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VOL XXXIX.-No. 14,138 TWO CENTS

THAN BIDES HONOR MEMORY

Thousand March in Solemn Procession to Lay the Wreaths.

Earlscourt, perhaps more than any er suburb of the city, has suffered m the ravages of the great war, and again and again has sent more to fill the breaches oreated by This little community of the ow and its moments of supreme and yesterday it tasted again the er moments, which were not unxed with sweet memories, for the or more returned soldiers who are ried in Prospect Cemetery and their sands of comrades who lie in

The occasion was the annual memorial day instituted by the Earlscourt branch of the GW-VA. for soldiers who died in the war and the decoration of the soldiers' graves in Prospect Cemetery. A procession was formed at the Dufferin Street School. when the veterans from Earlscourt, Fairbank and Silverthorn GW-VA. and the local branch of the GA.C. lined uptith a vast multitude of soldiers' wives, children and friends who joined in the parade to the cemetery. The Veterans' Band, the Salvation Army Band and Navel Cadets and their band, and the boys' brass band of the British Imperial Association were in the van, followed by automobiles with wounded men from the Daylsville and Christie street hospitals, making a procession almost half a mile in length.

The day instituted by the Earlscourt in the German fleet at Scapa during the war.

WAS at work at one of the vats when the accident occurred, and had a miraculous escape. The factory is a total wreck. The boiler-was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was a formed at the Dufferin Street School. When the accident occurred, and had a miraculous escape.

The factory is a total wreck. The boiler-was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years littled was inquire stated thru exchanges.

The factory is a total wreck. The boiler-was little from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled from its position and carried a distance of one hundred years. It was littled little was little from its position and carried a distance of o day instituted by the Earlscourt heh of the G.W.V.A. for soldiers

From Dufferin street to the cemetery spectfully saluting the men in khaki is they passed, and in the grounds of he cemetery about 5000 awaited the rocession, which made its way to the atform, upon which were grouped autiful wreaths and flowers, sent by beautiful wreaths and nowers, sent by the wealthy to the modest little bunch of pinks from the poorest citizen in Earlscourt. A large wreath borne by four members of B.I.A. was surmounted by the figure of a white dove and bore an inscription, from the British Imperial Association, "Lest We Forget." Another wreath, measuring four and one-half feet in circumference, was a centre of attraction and the inscrip-tion on this read, "In Memory of Our Brave Boys."

Earlscourt Weeps.

Earlscourt, altho the most patriotic and progressive suburb of Toronto, has a soft heart when it comes to the sol-dier boys and their record in the great war, and as the crowd of 10,000 people urged forward to take their places in

(Concluded on Page 5, Column 6.)

BULGARIAN TREATY

Between Poles and Lithuanians.

Paris, Saturday, July 27 .- The su preme council has accepted Marshal Foch's report on the boundary between the Poles and the Lithuanians, whereby the Poles shall move into Suvalki and withdraw to a line running northeast from Suvalki. The request from the Karelians to be heard has been referred to the Baltic commission. The economic clauses of the Bulgaran treaty have been referred to the economic committee, with instructions to raport back on Monday. It is expected that the Bulgarian treaty will be ready to be delivered to the Bulgarian delegation by the middle of this

The peace conference commission on Baltic anairs considered today the situation caused in Courland and, Livonia by the attitude of Gen. Von der

eral Von der Goltz was reported on July 1 to have proclaimed martial law in Riga, and to have set himself up as Governor-General of Litvia, ch includes Courland and Livonia.

FRUIT PROSPECTS

pick tomatoes. Hammond, B. C., July 27.—Railway thru the various capitals. strawberry, raspberry and cherry

MONEY IN STRAWBERRIES. Vancouver, B. C., July 27.—Large sums are being made on small fruit holdings at Mission and Hatzig. A slower with three acres sold \$6,400 worth of strawberries this season. Another with four acres has nested over

BRITISH PLANS COMPLETE TO REPATRIATE PRISONERS

OF HEROIC DEAD Those in England Now Number 841,600---Admiral Reuter, Son of Tirpitz and Captain of Emden Among Those Sent Home.

4.306 civilian aliens. The majority of the sick and badly wounded and those suffering from shell shock have already been sent home. Several boatloads containing the last of these cases have recently been cleared. Among those on board were Captain Karl von Mueller, commander of the cruiser Emden, Admiral von Reuter, who was held prisoner to answer for the sinking of the German fleet at Scapa

London, July 26.—British plans for Flow, and a son of Admiral von Tir-London, July 26.—British plans for repatriation of German prisoners of war are complete. These plans, of course, are subject to arrangements to be made by the joint prisoner commission to meet in Paris.

