

Solubility of the More Common Chemicals in Water.

One (1) part, by weight, of the substance is soluble, at about 60° F., in the stated number of parts by weight, of water.

Note.—Chemicals, which are very little soluble, or practically insoluble in water, and which are never administered or applied in solution, such as subnitrate of bismuth, oxalate of cerium, santonin, etc., are here omitted.

Explanation of abbreviations: v. s., very soluble; sp. s., sparingly soluble; ins., insoluble.

Acid, Arsenious, 30 to 80

" Benzoic, 500
" Boric, 25
" Camphoric, 160
" Carbolic, 20
" Citric, 0.75
" Gallie, 100
" Oxalic, 9
" Pyrogallic, 2.3
" Salicylic, 450
" Tannic, 6
" Tartaric, 0.7

Agaricin, sp. s.
Alum, 10.5

Aluminium Sulphate, 1.2

Ammonium Benzoate, 5

" Bromide, 1.5
" Carbonate, 4
" Chloride, 3
" Iodide, 1
" Nitrate, 0.5
" Phosphate, 4
" Sulphate, 1.3

Ammonium Valerianate, v. s.

Antifebrin (Acetanilide), 180

Antimony & Potassium Tartrate, 17

Antipyrin, 0.8

Apomorphine Hydrochlorate, 6.8

Antropine, 600

" Sulphate, 0.4

Barium Chloride, 2.5

" Nitrate, 13

Betol (Naphthalol) ins.

Butyl-Chloral (Croton-Chloral) 20

Cadmium Sulphate, 2

Caffeine, 75

" Sodio-Benzoate, v. s.

" Sodio-Salicylate, v. s.

Calcium Bromide, 0.7

" Chloride, 1.5

" Hypophosphite, 6.0

Chloral, v. s.

Cinchonidine, 1680

" Sulphate, 100

Cinchonine, 3700

" Sulphate, 70

Cocaine, 701

" Hydrochlorate, v. s.

Codeine, 80

" Phosphate, 4

Copper Acetate, 15

" Sulphate, 2.6

Homatropine Hydrobromate, 10

Hyoscyamine Sulphate (amorphous), v. s.

Glycyrhizin Ammoniated, v. s.

Iodol, sp. s.

Iron and Amm. Citrate, v. s.

