A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Sixth Year. Vol. VI. No. 47.

\$3.00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
Paid-up Capital, - \$6,000,000
Rest, - - - 700,000

Rest, - DIRRCTORN:

HENRY W. DARLING, ESQ., President.
GEO. A. COX, ESQ., Vice-President.
Geo. Taylor, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq., Jas. Crathern, Esq., Matt. Leggat, Esq., John I. Davidson, Esq.
B. F. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Assist. Gen. Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. de C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.
New York.-Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Ag'ts.
BRANCHES

BRANCHES
Guelph,
Hamilton,
Jarvis,
London, Sarnia, Sault S. Marie

Ayr,
Barrie.
Belleville,
Berlin,
Chatham,
Collingwood,
Dundas,
unville,

Toronto,
St. Catharines Woodstock.

Toronto, cor. Queen St. a
nue; North Toror
North-West
St. and

Goderich,

City
Best Toronto, cor. Queen St. and Bolton Avenue; North Toronto, 763 Yonge St.; North-West Toronto, cor. College St. and Spadina Avenue.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.

Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

Rayourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

Bankers and Correspondents.

Great Britain, The Bank of Scotland (Incorporated 1695); India, China and Japan. The Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China; Paris, France, Lazard Freves & Cie; Brussels, Belgium, J. Matthieu & Fils; New York, the American Exchange National Bank of New York; San Francisco, The Bank of British Columbia; Chicago, American Exchango National Bank of Chicago, British Columbia, The Bank of British Columbia; Australia and New Zealand, The Union Bank of Australia.

QUEBEC BANK.

HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC. Board of Directors.

II. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.
WM. WITHALL, ISQ., Vice-President.
SIB N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
JNO. R.YOUNG, ESQ., GRO. R. REMPFREW, ESQ.
SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANE ROSS, ESQ. Hend OMce, Quebec.

Hend Office, Quebec.

James Stevenson, William R. Dean, Inspector, Examences:

Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin, Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.

Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Control

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up \$1,500,000
Reserve Fund \$600,000

DIRECTORS. H. S. HOWLAND, President. T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines William Ramsay. Hon. Alex. Morris.
Robert Jaffray. Hugh Ryan.
T. R. Wadsworth.
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
D. R. WILKIE. B. JENNINGS.

D. R. WILKIE, Cashier. B. Jennings, Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO. BRANCHES IN ONTARIO.

MSSEX Centre, Niagara Falls, Welland, Fergus, Port Colborne, Woodstock, Galt, St.
Catharines, Toronto—Yonge St. cor. Queen—Ingersoll, St. Thomas.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST. Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la

Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la Prairie.

Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York,

ASSETS OVER \$118,000,000,

Is the largest financial institution in the world, and offers the best security. Its results on policies have never been equalled by any other Company. Its new distribution policy is the most liberal contract yet issued, placing no restrictions upon residence, travel or occupation. No forfeiture and definite cash values.

T. & H. K. MERRITT, Gen. Man'grs.

41 Vance St. Toronto.

41 Yonge St., Toronto.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA.

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents.

TELEPHONE, OFFICE, -MR. MEDLAND, 3093
MR. JONES, 1610
Agents in every city and toton in the

TORONTO, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 35th, 1889.

THE MOLSONS BANK THE CHEQUE BANK,

Established in London 1873.

Are you going abroad this summer?

Who that has travelled in Europe heretofore can forget the loss of time, temper and money caused by the necessity for frequent changes of currency.

This difficulty may now be entirely obviated by purchasing a book of cheques

CHEQUE BANK of London. These cheques can be cashed anywhere throughout England and the Continent with no loss of time and free of commission.

LADIES particularly, travelling or shopping in Europe, can be saved the risk of carrying money, forthey can pay for their purchases in these cheques anywhere.

Cheaper than letters of credit, and much more convenient.

Send for full particulars to the

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA, TORONTO,

OR BRANCHES.

Toronto Paper Mf'g. Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT.