Up to July 23, prisoners held in Great Britain numbered 84,604. This number included 170 army airmen, 2,903 sallors, 14 naval airmen and 4,306 civilian alleges. The majority of The authorities are experiencing not the country, with the exception of Ireland. They are kept in internment and work camps. Twenty-six thousand of them are now engaged in agricultural pursuits and 7,000 are employed by the military authorities filling trenches mainly on the east coast. They are paid up to two pence an hour, the same as British soldiers.

3. The military's lack of vision, ne-

cessary in modern warfare, under-esti-mation of the enemy forces, and lack

Gen. Benato Rosso, who command-ed a part of the Italian line on the

Red Deer, Alta., July 27.-The sal

of 480 acres of land at \$68 per acre

gives an indication of the value of farm property in this district. Samples of wheat measuring four feet eight inches in height have been

which it was taken expected a yield of forty bushels to the acre.

fields in the district are looking in

the best condition, recent rains hav

ter, has resigned the foreign portfolio

et. The foreign ministry will be taken

IN ALBERTA PROVINCE

of preparation and material.

RAIN IMPROVES CROPS

tlement of the strike of the Interna- government commission appointed to tional Seamen's Union, ships will not inquire into the Caporetto disaster in sail from Atlantic or gulf ports until October, 1917, where the Italian line demands of the Ocean Marine Engidemands of the Ocean Marine Engineers' Union, not considered in the settlement, are granted, according to a statement last night by B. L. Todd, business manager of the union.

One demand is that the pay of chief engineers shall be only \$25 less than that received by masters of the ships. Another is that assistant engineers shall be given a \$35 a month increase.

Mr. Todd declared that shipping would be tied up until adjustment of the demands, and said that a com-mittee of the union would meet with representatives of the American Steamship Association Monday.

SOVIET MAGIC FORCE Izonso river, was acquitted by a courtmartial in March, 1919, of charges that SAYS BOLSHEVIK MINISTER Izonso river, was acquitted by a courtmartial in March, 1919, of charges that

Vienna, July 27.-George Tchitcherin the Russian Bolshevik foreign minister, answering an inquiry made by a Vienna newspaper as to the present situation of the soviet is quoted as fol-

lows:
"We are stronger than ever. Our revolution has vanquished the Hohenzollerns and the entente has gathered READY THIS WEEK the ripe fruit. The Russian rejuvanation is progressing, but breakers are still ahead. Kolchak has foreign backing; in has gathered a large army. Denikine is well equipped.

"Despite difficulties the soviets are Supreme Council Fixes Boundary gaining ground, discrediting imperialism. The entente armies are crumbling away. All the oppressed recognize the

Question Whether U. S. Senate Podoisk. Changes Would Require Further Negotiations Debated.

Paris, July 27.-There is much

speculation in conference circles as to what the exact status of the German treaty would be were the United States senate to ratify it with re-servations or amendments. This discussion has been intensified by the publication in Paris of Mr. Tatt's statement indicating that he regards a modification of the treaty as likely. and suggesting changes advisable. Many of the delegates take the position that it would be possible for to Bauer, the Austrian foreign ministhe supreme council to approve the modifications made by the senate. Others believe that approval of the Others believe that approval of the et. The foreign ministry will be taken changes would be necessary on the IN B. C. ARE GOOD part of all the signatory powers.

President Wilson, before leaving parts, was known to have believed ship. Indications for a Twenty-Five
Per Cent. Apple Crop
Increase.

