# OBITUARY.

The sculptor Mills died at Washington on

January 12th. Mrs. Israel Longworth, wife of the ex-Mayor of Truro, died suddenly on January

Boot. Webb, the Toronto, Grey & Bouce Bailway brakesman, who was injured a few days ago in the yard at Toronto, died at the hospital on January 14th. Among those who lost their lives in the

Milwankee fire was Mr. Wiley, Capadian Travelling Passenger Agent for the Michigan Central Ballway, with headquarters at Toronto. He was well and favorably known here.

News was received in Halifax yesterday of the death in Richmond Virginia, on January 12th, of Thomas Walsh, of the former city. Deceased had done the largest painting and paper-hanging business in Halifax, and had been engaged in it for nearly forty years. He was 67 years old.

Cotonel Antil Panet, of Portneut, died at the Manor House, Bourg Louis, on Friday, January 12th. The deceased gentleman was one of the most highly esteemed officers of the active militia of the district, and cousin to the Deputy Minister of Militia.

Mr. Formav, the G.T.B. conductor who received such serious injuries by his fall from a train on the Victoria Bridge, on Wednesday, died on Saturday afternoon, January 13.6. His loss will be much regretted, not only by the general public but by the Grand Trunk Railway employees generally.

Mr. Jas. Michie, of Toronto, died at 3.30 on the afternoon of January 13th. Deceased was a prominent and active member of the St. Andrew's Society, having been re-elected President for the second time at the last general meeting He was 51 years of age, and came to Toronto when he was only 16. He was a member of the well known grocery firm of Fulton & Michie.

Lady Young, wife of ex-Chief Justice Sir William Young, and daughter of the late Ron. Michael Tobin, died at Halifax on the morning of January 12th in the 79th year of her age. The deceased lady has been an invalid for some months, and her death was not therefore unexpected. Few ladies in Halifax were more generally known or more sincerely respected. She was a life-long contributor to all the public charities of the city, and, in her more active years, was prominently connected with every benevolent un-

The death of Mr. Mark McCready, an old and respected resident of this city, is aunounced, the deceased baving reached the age of nearly 78 years. Mr. McCready, who was a native of County Cavan, Ireland, was formerly a school teacher in Montreal, but for the past six or [seven years had been a confirmed invalid and unable to leave his house. He was, however, faithfully attended by his family, to whom we extend our sympathies in their sad bereavement. The deceased was a member of the St. Ann's T. A. and B. Society, who with friends and relatives are invited to attend his funeral, which will take place on Thursday morning next from his late residence, 36 Colborne avenue to St. Mary's church and from thence to the Roman Catholic cemetery.

It is our painful duty to chronicle to-day the death of Elizabeth Duffy, wife of Mt. George Murphy, Chief of the Government River Police, at the comparative early age of 40 years and 7 months. The deceased, up to a very short time since, was in the enjoyment of excellent health, and her friends feel her demise very keenly, particularly so as Mrs. Murphy was a woman of unusual fine physique, and up to the date of the sickness which carried her off had been exempt from all the ills that fish is heir to. But a few days ago, however, she was attacked with congestion of the lungs, and although every effort was made by her physician to check the disease, it proved fatile, and she expired yesterday at her residence on St. Dominique street. We extend to the busband and his nine motherless children our heartfelt appropriate all the law will allow them to do. sympathy in their bereavement. The funeral will take pl ce on Friday morning, at 8:30, from No. 19 St. Dominique street.

Capt. Wyatt, who died suddenly in Winnipeg on the morning of the 6th instant, was well known in Toronto, and was well connected in that city. Several years ago he was paymaster for the gunboats then stationed on the lakes, and was an active member of the Toronto Yacht Club, of which corporation he was at one time the Vice-Commodore. When the gunboats were withdrawn from the lakes the captain was the Toronto agent of the Inman Line of steamers, and had much to do with the Allan Line agency, and he wrote pamphlets on the agricultural inducements of Canada in the interests of the steamship companies. Uaptain Wyatt was married and has several children, but twelve years ago he was separated from his wife, the particulars of the separation being no doubt fresh in the memories of many of our readers \$432 07. The following were then elected who have lived in Toronto Some time ago he came to Winnipeg, having an interest in some land apeculations;

Bishop Talbot, of Indianapolis, died on January 15th, having been prostrated by a paralytic

The death is announced, at Carleton, of Madame Pierre Chauveau, daughter-in-law of Michel. Sheriff Chauveau of Monireal.