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|--------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| Iron and Amm. Sulphate, | 3 | Sodium Arseniate, | 4 |
| " " Tartrate, | v. s. | " Benzoate, | 1.8 |
| " Potass. Tartrate, | v. s. | " Bicarbonate, | 12 |
| " Quinine Citrate, | v. s. | " Bisulphite, | 4 |
| " Strychnine Citrate, | v. s. | " Borate, | 16 |
| " Chloride, | v. s. | " Bromide, | 1.2 |
| " Citrate, | v. s. | " Carbonate, | 1.6 |
| " Hypophosphite, | sp. s. | " Chlorate, | 1.1 |
| " Lactate, | 40. | " Chloride, | 2.8 |
| " Phosphate (scales), | v. s. | " Hypophosphite, | 1 |
| " Sulphate, | 1.8 | " Hyposulphite, | 1.5 |
| Lead Acetate, | 1.8 | " Iodide, | 0.6 |
| " Nitrate, | 2 | " Nitrate, | 1.3 |
| Lime, Caustic, | 750 | " Phosphate, | 6 |
| " Chloride (Bleaching) Powder, | 20 | " Pyrophosphate, | 12 |
| Lithium Benzoate, | 4 | " Salicylate, | 1.5 |
| " Bromide, | v. s. | " Sulphate, | 2.8 |
| " Carbonate, | 150 | " Sulphite, | 4 |
| " Citrate, | 5.5 | " Sulphocarboilate, | 5 |
| " Salicylate, | v. s. | Sozo-iodol (Sodium salt), | 14 |
| Magnesium Chloride, | 1 | Sparteine Sulphate, | |
| " Sulphate, | 0.8 | Strychnine, | 6700 |
| " Sulphite, | 20 | " Acetate, | 60 |
| Manganese Sulphate, | 0.7 | " Sulphate, | 10 |
| Mercury Bichloride, | 16 | Sugar (cane), | 0.5 |
| " Cyanide, | 12.8 | " of Milk, | 7 |
| Morphine, | 1000 | Sulfonal, | 550 |
| " Acetate, | 12 | Terpin Hydrate, | sp. s. |
| " Hydrochlorate, | 20 | Thalline Sulphate, | 7 |
| " Sulphate, | 24 | " Tartrate, | 10 |
| Naphthalin, | ins. | Thymol, | 1204 |
| Naphthol (Beta), | 1000 | Urethan, | v. s. |
| Phenacetin, | sp. s. | Zinc Acetate, | 3 |
| Physostigmine (Eserine), | | " Bromide, | v. s. |
| " Salicylate, | 130 | " Chloride, | v. s. |
| " Sulphate, | v. s. | " Iodide, | v. s. |
| Potassa (caustic), | 0.5 | " Sulphate, | 0.6 |
| Potassium Acetate, | 0.4 | " Sulphocarboilate, | 2 |
| " and Soda Tartrate, | 2.5 | | |
| " Bicarbonate, | 3.2 | | |
| " Bichromate, | 10 | | |
| " Bitartrate, | 210 | | |
| " Bromide, | 1.6 | | |
| " Carbonate, | 1 | | |
| " Chlorate, | 16.5 | | |
| " Chloride, | 3 | | |
| " Citrate, | 0.6 | | |
| " Cyanide, | 2 | | |
| " Ferricyanide, | 2.5 | | |
| " Ferrocyanide, | 4 | | |
| " Hypophosphite, | 0.6 | | |
| " Iodide, | 0.8 | | |
| " Nitrate, | 4 | | |
| " Permanganate, | 20 | | |
| " Sulphate, | 9 | | |
| " Sulphite, | 4 | | |
| " Tartrate, | 0.7 | | |
| Quinidine, | 2000 | | |
| " Sulphate, | 100 | | |
| Quinine Anhydrous, | 1960 | | |
| " Hydrated, | 1600 | | |
| " Bisulphite, | 10 | | |
| " Hydrobromate, | 16 | | |
| " Hydrochlorate, | 34 | | |
| " Lactate, | 4 | | |
| " Sulphate, | 740 | | |
| " Valerianate, | 100 | | |
| " and Urea Hydrochlorate, | 1 | | |
| Resorcin, | 0.7 | | |
| Saccharin, | 250 | | |
| Salicin, | 28 | | |
| Salol, | sp. s. | | |
| Silver Nitrate, | 0.8 | | |
| Soda (caustic) | 1.7 | | |
| Sodium (Acetate), | 3 | | |
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TABLE SHOWING THE PERCENTAGE OF ANHYDROUS BASE IN THE PRINCIPAL ALKALOIDAL SALTS,—

Note.—The figure placed behind each salt indicates the percentage of anhydrous alkaloid contained therein. For instance, Quinine Sulphate, 74.3, means that 100 parts of commercial crystallized sulphate of quinine contains 74.3 parts of pure anhydrous quinine.

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| Aconitine Nitrate, cryst. ¹⁾ | 91.1 |
| Apomorphine Hydrochlorate, | 87.9 |
| Atrephine Sulphate, | 85.5 |
| Cinchonidine Sulphate, | 76.5 |
| Cinchonine Sulphate, | 82.1 |
| Cocaine Hydrochlorate, anhydrous, | 89.2 |
| Cocaine Hydrochlorate, hydrated ²⁾ | 80.7 |
| Codeine Hydrochlorate, | 80.4 |
| " Phosphate, | 70.5 |
| Digitaline, ³⁾ | |
| Homatropine Hydrobromate, | 77.3 |
| Hyoscyamine Sulphate, amorphous ⁴⁾ | 85.5 |
| Morphine Acetate, | 71.4 |
| " Hydrochlorate, | 75.9 |
| " Sulphate, | 75.2 |
| Physostigmine Salicylate, ⁵⁾ | 66.6 |
| " Sulphate, ⁵⁾ | 84.9 |
| Pilocarpine Hydrochlorate, | 85.1 |
| Quinidine Sulphate, | 82.0 |
| Quinine Acetate, | 84.3 |
| " Bisulphate, | 59.1 |
| " and Iron Citrate, | 12.0 |
| " Hydrate, | 85.7 |