Paris, was known to have believed that any change by the senate would make impracticable a renewal of the negotiations with all the signatory powers, and result in great delay before America could be admitted to the league of nations. President Wilson's view that changes must be passed upon by individual countries is apparently not shared by many of the foreign office. In the first place, under his administration there was a failure to secure union between Austria and Germany, and likewise failure to secure the aid of Italy in advanced for Dr. Bauer's resignation as head of the foreign office. In the first place, under his administration there was a failure to secure union between Austria and Germany, and likewise failure to secure the aid of Italy in advanced for Dr. Bauer's resignation as head of the foreign office. In the first place, under his administration there was a failure to secure union between Austria and Germany, and likewise failure to secure the aid of Italy in advanced for Dr. Bauer's resignation as head of the foreign office. In the foreign office. In the foreign office. In the foreign office, under his administration there was a failure to secure union between Austria and Germany, and likewise failure to secure the aid of Italy in advanced for Dr. Bauer's resignation as head of the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. In the foreign office, and the foreign office in the foreign office. Relowna, B. C., July 27.—Indications is apparently not shared by many of the delegates, who are of the opinion that if senate changes be agreed uppirations of the Jugo Slavs also came apple crop this season. The prospects on while the conference is in session, to naught, as did an effort to obtain for all fruits are exceptionally good, they could be acted upon speedily by the supreme council, or possibly by a plenary session, thus avoiding the plenary session, thus avoiding the plenary session, thus avoiding the plenary session, the supreme council or plet type of taking up negotiations fice a failure to secure French good necessity of taking up negotiations fice a failure to secure French good

river boats and motor trucks are busy night and day moving magnificent COUNT MICHAEL KAROLYI ARRESTED AT PRAGUE

Berlin, July 27. — Count Michael Karolyi, former Hungarian provisional

with four acres has netted over
Several holders with larger
as have cleared over \$20,000.
berry picking is now in full to leave Hungary. It was said to be his intention to go to America.

ONE KILLED, FOUR FACTORY EXPLOSION

MONDAY MORNING JULY 28 1919

Cheese Building Near Kingston Total Wreck-Boiler Carried 100 Yards.

Kingston, July 27.-One man killed another dying and a woman and two children injured is the toll of an accident which occurred Saturday night, four miles from Joyceville, when the boiler in the central cheese factory, owned by Thos. Anglin, blew

factory, owned by Thos. Anglin, blew up.

John Potter, aged 38, and unmarried, son of T. Potter, Montreal street, this city, is dead. R. Oldham, aged 22, who worked with a farmer near the cheese factory, is suffering terrible injuries and not expected to recover, while Mrs. Gallery, the cheesemaker's wife, and two children are suffering from shock. Mr. Gallery was at work at one of the vats when the accident occurred, and had a miraculous escape.

side of the factory was blown away The cheese factory was one of the oldest and best equipped in this district, and the loss will be heavy.

Allan Studholme's Condition Critical

Special to The Toronto World. Special to The Toronto World.

Hamilton, July 27.—Inquiries made today efficited the information that the condition of Allan Studholme, M.L.A. is very critical, and that little hope of his recovery is ententained. It is said the reteran Labor leader insists on being permitted to get up and look after the needs of his constituents in East Hamilton.

WHEAT CUTTING WITH GOOD CROPS BEGINS IN WEST

Winnipeg, Man., July 27.—
Wheat cutting has commenced at various places in the province. The date is exceptionally early, but the crops are exceedingly good, hot weather and a sufficiency of moisture having brought them to maturity quickly.

Esterhazy, Sask., July 27.—
A hundred-acre field of wheat now being cut promises to yield 30 bushels to the acre. The wheat is of excellent quality and will grade high. Cutting in other fields will begin early next week.

AUSTRIANS REQUEST

Head of Delegation Asks Extension Beyond Fifteen Days Allowed.

St. Germain-en-Laye, July 27.-Dr. Karl Renner, the Austrian chancellor, and head of the Austrian peace dele-

DEATH OF PRESIDENT OF ROYAL ACADEMY

London, July 27.—The death is announced of Sir Edward John Poynter, president of the Royal Academy.

Born in Paris in 1836, Edward John Poynter became one of England's Poynter became one of England's great painters and authorities on art. Among his most notable paintings were some of his earliest—"Israel in Egypt" (1867); "The Catapult" (1868); and "Aflanta's Race" (1876). On the death of Sir John Millals in 1896, Poynter was elected to the presidency of the Royal Academy and was knighted. He was made a baronet in 1902.

CABINET RECONSTRUCTION TO BE ANNOUNCED AT ONCE

Will Be Very Few Changes and Hardly Any By-Elections --- Meighen Likely for Finance--- Sir Harry Drayton May Take Railways Portfolio.

the best condition, recent rains have ing greatly improved the prospects.