Alex. McLeod, a retired wholesale grocer and wine merchaot, and one of the wealthlest men in Nova Scotia, died at Halifax, N.S., on January 15th, aged eighty-three.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Lawler, of Albany, N. Y., mother of Sister St. Cecilia, of the Gloncester Street Convent, Ottawa. took place on January 10th from the Convent in that city. There died at Lyons, France, a couple of weeks ago, one Mme. Lacine, a sister in-law of Camille Jordan, was had in her youth been a personal friend of Mme. de Stael and Mme. Recamier. She was 105 years old.

Mde\_Ieadore Johanusse, \*ged 78, who has resided in the Chandiere, Ottawa, for many years, and who was very well known in that locality, dropped dead on Thursday, January 11th, the

being heart disease. The death is announced of Miss Taschereau, sistor of His Grace the Archbishop and Hon. Justice J. T. Taschereau, late of the Supreme Court. The deceased lady, on coming from Beauce to visit her sister, Mrs. Elzear Ducheshey, who has been seriously ill, lately caught cold, and died from inflammation of the lunge. cold, and died from inflammation of the lungs.

The death of Mr. John A. Thompson, which occurred on the morning of January left at his residence in St. John N. B. was sudden. He got up in his usual heal hand was seated at the breakfast table, enjoying his morning meal, when de th came, suppos d to have been caused by heart disease. Deceased was 51 years of age, and leaves a wife and two children. He was well known among the business men, and was at one time a member of the firm of John Walker 4 Oo. He was also for a period with Mass Elizabeth Manning Waythorna thas life.

Minox & Firth.

Miss Elizabeth Manning Hawthorne, the elder sister of Nathaniel Hawthorne, who died resently, lived a retired life for the past thirty. Years in the old homestead where she expired. She was the eldest child of Nathaniel and Elizabeth Manning, Nathaniel, the author, and liarle Louise Hawthorne. The young at sister was lost on the steamer "Henry Clay" saveral years ago. Elizabeth was a lady of pronounced literary tastes and liberal culture. She was a writer, and was given to much sludy.

DEATH OF FATHER GRAHAM.

Kingston, Jan. 15 .- Word has been received that the Rev. Father Graham died Saturday morning at Toronto. Deceased had a large circle of friends in Kingston, who will regret to learn of his demise. About twelve years ago he was parish priest on Wolfe Island, and latterly he occupied the same position in Lochiel. He was a gifted writer and poet, and during his stay in this city last summer he contributed several letters and poems to the News, all of which bore evidence of his talent and ability. At a writer he was well known in Montreal and other ciri-s in Quebuc, and also in the United States, in which country he remained for a number of years.

The new Royal A. has all improvements.

# LOCAL NEWS.

The municipal elections at Notre Dame de Grace have resulted in the return of E. Prudhomme, Jr., by acclamation, and D. J. Descarie, John L. Brodie re-elected for the third time.

-For the week ending 13th January, 1883, there were 106 interments in the Catholic Cametery and 13 in the Protestant. There were five fatal cases of croup, seven of dyphtheria and one of scarlatina.

he "N. Y. Pinno Co," in our lasue to-day. steamers. The "Oregon" is a sister ship to Their stork comprises some of the finest the SS. "Sarnia, which arrived here last sumplanes and organs in America, lucluding the mer on her ploneer voyage. great N. Y. Weber planes, which is prononneed by all judges the finest plane in the world. They also handle the celebrated Decker & Son, Dunham, Vose and other first class makers, all of which can be had from them at reasonable prices. The fine planes of Williams and Heintzman & Co, of Toronto, Fauconnier's Mass was sung with full orchesare also sold in this house, and the Bell & Co's trai accompaniment. The Justus Laciabitus organs. see their advertisement.

-la the Russian Capital the new winter refreshment at the fashionable restaurants is "Johnston's Fluid." It is well known that the artificial heat resulting from the use of alcohol is always followed by a chilling reaction; but "Jounston's Fiuld Beef" supplies heat in a natural state, stimulant in a thoroughly innocuous form, concentrated nourishment (rendering languid reaction impossible), and above all furnishing tone to the nerves and substantial food for brain, bone and muscle. Scientists have pronounced Johnston's Fjuid Beef "A boon to the age."

