

use in manufactures, mode of hunting, attempts at domestication, anatomy, osteology, taxidermy and heraldic history of *Castor Canadensis*." Mr. M. m. Katherine, dau. of Capt. R. Kelly, R.A., Plymouth, Eng. Politically, he is "Can. First." — "*Mannamead*," *Montreal Junction*, P.Q.

MARTIN, Rev. John Campbell (Presb.), was born at Heatherdale, P.E.I., Dec. 28, 1860. Ed. at McGill Univ. (B.A., with 1st rank honours in Eng. Lang., Lit. and Hist., 1885), he studied Theol. at the Union Semy., N.Y., and at the Presb. Coll., Montreal, graduating at the latter, 1888, with 1st rank honours in Celtic and Orient. Lang., and as gold med. in Theol. Ordained and inducted into the pastoral charge of Dundee, P.Q., 1888, he resigned therefrom, Nov., 1890, to accept a position in St. Paul's Inst., Tarsus, Asia Minor. Since then he has been successfully engaged in important educational and mission work, first at Tarsus and more recently at Hadjin. His career in Turkey has been otherwise eventful, owing to his efforts in tiding the people in his dist. over a famine, and more recently in frustrating the carrying out of a revolutionary plot and consequent massacre in Hadjin. But he claims no praise for these things, any more than he admits blame in the Turkish Govt. for its imprisonment of him in Nov., 1895. He m. May, 1889, Miss Mary Isabel Cameron, Helena, P.Q. — *Hadjin, Turkey, Asia Minor*.

MARTIN, Hon. Joseph, barrister and legislator, is the s. of Edward Martin, of the firm of White & Martin, flouring, grist and saw-mill owners, Milton, Ont., and was b. at that place, Sept. 24, 1852. Ed. by private tuition, at Michigan State Normal Sch., and at the Provl. Normal Sch., Toronto, he obtained a 1st class, grade A, teachers' cert. in Ont., and passed the examinations for 2nd year in the Arts course at Toronto Univ. After having served as public sch. teacher in Ottawa, he studied law, and re-

moving to Man., was called to the bar of that Province, 1882. Mr. M. subsequently practised his profession at Portage la Prairie and Winnipeg, and is now head of the firm of Martin & Mathers, Winnipeg. In 1897 he was apptd. special counsel to the C. P. Ry. Co., and in the same year was called to the bar of B. C. A Lib. in politics, he was returned as an Ind. candidate to the Man. Legislature, 1883, and held the seat until the g. e. of 1892, when he declined re-election. He was an unsuccessful candidate for Selkirk against Mr. Daly, at the Dom. g. e. 1891, but was returned for Winnipeg to the Ho. of Commons Nov., 1893, and sat till the close of the Parlt. He was the first Lib. ever elected to the Ho. of Commons for the Western capital, and secured his election over his opponent, Colin Campbell, Q.C., by a majority of 425. Mr. M. became Atty.-Genl. under Mr. Greenway, on the latter's accession to office, Jan. 19, 1888, and continued in office until his retirement from the Cabinet, for private reasons, Apl., 1891. While Atty.-Genl. he introduced, and carried through the Legislature, the famous sch. measure abolishing the dual system set up in 1871, and establishing in lieu thereof national common schs., and he represented the Provl. Govt. before the Privy Council when the legality of the measure was being passed upon. In the Ho. of Commons he opposed a proposal to hand over the improvement of the Red River to a private co., and also the Remedial Bill, and did a great deal to kill both. At the g. e. 1896, he was defeated for Winnipeg by Hon. H. J. Macdonald (Vote: Macdonald, C., 2961; Martin, L., 2835). He was a dir. and V.-P. of the Northern Pacific and Man. Ry. for some yrs. Mr. M. m. Sept., 1881, the relict of the late G. W. Eaton, Ottawa. — *Vancouver, B.C.*

"A staunch Liberal, an able debater, and a determined fighter." — *Globe*.

MARTIN, Thomas Mower, R.C.A., was b. in London, Eng., Oct. 5,