BOLSHEVIKI RETIRE

IN ARCHANGEL REGION

London, July 27.—A Rusgian wireless message says that Beishevik military reporte set that the sense of the retirement of his successories at the resonance of the retirement that the reported set of trade and commercy of the retirement way in the Archangel region to their positions of departure, owing to enemy pressure. Retirements are also report to the retirement of Pskov, along the Pskov-Polotsk Railin the direction of Kamenetz and in the direction of Kamenetz and of the return of the

ASQUITH IS ALARMED WHO WON THE WAR AT RUSSIAN SITUATION

Alone in the Combat With Austria-Hungary.

Premier Nitti Claims She Was Expresses Hope That No Further Attempt Will Be Made to Commit Britain.

Austria's desire toward this of the attempt to secure protection by Italy against territorial asyliations of the Jugo Slavs also came to naustria's desire toward this possibly partial renunciation by Italy against the foreign of since a failure to secure French good will for the Austrian republic.

Representatives of the allied powers, as well as Austrians of the well-to-do-order, are said to have been attempting for months past to secure Dr. Bauer's resignation because of his supposed Bolsheviki affiliations.

NO AMBASSADOR TO U. S. CHOSEN

London, July 27.—The Associated Press is informed that the sovernment of the world is worth more than any risches. Which we want to world and of our own country were more ment has not yet arranged for the appointment of an ambassador to Vashington, but hopes soon to be able to make an announcement,

Austria-Hungary.

Rome, July 26.—Premier Nitti, speak-ing set with seast the construction of the fact that our evertaint of private life he former prime minister. H. Asquith, speaking at Edgware yesteration because of former first quartemmater-speared, is also one and flay must raise a foreign loan of the purchase of first quartemmater-speared, is also one of the last survivors of the veteran statesmen of Japan. Up to his retirement to private life he former prime minister. H. Asquith, speaking at Edgware yesteration because of the purchase of the self-in that the souncillor of state. He was fair to a fair, at one time holding the post of councillor of state. He was fair to the the state portion in the souncillor of state. He was fair to the fact that our evertainty because of the self-in that one retained in the self-in that one retained in the self-in that the same portion in the summittent, and the favorable is suit to a control that the same portfolio in the case of Joseph Councillor of the fact th

OVERTURES FOR PEACE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE **WERE MADE TO GERMANY**

Erzberger Makes Public Note Received From Vatican---Declaration of Belgian Independence and Compensation Asked .-- Military Party Stood in Way of All Negotiations---Cause of Germany's Collapse.

Berlin, July 27.—Peace overtures to Germany by Great Britain and France were made thru the Vatican in August, 1917, according to the declaration of Mathias Erzberger, vice-premier and minister of finance, in the German national assembly. These overtures, he added, were rejected by Germany

Monsignor Pacelli, papal nuncio to Munich, on Aug. 13, 1917, addressed a note to Imperial Chancellor Michaelis, enclosing a telegram from the British minister at the Vatican to the papal secretary of state, to which the French

this note for four weeks; then, on Sept. 24, he wrote that the situation gation, accompanied by Dr. Richard for giving such a declaration was not yet sufficiently clear.

Schuller, another member of the dele-

schuller, another member of the deleschiller, another member of the deleschiller, arrived here today from Feldkirch, near the Swiss border, where they had been in consultation with Austrian governmental representatives from Vienna.

Dr. Renner at once, upon his arrival, formulated a request to the peace conference for an extension of the time accorded Austria to reply to the second part of the peace terms, and the second part of the peace terms which were communicated to the Austrian delegation on July 20. The Austrians were originally given 15 days within which to make reply.

Yet sufficiently clear.

Herr Erzberger promised more important revelations within a few days.

Secretary's Note.

Monsignor Pacelli's note said:

'I have the honor herewtih to transmit to your excellency, the King of England's minister at the Vatican, has handed to the cardinal secretary of the time accorded Austria to reply to the second part of the peace terms, and the aforementioned telegram, and his eminence earnestly desires actively to continue his efforts for the speedy attainment of a just and lasting peace, within which to make reply.

Herr Erzberger promised more important revelations within a few days.

Secretary's Note.

Monsignor Pacelli's note said:

'I have the honor herewtih to transmit to your excellency, the King of England's minister at the Vatican, has handed to the cardinal secretary of state. The French government gave its assent to the statements made in the aforementioned telegram, and his eminence earnestly desires actively to continue his efforts for the speedy attainment of a just and lasting peace, but Mir. Wilson's peace could have been received.