ST HENRI MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS. The elections for Mayor and Councillors in the municipality of St. Heuri took place yesterday. The contest for the Mayorsity had been very keen, but as Mr. Charlebeis the reticing Mayor, had virtually given up the battle on Saturday, the interest in the matter was not very great. At the close of the poll Mr. Daigneault was declared elected by a good majority. There was no election for Councillors in St. Augustin Ward, the old members being re elected by a colamation. In the St. Henrit Ward there were three candidates for the one seat, but at the cose Mr. Cazelais was ahead and was therefore elected.

THE WINTER CARNIVAL.

THE WINTER CARNIVAL.

A meeting of the Reception Committee of the Winter Carnival was held yesterday afternoon, Mr. Richard White in the cheir.

It was decided that the Mayors of St. John, Ralifex, Charlottelown, Kingston, Fredericton, Hamilton and London should be added to the list of invited guests, and that the Ball Committee be conferred with regarding the matter. The Chairman, with Ald. Hood. Messis. Burland and Greene and Col. Bond, were appointed a deputation to wait on the City Council, and request hem to receive and entertain the distinguished visitors expected during Carnival week.

The Chairman and Dr. Sterry Hunt were ap-

week.

The Chairman and Dr. Sterry Hunt were appointed to wait on the Executive Committee for information in regard to what duties will be required of this Committee.

ELECTRIC OIL. NOT ECLECTRIC OIL. ster. The Eclectric Oil has no claim to Electric properties only by the ploture on the wrapper, which looks like begging the quesis such as to induce unprincipled persons to The proprietors of Briggs' Electric Oil have no claim to the words Eclectric or Thomas; but to the words Briggs' Electric they do lay claim by right, as they have made them of value to themselves.

GOLDEN EYE SALVE .- Called golden not than gold to those afflicted with sore or inflamed eyes, granulated eyelids or dulness of sight. Sold by druggists.

#### HOOHELAGA AGRICULTURAL SO-CIETY.

At the annual meeting of the Hochelaga Agricultural Society, Mr. Jos. Brosseau was re-elected President, and Mr. Jas Henderson, Vice-President. Mr. Hugh Brodie was also re-elected Secretary. The financial statement of the society showed that the receipts for the year had been \$1 245 and the expenditure \$812.93, leaving a balance on hand of members:-Mathew Jeffrey, Longue Points; Hormidas Lapointe, do; Joseph Broussean, Sault au Recollet; James Henderson, Petite Cote: Thomas Irving, Francois Gillipeau, Pointe au Trembles; William Evans, Montreal ; Jeremie Descarries, ir., Coteau Saint-Pierre, and Beraphin Turcot, Cote Saint-

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS. The following candidates in this city took optional subjects at the late Civil Service ex-Thomas L. DeWolf, senior member of the firm of L. DeWolf & Co., of Halifax, the largest shippers of lumber in the Province, died at Parrsboro, N.S., on January 14th.

Represe composition and translation of the Largest composition and translation of the Co. Bernard, composition and translation; L D G Mayer, precis and composition; Wm Scullion, book-keeping; E E Panneton, do; E L Sanders, book-keeping, precis and shorthand; Robert M Smith, book-keeping, precis and translation; — Bissonnette, book-keeping, composition and translation; L Dumouchel, book-keeping; P. M. Cote, book-keeping, composition, translation and precis; H Ross, book-keeping, translation, precis and shorthand.

### CATARRH.

CATARRH.—A new treatment whereby a permanent cure is effected in from one to three treatments. Particulars and Treatise free on receipt of stamp. MR. DIXON, 307, King street west, Toronto.

GRANT VS. BEAUDRY.

The Herald's special correspondent at Ottawa telegraphed last night to the following effect :- The appeal in Grant vs. Beaudry was dismissed to-day with costs. The judgment was upon the question of the sufficiency. of the notice of action to the detendant in the first instance. In giving judgment the Chief T. Larkin. Messre. J. J. Curran, Col. Patton Justice quoted authorities to show that the residence of the plaintiff or that of his attor-ney should be indicated in all notices of action against public officials. The Court had been asked to express an opinion as to the legality or illegality of the Orange Association in the Province of Quebec, but as no sction could be sustained in this case because of the insufficiency of the notice any opinion to be admired.

