effect on western discovery, 302; Duluth to divert their trade, 305, 331; their posts attacked by De Troyes, 331: rechartered, 351.

Hudson River, 85, 346.

Hudson's Bay, prefigured, 106; mapped, 108; James's map, 145; Sanson's map, 179; other early maps, 179-181, 100, 216; passages to by land, 015; James'e Bay, 195; Grosseilliers at, 106, 107; English in, 107, 198, 203, 231; the French take formal possession, 231; Joliet's notions of its geog-raphy, 245, 246; Franquelin's map, 294 ; the English traders, 300 ; claims of the French, 300; Port Nelson attacked, 301; New Englanders' illicit trade, 301; French and English at, 331; Jailot's map, 332.

Huguenots in the English colonies, 328. Humber River, 272.

- Humboldt, Alexander von, on the Straits of Anian, 280.
- Huron, Lake, 86, 105, 120; mapped by Champlain, 142; united with Lake Michigan, 221, 222. In maps: Franquelin's, 344; Coronelli's, 345; Raffeix's, 347; La Hontan's, 352, 353; Hennepin's, 359; Wells's, 362.
- Hurons, 33, 95, 115; war with the Iroquois, 116; their villages, 117, 150; map of their country, 120; missions, 158; attacked by the Iroquois, 172; dispersed, 172; at the Island of Orleans, 176; driven west, 178; found there, 186, 187; at La Pointe, 200; feud with the Sioux, 201, 202; Marquette among, 234; on the Detroit River, 270.

Iberville at Hudson's Bay, 331, 350.

Illinois Indians, 151, 201; seen by Marquette, 234; hunted by the Iroquois, 242, 268, 305; at Starved Rock, 302.

Illinois River, ascended by Joliet, 243. Incarnation, Mère de l', 183.

Indians, kidnapped, 26, 28, 35, 37, 39; sales of arms to, 123; treatment of by Europeans, 139; in council, 146; from New England at the west, 288, 290, 295. See names of tribes.

Iowas, 178, 331.

Iroquois attacked by Champlain, 95, 99, 116; constant attacks on the French, 96; their isolated position, 115; war on the Hurons, 116; threaten Quebec, 125; make peace, 126; their ubi-quity, 158; at the west, 159; get firearms, 160; peace of, 169; their numbers, 169; attack the Hurons, 172; sue for peace, 175; fighting the Eries, 175; and the fur trade, 175; and the Jesuits, 176; their command-ing country, 177; their number, 188; hunt the Montagnais, 188, 197; league with the English, 193; on the Ohio, 241, 242; drive the Shawnees, 241; meet Frontenae at Cataraqui, 251; instigated by the Dutch, 252; subdue the Andastes, 255; raids into the English colonies, 255; in the Illinois country, 264; attack their towns, 268; middlemen for the English, 268; La Salle's league against them, 280; raiding west, 298; leagn-ing with the English, 298; courted by French and English, 342; have firearms, 326; alleged treaty with the French, 333; agreements with the English, 333; their warriors, 333; map of their country, 338; banding the western tribes, 348, 355; demand English assistance, 355; attacked by Frontenac, 360; dwindling, 361; their influence, 365; make peace with the French, 366.

Irondequoit Bay, 216, 337, 339. Island of Orleans, 29.

Isle aux Coudres, 29.

Jacker, Father, 187, 250.

Jacobsz, maps, 124, 125. Jail-birds in Canada, 28, 38, 44.

Jailot, his map, 332. Jalobert, Macé, 28, 39, 40.

Jamay, Dennis, 114, 115.

James, Strange Voyage, 145; his map, 145.

James II. of England, 329, 332, 341, 342. Japan, 282.

Jesso, Island of, 281.

- Jesuits, join the Recollects in Canada, 129; their labors, 129; favored by Richelieu, 128; their Relations, 139, 201, 233; their connection with Champlain's final edition, 141; sent west, 148; their influence, 157; their martyrs, 101; among the Iroquois, 176, 217; struggle with the Sulpitians, 179, 217; and Frontenae, 233, 253; as traders, 253; on La Salle, 257; relations with La Salle, 290; their Relations as evidence, 333 ; expelled from the Iroquois country, 341; disagree with Frontenac, 356, 360; and the liquor traffic, 356; dislike Cadillac, 366.
- Jognes, 159; captured, 160; among the Iroquois, 161, 169; killed, 169.

Joliet, seeking copper minee, 203, 218; with St. Lusson, 204; at Green Bay, 205; meets La Salle, 218; first tracks Lake Erie, 219; his larger map, 224, 225; his smaller map, 226, 227; se-