

POPULATION AND GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD.

(According to the *Almanach de Gotha*; see articles POPULATION, and the countries throughout the book.)

COUNTRIES—RELIGIONS.	POPULATION.	RULERS.	BIRTH.	ACCESSION.
Anhalt, <i>E. Population in Dec.</i> 1890	271,750	Frederick, <i>duke</i>	29 April, 1831	22 May, 1871.
Argentina Confederation, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	4,200,000	Gen. Rosca, <i>president</i>		12 June, 1868.
Austrian Emp. <i>R.C.</i> (after cession 1864)				
Baden, <i>R.C.</i> Dec. 1890	41,115,329	Francis-Joseph, <i>emperor</i>	18 Aug. 1830	2 Dec. 1838.
Bavaria, <i>R.C.</i> (after cession 1860)	1,050,817	Frederick, <i>grand-duke</i>	9 Sept. 1820	5 Sept. 1850.
Belgium, <i>R.C.</i> Dec. 1890	5,584,382	Otto, <i>king</i>	27 April, 1818	11 June, 1885.
Bolivia, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	6,175,880	Leopold II., <i>king</i>	9 April, 1835	10 Dec. 1865.
Brazil, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	2,000,000	Severo P. Alonzo, <i>pres.</i>		Aug. 1866.
Brussels, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	17,000,000	Gen. de Campos Salles		2 March, 1868.
Bulgaria, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	40,13,088	Prince Albert of Prussia, <i>regt.</i>	8 May, 1837	21 Oct. 1885.
Chili, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	3,167,713	Ferdinand, <i>prince</i>	26 Feb. 1861	7 July, 1887.
Chinese Empire (estimated), <i>R.</i> 1890	3,300,000	Gen. Federico Erazuriz		July, 1866.
Colombia, state, <i>R.C.</i> 1895	30,241,660	Kwang-su, <i>emperor</i>	1871	Jan. 1875.
Costa Rica, <i>R.C.</i> 1890	5,000,000	Alfred, <i>king</i>		Oct. 1894
Denmark & colonies, <i>L. testin.</i> 1891	241,000	Rafael Iglesias, <i>president</i>		8 May, 1891.
Egypt, <i>E.C.</i> 1897	2,185,115	Christian IX., <i>king</i>	8 April, 1818	15 Nov. 1863
Equator (Equador), <i>R.C.</i> 1897	9,700,000	Abbas III., <i>king</i>	14 July, 1874	7 Jan. 1892.
France alone, <i>R.C.</i> 1890	1,270,000	Eloy Alfaro, <i>president</i>		Jan. 1892.
Germany, <i>R.C.</i> Dec. 1895	38,517,975	Felix Faure, <i>president</i>	20 Jan. 1841	17 Jan. 1895.
Great Britain & colonies, <i>P. testin.</i> 1891	52,241,593	William II., <i>emperor</i>	27 June, 1859	15 June, 1888.
Greece & Ion. Is., <i>G.C. testin.</i> 1895	140,228,000	Victoria, <i>queen</i>	24 May, 1819	20 June, 1837.
Guatemala, <i>R.C.</i> 1890	2,430,807	George I., <i>king</i>	24 Dec. 1845	5 June, 1863.
Haiti (estimated), <i>R.C.</i> 1891	1,152,003	Sen. Morales, <i>pres.</i>		9 Feb. 1838.
Hesse-Darmstadt, <i>L.</i> 1890	1,000,000	Theresa Simon Sau.		31 March, 1866.
Holland, not colonies, <i>C.</i> 1890	99,169	Ernest Louis, <i>grand-duke</i>	25 Nov. 1868	13 March, 1892.
Honduras, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	4,028,658	Wilhelmina, <i>queen</i>	31 Aug. 1880	23 Nov. 1890.
Italy, <i>R.C.</i> 1890	408,877	Gen. P. Bonilla, <i>president</i>		5 Jan. 1894.
Japan (estimated), <i>R.C.</i> 1891	30,185,488	Junbert, <i>king</i>	14 March, 1841	9 Jan. 1878.
Korea, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	10,072,020	Monte Hito, <i>mikado</i>	1854	1867.
Libania, <i>P.</i> 1897	1,500,000	Wm. David Colman, <i>pres.</i>		13 Nov. 1866.
Liechtenstein, <i>R.C.</i> 1890	1,500,000	John I., <i>prince</i>	5 Oct. 1840	10 Jan. 1858.
Lippe, <i>C.</i> Dec. 1890	12,841	Adolphus, <i>prince</i>	21 July, 1817	20 March, 1865.
Luxemburg, <i>R.C.</i> 1890	21,688	Adolphus, <i>grand-duke</i>		23 Nov. 1890.
Mecklenburg-Schwerin, <i>L. Dec.</i> 1890	378,505	Frederic Francis III., <i>grand-duke</i>	19 Mar. 1851	15 April, 1881.
Mecklenburg-Strelitz, <i>L.</i> 1890	97,978	Frederic William, <i>grand-duke</i>	17 Oct. 1819	6 Sept. 1880.