the Court might express would be extra judicial and unwarranted. Justices Strong Fournier, Henry and Taschereau concurred Mr. Justice Gwynne, while agreeing with the decision of his colleagues, consured the judgeof the Court of Queen's Bench for exceedin. their functions in giving their opinions upo the general question. They should, he con tended, have confined their judgment to the

points immediately at issue in the appeal. ST. GABRIEL T. A & B. SOCIETY. The antitual meeting of the above society was beld in the St. Gabilel school hall on Sunday 7 h Jenuery, when the following officers were e coten for the ensuing year. Director and Provident, Rav. J J. Salmon; 18t Vice-President, Mr John O'Nell; 2ud Vice-President Mr J Cogan Secretary, Mr. James Burns, Treasurer; Mr. P. Doyle Librarien, Mr. T. Doyle; Grand Marshal, Mr. Edward Kelly; Assistant Marshaus, Mr. John Bolster and Mr. Wm. Fennell. Executive Committee: Messrs. John Lynch, John Ryan, M. Hennessy, T. Sullivan, Jos. Bracken, J. Power, James Harrington, John Quinn, H. Perkins, B. Phelan, Charles Macauley, and Jeremiah McCarthy.

THE DOMINION LINE.

On December 23rd last Mesers. Charles Connell & Co. launched from their shipbuilding yard, at Scotstown, the "Oregon," an iroa screw steamer which they have built to -We request our readers regulring a good | the order of Mesere. Flinn, Main & Montplane or organ to read the advertisement of gomery, Liverpool, for the Deminion Line of

> THE GESU. Sunday being the feast of the Holy Name, the services at the Jesuits' Church were particularly solemn and impressive. At 10 o'clock Mass the church was crowded. was given as an Offertory piece, and was magnificently rendered by Messre, Besudry, Laflamme and Rivet, under the leadership of Dr. Desjardins. The Rev. Father Ponche presched a most elequent and impressive sermon on the Humility of the Holy Name (from St. Paul to the Philippians, 2.8). The rev. father proved, from Scrip ure and Theology, that as Christ became our Saviour by humility, so, by humility, we must be saved. At the English service in the evening Father Ryan continued his instruction on the Christian Virtues, taking as his text the words of the 39th Psalm: "Blessed is the man whose hope is the name of the Lord." The preacher showed, with much argumentative and oratorical power, that the Holy Name of Jesus is the source and sustaining cause of true Christian hope. Fauconnier's Benedictus and Ros. sin's Tantum Ergo was sung at Benediction, with orchestral accompaniment. At this, as at the other services of the day, there was an unusually large congregation.

EVERY HEART KNOWETH ITS OWN SOBBOW.

This statement appears to contain much truth. In some cases, however, it is the heart of a nesty little corn, which, though small, is capable of much feeling. This form of heartache is very common, and can be remedied. PUTSAM'S PAINLESS CORN EXTRACTOR gives peace to the throbbing corn. Don't forget that. Sold by druggists everywhere. will now seems to be a rival queen. The in-N. C. Polson & Co., proprietors, Kingston, tellect gives man his position, the will his Ont

EMERALD S. S. OLUB STEEPLEOHASE The 9th Annual Steeplechase of this Club took place last night. A more delightful night could not be desired, bracing air, clear moonlight, splendid track and an immense assemblage of the members and their friends to witness the sport, which took place a few minutes past eight o'clock. When the starter, The two words have very different signifi- Mr. T. E. McKenna, called time the follow- feriors wisely when it says to a high science cations, as will be seen by reference to Web- ing gentlemen answered to their names as Pahart Tarkin Joseph McGoldrick, T. J. Martin, F. Tigh, D. Tansey, P. McElroy, T. Prior, E. Kennedy tion. The popularity of Briggs' Electric Oil and F. Wheeler. Without delay the men were given the signal to start and instantly the nine runners sprang forward with lightning-like rapidity. In an incredible short space of time the runners had cleared McGill College Grounds and commenced the ascent of McTavish street. At the finish the boys came in in following time and order, viz :-

