grave peril. Nothing can be found to take its place in the life of the people. It seems to be the only force strong enough to resist those tendencies which, if unchecked, will bring on rapid national decay and ruin.

The last duty of the citizen which we have occasion to mention, is that of endeavouring to lessen the cruelty of our civilization. When we read the history of early times, we are overpowered at the amount of suffering that seems to have been caused needlessly. In the ordinary pursuit of business and pleasure horrible and unnatural things were done. F pably some time in the future a similar charge will be brought against our own age. It would be well, if each day every one of us would think of the cruel things that we have seen done or that we ourselves have east, and then try to discover how much of the suffering thus caused might have been prevented. There is hardly any doubt that, if such a course were consistently followed, we should soon have a bright and happy world.