CAPITAL, · · \$\$50,000

Manufactures the following grades of

Engine Sized Superfine Papers,

WHITE AND TINTED BOOK PAPER (Machine Finished and Super-Calendered) Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Foolscaps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers. Envolope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished. Apply at the Mill for samples and prices. Special sizes made to order.

WINES.

Comprise Hunt & Co.'s, Sandeman & Co.'s. PORTS-

SHERRIES— Julian & Jose, Pemartin's, Yriarte's & Misa's

Still Hocks.—Deinhard's Laubenheim, Mierstein, Rudesheim, Johanniaberg Liqueurs.—Curacoa "Sec.," Menthe Verte Forte, Marasquin, Chartreuse, Creme de Rose, Creme de Vanille and Parfait Amour.

CHAMPAGNES—
Pommery & Greno's, G. H. Mumm & Co.'s, and Perrier's. NATIVE WINES IN GREAT VARIETY

Goods packed by experienced packers and shipped to all parts.

Caldwell & Hodgins, Grocers and Wine Merchants.

248 and 250 QUEEN ST. WEST. Corner of John Street

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Toronto Branch - 26 Wellington St. E.

R. N. GOOCH,
H. W. EVANS,
F. H. GOOCH,
TELEPHONES.—Office. 428 Residence, Mr.
R. N. Gooch, 1081; Mr. Evans 3034; Mr. F.
H. Gooch, 3575.

FOR YOUNG LADIES,

TORONTO.

The School RE-OPENS WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 4th. A thorough English education is provided, together with languages, music, and art. For information, or admission, address the Lady Principal, Miss Grier, who may also be seen by appointment after 15th August.



TORONTO COLLEGE OF MUSIC

Thorough musical education in all branches, Only the most competent teachers employed. Send for prospectus.

F. H. TORRINGTON, Director, 12 and 14 Pembeoke St.

W. S. MARTIN,

ACCOUNTANT,

Temporary Address,

Every kind of Accountant's work done promptly and accurately. Books designed and opened to suit any requirements. Books kept or posted up, either regularly or occasionally, at your own office. Terms moderate.

moderate.

SPECIALTY.—The examination and analysis of the most intricate and complicated

OF PHILADELPHIA, PA..

HAS OPENED HIS

School of Voice Culture and Singing

No. 1 COLLEGE AVE.

The method used in Voice Culture is that of the old Italians, a Form of Voice Treatment that Mr. Mull obtained from Signor Barila, brother and teacher of the famous prime donne Adelina and Carlotta Patti, and if followed with careful practice and intelligence cannot fail to make accomplished artists of all diligent pupils.

Voice Tested Free of Charge.

RAFALCAR INSTITUTE, MONTREAL, For the Higher Education of Young Women.

TRUSTEES. Rev. James Barclay, President: Sir William Dawson, Vice-President; Sir Donald A. Smith, Rev. Principal Grant, Rev. Prof. Ross, Rev. J. Edgar Hill, A. T. Drummond, Andrew Allan, Hugh McLennan, Alexander Maepherson, Alex. Mitchell, Ven. Archdeacon Evans, John Hope, E. B. Greenshields. A. F. Riddell, Secretary, 22 St. John Street, Montreal.

STAFF. — Miss Grace Fairley, Principal (M.A. certificate with first-class honours, Edinburgh), Classics and English Literature; Mille. Cecil Huguenin, Modern Languages; Miss B. L. Smith, Mathematics; Miss Constance Mitchell, English Subjects; Miss Gonstance Mitchell, English Subjects; Miss Gonstance Mitchell, English Subjects; Miss Constance Mitchell, English Subjects; Miss Grace, Sings M. Sym. Plano; C. G. Geddes, Vocal Music; F. Jehin Prume, Violin; Miss Macdonnell, Painting and Drawing; Miss Barnjum, Gymnastics; Miss Labatt, Lady Housekeeper. The Institute will re-open on 10th September, 1889. The fees payable by resident students are \$300, including board. Drawing and Music extra. The situation is on the mountain side, covering one and a half acres of ground tastefully laid out in lawns, flower beds and shrubbery. With the large extension to the present building now in course of completion, accommodation will be afforded for forty resident students, most of whom may have separate rooms. For further information apply to the Secretary.