T. J. Martin.....20.31 Mr. Larkin deserves great credit for this

race, being his first year, and second race for Club honors. We have no doubt that he will prove a dangerous rival to some of our crack runners. The prizes were presented by the following gentlemen: Col Patton, L C Barney; M J Polan; Captain of the Shamrock Lacrosse Club; and P Doran; each winner on receipt of prize, being honored in the orthodox style. At this stage of the proceedings Mr. Wm. Wilson, Honorary President of the Emerald S. S. Club, accompapied by Mr. J. J. Curran, Q.O., M P., arrived, and on their appearance, were both bounced in grand style. Mr. Wilson made a few remarks, thanking the members for their kind reception and hearty greeting, followed by Mr. J. J. Curran who, in his usual happy style, complimented the club on their grand turn out and admirable display of muscular capability on snowshoes. Supper bell sounded and all hands adjourned to the dining hall and partook of the excellent bill of fare provided by mine host Lumpkin, after which songs, dances, &c., whiled away the evening, Prof. Wilson ably preciding at the plane. Among others present were Messrs. Larabee and Mead from Chicago, Ill., and Colonel Patton, under the care of the snowshoers' old friend. Mr. L. C. Barney. The Chicago gentlemen, having to leave by the 10 o'clock express, had very reluctantly to take their departure, but before they went they were given three times three and a tiger by the members of the Club, and also a few remarks by Colonel Patton, apologizing for the apparent hasty departure of the American guests, of whom he said the

Chicago men would By many a northern lake and hill,
'Through many a Canadian pasture,
In fancy mount the snowshoe hill,
And speed the long night faster.

After applause had subsided the gentlemen from Chicago took their leave. Solos and choruses were then given by the club members, tollowed by the Amezon's March, which was gone through in very creditable style, after which Mr. Wm. Wilson once more addressed the members, stating that as in past years he had always given a prize to be competed for at the open races, he would clety is a magnificent library which is free to not be behind this year, and also all members of the Association, and the stated that he would leave the choice of members of St. Mary's congregation do not the prize to the worthy President, Mr., neglect so valuable a source of knowledge. and L. C. Barney also intimated their intention of giving a prize each, to be competed for by the members. Shortly before 11 o'clock the order home was given and the party left the well-known hostelry well pleased with their night's enjoyment.

The new Royal A. only requires to be seen

THE CATHOLIC CLUB.

Father Ryan continued his interesting and

instructive lectures last evening at the usual weekly meeting of this Club. The rev. lecurer began by a brief resume of preceding nilosophical talks. Philosophy, he said, is he sutence of first causes; first causes are -molect, formal and final, the lowest and last hause is the material. Physical science considers the material cause, and is, therefore, the lowest in the order of sciences. Mental cience considers efficient and formal causes. It is superior to physical science, but is in its turn inferior and subordinate to moral science, which considers the final cause, and is highest and noblest in the order of natural sciences. Mental philosophy is the science of thought. Ruman thought supposes the senses and proves the soul. Thought is not sensation nor mere sensitive cognition; it uses sensation and sensitive perception as material to work upon, but it is above and beyond sensation, for its proper object is not individual sensible things but universal supersensible truths. Such objects and such acts as truths and thoughts imply and prove the existence of a per-sistent, immaterial, spiritual, immortal substance which we call the soul. This soul it is that thinks and wills; the soul thinking, is the object of mental philosophy, the sou willing, the object of moral. The soul must think before it can will, hence something said on the nature and origin of human thought before coming to the subject proper of this series of lectures-the science human acts. Three things may be consider. ed in a human act, the object, the agent and the action. In this lecture he would speak of the agent only. Man is king and master in the material and moral world. As king. we shall consider his place; as master, his power. Three kingdoms were in the world mineral, vegetable, animal. Man is a microcosm, and sums up all three kingdoms in himself, and is superior to them in his soul. He calls all things to him, and they come. He looks through the surface, sees the nature and essence of things, and gives them names. This calling and knowing and naming is the work of the intellect. It is the intellect that gives man his royal prerogative, that crowns him with the glory and honor of knowledge and wisdom, and makes him superior to all that surrounds bim. But this intellect, clothed in its robes of royalty, is compelled, by its very nature, to live a retired life in the home of thought, the palace of the soul. The will is the working warrior power; it koes out to meet its object, and, if need be, to conquer it. Where there's a will there's a way, is a proverb that contains much sound phi!osophy. But though the will can make a way for itself, it cannot walk this way without light from the intellect; but it can control the shining of this light and direct its raysthe intellect sees, but the will looks. And it is because men will not look in the right direction that they do not see the truth; or, if they look right, they turn the wrong side of things to the light of reason, which must see what is put before it. Here we see the wondrous power of the will; it can not only control but rule the material world, making the flercest forces of nature obedient to its word. It can control the intellectual world, and in controlling the intellectual world it constitutes the moral. We would seem to introduce disorder into the buman soul. The intellect is king, and the power, and his power comes only to destroy his position. this, indeed, may happen, and has happened. When man is in glory and honor he does not understand because he will not. His will may make him little less than the angels or much lower than the beasts. Yes, the will commands not only the body but the soul; it commands itself. But then only will moral science use physical and mental rightly, then only will it rule its in-Ecce Ancilla, behold thy handmaid. The first lecture on moral philosophy by God in the Garden of Paradise. God said to Adam, "Where are you?" This question was asked not because God did not know where Adam was physically, but because He would have Adam know where he was morally. It would be useful for us to ask ourselves this same question occasionally, and we shall