Mexico, <i>R.C.</i> (estimated), 1890	11,395,712	Porfirio Diaz, <i>president</i>		1 Dec. 1884.
Monaco, <i>R.C.</i> 1888	13,491	Albert I., <i>prince</i>	11 Nov. 1838	10 Sept. 1889.
Montenegro, <i>G.C. testin.</i> 1891	200,000	Nicholas I., <i>prince</i>	7 Oct. 1841	14 Aug. 1860.
Morocco, <i>M.</i> about	8,000,000	Muley Abdul Aziz, <i>sultan</i>		11 June, 1894.
Nicaragua, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	100,000	Gen. Zelaya, <i>president</i>		1897.
Oldenburg, <i>P. testin.</i> 1890	351,998	Peter, <i>grand-duke</i>	8 July, 1827	27 Feb. 1851.
Palatinate, <i>P. testin.</i> 1890	351,998	Leo XIII., <i>pope</i>	2 March, 1810	20 Feb. 1878.
Paraguay, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	abt. 600,000	Sen. Kagsulza, <i>president</i>		25 Nov. 1891.
Persia, <i>M.</i> (estimated), 1890	7,500,000	Muzaffar-ed-Deen, <i>shah</i>	25 March, 1831	2 May, 1866.
Pern, <i>R.C.</i> (estimated), 1890	2,091,715	Gen. Nicola Perrotta, <i>president</i>		10 July, 1865.
Portugal, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	5,040,729	Carlos, <i>king</i>	28 Sept. 1861	10 Oct. 1889.
Prussia, <i>E.</i> 1895	31,430,795	William II., <i>king</i>	27 June, 1859	15 June, 1888.
Russia, <i>L.</i> 1890	182,505	Henry XII., <i>prince</i>	28 March, 1840	8 Nov. 1850.
Romania, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	5,500,000	Nicholas of Hohenzollern, <i>king</i>	20 April, 1859	20 April, 1866.
Russia, <i>G.C. Poland, &c. test.</i> 1890	129,211,113	Nicholas II., <i>czar</i>	18 May, 1868	1 Nov. 1894.
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii), &c. 1890	100,000	Dole, <i>president</i>		4 July, 1894.
San Marino, <i>R.C.</i> 1885	7,840	(<i>Clupant regent</i>)		
San Salvador, <i>R.C.</i> 1895	611,120	Gen. Rafael A. Gutierrez, <i>pres.</i>		7 June, 1891.
Saxe-Altenburg, <i>P.</i> 1890	170,864	Ernest, <i>duke</i>	10 Sept. 1826	3 Aug. 1851.
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, <i>L.</i> 1890	200,313	Alfred, <i>duke</i>	6 Aug. 1841	22 Aug. 1891.
Saxe-Meiningen, <i>L.</i> 1890	223,832	George II., <i>duke</i>	2 April, 1856	20 Sept. 1866.
Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, <i>L.</i> 1895	313,916	Chas. Alexander, <i>grand-duke</i>	24 June, 1818	8 July, 1851.
Saxony, <i>P.</i> 1890	3,500,513	Albert, <i>king</i>	21 April, 1828	20 Oct. 1871.
Schleswig-Holstein, <i>L.</i> 1890	30,403	George, <i>prince</i>	10 Oct. 1846	8 May, 1891.
Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt, <i>L.</i> 1890	83,263	Gonthier, <i>prince</i>	21 Aug. 1852	10 Jan. 1892.
Schwartzburg-Sondershaus, <i>L.</i> 1890	75,510	Charles, <i>prince</i>	7 Aug. 1830	17 July, 1889.
Serbia, <i>G.C.</i> 1890	2,162,750	Alexander, <i>king</i>	14 Aug. 1826	6 March, 1880.
Spain, <i>R.C.</i> 1897	12,594,589	Alfonso XIII., <i>king</i>	17 May, 1850	1 Sept. 1890.
St. Domingo, <i>R.C.</i> (estimated) 1887	550,000	Ulises Heureaux, <i>president</i>		16 May, 1880.
Sweden, Norway, <i>L. testin.</i> 1890-1	6,773,672	Oscar II., <i>king</i>	21 Jan. 1829	18 Sept. 1872.
Switzerland, <i>R.C. & P. Dec.</i> 1888	2,917,751	Ruffy, <i>president</i>		1888.
Transvaal, or South African Republic, <i>C. testin.</i> 1895	325,000	S. J. P. Krüger, <i>president</i>		9 May, 1881.
Turkish Empire, <i>M. testin.</i> 1897	39,500,000	Abdul Hamid II., <i>sultan</i>	21 Sept. 1842	31 Aug. 1876.
Uruguay, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	78,417	Juan Guesas, <i>p. ostent.</i>		10 Sept. 1897.
Venezuela, <i>R.C.</i> 1891	2,323,527	Gen. Andrade, <i>president</i>		10 Oct. 1891.
Württemberg, <i>L.</i> 1890	2,035,443	William II., <i>king</i>	25 Feb. 1848	3 Nov. 1876.
United States of N. America, <i>P.</i> 1890	62,981,000	William McKinley, <i>pres.</i>		