The reading of the note caused a great sensation in the assembly. In commenting, Herr Erzberger said:

"In 1916 President Wilson's peace work was subotaged by the proclamation of unrestricted submarine warfare, and at least twice and honorable peace could have been received. continue his efforts for the speedy at-tainment of a just and lasting peace, such as the imperial government has shown such a conciliatory readiness to

"Your excellency's attention is par-ticularly drawn to the point in the telegram relative to Belgium, with a view to obtaining, firstly, a positive declaration regarding the imperial gov-ernment's intentions with respect to Belgium's complete independence and Belgium's complete independence and compensation for damage caused Bel-

Denominations.

were arrested Saturday night on charges of vagrancy by Detective Sergeants Wickett and Mulholland. The three young men were picked up on Queen street. When searched they

ral party, is dead.

Count Talsuke Itagaki, born in 1837, was one of the last survivors of the veteran statesmen of Japan. Up to his retirement to private life he took an active part in Japanese affairs, at one time holding the post of fairs, at one time holding the post of councillors of state. He was later a Zeitung, in which he denies that he

"If these declarations have a satisfactory effect, his eminence thinks an important step will have been taken

minister of Great Britain has already informed his government that the Holy See will reply to the communications made in the aforementioned telegram as soon as it has received the importion. the imperial government's reply.
"It may be permitted for my part

secretary of state, to which the French government assented. The British note, to give expression to my firm conviction that by using your influence in all highest quarters on behalf of the papal proposal and for this peace work your excellency will gain the eternal thanks of the fatherland and the whole of humanity, if a conciliatory reply can be obtained which can open up the prospect of peace negonia. up the prospect of peace negotia

Caused a Sensation

nilitary party both times prevented it. At the end of September I was in Munich. The papal nuncio came to me and, with hears in his eyes, said: 'Now everything is lost, and for your poor fartherland, too.'

ation regarding the imperial governt's intentions with respect to m's complete independence and insation for damage caused Bell-hru the war; secondry, a definite madness! madness of the country's madness! madness of the country's political and military authorities, by lack of political insight on the part of the conservatives and the supreme army command. They intimidated and terrorized the German people and are still pursuing these alms. We had to accept a peace of violence because that was the only way out. Why Germany Collapsed

Italian Arrested Charged With
Altering Bills to Higher
Denominations.

We have indertaken the response the response will be in their misdeeds; if they wash their hands in innocency a hundred times, with loud 'noes,' they will not free themselves of their guilt, either before us, before history or their own

Suspected of being pickpockets who have been operating on an extensive scale during the past two weeks. Harry Cohen of Cleveland, John Slavan and Nathan Cohen, both of Toronto, were arrested Saturday night on ceive the dark despair of the people, must hear the angry rumble from the masses, and must take this factor into

> Denies Responsibility. Dr. George Michaelis, the former imperial chancellor, in a long declaration published by The Taeglischebundschau, disclaims responsibility for refusal of peace overtures.
>
> Dr. Michaelis, in his statement,

> says that the proposals were taid be-fore him early in September, not August, and that he discussed them with Dr. von Kuehlmann, who was foreign secretary at the time. Later he requested the emperor to hold a crown council in the presence of the supreme army and navy authorities. This was held on Sept. 11, and the result of the conference, he says, was summed up by the emperor in the folial

lowing memorandum:

"The annexation of Belgium is dubious. Belgium could be restored. The Flanders coast, it is true, is very important, and Zeebrugge must not fall into the hands of the British. But Belgium coast alone could not be helf."

glum with Germany must be brought about. Belgium has the greatest in-terest in this."

by the merchant on whom he had passed the bill and received \$9 too much change, Romanelli returned the money. The police were informed and the arrest made. Detectives say that the prisoner answers the description forwarded to them from Hamilton and London, where a similar game was successfully worked.

JAPANESE STATESMAN

DIES IN TOKIO

Tokio, July 27.—Count Taisuke Itagaki, founder of the Japanese Liberal party, is dead.

Count Televice 159 too much less the greatest interest in this treest in the arranged with Von Kuehlmann to make soundings, thru a suitable person, to indicate, in accordance with the crown council's decision, that presquisites for negotiations were recognition of Germanny's territorikal integrity, restoration of the German colonies, abandonment of an economic war, and no indemnity. Great secrecy was meessary and it was considered an indiscretion by Erzberger possible.

In conclusion, Dr. Michaelis says:

In conclusion, Dr. Michaelis says:
"I did my utmost, and if the plans