ward infinite eternal good. Mr. F. A. Quinn followed, reading his essay on Richelieu as a historical figure. His paper was most interesting. At the close of the reading, Mr. Migneault, however, dissented from the views of Mr. Quinn, relative to the effects of Richelieu's policy in relation to the interests of Catholicity, and made an exceedingly critical comment on that policy in the light of subsequent events down to the present day.

find we are where our will is. In our next

lecture we shall see where our will should be.

We shall find that it ought to be tending to-

The new Royal A. stands at the head of all Sewing Machines.

Hochelaga last evening, the popular Mayor,

Company with the water necessary for its use at the Gas Works free of charge, provided the Gas Company undertakes to supply Hochelaga with gas at the same rate as it is supplied to the citizens of Montreal.

effective.

Temperance Association of Almonte, the following officers were elected for the ensuing ix months :- President, P. S. Doherty ; 1st Vice do, H. M. Grace; 2nd Vice do. M. Hogan; Secretary, Jas. R. Kelly; Asst. do, P. McGarry; Treasurer, Jno. O'Rielly; Chaplain, Bev. J. Foley, P.P. Committee of Management-J. M. E. Lavalle, P. C. Dowd. all, P. Daly, W. A. Smith, T. Sheshan, M. McAuliffe, B. J. Dowdall, D. O'Keefe, C. F. Mahony.

seldom, if ever, have the members of this Association had greater pleasure in congratulating themselves on the success of their efforts in the cause of total abstinence, for during the last two years drunkenness has been almost wholly abolished from the O-lholic portion of the town, and none of the liquor sellers are Catholics. Attached to the Soclety is a magnificent library which is free to

The Oltawa Collegiate Institute Lyceum

The following new Post Offices were established in Canada on the let December, 1882: Avery's Portage, York, NB, Alired Avery Baldwin's Boad, Kings, N S. J A Moar; Blue Rock, Lunenburg, N S, Edward Kuickle; Brookdale, Selkirk, M, J Mitchell; Cape Negro Island, Shelburne, N S, Robt T Perry; Casanit, Montmagny, Q, Joseph Onellet; Central Hampstead, Queens, N B, Pelex Smith: a Commercial Cross, Kings, N S, D G Cameron; Gaythorne, Northumberland, N B, Eubulus McCallum; Glen Fatrow, Huron, E B, O, William McKerate; Gienmore, Grenville, 8 B, O, John G Smith; Glen Ross, Bastings, W R. O. George T Iveson; Legerville, Keat, N B, Anse'me D Leblanc; Montrose, Marquette, M, R Connor Oakburn, Marquette, M, S & Paul; Parker's Ridge, York, N B, John W Parker; Richardville, Kent, N B, Calixte D Cormier; Roseberry, Selkirk. M. A Kalso; St Joschim. River Buscom, Essex, N.R. O. Engene Beulet; Saint Pierre, Kent, N B, J J Lo Blane; Silver Oreek, Marquette, M, J Rutherford; Wolfe Bill, Ploton, N S, Augus McGillivray; White stone, Muckoka, O. George Montgomery.

The new Royal A. has a self-regulating

PROGRESS IN CAUGHNAWAGA-A DESCRIPTIVE LETTER OF THEIR MODE OF LIVING BY BLACK HAWK.

To the Editor of THE POST and TRUE WITNESS.

had been one derably disturred by the yelling of a drunken aborigine; the following m roing the rev. mis onary accossed the disturber of the peace for his noisy behaviour during the night; the savage replied, that as the rond belonged to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and do as he placed to him he could say and to him and the finnes quickly appeared to the single. The members of the could number in a were the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, but it opened in wards, and as the could number in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor, and the first victims in the first victims. The auditor of the victims in the first victims in the first victims. The auditor o

HOUHELAGA NOTES.