PREDOMINANT RELIGIONS.—*R.C.* Roman Catholic; *G.C.* Greek Church; *P.* Protestant; *L.* Lutheran; *E.* Evangelical Church—a combination of Calvinists and Lutherans; *C.* Calvinist or Reformed; *M.* Mahometan; *B.* Buddhist.

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AARGAU (Switzerland), Berne, was made an independent settled as such in 1815 by religious dissensions of the Jesuits was demanded.

ABACUS, the title of a That on the Corinthian capital, about 540 u.c.—a frame traversed by stiff strung, used for calculating and Chinese. M. Lalan at Paris in 1815.—The mural called the Pythagorean abacus.

ABANCA, a river of which the Spanish monarch took prisoner Alvarado in 1537.

ABATTOIRS, slaughter 1810 Napoleon decreed that near Paris, which were erected at Edinburgh in 1810 of the new London market opened on 13 June, 1855.

ABBASSIDES, descended uncle, Abbas-Ben-Abdul-maslek of the Ommyades, was Abul Abbas in 750, and became seven Abbasside caliphs (including 780-809) reigned from settled at Bagdad, built a green, and that of the Ommyades.

ABBAYE, a military pres. Paris, where 104 priors by infuriated republicans led 3 Sept. 1792.

ABBEVILLE, N. France met Louis IX. of France and giving his right to Normandy 20 May, 1259.

ABBEYS, monasteries for Monachism and Convents. The in England was at Bangor in Potters, about 360; in Ireland in Scotland in the sixth centuries were suppressed in 1541. *Salmon.* The gross disbursements occasioned their desecration after visitations of inquiry, kindred the suppression of small revenues for Wolsey's colleges rich, 7 June, 1525; many small