiving sets and parts to be sold in 1925 is estimated at \$500,000,000, compared with a value of \$50,000,000 for sets sold in 1922, according to a survey of the radio industry just completed by the Copper and Brass Research Association. In 1923, it is pointed out, there were hardly 100,000 radio sets in use. In 1923, the number had increased to 2,000,000 and by the close of this year it is estimated that 5,000,000 sets will be in service. These figures illustrate the remarkable expansion in the radio industry during the past four years.

Public interest in radio has gained rapidly and apparently has continued unabated, according to the association. Only a year ago the demand was far in excess of the manufacturers' ability to supply. At that time home-made sets exceeded the factory-made, and there was a corresponding large retail market for radio parts. The last year has been the beginning of stabilization in the industry. The trend is now away from the home-made set toward the set purchased as a complete unit.

The present rate of manufacture, according to the survey indicates that 1925 production will be 2,000,000 sets, in which the consumption of copper and brass will be about 7,600,000 pounds. These metals are used for aerials, ground connections, coils, condensers, tube sockets, panels and miscellaneous parts.

Radio, it is added, now appears to be as universal in its appeal and as much a necessity as the automobile so there is no reason to look for any falling off in sales in the next few years. The radio purchaser is not only a good customer for tubes, batteries, plugs, jacks and other parts, but almost generally he is ready, after using a set for a year or two, to scrap it and replace it with another which has a more stylish cabinet or a newer "hook-up" or more tubes.

GENERAL PETROLEUM.

Increased production, particularly of heavy and crude, and accumulation of fuel has forced erection of additional storage exceeding 3,750,000 barrels in southern California.

General Petroleum Corporation is building 2,250,000 barrels of this total, including a 1,500,000-barrel reservoir at Watson refinery headquarters for all the big operating companies; also five 80,000-barrel steel tanks at Vernon, and another of the same size at Wilmington.

General Petroleum is dismantling 197,000-barrel tank farm at San Pedro on the point above the short end of the government breakwater, its original terminal, and moving these tanks to points where the oil can be more efficiently handled. Its present terminal is on Terminal Island. One 10,000-barrel steel tank is to be shipped to Ketchikan, Alaska.

Balance of new storage planned includes four 125,000-barrel and two 80,000-barrel tanks for California Petroleum; two 1500-barrel tanks for Shell of California and at least half a dozen 80,000-barrel tanks for Union Oil company. Standard of California, past year completed at El Segundo, its refinery site, a 3,500,000-barrel reservoir, the largest ever constructed.

10,000 Miles in Air Route

It has been decided by Imperial Airways, who have tendered for the operation of an aeroplane mail between Egypt and India, that a technical party shall be sent to survey the whole route of the proposed service, which runs for about 2,500 miles between Cairo and Karachi, writes the Air Correspondent.

The survey will be conducted solely from the point of view of the commercial operation of this link in the high-speed air line which, it is intended, shall run in stages for 10,000 miles from England to Australia.

MINARD'S LINIMENT FOR ACHES AND PAINS.