At the meeting of the Town Council of

Mr. Raymond Preontaine, was re-elected as the chief magistrate of that municipality for the ensuing year. This is the fifth time in succession that he has been appointed to that office. It was decided to supply the Montreal Gas

The new Roal A. is simple, durable and

ALMONTE.

At the last meeting of the Father Mathew

The Society is now in its 13th year, and

held its first meeting of the new term on Saturday evening, when the following officers were elected for the ensuing year :- President, W E Burritt; 1st Vice President, C J Hardie; 2nd Vice-President, H Todd; Secretary-Treasurer, D A Campbell; Executive Committee, Messis Laffeur, McNeven, Heinohs, Bosken and J MacLean.

NEW POST OFFICES.

OIVILIZING THE IROQUOIS.

ESTER OF THER MORE OF LIVING IN

BLACK HAWK.

To the Editor of The Post and True Witness,

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In the contrast of th habis, and there kent it I they arrived at a fair age; but I have never seen one of those but that was an aborigine in every respect after he returned. Aborigines must and will be aborigines, in spite of all the means that can be used to ins rutthem in the aris and sciences. Many of the aborigines are making wast progress in agriculture, but as long as Indian novelties are in vogue the aboriginal majority of Sault St. Louis will never take to the tillage of the land. Raftirg and peddilex is at present the leading business of our Iroquois. John de Lormiere and Thomas Jacks are the leading quarry contractors in the reserve, they are men of ability and perseverance and have done a great deal to advance the place. Joseph Williams is the leading trader in Indian curiotices and I am sure he has done much more for the interest of the landsns than he has been preminity

sure he has done much more for the interest of the Indians that he has been pecuniarly benefited. BLACK HAWK.

Managers.

It is well that people have different tastes, and it cannot be accounted for. One will have an article one way and another another way. But all will admit that The New Boyal A Sowing Machine Stands at the Head. It has everything to recommend it-beauty, quality and convenience. Always buy the best. It is the cheapest. General office, 771 Craig street, Montreal. Harney Bros.,

FROM THE CAPITAL.

OTTAWA, Jan. 16 .- In re Extradition treaty, I am under the impression that the suspension by the Imperial authorities had been expected for the past two years, and that it was not owing to bad faith on the part of the United States authorities in the Millar case. The Blake Act passed in 1877, which extends the list of extraditable oftences, comes into force immediately after the suspension of the Imperial Act.

THE MILWAUKEE FIRE.

MILWAUKER, Jan. 15 .- Tice, head clerk of the Newhall House, save that near the foot of the stairs leading from the inside of the hotel to the barber shop was a closet used for kindling, separated by a wooden partition from the shaft of the elevator. The fire was set in that closet. The flames fed on the wood in the hatchway, oiled by the ma-chinery, and rushed up the shait, butsting out on the third and fourth stories, where it was seen from outside. ( Ohristina Hagar, servant, reported missing,

is safe. This makes 96 saved out of 177. Fifty one bedies so far have been recovered and thirty are still missing. The excavation reached the west wall to-day, where five bodies were found in a heap under the servants'quarters.

The manager of the Western Union Telegraph office makes the statement that a careful enquiry of those who witnessed the burning of the hotel from the commencement developes the fact that the telegraph wires offered no obstruction to the saving of lite. but three or four lives were saved by jumping upon the wires, thereby breaking the fail.

### CHURCH AND STATE.

His Grace of Quebec writes an important letter on the matter of lay instruction and d-fines the position of both Cu trok and Stare.

The following is from the Courrier dis Canada of yesterday :- "We are suthorized to publish the following letter addressed by His Grace Archbishop of Quebec, in the name of all the Bishops of the Province, as explaining the proposition of 'The State out of School.' We publish it without comment. If Mr. Tardivel is not satisfied with it, it only remains for him to address himself to the Holy See :--Quebuc, May 19, 1881.

M. N. B. ABORANDAULT,

Montreal Monsieur le Principal, - Together with one hundred and thirty three other lay Catholics engaged in education, you have in February last, addressed to the Bishops of this Province a memoir, in which you request them to take into consideration the feeling of uneasiners and defince which exists against the lay institutions of this Province, a feeling all the more regretable that it seems to go on increasing instead of decreasing. You ask us, in consequence, to tell you if both of the following propositions are in accordance with the laws

1st. The State has not the right to teach the profane science; this right is explicily reserved to the Church by the words of Our Siviour : . - Docete omnes gentes.

of the Courch: --

2nd. The tax for the maintenance of schools s contrary to the laws of the Church.