Incorporated 1886.

TORONTO President.

CONSERVATORY

OF MUSIC

Over 1000 Pupils last two years.

Pupils may enter at any time. New 90 page Calendar gratis. Apply to

EDWARD FISHER, Director, Cor. Yonge St. and Wilton Ave., Toronto

DRESDEN. A Comfortable Home for Girls and First-Class Tuition offered tanoverian lady.

Address: MISS LOWE (late of "Mayfield,"

Southgate). Schnorrstrasse 1311., DRESDEN.

MR. SPARHAM SHELDRAKE'S

PRIVATE

BOARDING * SCHOOL * FOR * BOYS

The English Branches, Elementary Classics, Mathematics and French.
Extremely healthy locality, Safe bathing, etc., etc.

-- ADDRESS ---

Mr. Sheldrake, "The Grove," LAKEFIELD, ONT.

M. HAMILTON McCARTHY, R. C.A., SCULPTOR, Under Royal European Patronage.

Statues, Busts, Relievi and Monuments.
Portrait Busts a Specialty. STUDIO NEW BUILDINGS, 12 LOMBARD ST. TORONTO.

R. J. LICENCE,

PORTRAITURE

STUDIO: (Oll and Grayon).
59 & 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO.

R. JORDAN,
Plumber, Steam & Gas Fitter.
Boll. Estimates given on application. Bell-hanging, 631 YONGE STREET, TORONTO, 1st door north of Isabella St. Phone 3359.

FRANK WICKSON, ARCHITECT,

ROOM 4, THIRD FLOOR, MEDICAL COUNCIL BUILDING, Corner of Bay and Richmond Streets.

R. GAMBIER-BOUSFIELD.

ARCHITECT,
Associate Royal Institute British Architects
Member Toronto Architects' Guild.
61 ADICLAIDE ST. EAST, - 'TORONTO.

R. MANGER'S BIRD STORE, 263 Yonge Street. Toronto, Importer of and dealer in all kinds of SINGING BIRDS. Mocking bird food a specialty. All kinds of Bird Food and appliances.

RESIDENCES ON SHERBOURNE,

Jarvis, Carlton, St. George and Bloor Sts. Also a large list of other PROPERTIES FOR SALE.

Loans negotiated at lowest rates of interest Estates managed.

LEONARD W. BUTLER, 30 Toronto St.

MISS BOYLAN, TEACHER OF PIANG, GUITAR, SINGING AND BANJO.

Second Floor-49 King St. W., TORONTO. MORONTO STEAM LAUNDRY,

106 York St., near King. Gents washing a specialty. All mending and repairing done if desired. GEO. P. SHARP.

A N EXPERIENCED TUTOR English Public School Man, Prepares Boys for Entrance Scholarships at the English Public Schools,

also for University Matriculation. Address. TUTOR, Care of THE WEEK.

REFERENCES:—The Lord Bishop of Toronto, Sir Daniel Wilson, The Provost of Trinity, Elmes Henderson, Esq., Dr. Temple, Mr. Justice Street.

EPPS' COCOA.

Only Boiling Water or Milk Nambed. Sold only in packets by Grocers, labelled

JAMES EPPS & CO. HOM COPATHIC CHEMITSS LONDON, ENGLAND.

ASSETS OVER \$118,000,000,

HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada.

- 1067

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL Paid-up Capital, - - \$2,000,000 Rest Fund, - - - 1,075,000 1,075,000 BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

R. W. SHEPHERD, Vice-President. S. H. EWING, SIR D. L. MACPHERSON, W. M. BAMSAY, K.C.M.G. HENRY ARCHITALD.

F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS, General Manager, A. D. DURNFORD, Inspector,

BRANCHES.
Montreal,
Morrisburg.
Norwich,
Owen Sound,
Ridgetown,
Smith's Falls,
Sorel, P.Q.,
Woodstock, Out. Aylmer, Out., Brockville, Clinton, Exeter, Hamilton,

AGENTS.

Quebac.—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townshipe
Eank
Outerin.—Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank of Canade,
and Canadian Bank of Commerce, and Branches.
New Branswick.—Bank of New Branswick.
Now Scotin.—Baltax Banking Company.
Prince Educard Island.—Lank of Nova Scotia.
British Chambia.—Bank of Pitish Columbia.
Arafoanalhmat.—Commercial Bank of Newfoundand.
M. Johns.

AGENTS.

IN EUROPE.

London — Alliance Bank Limited]; Messes, Glyn, Mills, Jarrie & Co., Messes, Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool — The Bank of Liverpool Factor — Greek Syonna's. Factor — Religions—J. Banque d'Anvers,

Paris.—Levan, Lyannas.
Autherry, Relgium.—La Bauque d'Anvers.

IN UNITED STATES.

N. or Fork.—Mechanies' National Bank: W. Watson & A. Lang, Agents Bank of Montreat; Mosses, Morton, Bliss & Co. Boston.—Merchants' National Bank. Portigin.—Ers National Bank. Cleviturd.—Commercial National Bank. Santanational Control.—Commercial National Bank. Santanational Control.—Commercial National Bank. Fire Insurance Control.—Commercial National Bank. Bank. Birth Martine Fire Insurance Control.—Erist National Bank. Butter, Montrol.—First National Bank. Butter, Montrol.—First National Bank. Fort Berton, Montrol.—First National Bank. Collections made in all purbs of the Donalnifon, and returns promptly remaided at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of credit is such, available in all purbs of the world.

THE STANDARD LIFE

At the 63rd annual general meeting of the Standard Life Assurance Company, held at Edinburgh on Tuesday, the 23rd of April, 1883, the following results for the year ended 15th November, 1888, were reported:

ended 15th November, 1888, were reported:

3.779 now proposals for life assurance were recoived during the year for.

2.972 policies were issued, assurance; recoived during the year for.

7.282,295 07

The total existing assurances; 1888, amounted to 101,258,149 14

Of lwhich was re-assured with other offices.

6.882 060 00

The aunual revenue amounted at 15th November, 1888, to 4,525,703 13

The accumulated funds at same date amounted to 34,019,523 27

Beling an increase during the year of . 888,470 73

THE Canada Accident Assurance Company

ISSUES POLICIES COVERING Railway and Steamboat Disasters As well as Casualties in the Street,

the Home, etc., etc. DO NOT HESITATE ABOUT TAKING A POLICY

DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS. H. O'HARA, - Managing Director. HEAD OFFICE:

Manning Arcade, - TORONTO. Call, or write for particulars. CITY OF LONDON

FIRE INSURANCE Co.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376.

W. & E. A. BADENACH, Toronto Agents, Residence Telephone, 3516. Glasgow and London Ins. Co.

Head Office for Canada, . Montreal.

Inspectors:
W. G. Brown. C. Gelinas.
A. D. G. Van Wart. J. T. VINCENT, RICHARD FREYGANG, Joint Managers.

Toronto Branch Office, 34 Toronto Street. THOS. McCRAKEN, Resident Secretary

GENERAL AGENTS WM. J. BRYAN, WM. FAHEY. Telephone No. 418.

BISHOP STRACHAN SCHOOL

Wykeham Hall, College Avenue,



Care of A. H. HOWARD, 53 KING STREET WEST.

H. BARITTA MULL,

ELIOCK SCHOOL,
1143 Dorchester St., Montreal.

Boys' High School. Complete Course of Instruction in English, Classics, Mathematics, Modern Languages and Elementary Science. Sixty boys received, graded into six divisions. Gymnasium for l'hysical Training. Ten resident pupils in school, and four in Rector's house. Prospectus on application.