The following extract from a pastoral letter of the late Mgr. Balllargeon, Archbishop of Quebec, dated the 31st May, 1870, will answer vonr two questions: "Jesus Christ has said docentes cos servare omnia quacumque mandovi vobis (S. Mat. XXVIII.) • • • To her only, therefore, has been confided the tenching of the doctrine of Jesus Christ, from the elements of the Catechism of the sublime truths of theology. By irs divine constitution she has the right and the duty of seeing that the faith and morals of the Christian youth be preserved in the schools, and thatthose preclous matters be not exposed to be lost, and as there surely cannot be any right against right, the State can never interfere with the Church, when faith and morals are the question. For this object the Church must have admission to the schools, not only by simple tolerance, but by virtue of its divine mission, Starting from the condemnation of the propositions 45 and 47 of the Byllabus to refuse to the State all intervention in literary and scientific education of the youth, insomuch as the legitimate end of society and the pub-He good require it; to stigmatize as a sacrilegione neurpation all civil laws concerning the education of the youth; to say that by its divine institution the Church must have to itself alone the positive direction of schools, even in what concerns letters and natural sciences, wou'd be to ignore at once logic and the teachings of the most authorized doctors."

This extract which I communicate to you on the part of all their Lordships and Bishops of the Province, makes known clearly what must be thought of both of the questions you have asked us. Please accept, Monsieur le Principal, the assurance of my distinguished

†E. A., ARCH. DE QUEREU.

Sr. Peressune, Jan. 14 .- During the performance yesterday at the circus in Berditscheff, Poland, a fire broke out in the build-Before the spectators could escape the whole structure was ablaze. Three hundred

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 15 .- The loss of fife by the burning of the circus in Berditscheff numbering 800 persons, rushed to the door, but it opened in wards, and as the crowd pressed forward, it was rendered useless. A rush was then made to two side doors, both of which were nailed up, thus compelling the people to take to the windows, from which many sprang into the street, with their clothes a sheet of flame. The fire brigade arrived within half an hour, but it was impossible to extinguish the flames, as the water in the tanks was frozen. The fire lasted two hours. Eye witnesses state that when the doors were finally opened a mass of burning persons was visible within. The horses and properties of

the circus were all destroyed. VIENNA, Jan. 15 .- It is stated here that 400 persons were sufficiented, crushed or burned to death in the circus at Berditscheff. The horses running about wildly increased the confusion. The circus was a wooden structure. The fee broke while the fire brigade was crossing the river to Berditscheff, thus preventing them reaching the fire promptly. One account estimates that 90 men and 120 women and children lost their lives. The victims include a colonel of police and the Vice-President of the Bourse. The audience was mainly Jews. One version is that the fire was caused by a groom throwing a lighted cigarette on the straw in the stables, setting it on fire. A strong draught fanned the flames and caused them to spread. The author of the fire perished, also two clowns, believed to be Erglishmen. A man, whose wife and three children perished, stabbed a member of the Merchant's Guild in the street and tried to cut his own throat. It is supposed that the murdered man abandoned the assailant's wife and children to effect his own escape.

Philadelphia has a co-operative store with a present capital of \$36,650 and real estate worth \$20,000. It pays an annual dividend to its shareholders of six per cent., and'returns quarterly to customers from four to nire per cent, on their purchases. The manager says that the whole secret of anccess in co-operation is to start on a small scale and extend the business slowly. To this rule be attributes the success of the venture. It was begun eight years ago by several men who worked in a factory, and thought it would be a good idea to chespen provisions by buying in lots and then divid-ing. They formed a little society, and kept their stock in a room of a member's residence. Next they bired a small store, and from that the business has grown to annual sales aggregating \$250,000.

The department of justice has decided to pay the experts in the Guiteau trial a uniform rate of \$25 a day, with ordinary witness fees in addition, but no other allowance for expenses. The whole amount to be paid the experts exclusive of orderary witness fees, will be about \$13,000. It is intimated that the experts especially connected with the preparation of the case, may receive an additional allowance. These are Dr. Gray of Utics, Drs. MacDonald and Hamilton of New York, and Dr. Kempeter of Wisconsin.